

INCWADZI YEKUFUNDZISA
KUFUNDZA ESIGABENI
SABOKHEWANE

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SIGABA 1 SIBUTSETELO SENCWADZI YEKUFUNDZISA KUFUNDA

1.1 Singeniso nengcikitsi

Lokumcoka ngekufundza kutsi utfole inshokutsi. Nobe yini lesiyifundzako, siyifundzela kutsi siyivisise. Umgomo lobalulekile wemfundvo yemabanga laphansi kutsi kukhicitwe bafundzi labakwati kufundza ngekutimela lokusho kutsi bangatifundzela *ngendlela lefanele, ngekushelala, ngekuvisisa* babuye *bakujabulele* kufundza. Lesisekelo sekufundza kumele sakhiwe eSigabeni Sabokhewane – kungumsebenzi weSigaba Sabokhewane kucinisekisa kutsi bonkhe bafundzi bayakhona kufundza ngelulwimi lwabo ngembi kwekutsi bendlulele eSigabeni Lesisemkhatsini.

Lencwadzi ibhalelwe kusita bothishela labafundzisa eSigabeni Sabokhewane kutsi bakhe sisekelo sekufundzisa kufundza Siswati emabangeni R-3. Indlela lesetjentiswe kulencwadzi incike kubufakazi lobuhambelana nelulwimi lweSiswati kanye nesimo semfundvo etikolweni tasevenikati lase-Afrika. Nangabe bafundzi bacala kufundza nekubhala, kulula kubo nangabe basebentisa lulwimi lwabo lwasekhaya. Nangabe bafundzi batfutukise emakhono abo ekufundza elulwimini lwabo lwasekhaya, kuba malula kubo kudlulisa lwati nemakhono abo ekufundza nekubhala ngeLulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta. Nanobe kunjalo, lucwaningo lukhombisa kutsi kufundza etilwimini temdzabu kusezingeni leliphansi kakhulu.

Kungunyalo, bangetulu kwe-78% bafundzi betfu beLibanga 4 labangakwati kufundza ngetilwimi tabo temdzabu ngekuvisisa. Lesimo kufanele sintjintje.

1.2 Inhloso yalencwadzi

Inhloso yalencwadzi kuniketa bothishela inkhombandlela lecacile yekufundzisa kufundza ngeSiswati banake kutfutuka kwato tonkhe tincenye tekufundza letintsatfu. Loluhlelo luchaza inchubo yekufundza njengaleyo lenetincenye letintsatfu leti: **kuhumusha tinhlavu, kuvisisa nendlela lativa ngayo umfundzi ngemuva kwekufundza**. Tonkhe letincenye tidlala indzima lebalulekile, kodvwa tikwenta loku ngetindlela letahlukene.

1.3 Imigomo yekufundzisa kufundza

Kunemigomo lemitsatfu lesikhombisa indlela yekutfutukisa kufundza kulencwadzi yekuchaza:

1.3.1 Umgomo 1: Kunebudlelwane lobukhulu emkhatsini welulwimi nelikhono lekufundza nekubhala

Kuba nebungcweti elulwimini lolukhulunywako kanye nekutfutukisa kufundza nekubhala kuhlobene kakhulu futsi lobudlelwane busebenta ngetindlela letimbili:

- (i) Bungcweti bebefundzi elulwimini lolukhulunywako bunemtselela lomkhulu ekufundzeni kufundza. Kuba yingcweti eLulwimini Lwasekhaya kuyehluka kumfundzi ngamunye - akusibo bonkhe bafundzi labacala sikolo basezingeni lelilinganako ngekwebungcweti beLulwimi Lwasekhaya, nangabe bungcweti bebefundzi beLulwimi Lwasekhaya bunotsile kutawubalula kutsi afundze kufundza.
- (ii) Kufundza tincwadzi kunemtselela lomkhulu ekutfutukiseni bungcweti belulwimi lwemfundzi. Ngekufundza tincwadzi, bafundzi bafundza emagama lamanyenti, batfola lwati lolunyenti, bafundza kusebentisa sakhiwo semisho lelukhuni babuye bakhulise lwati lwabo loluphatselene nemhlaba.

Kubaluleke ngani loku kubothishela beSigaba Sabokhewane?

Nanobe bantfwana bafika esikolweni bakhuluma Lulwimi lwabo Lwasekhaya, bothishela kumele banake kutsi akusibo bonkhe bafundzi emaklasini abo labasezingeni lelilinganako ngekwebungcweti belulwimi. Labanye bafundzi bangakhuluma lulwimi lwesigodzi loluhambelana neLulwimi Lwasekhaya lolwehlukile kuletimo telulwimi lolusetjentiswa esikolweni nasetincwadzini telulwimi Lwasekhaya. Etindzaweni tasemadolobheni letinebulwimilwimi, kungenteka bakhulume lulwimi lolwehlukile ekhaya kunalolo lolukhulunywa esikolweni.

Kubalulekile kubothishela beLulwimi Lwasekhaya kutsi bachubeke batfufukise bungcweti beLulwimi Lwasekhaya lwebafundzi babo, ikakhulukati lwatimagama lwabo. Nangabe bafundzi bati emagama lamanyenti, kubalula kutfufukisa emakhono abo ekuhumusha imisindvo (sib. Lwati lwemisindvo, kufundza emagama, kufundza ngekushelela uphimise) nekufundza ngekuvisisa. Nangabe banelwatimagama lolunyenti, kuba nematfuba lakahle ekuvisisa ematheksthi lebawafundzako.

1.3.2 Umgomo 2: Lulwimi luyalutfolakala, kepha kufundza kuyafundziswa

Kufundza akusiyo incenye yentfo lengentiwa kutsi uyitfole njengendlela lulwimi lwetemplomo lungayo. Bonkhe bantfwana batalwa banelulwimi lwetemplomo, bafundzi bati kutsi kufundvwa njani nangabe sebafundzisiwe. Indlela lebafundza kahle ngayo kufundza kuya ngekutsi bafundzise njani, nekutsi baniketwa kangaki ematfuba ekufundza malanga onkhe, nekutsi bayakhona kufinyelela ekutfoleni tincwadzi tekufundza nobe cha.

Kubaluleke ngani loku kubothishela beSigaba Sabokhewane?

Labanye bothishela bakholelwa ekutseni ngobe bafundzi babo bakhuluma Lulwimi Lwasekhaya, bafundzi batawuvele bakwati kufundza Lulwimi lwabo Lwasekhaya. Ingcondvo yemuntfu ayisebenti njalo. Angeke kugcizelelwe kutsi umntfwana akakwati kuvele afundze nje, njengobe kwenteka elulwimini lwetemplomo. Bothishela kumele bafundzise bafundzi kutsi kufundvwa njani babuye babanikete ematfuba lamanyenti eklasini kute bakwati kuticechesha kumakhono abo ekufundza lamasha lesebawafolile.

ENgingizimu Afrika bantfwana lababili kulokutsatfu labaseSigabeni Sabokhewane basemaklasini lanebantfwana labange-40 nobe ngetulu. Emaklasini lafana nalawo, indlela lehleleke kahle yekufundza lefaka ekhatsi indlela lehleleke kahle yekufundzisa imisindvo nesikhatsi lesiniketwe lekugcilwe kuso seKufundza neKubhala njengoba isekelwa Sitatimende Senchubomgomo Yekharikhulamu Nekuhlola sikahle ngoba senta bafundzi basheshe bacale kufundza.

1.3.3 Umgomo 3: Kubaluleka kwesimo senhlalo

Luhlobo lwetintfo letiphatselene nelulwimi umntfwana lativako nalatibonako nekutsi letintfo umntfwana latitfoli ekhaya nasesikolweni tinjani, tinemtselala elulwimini nasekutfutukiseni likhono lekufundza nekubhala. Nanobe bonkhe bantfwana batfola sisekelo selulwimi lwabo lwasekhaya ngendlela yekutsi kutentakalele nje, lucwaningo lukhombisa kutsi linani nelizinga lelulwimi lelikulo bantfwana labalitfoli emakhaya, emphakatsini nasetikolweni linemtselala elulwimini nasemakhonweni abo ekufundza.

Bantfwana lababuya emakhaya lanetincwadzi letincane nalabo labanebatali labangabakhulumisi njalo, nobe lababuya emakhaya lapho kukhulunywa khona tilwimi letehlukene, badzinga sikhatsi lesinyenti ekucaleni kweluhambo lwabo lwekufundza Lulwimi Lwasekhaya kunalabo labeta esikolweni sebalungele kufundza, ngemakhono elulwimi lamahle nelwatimagama eLulwimini Lwasekhaya.

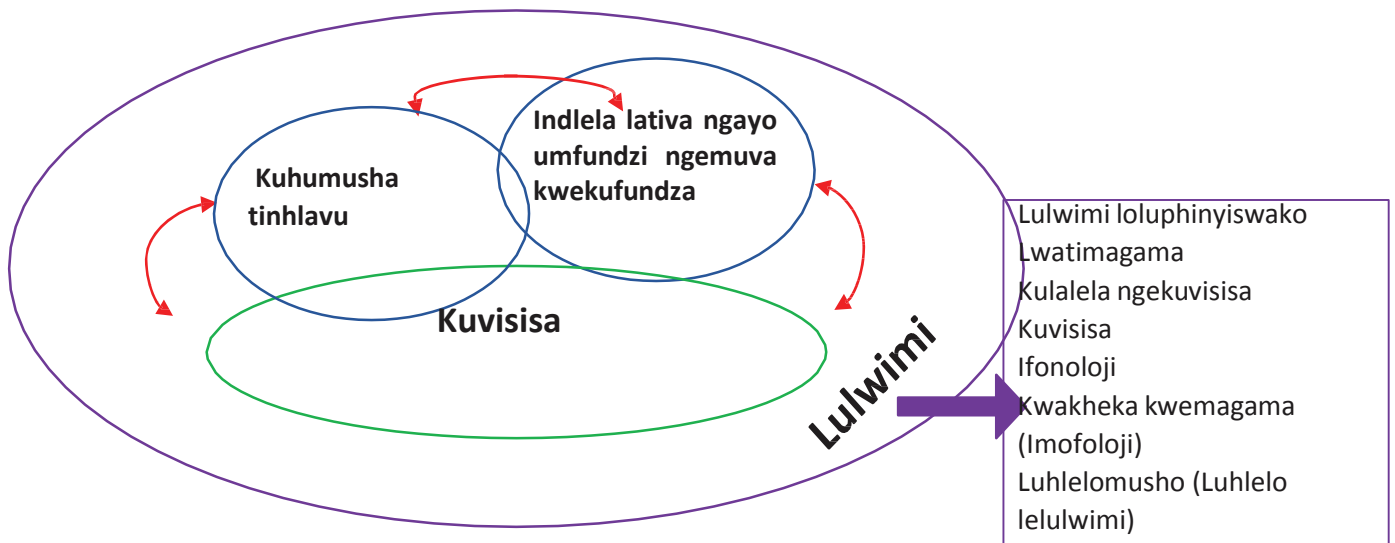
Kubaluleke ngani loku kubothishela beSigaba Sabokhewane?

Tikolo letinyenti emaveni lasatfufuka tisita bantfwana lababuya emakhaya laphuyile. Sikolo angeke sikwati kugucula simo semnotfo sasekhaya lemfundzi, kodvwa bangakhona kugucula loko lokwenteka etikolweni nasemaklasini. Kubalulekile kutsi tikolo letisita umphakatsi lophuyile tente tikolo tabo tibe yindzawo lapho bantfwana batfola lulwimi lolunotsile kanye nelwati lwekufundza nekubhala ngaphandle kwekubuka simo semfundzi sasekhaya.

Kubalulekile kutsi tikolo titakhele imitapotincwadzi yato. Bothishela beSigaba Sabokhewane kumele babe nemakhona ekufundza emaklasini abo lapho bafundzi batawukhona kutfoli tincwadzi letinyenti letehlukene teLulwimi Lwasekhaya kanye netichazamagama tebantfwana (sib. Tichazamagama teLulwimi Lwasekhaya letinetilwimi letimbili - tichazamagama teLulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta). Imali letfolakala kutinsita tekufundza nekufundzisa ingasetjentiswa minyaka yonkhe kwakha ligcogco letincwadzi etikolweni nasemaklasini.

1.4 Tincenye tekufundza

Loluhlelo luchaza inchubo yekufundza lenetincenye letintsatfu: **kuhumusha tinhlavu, kuvisisa nendlela lativa ngayo umfundzi ngemuva kwekufundza**. Tonkhe letincenye tidlala indzima lebalulekile ekufundzeni kodvwa tikwenta loko ngetindlela letehlukile.



Umdvwebo 1 Tincenye tekufundza letifakwe eLulwimini

Bungcweti belulwimi bakha sisekelo sekufundza. Kunobe nguluphi lulwimi lesilufundzako sidzinga kutsi sibe sezingeni lelitsite lebungcweti. Bungcweti belulwimi bunemtselela ekwatini kufundza nekubhala lolulwimi. Loku kwenteka ngalokufanako eLulwimini Lwasekhaya naseLulwimini Lwekucala Lwekwengeta.

Kufundza kugcile elulwimini. **Bungcweti belulwimi** bufaka ekhatsi lwati lwemagama (silulumagama) kanye nekwati sifundvo semsindvomagama (ifonoloji) neluhlelomusho lelulwimi (lokusho kutsi: Luhlelo lwelulwimi). Kubuye kuvele esifundweni sekulalela ngekuvisisa nasekukhulumeni. Bafundzi labanebungcweti belulwimi bakufundza kalula kufundza nekubhala (nangabe banabothishela labasebenta kahle futsi bafundziswa kahle).

Bafundzi labanebumatima ekufundzeni kufundza nekubhala (nanobe banabothishela labasebenta kahle) esikhatsini lesinyenti baba netinkinga tebungcweti elulwimini lwabo. Bothishela kufanele banike labafundzi lusito lolunyenti babuye bacikelele kutsi banematfuba lamanyenti ekulolonga emakhono abo ekucala kufundza nekubhala. Nanobe kunjalo, kute sivisise loko lesikufundzako ngekweluhlelo lwekubhala tinhlavu, kufanele sati kutsi tinhlavu tisebenta njani loko lekukhumusha tinhlavu.

1.4.1 Kuhumusha tinhlavu

Kuhumusha tinhlavu kusho kwati kutsi imisindvo yelulwimi imelwe tinhlavu ngendlela lebhaliwe nekusebentisa lolwati kute utfole umcondvo welulwimi lolubhaliwe ngendlela lefanele nalesheshisako ngalesikhatsi ufundza.

Kufundzisa bafundzi kuhumusha tinhlavu eminyakeni yekucala yesikolo (sib. ebangeni 1) kubaluleke kakhulu ngobe kubangenisa emagameni labhaliwe. Ngaphandle kwemakhono lacinile ekuhumusha tinhlavu, kuyawuba matima kubo kutsi babe ngebafundzi labanemakhono ekufundza ngekutimela. Nanobe kunjalo, kuhumusha tinhlavu kukodvwa akusiko kufundza, kuyincenye yekufundza. Kuyindlela leya ekufundzeni.

1.4.2 Kuvisisa

Kuvisisa ngiwo umphumela wekufundza – nobe yini lesiyifundzako kufanele siyivisise. Kunetigaba letehlukene nemakhono lanemtselela ekuvisiseni njengebungcweti belulwimi kakhulukati lwatimagama, emasu nemakhono ekucabanga.

1.4.3 Indlela lativa ngayo umfundzi ngemuva kwekufundza

Indlela lativa ngayo umfundzi ngemuva kwekufundza ikhuluma kabanti ngemiva yetfu, indlela lesitiva ngayo nangabe sesifundzile nekugcugcuteleka lesikutfolako. Nobe yini lesiyifundzako, siphendvula ngendlela letsite nobe sibe nemiva letsite ngayo singakanaki. Kungaba imiva lemmandzi, lengekho mnandzi nobe lesemkhatsini. Nangabe bafundzi bafundza kufundza kalula nangekushesha, bayakujabulela kufundza futsi bayatsetsemba ngemakhono abo ekufundza. Loku kubenta balangatelele kufundza bese bafundza kakhulu; nangabe bafundza kakhulu, emakhono abo ekuhumusha tinhlavu nekuvisisa ayatfutuka kubuye kukhule nelwatimagama. Imiva lemmandzi ngekufundza netincwadzi kwenta bafundzi balangatelele kufundza kakhulu, bakujabulele kufundza. Tonkhe letincenye tekufundza titawuchazwa kabanti kuSigaba 2 salencwadzi.

1.5 Kuhumusha tinhlavu ngaphandle kwecabanga

Incenye lebalulekile yelikhono lekuhumusha tinhlavu kutsi kufanele kwenteke ngendlela lefanele nangekusheshisa. Kuphumelela kuhumusha tinhlavu ngendlela lefanele nangesivinini kuyindlela yekuwati kuhlatiya lulwimi lolubhaliwe ngaphandle kwecabanga.

1.5.1 Kutentakalela

Nangabe sihlatiya tintfo engcondvweni ngaphandle kwecabanga ngato, siye sitsi loku kuyatentakalela. Kwenta intfo ngaphandle kwekuyicabanga kwenteke ngemuva kwematfuba lamanyenti ekutetayeta. Ekufundzeni, kutentakalela kungenteke nangabe bafundzi sebanelwati lwemisindvo lemewe tinhlavu (lwati lwemisindvo yetinhlavu), babuye bakwati kuhumusha tinhlavu letilandzelanako emagameni tibe tincenye letenta umcondvo lovakalako.

Siswati asifani neSingisi, sinemagama lamanyenti lamadze (ngobe lubhalomagama luyahlanganisa) futsi bafundzi kumele bafundze lamagama ngekusheshisa nangendlela lefanele. Sibonelo, *Nginyantsanda* wehlukile kuna: *Nginyantsanda*, lofundzako kumele akwati kubona umehluko emkhatsini wa-: -ni- na -yi emkhatsini weluchungechunge lwetinhlavu kute atfole umcondvo lovakalako.

Nangabe bafundzi bacala kufundza tinhlavu nemisindvo yato babuye batihlanganise kute bakhe emagama, lenchubo yenteke kancane kancane futsi cishe konkhe kucaphelisisa kwebafundzi kugcila ekuhumusheni tinhlavu nekwakha emaphethini esakhiwo seligama engcondvweni. Ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi, umfundzi ugcina sekakwati kancono, lenchubo iyasheshisa ngemuva kwematfuba lamanyenti ekutetayeta kufundza ngekuphimisela. Lenchubo ichubeka njalo ize itentakalele. Umtsamo wetintfo latikhumbulako uyanaba bese umfundzi akwati kugcila kakhulu ekulandzeleni umcondvo lokutheksthi. Emakhono ekuhumusha tinhlavu adzinga kulolongwa njalo njalo kute tintfo titentakalele kumfundzi.

1.5.2 Sivinini

Sivinini sibalulekile ekuhumusheni tinhlavu; kulukhuni kakhulu kutsi bafundzi bafundze ngekuvisisa nangabe kuhumusha tinhlavu kungatentakaleli. Nobe nguluphi luhlolo lolusebentisa sikhatsi lesibekiwe, sib. kufundza itheksthi ngeliminithi, njengemisebenti ye-*Early Grade Reading Assessment (EGRA)* (Kuphinyiswa kwemisindvo, Kufundvwa kwemagama nekufundvwa kwendzima) kuhlola kutentakalela kwekufundza.

Kunetilinganiso letehlukene tekufundza emabangeni lahlukene etilwimini letehlukene. Kubalulekile kucaphela kutsi letilinganiso ticondzene ngco nelulwimi lolutsite ngekwelubhalomagama lwalolo lulwimi; silinganiso selulwimi lunye angeke sisebente kulolunye lulwimi. Loku kusho kutsi emazinga ekufundza uphimisela ngalokushelalako etilwimini letihlanganisako njengetilimi tesinguni titawehluka kuletinye tilimi letihlanganisako njengelicembu letilwimi teSisutfu.

Kubalulekile kugcizelela kutsi noma kuhumusha tinhlavu kubalulekile kute bafundzi bakwati kuvisisa, kodvwa akukeneli. Ngalamanye emagama, kukwati kuhumusha emagama ekhasini lencwadzi akusho kutsi sewuyakuvisisa lokufundzako. Kufundza kumayelana nekuvisisa futsi singabasita bafundzi kutsi babe ngulabavisisa kakhulu ngekutsi sikhulise lwatimagama lwabo nekutsi sibafundzise tindlela letitabasita kutsi bavisise kancono itheksthi.

1.6 Kubaluleka kwesisekelo lesicinile sekufundza

Kubalulekile kutsi bafundzi bacale kahle nangabe bafundza kufundza nekubhala. **Timfa** ekufundzeni nasekubhaleni eminyakeni yekucala tingashesha tibe tikhala letingagucuka tibe imigodzi. Kulula kuvala timfa netikhala kunekuvala imigodzi. Imigodzi ibanti futsi ijulile kantsi bafundzi bangawela kuyo kube matima kuphuma. Kubalulekile kutsi bothishela beSigaba Sabokhewane banake timfa letingenteka ekucaleni kwekutfutukisa kufundza nekubhala tisacala kute bakwati kufundzisa ngendlela lefanele babuye basite bafundzi labasalela emuva ekutfutukeni kwekufundza nekubhala.

Tizatfu letintsatfu letimcoka letenta kutsi kutfutukiswe sisekelo lesicinile sekufundza Siswati eSigabeni Sabokhewane nguleti:

- *Indlela lebafundza ngayo bafundzi ebangeni 3 ikhombisa indlela lebatawufundza ngayo emabangeni laphakeme.*
- *Labafundza kahle ebangeni 3 banematfuba lamahle ekufundza kahle emabangeni laphakeme.*
- *Bafundzi labehluleka kufundza kahle ebangeni 3 bayohlala behluleka nangabe angekho lobasitako.*

Bafundzi labahlangabetana nebumatima ekufundzeni bangeke bakwati kubamba ngekwabo eSigabeni Lesisemkhatsini. Empeleni, batawusalela emuva kakhulu eSigabeni Lesisemkhatsini ngoba eSigabeni Lesisemkhatsini kugcilwa kakhulu kuletinye tifundvo letingasilo lulwimi bese bafundzi basebentisa kufundza njengelithulusi lebafundza ngalo - bayafundza kute bati. Timfa netikhala ekufundzeni kumele tibonakale tibuye tilungiswe eSigabeni Sabokhewane - akekho umfundzi lekumele andlulele eSigabeni Lesisemkhatsini asabukene nemigodzi ekufundzeni ngoba kufundzisa kungakenteki ngendlela lefanele eSigabeni Sabokhewane. Kunematfuba lamanyenti ekutsi bafundzi labahlangabetana nebumatima ekufundzeni, bayekele sikolo eSigabeni Lesisemkhatsini nobe emabangeni laphakeme.

Kubalukile-ke kucinisekisa kutsi emasu lakahle ekufundza ayatfutukiswa kusukela eminyakeni yekucala elulwimini lweSiswati. Bothishela kufanele banake tonkhe tincenye tekufundza babuye bacikelele kutsi tonkhe tincenye titfutuka ngendlela lefanele kubafundzi.

1.7 Indlela yokufundzisa kufundza ngeLulwimi lweSiswati.

Kuhumusha tinhlavu kuhambelana kakhulu neSiswati. Loku kungoba Siswati sinelubhalomagama (luhlelo lwekubhala) lolucacile; loku kusho kutsi luhlavu (nobe inhlanganisela yetinhlavu) timele umsindvo munye, sib. luhlavu 'f' lumele umsindvo /f/, njengasegameni lelitsi: *fula*; tinhlavu letimbili 'hl' timele umsindvo munye /hl/ njengasegameni lelitsi: *hlala*.

Kufundzisa kuhumusha tinhlavu ngeSiswati akusilukhuni njengekuhumusha tinhlavu teSingisi ngoba kuvame kutsi kungenteki ngendlela lefanako eLulwimini lolubhaliwe. Singisi sinendlela lengacondzakali futsi lengafani yelubhalomagama ngoba leminyane imisindvo ingamelwa tinhlavu letingafani. Esikhatsini lesengcile, bekuye kusetjentiswe tindlela tekufundzisa Singisi nangabe kufundziswa kufundza tilwimi temdzabu kodvwa loko akukasiti nakancane. Kufundzisa kuhumusha tinhlavu ngeSiswati kulula kakhulu kantsi bafundzi labanyenti kufanele bakwati kuhumusha tinhlavu kahle ekupheleni kweLibanga 1.

TIMPHAWU LETIKHETSEKILE TESISWATI

<p>Bonkhamisa</p>	<p align="center">BONKHAMISA LABASIHLANU LABATFOLAKALA ESISWATINI.</p> <p>a: Ngunkhamisa lophansi kakhulu emkhatsini wemlomo sib: kubhala, kufana, akha. e: Ngunkhamisa lophambili, etulu ngekhati emlonyeni. sib: pheka, nakekela, deda i: Ngunkhamisa losetulu phambili emlonyeni sib: itolo, imoto, indlu. o: Ngunkhamisa lophakeme emuva ngekhati emlonyeni sib: lihlobo, hlola, ibhola. u: Ngunkhamisa losetulu ngemuva emlonyeni sib: munya, lihluto, khula.</p>
<p>Bongwaca</p>	<p align="center">BONDZEBE</p> <p>Tindzebe temlomo ngito letisebentako ekuphimiseni imisindvo lenjenga lena:</p> <p>m- make, mema, mila mp- impompi, impi, impempe p- peni, lipani, lipipi ph- liphepha, phakela, kupheka w- wina, wela, wena b- babe, bala, bola bh- ibhasi, bhibhidla, bhaka mb- simbonyo, imbasha, imbewu</p> <p align="center">BONDZEBETINYO.</p> <p>Ematinyo langasetulu atsintsa ludzebe lwangentasi nakuphinyiswa imisindvo lenjenga lana:</p> <p>f- fula, lufa, emafu . v- vuma, vala, vuka.</p> <p align="center">BONSININI</p> <p>Nawuphimisa lomsindvo umoya uphuma kancane lekwenza kutsi uhhudle titfo tekukhuluma njengalena:</p> <p>t- likati, sitolo, litamatisi d- lidolo, deda, lidada s- sitja, sitjalo, lisotja hl- hlola, sihlahla, emehlo dl- dlani, dlala, kudla n- neka, nuka, linoni l- lulaka, luma, lola ts- sitselo, tsatsa, tsetse dz- ludziwo, sidziya, dzelela</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;">BONDZEBENSINI</p> <p>Nawuphimisa lomsindvo ematinyo atsintsa tindzebe tangentasi bese kukhululeka nemoya</p> <p>ntf- sintfu, umuntfu, intfutfu</p> <p>tf- umtsetfo, sitfo, tfutfuka</p> <p>dv- lufudvu, sidvuli, sidvudvu</p> <p>ndv- indvodza, indvuku, umsindvo</p> <p style="text-align: center;">BOLWANGANSININI</p> <p>Nangabe imisindvo lenjena iphinyiswa, lulwimi lutsintsa lendzawo lesemkhatsini wetisini nelwanga.</p> <p>sh- shaya, liwashi, shuka</p> <p>ny- inyama, inyongo, nyenya</p> <p>y- iyoyo, yala, yenga</p> <p>tj- sitja, tjani, sitjalo</p> <p>j- lijujo, jamu, jabula</p> <p style="text-align: center;">BOMALAKENI</p> <p>Lomsindvo ubiteka ngekutsi lingemuva lelwimi liphakame lushayise lwanga langemuva bese kubakhona kuphuma kwemoya.</p> <p>nk- inkanankana, inkinga, inkakha</p> <p>k- kama, kekelo, kokota</p> <p>kh- khula, likhekhe, likhaya</p> <p>ng- lilanga, lilunga, lingoza</p>
	<p style="text-align: center;">BOMPHINJENI</p> <p>Lomsindvo ubiteka ngekutsi kuphume umoya emphinjeni.</p> <p>h- luhambo, luhala, lihembe</p> <p>hh- kuhhema, ihholo, lihhashi</p> <p style="text-align: center;">BONGWACABATFWA</p> <p>Lingembali lelwimi lunamatsela etisinini, umoya uvimbeke ungaphumi.</p> <p>c- licici, cela, ticu</p> <p>ch- chucha, chacha, chilita</p> <p>nc- ncinca, ncenga, sancele</p> <p>gc- gcoka, gcina, gceba</p> <p>ngc- ngcingca, ngcola, ingculu</p>

EMANOTSI Imitsetfo yekupela	LIKHEFU-DVWI (-)
	<p>Likhefu-dvwi lentelwe kuhlukanisa bonkhamisa labalandzelanako sib: i-ayini, i-Afrika, li-awa</p> <p>Liyasetjentiswa kuhlanganisa sivumelwano senombolo sib: bafana laba-12, tinja leti-2</p> <p>Nangabe kuhlanganiswa sivumelwano neligama lenombolo, alisasetjentiswa likhefu-dvwi sib: bafana labalishumi, tinja letimbili.</p>
	SIMELALUHLAVU
	<p>Simelaluhlavu sisetjentiswa kumela luhlavu lolukhishiwe. sib:</p> <p>Lilanga lelishis'ehlobo</p> <p>Magawul'agijima</p>
	BOFELEBA
	<p>Bofeleba tinhlavu letinkhulu letibhalwa ekucaleni kwemisho, emagama etinzawo, emagama ebantfu nalokunye. Bofeleba bangasetjentiswa ngalendlela:</p> <p>(a) Ekucaleni kwemisho sib: Kudlala kucinisa umtimba. Wakuphi lomfana lohlakaniphile?</p> <p>(b) Emabito lamele buve kanye nebukhosi sib: Lichoza, Lishangane njll.</p> <p>(c) Emabito lamele tilwimi sib: Singisi, Siswati, Sizulu, Sibhunu, Sivenda njll.</p> <p>(d) Emabito lamele tindzawo sib: eThekwini, eJozi, eSwatini njll.</p> <p>(e) Emabito lamele tihloko sib: Mshumayelikati Dlamini, Mengameli Zulu, Mfundisi Khoza njll.</p> <p>(f) Emabito ebantfu: Thoko, Anele, Nomusa njll.</p> <p>(g) Tibongo tebantfu: Nkosi, Lubisi, Vuma njll.</p>
	TINCENYE TENKHULUMO
	<p>(a) Libito- ligama lentfo lesingayibona nalesingeke siyibone ngemehlo sib: sitofu, intfombi, lidamu, umoya, kufa njll.</p> <p>(b) Sento- ligama lelisitjela ngalokwentekako emshweni sib: phuma, khala, cela njll.</p> <p>(c) Sabito- ligama lelima esikhundleni selibito emshweni sib: bona, tona, lona</p> <p>(d) Sibaluli- ligama lelibalula kabanti libito emshweni sib: lemhlophe, lebanti, locotfo, ledvuma, loncono njll.</p> <p>(e) Linani- ligama lelichaza linani lalokukhulunywa ngako emshweni sib: bani, munye, ngubaphi</p> <p>(f) Siphawulo- ligama lelichaza kabanti libito emshweni sib: lomkhulu, lokhuluphele, lesibi, lensha njll.</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;">SABITO SEKUKHOMBA</p> <p>(a) Esikhundleni sekucala- sibhalwa sihlange ne libito uma sabito sekukhomba silandzelwa libito. sib: lomfana, lemiti, lamakhuba njll.</p> <p>(b) Sabito sekukhomba, esikhundleni sesibili nesesitsatfu, sibhalwa sehlukane ne libito sib: loya mfana leya miti lawo matje</p> <p>(c) Sabito sekukhomba sibhalwa sihlukane ne sabito nangabe sabito sekukhomba silandzela libito sib: tinkhomo leti emaswidi lawa bantfu laba</p>
	<p style="text-align: center;">SAKHI SEKUSITA</p> <p>Sakhi sekusita se- na be- abahambi bodvwa nabasetjentiswa kuletento letilandzelako futsi nangabe beta embili kwesivumelwano sib: besetama abefuna bekafuna</p> <p>Nangabe sivumelwano ngiso lesita embili, sakhi sekusita sibhalwa sihlukane ngalendlela sib: Ngase ngiyabuyela Sibe setama Use ucale nje Ase ufike</p>
	<p style="text-align: center;">TIMO LETIFINYETIWE</p> <p>Siswati sineluhlelo lwekufinca inkhulumo sib: embili kwakhe = embikwakhe etulu kwaso = etikwaso/etukwaso phansi kwaso = phasaso</p>
	<p style="text-align: center;">LINANI LETINTFO</p> <p>Linani letintfo lingabhalwa ngemagama nobe ngemadijithi. Nangabe linani lisebenta njengenchazelo, sivumelwano [ku] simelwa sivumelwano senhloko lesifanele sib: Tinja letintsatfu Bantfu lababili</p>

EMAGAMA LAFINYETIWE

Emagama lafinyetiwe asetjentiswa esikhundleni selibito leligcwele:

Mnumzane sib: Mnu.

Nkhosikati sib: Nkt.

Nkhosatane sib: Nks.

Dokotela sib: Dkt.

Njalonjalo sib: Njll.

Sibonelo sib: Sib.

SIGABA 2: KUFUNDZISA KUFUNDZA EMABANGENI EKUCALA: SIBUTSETELO SETINCENYE TEKUFUNDZA.

Sigaba 2 sihlukaniswe tigtjana letintsatfu: 2.1 Kuhumusha tinhlavu 2.2 Kuvisisa 2.3 Indlela lativa ngayo umfundzi ngemuva kwekufundza. Lesigaba siniketa sibutsetelo lesenabile sencenye ngayinye yekufundza lesigcile kuloku:

- Iyini lencenye?
- Ibaluleke ngani?
- Ifundziswa njani?
- Ifundziswa nini?
- Ihlolwa njani?
- Tibonakala njani tinkinga?



Umdvwebo 1: Umdvwebo lokhombisa tincenye letintsatfu tekufundza

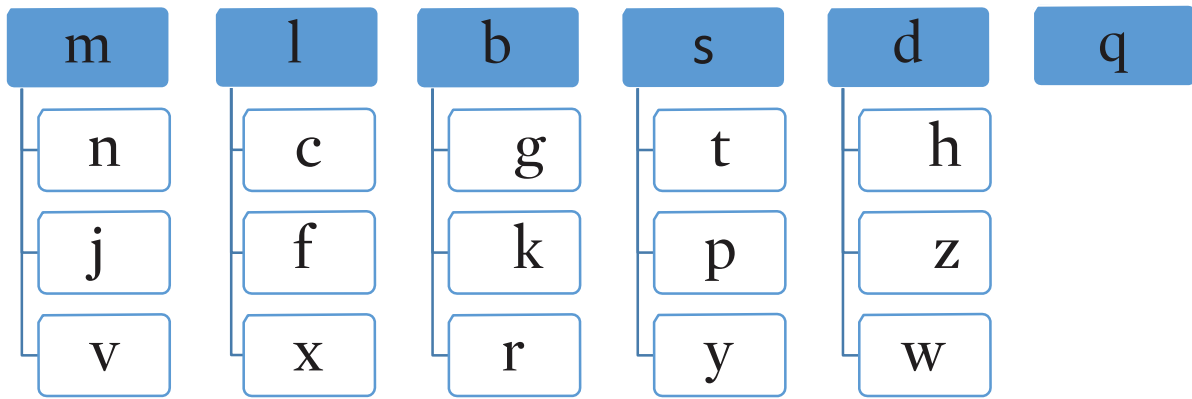
2.1 Kuhumusha tinhlavu

Kuhumusha kusho inchubo lapho tinhlavu letibhaliwe ticondzaniswa nemisindvo letsite leyakha emagama kute lulwimi lolubhaliwe lube nemcondvo lovakalako. Kuhumusha tinhlavu kwakha sisekelo sekufundza: ngaphandle kwekuhumusha tinhlavu angeke kube khona kuvisisa. Kuhumusha tinhlavu kunetincenyana letitawuchazwa kabanti ngentasi. Ngako-ke kuhumusha tinhlavu kuyindlela leya esiphethweni – siphethfo kuvisisa. Nanobe kunjalo, kukwazi kuhumusha tinhlavu akunasiciniseko sekuvisisa ngoba nanobe umfundzi angakwazi kuhumusha tinhlavu, angabuye asebantise lamanye emakhono (njengemakhono nemasu elulwimi nekucabanga) lokungamsita kutsi avisise loko lakufundzako. Bafundzi labanelikhono lekufundza bahumusha tinhlavu ngekushesha nangendlela lefanele ngekwelizinga leminyaka nelibanga lelifanele. Kulesigaba, sitawugcila kulethlokwana letinemtselela ekuhumusheni tinhlavu ngendlela lefanele.

Njengoba luhlelo lwekubhala tinhlavu lumele lulwimi lolusezingeni lwemisindvo, kubalulekile kutsi bothishela labafundzisa kufundza babe nelwazi lwemisindvo lolufanele elulwimini lwabo nekutsi lwemisindvo imelwa njani tinhlavu. Njengesibonelo seluhlelo lwemisindvo yelulwimi, sisebantisa lamashadi lamabili lalandzelako kukhombisa luhlelo lwabonkhamisa nabongwaca beSiswati.

	Phambili	Emkhatsini	Emuva
Etulu	i		u
Emkhatsini	e		o
Phansi		a	

Lithebula 1: Luhlelo lwabonkhamisa beSiswati



Lithebula 2: Luhlelo lwabongwaca beSiswati

Bongcwaca labaneluhlavu lunye	Bongcwaca labanetinhlavu letimbili	Bongcwaca labanetinhlavu letintsatfu	Bongcwaca labanetinhlavu letine	Imisindvo lebolekiwe
b	bh			
c	ch, cw	chw		
d	dl, dz, dv	dlw, dvw		
f				f l - emafleshikhadi, iflaski
g	gc, gw	gcw		
h	hl, hh	hlw, hhw		
j	jw			
k	kh, kl kw	khw		
l	lw			
m	mb, mp, mv, mf	mph		
n	nc, nd, ng, nj, nk, nt, ns, nw, ny, nx, nq	ncw, ndv, ndz, nhl, nhh, ndl, njw, ngc, ngw, nk, ntf, nts, nsh, nsw, ntj, nyw	ngcw, ndvw, ntfw, nkhw, ntjw	
p	ph			pl - iplastiki, kuplastela, iplaki
q				
r				irama, iraba, irula
s	sh sw	shw		
t	tf,ts, tj, th	tfw, tsw, tjw		
v				
w				
x				
y				
z	zw			
21	38	28	5	

Lithebula 3: Luhlelo lwabongwaca beSiswati

Kufundzisa bonkhamisa nabongwaca

- ESiswatini sicala ngekufundzisa bonkhe bonkhamisa: a, e, i, o, u
- Cinisekisa kutsi ukhombisa bafundzi indlela lekungiyoyekuphimisa bonkhamisa ngembi kwekutsi ubafundzise.
- Singacala ngankhamisa i, - imali, licici
- Singalandzela ngabonkhamisa o- ligogogo, u- umuti, a- babata
- Sigcine ngankhamisa : e- memeta
- Ebangeni R, kubalulekile kutsi ufundzise nkhamisa munye ngemaviki lamabili lokungenani.
- Ebangeni 1, kubalulekile kutsi ufundzise bonkhamisa lababili lokungenani ngeliviki linye.

Bonkhamisa nabongwaca bangafundziswa ngekusebentisa imilolotelo, tindzatjana netingoma

- Ungabafundzisa umlolotelo wabonkhamisa ngesikhatsi sekulalela nekukhuluma:

Sibonelo 1:

‘a’ **anginamali,**

‘e’ **esikhwameni,**

‘i’ **ilahlekile,**

‘o’ **Owethu,**

‘u’ **uyitfolile, ujabulile.**

Sibonelo 2: **Inja lencane, ayinawo emazeze X 2**

Uyibonile na, angikayiboni X2

Awowo! Awuwu! X2

- Kulomlolotelo bafundzi batawuva bonkhamisa labasekucaleni nasemkhatsini wemagama.
- Bangashaya tandla kuveta emalunga lavakala kulamagama sib:u/yi/bo/ni/le
- Bafundzi bangenta umdlalo wekuva luhlavu lolusekucaleni kweligama, sib: (a) thishela angabita lamanye emagama lamanyenti lacala ngankhamisa – ‘i’. Nangabe bafundzi beva nkhamisa ‘i’- ekucaleni kweligama batawuphakamisa titfupha tabo.

- **Lwati lwemagama**- Bafundzi bangasebentisa iminwe yabo kubala emagama lavakala emshweni; sib: Babe / uyapheka
Intfombatana / idlala / ibhola

- **Budlelwane betinhlavu nemisindvo** - Khombisa luhlavu lolusekhadini bese ucela bafundzi kutsi baphimise loluhlavu, kwente loku kuto tonkhe tinhlavu.



Sebentisa emakhadi emisindvo lanehlavu, sitfombe kanye neligama, sib: 'l', sitfombe selikati kanye neligama 'likati'. Kwente loku kuto tonkhe tinhlavu lotifundzisako.

- Imisindvo lenehlavu lunye imiswe ngendlela yekutsi sicale ngemisindvo lesitaye kuyisebentisa.

Sib: l, b, s, c, m, k, v, p, n, z, h, g, t, j, w, d, f, y, p, r, x, q

- Imisebenti yemisindvo lekhulunywako.
- Kuva imisindvo, sib: umsindvo losekucaleni emagameni ebafundzi – Lungile, Lwazi, Lesley, Lusanda
- Kuhlanganisa imisindvo.
- Kuhlanganisa bongwaca nabonkhamisa kwakha emalunga: sib: l+i>li, m+a > ma, b+e > be,

Sebentisa emakhadi etinhlavu njengobe bafundzi bawatayele kuwabona. Ungaba nemakhadi lamanyenti lamancane lanetinhlavu kute umfundzi awasebentise. Bita umsindvo nankhamisa lotsite kute bafundzi bakuhlanganise kwenta lilunga.

- Kuhlalela emagama ngekuphimisa imisindvo

sib: make > m/a/k/e, vuka > v/u/k/a

Vumela bafundzi kutsi baphimise umsindvo ngamunye egameni.

- Kwakha emagama

Bafundzi abasebentise emakhadi lamancane emalunga kwakha emagama: sib. ma+lu+me> malume

Caphela:

- Bafundzi labanebumatima ekwakheni emagama bangacala ngekuhlanganisa tinhlavu kwakha emalunga ngembi kwekutsi bakhe emagama. Sib: m+a= ma

l+ u= lu

m+ e= me

- Kunemagama laphimiseka anemisindvo yabongwaca labanetinhlavu leti- 2, leti- 3 nobe leti- 4

Sib: Umfula

Umbila

Umntfwana

LIBANGA R

	ITHEMU 1	ITHEMU 2	ITHEMU 3	ITHEMU 4
LIVIKI	UMSINDVO	UMSINDVO	UMSINDVO	UMSINDVO
1	Kutetayeta indzawo	e- emanti, emafu, ebusuku	g- gogo, gibela, gega	f- funa, fika
2	Kutetayeta indzawo	e- emawa, emalulu, emini, ebusika	h- hamba, huba, hola, huma	j- jamu, juluka, lijele, lijeke
3	i- licici, cima, bila, mila	l- lala, lula, ulele, lola, leli	k- likamo, kimi, likati	y- iyoyo, yekela, buya
4	i- liwa, sima, sila	b- bala, bila, babe; buka, bona	j- jabula, jika, gijima, jeka, jamu	h- heha, huba, hola, huma
5	o- sicoco, coca, sola, osa, sipopolo, omo	s- sisu, sila, sula, sala, buso	d- lidada, dubula	n- naka, nuka, nali, nawe
6	o- lola, cola, popola, vota, sipoko, gogo	v- vula, sivalo, vala,	w- wena, wela, wisa, liwashi, uyawa	q- liqoqo
7	a- sala, bala, kama, lala	c- cula, licala, licici, sicoco	t- litafula, situlo, likati, ititi, memeta	r- irama, irula, iraba
8	a- cala, vala, kala, gala	m- make, malume, ligama,	p- lipani, ipeni, lipipi	m- mani, emasi, imali
9	u- umuti, umfana, buso, umile	z- zuba, lizeze, zula, izozo	y- yebo, uyawa, umoya	v- vuka, vuma, sivalo
10	u- gula, cula, vuma, sula, suka	t- litafula; situlo	d- dalada, deda, liduku	Kubuyeketa

LUHLELO LWEMISINDVO: SISWATI LULWIMI LWASEKHAYA

LIBANGA 1

	ITHEMU 1	ITHEMU 2	ITHEMU 3	ITHEMU 4
LIVIKI	UMSINDVO	UMSINDVO	UMSINDVO	UMSINDVO
1	o- omo, lola, imoto i- licici, imini, iloli, lifu	j- lijezi, lijeke, juba, jabula, lijazi, jamu y- yena, yebo, yekela, yala	ng- ingati, ingulube, ingubo ch- lichudze, sicholo, chamuka	dv- lidvolo, sidvudvu, dvunga mf- imfene, imfuyo, imfeti
2	u- umuntfu, umuti, umfana e- emanti, emafu, ebusuku a- Amukelani, Amahle, babe, lisaka	p- sipoko, lipani, pelepele q- liqoqo mb- imbuti, mbatsa, imbasha	mf- imfene, imfuyo, imfeti sw- swela, swaca, swibiya, luswane	sw- Siswati, swaya, luswati, luswane ns- insila, insipho
3	l- lala, lula, ulele, lola, bola, bilisa, lubisi b- bala, babe, buka, bona, buso, baleka	bh- ibhasi, ibhola, sibhamu sh- sishosha, sheshisa, shukela	nj- inja, injinga, injini kl- klaya, siklabhu, liklasi, liklabishi	cw- cwila, cwaya, cwebetela ch- chucha, chuta, chibiyela, chuma, chamuka
4	m- make, mema, malume, mine k- kama, make, likamo, sukuma, buka, likati	ts- natsa, tsetsa, citsa, umutsi dl- dlala, kudla, dlula, sidleke	cw- cwabita, lucwecwe, cwebetela mv- imvula, imvu, imvubu	kh- sikhulumi, kakhulu, kukhulu nk- khenketsa, inkunzi, inkomishi, inkinga

5	n- nana, nuka, neka, nabela, nisela s- sola, sala, sula, sisu, sabela, sagila, sibuko	nt- sebenta, emanti, ntanta kh- sikhokho, likhowa, sikhukhukati	mp- impompi, impempe, impunzi nc- incola, linceba, ncenga, kuncane	ph- phuphutsa, liphupho, luphuya, liphepha, luphahla mp- impompi, impimpi
6	d- lidada, dubula; duda, duka, liduku f- funa, fika, bafana, sifuba, fulela.	hl- sihlahla, hleka, hluma gc- gcoka, sigcoko, gcobisa	sh- sheshisa, shukuma, shisa dz- dzedzesa, dzelela, dzabula	hl- hlupha, hluleka, lihlobo, hlabela hh- hhayi, hhohha, sahhukulu, lihhashi, hhewula, hhema
7	h- hola, huba, lihiya, lihembe, hamba, emahewu g- gogo, geza, ligogogo, geleta, lugalo	ph- pheka, phila, emaphilisi tf- tfuka, tfola, tfukusa	gw- ligwayi, ligwababa, gweba, gwabula ts- tsatsa, tsetsisa, tsela, tsimula	ng- ingoma, sibungu, lenga, ngeta nc- ncenga, nciphisa, sincumo, lincusa
8	t- litulu, lituba, tibi, tamula, itolo, litafula, tetema c- cula, coca, sicoco, licici, licala	ny- inyoni, inyoka, inyongo gw- ligwala, ligwayi, ligwalagwala	ny- inyanga, inyoni, nyakata, munya hh- lihholo, lihhovisi, lihhashi, hhohha	tf- litfole, tfota, tfunuka, tfunga ts- tsandza, tfutsa, tsimula, letsa
9	v- vala, sivalo, vela , vuka, vusela, vikela, ivuvuzela z- zuba, lizeze, lizimu	ng- inyongo, lilanga, sigebengu dz- dzabula, dzinwa, sidzakwa, sidziya	lw- lwati, kulwa, lweti nk- inkomishi, inkani, inkanankana, inkinga	mf- imfuyo, imfiso, imfene mv- imvula, imvu, imvunulo
10	r- iraba, irula, irama w- wela, liwa, liwashi	ns- insipho, insila, insimbi nw- lunwele, lunwabu, nwaya	Kubuyeketa	Kubuyeketa

LUHLELO LWEMISINDVO: SISWATI LULWIMI LWASEKHAYA

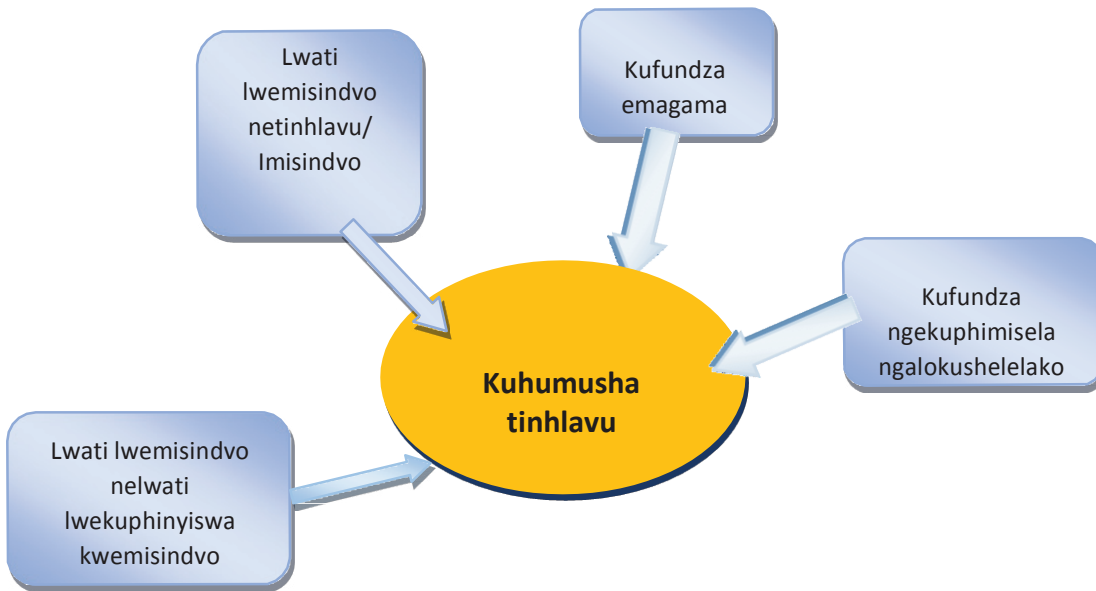
LIBANGA 2

	ITHEMU 1	ITHEMU 2	ITHEMU 3	ITHEMU 4
LIVIKI	UMSINDVO	UMSINDVO	UMSINDVO	UMSINDVO
1	sh- sishosha, shova, sheshisa, shukela mb- imbuti, mbatsa, imbasha	cw- cwabita, lucwecwe, cwebetela hl- hlehla, hluka, hleba	hh- lihhovisi, lihhashi hw- hwalala, hwaya	ndl- ndlala, indlela ngc- ngcebeleka, ingcebo
2	dz- dzabula, dzinwa, sidzakwa, sidziya ng- sibungu, sibongo	ny- inyama, inyosi, linyeva nhl- tinhlobo, inhloko	tf- tfutsa, litfumba tfw- tfwala, tfwebula	ndz- sidzindzi, indzima nkh- inkhaba, inkhani
3	lw- lwati, kulwa, lweti bh- ibhasi, ibhola, libhamuta	dv- lidvondvolo, indvuku ndv- lidvondvolo	gc- ligcolo gcw- gcwalisa	hlw- hlwitsa, kuhlwa, tihlwele khw- bukhwebeletane, khwebula, khwiva, sikhwebu
4	ng- ingati, ingulube, ingubo ch- lichudze, sicholo, chamuka	gc- gcoka ngc- ingcova	ndl- indlulamitsi, ndlala hlw- lihlayi, lihlwili	nsw- inswelaboya, nswininita njw- injwayelo
5	mf- imfene, imfuyo, imfeti kh- sikhokho, likhowa, sikhukhukati, sikhatsi	sw- swela nsw- nswinya, etinsweni	ntf- tintfuli, intfombatana nkh- khenkhetsa, khonkhotsa	ph- phuphutsa, phuma mp- impophoma mph- impumphutse
6	nj- inja, injinga, injini, kunjani kl- siklabhu, liklasi, liklabishi	kw- sikwele, nkw- inkwekhweti, inkwela	ncw- incwadzi ngw- ingwe, ingwenyama	ch- chuma, chichima, chilita, sicholo nch- inchubo, inchubulunjwane
7	ts- natsa, tsela, citsa, umutsi dl- dlala, kudla, dlula	cw- cwila, cwaya chw- sichwe, lichwa, sichwala, chwepheshe	nts- intsanga, intsaba dvw- ludvweshu, dvweba, ludvwendvwe	nw- sicwayi, cwasha, cwatimula chw- lichwa, sichwala, sichwaga ncw- incwala, incwancwa
8	mv- imvula, imvu, imvubu gc- gcina, ligcabho	jw- lijwabu njw- banjwa,	mph- impophu khw- khweta, sikhwebu	ntf- tintfuli, intfombatana nts- intsambo, intsatseli ntj- ntjontja, ntjintja
9	sw- swela, swaca, swibiya, luswane nt- sebenta, emanti	tj- tjela, ematje, tjani tjw- tjwala, gotjwa, gwetjwa, hlatjwa	ntj- intjuba, intjintji, ntjuza ndz- indzebe	nk- inkonjane, inkomishi kh- likhuba, khetsa, lukhetfo nkh- khenkhetsa, inkhukhu, khonkhotsa, inkhotsa
10	mp- impompi, impempe, impunzi nc- incola, linceba, ncenga	kl- klaya, klebhula, klabu klw- klwebha, klwabula	ntf- tintfuli, intfombatana nts- intsambo, intsatseli	Kubuyeketa

LUHLELO LWEMISINDVO: SISWATI LULWIMI LWASEKHAYA

LIBANGA 3

	ITHEMU 1	ITHEMU 2	ITHEMU 3	ITHEMU 4
LIVIKI	UMSINDVO	UMSINDVO	UMSINDVO	UMSINDVO
1	nj- inja, entsanjeni, ny- enyangeni, emlonyeni, lunyawo mb- simbonyo, imbeleko, imbongi, imbasha	dvw- sidvwedvwe, lidvwala, sidvwaba, sidvwashi dlw- sidlwadlwa	ntf- intfutfu, intfo, intfombi, intfutfwane ntfw- intfwala, intfwasahlobo, umntfwana	tf- tfunga, tfulfuka ntf- intfonga, intfombatana ntfw- entfweni, bantfwana, intfwabi
2	kl- klaya, klebhula, klabha klw- klwebha mp- impompi, impempe	khw- likhwapha, sikhwebu mmb- ummbila	ndv- indvuna, indvodza ndvw- indvwangu, indvweba, ludvwendvwe	dv- dvonsa, dvuba, dvudvuta ndv- indvololwane ndvw- tindvwangu
3	ndv- lidvondvolo, indvuku ndz- indzebe, indzaba, fundza	nsw- inswelaboya, tinswati nsh- inshumayelo, inshubaba	ntj- umnkantja njw- ubanjwe, ntjw- lintjwele, pontjwa, ntjontjwa	tj- tjani, ematjalo ntj- ntjontja, intje ntjw- emantjwele
4	gc- gcoka, gcibedzela, ligcebesha, ligceke ngc- ingcova, ingcondvo	hw- lihwanca, lihwanca, lihwabha, sihwayo hh- hhayi, hhewula, hhema, sahhukulu nhl- tinhlavu, inhlitiyo, inhlanhla, inhlebo, tinhlumayo	ngc- ingcugce, ingcamu, ingcongwane ngcw- ingcwembe, umngcwabo	gc- gcoka, emagcolo, gcobisa ngc- ingculu, ingcova, ingcoza ngcw- kungcwatjiwe
5	kw- sikwele, likwaya nkw- inkwekhweti, inkwela	ngc- ngcingcitela, ingcondvo, ngci, ingcebo	nkh- inkhonyane nkhw- inkhwekhweti, sinkhwa	kh- likhuba, khula, khumbula nkh- inkhukhu, inkhonyane, nkhw- sinkhwa
6	cw- cwila, cwaya, lucwecwe chw- sichwe, lichwa, luchweba, sichwala, chwepheshe	nch- inchumatsi, inchubulunjwane, inchubo nkh- inkhanyamba, inkhosi, inkhulumo	tjw- gwetjwa, gotjwa, tjwala ntjw- emantjwele, kuntjweza	nkhw- inkhwekhweti ndlw- indlwana,
7	tj- tjela, ematje, tjani tjw- tjwala, gotjwa, gwetjwa, hlatjwa	nts- entsangeni, intsambo mm- emmangweni	ngcw- ingcwembe, umngcwabo	ntfw- intfwala, intfwasahlobo, umntfwana
8	nk- umnkenke, inkani, nkenketsa nkh- inkhomba, inkhomo	nyw- kuyalinywa, libhenywe, sitfunywa, lunywa njw- injwayelo	ntfw- intfwala, intfwasahlobo, umntfwana	ndvw- indvwangu, indvweba, ludvwendvwe
9	hl- hlobisa, hloma, tihlobo nhl- tinhlobo, inhloko	ntj- intjebe, intjuba tjw- tjwala,	ndvw- indvwangu, indvweba, ludvwendvwe	Sibuyeketo
10	ntf- tintfuli, intfombi, intfombatana nts- intsambo, intsatseli	Sibuyeketo	nkhw- inkhwekhweti	Sibuyeketo



Umdvwebo 2: Tincenyana tekuhumusha tinhlavu.

Incenyana ngayinye ichaziwe ngentasi kwabuye kwaniketwa nemhlahlandlela wekufundzisa. Bothishela baniketwe imihlahlandlela yekutsi bangatibona njani timfa ekucaleni kwekutfutukisa lulwimi babuye bativikele nobe batilungise ngembi kwekutsi tibe tikhala.

2.1.1 Lwati lwemisindvo

Ligama	Lwati lwemisindvo
Ngabe luyini?	<p>Leli ligama lelifaka konkhe ekhatsi leliso lwati lweluhlelo lwemisindvo yelulwimi.</p> <p>Loku kufaka ekhatsi tinhlobo letehlukene telwati lwemisindvo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • likhono lekuhlukanisa emagama enkhulumeni (sib. <i>imini yonkhe</i> ngemagama lamabili, akusilo ligama linye lelihlangene <i>iminyonkhe</i>) • likhono lekuva emalunga lasemagameni (sib. ligama <i>sibaya</i> linemalunga lamatsatfu <i>si-ba-ya; kuhle</i> unemalunga lamabili <i>ku-hle</i>). <p>Lubaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Kutfutukisa lwati lwemisindvo ebantfwaneni kusita ekuchumaniseni lwati loluphatselene nekuva lulwimi (lulwimi lolukhulunywako) nelwati loluphatselene nekubona lokubhaliwe.</p> <p>Bantfwana labangakatfutuki elwatini lwemisindvo bahlangabetana nebumatima ekufundzeni nasekubhaleni. Lulwimi lwemdzabu lusebentisa kakhulu emalunga, ngako-ke bantfwana bakutfole kulula kuva emalunga lasemagameni. Kungako sicala ngekuhlahlela ligama libe ngemalunga. Luhlelo lwemalunga emagama lwakheka ngankhamisa nobe ngwaca nankhamisa (sib. u-mu-ti) kantsi nemagama angahunyushwa ngendlela lefanele ngekuhlahlela ligama ngemuva kwangwaca nankhamisa lokuhlanganisiwe.</p>
Ngilufundzisa nini?	<p>Loku kungatfutukiswa kusukela ebangeni R nasebangeni 1. Loku kungentiwa ngalokucacile, ngendlela lehlelekile ngesikhatsi semisebenti yekuLalela nekuKhuluma. Kungabuye kunakwe ngesikhatsi seKufundza ngekuhlanganyela, imisindvo nobe kufundza ngemacambu basitwa nguthishela. Kungentiwa futsi ngalesikhatsi kufundziswa ligama lelisha (sib. bacelwa kutsi bashaye tandla ngekwemalunga lasemagameni lelisha). Nangabe bafundzi bangakalifundzi Libanga R, thishela kufanele acitse sikhatsi lesinyenti kuloku eBangeni 1.</p>

Ngingalufundzisa njani lwati lwemisindvo?

- Kusebenta ngemalunga emagameni ebafundzi, sib. *Si-pho = emalunga lama-2*
- Kusebenta ngemalunga emagameni: Kuva umsindvo nawuphinyiswa nekususa emalunga egameni, sib. *Shano ligama 'baleka'*. Mangaki emalunga? Matsatfu: /ba/-/le/-/ka/. *Nyalo susa lilunga lekucala /ba/ = leka*
- Kudlala ngesigci emagameni, sib. *bala, vala, cula, fula nobe umlolotelo lotsi:*

Sib. Sitinyoni tsine, sitinyoni

Sitinyoni tsine, sitinyoni

Siyasuka, siyahlala sitinyoni

Siyasuka, siyahlala sitinyoni

- Bangenta naleminye imilolotelo lefanele.

Sicatfulo



Mine ngisicatfulo

Mine ngisicatfulo

Bonkhe bantfu banyatsela ngami

Manje sengigugile

Manje sengigugile

Senginje, senginje, senginje

- Uva emalunga lasemagameni (ngekushaya tandla) lahangabetane nawo ngesikhatsi sesifundvo seKulalela nekukhuluma nobe ngesikhatsi seKufundza ngekuhlanganyela.
- Ungabacocela indzaba lekhombisa imvumelwano, letfolakala kuleLimfomfo leSiswati sib. Indzaba letsi Nkhukhwana-bovana

Ngalelinye lilanga Nkhukhwana-bovana watfola kolo. "Ngubani lotangisita kuhlanyela nangu kolo?"

"Akusimi," kwakhala lidada

"Akusimi," kwakhala lihansi

"Akusimi," kwanswininita ingulube

Ngako-ke watihlanyelesa yena. Kolo wakhula

"Ngubani lotangisita kugeca kolo"

"Hhayi mine", kwabhonsa inkhomo

"Hhayi mine," kwakhonkhotsainja

"Hhayi mine," kwanyawuta likati

Ngako-ke watigecelela yena

Ngingaluhlola njani?	<p>Hlola likhono lebafundzi:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • lekutfola linani lemalunga lasegameni. • lekukhipha emalunga lasegameni. • lekuhlanganisa emalunga abe ngemagama. • lekuhlahlela emagama abe ngemalunga. • lekufaka lelinye lilunga esikhundleni salelinye. • lekusho ligama lelicala ngemsindvo lowehlukile, sib. buka, baleka, mema, buso. Thishela utawufundza emagama lamane ngekulandzelana, bafundzi bawalalele • lekuva umsindvo losegameni lelisemshweni. Thishela utawufundza umusho lophelele, bafundzi batawushaya tandla egameni lelinemsindvo 'k', sib. make ukama gogo. <p>Loku kwenteka kahle nangabe kuhlolwa umfundzi ngamunye.</p>
Tinsita	<p>Ngobe loku kungumsebenzi wetemlomo, kudzingeka tinsita letimbalwa. Imisebenzi yekulalela nekukhuluma ifaka ekhatsi kunyakatisa umtimba sib. Tandla, iminwe, kunyakata kwetinyawo, kushaya tandla, kugidzisa tinyawo, kukhalisa iminwe njll. Tinsita letiphatsekako njengetimbonyo temabhodlela, emakinobho kungasetjentiswa kusita bafundzi kutsi babale emalunga lasemagameni kanye nemagama lasemishweni.</p>
Ngitibona njani tinkinga kulomkhakha?	<p>Bafundzi abakhoni kuva linani lemalunga lasegameni kanye nelinani lemagama lasemshweni.</p>
Khumbula	<p>Imisebenzi leminyenti lejabulisako ingentiwa ngemlomo ngekushaya tandla emalungeni emagama nasemagameni lasemishweni.</p> <p>Ungacela bafundzi kutsi bavale emehlo ngalesikhatsi benta imisebenzi leminyenti lephatselene nelwati lwemisindvo! Akudzingeki kutsi usebentise emagama labhaliwe nobe emakhadigama nangabe usebenta ngelwati lwemisindvo ngobe utawube sewufundzisa sifundvo semisindvo.</p>

2.1.2 Kulalela kuphinyiswa kwemisindvo

Ligama	Kulalela kuphinyiswa kwemisindvo
Kuyini?	<p>Kuyini?</p> <p>Kulalela kuphinyiswa kwemisindvo kusho likhono lekulalela nekusebentisa umsindvo ngamunye losegameni sib. umsindvo wekucala egameni 'buta' ngu- /b/; egameni 'hleka' ngu- /hl/. Umsindvo losekugcineni kweligama 'buso' ngu- /o/. Nangabe sisusa /b/ egameni 'buta' kusala /uta/.</p> <p>Kuyincenye yelwati lwemisindvo lekhombisa imisindvo lehamba ngamunye egameni. Sib. (b, m, l, j, k, n, d, h, njll).</p> <p>Kubaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Kubalulekile kutsi bafundzi bakhone kutfola umsindvo ngamunye kumalunga nasemagameni. Sib. (b+a = ba, s+e = se)</p> <p>Loku kungumgogodla wekuhumusha tinhlavu elulwimini lolusebentisa ema-alfabethi. Bantfwana kumele bakwati kutfola umsindvo ngamunye kute kubasite kucondzanisa umsindvo neluphawu njengencenye yekufundza.</p> <p>Nanobe tilimi temdzabu tineluhlelo lwemalunga lanankhamisa nobe ngwaca nankhamisa, bafundzi kufanele bakwati kutfola umsindvo ngamunye kumalunga ngekweluhlelo lwekubhalwa kwema-alfabethi.</p>













Ngikufundzisa nini?	Kulalela kuphinyiswa kwemisindvo kumele kutfutukiswe ebangeni R kuya ebangeni 2. Bafundzi belibanga 2 kumele babe nekuvisisa kutsi emagama nemalunga akhiwe ngemisindvo lehamba ngamunye. Imisebenti legcile ekulaleleni kwekuphimsa imisindvo kumele ibe ngemalungiselelo ekufundzisa imisindvo. Luhlelo lolukahle lekufundzisa imisindvo luyabasita bafundzi kutfutukisa kulalela kuphinyiswa kwemisindvo.
Ngingakufundzisa njani?	<p>Kulalela kuphinyiswa kwemisindvo kufaka ekhatsi likhono lekutfole nekusebentisa imisindvo lesemagameni. Umfundzi kufanele acale akwati kutfutukisa likhono lekutfole umsindvo bese uyawusebentisa. Bafundzi kumele bakwati kukwenta loku kokubili.</p> <p>Lamaphuzu langentasi akhombisa kusetjentiswa kwemisindvo lesemagameni:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuva imisindvo lesekucaleni kweligama, sib. <i>Nguwuphi umsindvo losekucaleni kweligama bonkhe?</i> = /b/ • Kuva imisindvo lesekugcineni kweligama, sib. <i>Nguwuphi umsindvo losekugcineni kweligama bonile?</i> = /e/ • Kuhlenganisa emalunga, sib. <i>Nguliphi lilunga lolakhako nangabe uhlanganisa:</i> /m/a (ma) • Kuhlenganisa imisindvo sib. <i>Nguliphi ligama lengingalisho nangabe ngikhuluma ngekunanabuka</i> /m-a-k-e/ = /make/ • Kususa umsindvo egameni, Shano ligama <i>hleka ngaphandle kwemisindvo</i> a= /hleka/ • Kufaka umsindvo esikhundleni salomunye umsindvo, sib. <i>Shano ligama bonkhe. Usebentise</i> /t/ <i>esikhundleni sa</i> /b/ = <i>tonkhe</i>
Ngingakuhlola njani?	<p>Hlola likhono lebafundzi leku:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tfole umsindvo losekucaleni nasekugcineni kweligama • hlanganisa imisindvo bakhe emalunga babuye bahlanganise emalunga bakhe emagama • hlahlela emagama abe ngemalunga babuye bahlahlele emalunga abe misindvo • faka umsindvo esikhundleni salomunye umsindvo egameni • tfole umsindvo lohluke emagameni laniketive (sib: buta, beka, pela, baleka) <p>Loku kwenteka kahle nangabe kuhlolwa umfundzi ngamunye nobe ngelicembu lelincane.</p>
Tinsita	Njengoba kwenteka kulwati lwemisindvo, kulalela kuphinyiswa kwemisindvo kufaka ekhatsi imisebenti yetemlomo ledzinga tinsita letimbalwa. Tinsita letiphatsakako njengetivalo temabhodlela, emakinobho tingasetjentiswa kusita bafundzi kutsi babale imisindvo lesemalungeni emagama nasemagameni.
Uyibona njani inkinga kulomkhakha?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Umfundzi akakhoni kusho umsindvo losemalungeni emagama nasemagameni ngendlela lefanele. • Umfundzi akakhoni kutfole/kusho umsindvo losekucaleni kwelilunga nobe ligama. • Umfundzi akakhoni kuhlenganisa imisindvo kute akhe emalunga nobe kuhlenganisa emalunga kute akhe emagama. • Umfundzi akakhoni kuhlahlela emagama abe ngemalunga nemalunga abe misindvo.
Khumbula	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Akukadzingeki kutsi ubhale emagama nobe tihlavu nobe usebentise emafleshikhadi nangabe wenta imisebenti yekulalela kuphinyiswa kwemisindvo ngalokungiko, ungavumela bafundzi kutsi bavale emehlo nangabe wenta imisebenti leminyenti yekulalela kuphinyiswa kwemisindvo. Nangabe usebentisa emakhadigama usuke sewuchubekela ekufundziseni imisindvo hhayi imisebenti yekulalela kuphinyiswa kwemagama.

2.1.3 Lwati lwetinhlavu temisindvo (Imisindvo)

Ligama	Lwati lwetinhlavu temisindvo (Imisindvo)
<p>Luyini futsi lubaluleke ngani?</p>	<p>Luyini?</p> <p>Loku kucondziswe ekuvisiseni tinhlavu tema-alfabhethi nemisindvo leyimele.</p> <p>Lubaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Etilwimini temdzabu nesiBhunu, budlelwane emkhatsini wetinhlavu nemisindvo yayo kusebaleni nobe kucondzile. Kulula kufundza budlelwane betinhlavu nemisindvo etilwimini letinembhalomagama losebaleni njengetilwimi temdzabu ngobe atigucuki kumela imisindvo lefanako ebudlelwaneni.</p> <p>Lwati lwetinhlavu temisindvo luphunyeleliswa ngekwati imisindvo. Imisindvo isho indlela lesobala yekufundzisa budlelwane betinhlavu nemisindvo eticondzisweni tekucala tekufundza.</p> <p>Njengobe indlela yekubhalwa kwema-alfabhethi imele imisindvo ngekwetinhlavu, kubalulekile kutsi bantfwana bafundze budlelwane betinhlavu temisindvo. Lwati lwemisindvo lusita bantfwana kutsi bakwati kugucula lulwimi lolubhaliwe luye kulolukhulunywako (imisindvo isita kutsi bantfwana bakwati kuhumusha lulwimi lolubhaliwe).</p> <p>Njengoba lulwimi lwemdzabu lugcile kakhulu kumalunga emagama, kubalulekile kusebentisa sakhiwo semalunga ekucaleni kwemilayeto yekufundza njengendlela yekuhumusha ngalokushelelako. Nobo kunjalo tilwimi Temdzabu tiphindze tisebentise tindlela tekubhala ema- alfabhethi, kubalulekile kakhulu kutsi bafundzi bacondzise budlelwane betinhlavu temisindvo kumalunga, nekuhlobanisa imisindvo kute kwakheke emalunga nekuhlobanisa emalunga kute kwakheke emagama.</p> <p>sib. $b+a = /ba/$,</p> <p>$lu+bi+si = /lubisi/$.</p>
<p>Lufundziswa nini?</p>	<p>Loku kwenteka kakhulu ebangeni lekucala nelesibili.</p> <p>Ebangeni R bafundzi bafundziswa tinhlavu letibonakala emagameni abo baphindze batayele bonkhamisa nemisindvo yabongwaca labahamba ngamunye labavela kanyenti, njenga: m, l, b, n. Nanobe kunjalo, libanga lekucala kulapho budlelwane betinhlavu temisindvo kumele tifundzise khona kanye nabonkhamisa, imisindvo yabongwaca labahamba ngamunye nabongwaca labahamba ngababili labavela kanyenti njenga bh, ph, th, kh, lw, hl, njll. Imisindvo lehamba ngamitsatfu kumele ifundzise ekucaleni kwelibanga lesibili, kodvwa ngalesikhatsi bafundzi kumele babe banelwati loluphelele lwemigomo yema-alfabhethi bakwati kuyisebentisa kuleminye imisindvo yabongwaca labatfutukile ngalokulindzelekile.</p> <p>Njenguluhlelo lwekubhala loluhlanganisiwe nemisindvo yabongwaca labatfutukile, kuba matima kufundza Siswati nobe Sizulu ngekushelela uma bafundzi bangatati tinhlavu temisindvo nekutihlobanisa. Ngako-ke sisekelo lesicinile kumele setfulwe ebangeni lekucala.</p>

<p>Lufundziswa njani?</p>	<p>Njengoba lulwimi lwemdzabu lugcile kakhulu kumalunga emagama, kubalulekile kusebentisa sakhiwo semalunga ekucaleni kwemilayeto yekufundza njengendlela yekuhumusha ngalokushelelako. Nobe kunjalo tilwimi Temdzabu tiphindze tisebentise tindlela tekubhala ema- alfabhethi, kubalulekile kakhulu kutsi bantfwana bavisise budlelwane betinhlavu temisindvo letisemalungeni nekuhlobanisa imisindvo kute kwakheke emalunga nekuhlobanisa emalunga kute kwakheke emagama.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kucala bonkhamisa (a, e, i, o, u) • Bongwaca laba-10 labahamba ngamunye labavela kanyenti, sib. <i>l, k, m, b, z, s, y, w, n, f.</i> • Kuhlobanisa tinhlavu kwakha lilunga, <i>sib; b+a = ba, n+a = na</i> • Kuphindzaphindza kute babone emalunga, <i>sib; ma, me, mi, mo, mu</i> • Kuhlobanisa emalunga kute kwakheke emagama, <i>sib; /ba+/be/= babe, /ma+/lu+/me/= malume</i>
<p>Singaluhlola njani?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kwakha emagama basebentise imisindvo yabongwaca lehamba ngamunye. • Uhlalela emagama abe ngemalunga, sib; sitolo= <i>si/to/lo</i> • Ulalela asho umsindvo losekucaleni kweligama, sib. <i>imoto=imoto</i> • Ulalela asho umsindvo losekugcineni kweligama, sib. <i>sibaya</i> • Ubona emagama lahlobene, sib. <i>fula, dula, sika, fika, bala, cala, bola, sola</i> njll
<p>Tinsita</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tindhavu letisemakhadini • Likhadi lemalunga • Emafleshikhadi lanemisindvo levela kanyenti lecondzene nesifundvo semisindvo.
<p>Siyibona njani inkinga kulomkhakha?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Baphambanisa tinhlavu nemisindvo sib; <i>dubula, bubula</i> • Kungakhoni kuhlobanisa emalunga abe magama • Kungakhoni kuhlobanisa bongwaca labahamba ngamunye nabonkhamisa.
<p>Khumbula</p>	<p>Kufundzisa imisindvo kufanele kubajabulise bafundzi. Bantfwana kumele babujabulele bulukhuni bekuhlobanisa nekuhlalela imisindvo nemalunga emagameni. Lwati lwemisindvo luyabakhutsata ekufundzeni futsi lusita bantfwana kuhumusha emagama labangakaze bawabone.</p>

2.1.4 Kufundza emagama

Ligama	Kufundza emagama								
<p>Kuyini futsi kubaluleke ngani?</p>	<p>Kuyini?</p> <p>Loku likhono lekubona nekufundza emagama ngendlela lefanele nangalokusheshisako ngalesikhatsi ufundza.</p> <p>Kubaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Nangabe bantfwana batati tinhlavu temisindvo nekutsi utihlanganisa njani, bangakwati kutihlanganisa bakhe emagama babuye bakwati kufundza emagama labangakaze bahlangabetane nawo. Emagama asisekelo sekuchumana. Sisebentisa emagama lalandzelanako emshweni kute sivete imicabango yetfu, kute ematheksthi labhalwako avakale kahle, kubalulekile kutsi bafundzi bafundze emagama ngekulandzelana ngendlela lefanele nangalokusheshisako kute kuletse umcondvo lovakala kahle nangabe bafundza.</p> <p>Lwati lwemisindvo, kulalela kuphinyiswa kwemisindvo, lwati lwetinhlavu nemisindvo nelikhono lekuhlanganisa tinhlavu kwakha sisekelo semakhono ekufundza emagama etilwimini ngeluhlelo lwekubhalwa kwema-alfabhethi.</p> <p>Bafundzi babeka engcondvweni kulandzelana kwetinhlavu njengemalunga kanye netincenye temagama letingagucuki lebatibona emagameni. Loku kubitwa ngekutsi luhlelo lwelubhalomagama kantsi futsi loku kuyabasita kutsi bakwati kukhumbula emagama masinyane ngalesikhatsi bafundza. Sib: ticalo, <i>ku-</i>, <i>uya-</i>, <i>si-</i>, <i>ngiya-</i>, <i>ba-</i> njll nobe tijobelelo -kati, -ana, -eni njll.</p> <p>Lwati kwesakhiwo sekwakhiwa kwemagama linemtselela ekufundzeni lwatimagama, kuvisisa emagama lamasha kanye nekuvisisa itheksthi. Elulwimini lweSiswati, onkhe emagama akhiwe asuselwa etincenyeni letimbili letingagucuki njengesicalo nesicu.</p> <p>Bafundzi batawufundza emagama lahamba netitfombe, sib.</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>ibhola</td> <td>lidada</td> <td>liwashi</td> <td>likati</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>					ibhola	lidada	liwashi	likati
									
ibhola	lidada	liwashi	likati						
<p>Singakufundzisa nini?</p>	<p>Kufundza emagama kufanele kucale ebangeni 1 ngalesikhatsi bafundzi batfola lwati lwebudlelwane bemisindvo yetinhlavu. Bafundzi kufanele bakwati kufundza emagama latimele babuye bafundze emagama lasemishweni. Bafundzi kufanele bachubeke bafundze emagama ngekushelela emabangeni ekucala.</p> <p>Kufundzisa kwakheka kwemagama elulwimini lweSiswati kudzinga ticondziso leticacile. Loku kungacala kwentiwe emabangeni 2 ne 3 kantsi futsi kufanele kube nemtselela ekufundzeni emagama ngekushelela.</p>								

Singakufundzisa njani?

- Ngekwemvelo tilimi temdzabu tisebentisa kakhulu emalunga, ngako-ke kubalulekile kutsi sisebentise sakhiwo semalunga esigabeni sekucala sekufundvwa kwemagama lokutawusita kutsi kube nekuchumana ekuhumusheni tinhlavu temagama ngekushelela. Kute bafundzi babone emalunga, kumele bakwati (i) kutfolala luhlavu ngalunye emalungeni (ii) kutsi lumele muphi umsindvo, (iii) nekutihlanganisa tinhlavu.
- Sebentisa emafleshikhadi emagama latayelekile (sib: *lonkhe, etulu, kakhulu, konkhe* njll) nalavela kanyenti eSiswatini kutfutukisa likhono lekufundvwa kwemagama. Yenta siciniseko sekutsi labafundzako bayakhona kutfolala luhlavu lwemsindvo nemalunga lasegameni. Yenta siciniseko sekutsi bafundzi bayayati inshokutsi yemagama lebayifundza kumakhadigama. Bothishela bangabentela luhla lwemagama kute batetayete kufundza, bangabuye bente imisebenti lefana nalena: Nginikete ifleshikhadi letsi sib: *kuhle, wami, konkhe, phansi* njll. Lamagama atayeleke kakhulu kantsi futsi kufanele bawati ngekuwabona abuye abelusito ekuhumusheni tinhlavu.
- Ngemuva kwekungenisa emagama lakumafleshikhadi, beka emagama ungawalandzelani kahle kute kutsi umfundzi alalelise nakufundvwa emagama kunekutsi awafundze ngenhloko ngobe avetwe ngendlela lalandzelana ngayo. Ngekubona emagama latayelekile, emafuba lamanyenti anganiketwa bafundzi bahumushe tinhlavu babuye bavisise emagama lamadze nekwakheka kwemagama lalukhuni emishweni.
- Ngemuva kwekufundzisa emagama lamasha usebentisa emafleshikhadi, hlanganisa emagama angalandzelani kute ucinisekise kutsi bafundzi bayakwati kufundza emagama kunekutsi bawasho ngenhloko ngekuwacombela.
- Imisebenti yekufundvwa kwemagama ingentiwa ngesikhatsi seKufundza ngekuhlanganyela neKufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela. Ngalesikhatsi wenta sifundvo seKufundza ngemacembu, ungahlela bafundzi labatatetayeta kufundza emagama netheksthi babe bafundza ngababili.

Ungakufundzisa njani kwakheka kwemagama (imofoloji) ngalesikhatsi bafundza emagama:

Kunetindlela letinyenti tekufundzisa kumusha tinhlavu tetincenye letingagucuki. Loku kuhlobene nemasu latayekile ekufundzisa likhono lekufundza emagama langakatayeleki lokufaka ekhatsi kutfolala tincenye letehlukene teligama nobe tincenye letingagucuki egameni.

Emasu ekufundzisa kwakheka kwemagama (imofoloji) afaka ekhatsi:

- **Kubona umsuka**, ikakhulu emagameni lamadze. Loku kufaka ekhatsi kutfolala umsuka egameni, sib.

Siswati	Ngi-ya- hamb-a , e- fasitel -eni, um- ban-i

*Siswati sibhalwa ngekuhlanganisa ngako-ke kulula kubona umsuka egameni. Elulwimini lweSiswati ticu temagama tibonakala kahle lapho kumele utfole khona incenye lengagucuki yeligama. Esikhatsini lesinyenti umsuka unesento nobe libito. Lena yincenye lebalulekile leveta inshokutsi yeligama. Ngekufundza umsuka ngekuwubuka, bafundzi badzinga kutsi babuke incenye lencane lenemtselela kulenshokutsi yayo. Loku kutabenta kutsi bafundze ngekusheshisa.

- **Kufundzisa ticalo netijobelelo;**

Ticalo netijobelelo letitayelekile tingafundziswa. Tincenye letingagucuki tingafakwa umbala emagameni kute ufundzise sikhatsi lesengcile, kuphikisa nalokunye njll.

- Ticalo: **umu-, ngi-, um-**

- Tijobelelo: **-ile, -isa, -ana, -kati**

Bothishela bangenta kutsi bafundzi balalele tifundvo letiphatselene netikhatsi tetento: Namuhla sitawubuka sijobelelo lesitsi *ile sib: utsandzile, ngiculile, siphekile, bahambile njll.*

- Thishela angafundzela bantfwana indzaba lapho kusetjentiswe khona incenye yeligama **-ile** lesesikhatsini lesengcile bese ucela bafundzi baphakamise sandla sonkhe sikhatsi nabeva incenye yeligama **-ile**.

- Ungacela bantfwana batfole incenye yeligama **-ile** letfolakala kutheksthi ngekutsi bayidvwebele njalo ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi nabayibona endzabeni. Ngekwenta loku bantfwana batawutayela kubona tincenye temagama kutheksthi.

- **Kwenta bafundzi balalele tivumelwano**

Luhlelo lwetivumelwano tenhloko kufanele tifundzise ngalokucacile nanobe kutentakalela nje elulwimini lwabo lolukhulunywako.

Sib: **Umfana uyagula**

Lihhashi liyagijima

Inja iyakhonkhotsa

Sitofu siyavutsa

- **Ticeshana telulwimi**

Nangabe bafundzi sebatayele kutfole tincenye temagama letingagucuki, thishela angabakhombisa kutfole ticeshana telulwimi lwemagama ngalesikhatsi bafundza, sibonelo: *ngiya* nobe *angi*. Ticeshana telulwimi tiyincenye yeluhlelo lwelubhalomagama tibuye tisite ekufundzeni emagama ngesivinini njengoba umfundzi angasebentisa emaphethini emagama kulumusha tinhlavu temagama lamadze.

	<p>Kubalulekile kutsi bothishela banikete bafundzi ematfuba lamanyenti ekutetayeta emakhono ekufundza emagama langakatayekele. Emakhono ekufundza emagama langakatayekele afaka ekhatsi likhono:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (i) lekutfola luhlavu ngalunye emalungeni (ii) kutsi lumele muphi umsindvo, (iii) nekutihlanganisa tihlavu tibe malunga. • lekusebentisa emalunga kute uhumushe tihlavu temagama lamadze. • lekusebentisa lwati lwekwakheka kwemagama kute ubone kulandzelana kwemisindvo letayekekile njengeticalo nobe tijobelelo, kutfola timphawu tetivumelwano tenhloko, timphawu letikhombisa bumina, umsuka wetento, timphawu tetikhatsi tetento njll. <p>Nangabe wenta imisebenti yekunaka kwakheka kwemagama, bafundzi batawuba nematfuba ekutfola tincenyana letikhona kutheksthi lehlanganisiwe. Thishela utawubuye ahlole ngalokungakahleleki kutsi bafundzi bayakwati kukhipha tincenyana kutheksthi babuye batfole inshokutsi kuleyothekesthi.</p>
Luhlolo	<p>Hlola likhono lebafundzi leku:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • fundza emagama lavela kanyenti ngekusebentisa emafleshikhadi ngekuwakhetsa nobe ngayiphi indlela. Loku kungenteka emacenjini lamancane nobe ngamunye ngamunye. • fundza emagama usebentisa lishadi lekufundza emagama ngeliminithi linye njengoba kwenteka kusivivinyo se-EGRA (emagama langema-40: linani lemagama ngekwelibanga. Cala ngemagama lamafisha lalula kodvwa cinisekisa kutsi wengeta ngekuwafaka emagama lamadze eshadini.) Loku kumele kwenteke kumfundzi ngamunye. • tfole tincenyana ngekubuta imibuto ngemlomo nangekutfola tincenye teligama emagameni lamadze.
Tinsita	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Emafleshikhadi lanemagama lavela kanyenti emibhalweni yeSiswati, sib. <i>kakhulu, kuphi, futsi, kodvwa, sonkhe, tonkhe</i>, njll. • Emafleshikhadi laneticu, ticalo netijobelelo letehlukene kute bafundzi bakhe emagama lalukhuni, sib. [u]+[ya]+[bon]+[a] nobe [a]+[ngi]+[bon]+[i].
Siyibona njani inkinga kulomkhakha	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Umfundzi akakhoni kufundza ngekusheshisa emagama lamafisha lavela kanyenti. • Umfundzi akakhoni kusebentisa emakhono ekufundza emagama nangabe ahangabetana nemagama lamasha nobe lamadze kakhulu. • Umfundzi ufundza tincenyana temagama ngendlela lengakafaneli esikhundleni sekusebentisa lapho kugcina khona incenyana, sib. umfundzi ufundza atsi [u][mfana] esikhundleni sekutsi [um][fana] nobe afundze ligama ngalinye ngekwemalunga atsi [u][mu][ntfu] esikhundleni sekutsi [umu][ntfu] • Nangabe kunaka kwakheka kwemagama kungakatfutfuki, bafundzi bangabuye batfole bumatima nangabe bahlolwa tincenye temagama ngemlomo, sib. <i>kubhaka-umbhaki, pheka?</i> (imphendvulo lelindzelekile: <i>umpheki</i>)
Khumbula	<p>Ticu temagama tingantjintja imisindvo lokungenta kutsi kube matima kutfole sicu. Sibonelo, kungaba matima kubona sicu ku-: <i>sihlahla</i> egameni lelitsi <i>sihlahleni</i> nobe <i>sihlahlakati</i>.</p>

2.1.5 Kufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako

Ligama	Kufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako
<p>Kuyini?</p> <p>Kubaluleke ngani?</p>	<p>Kuyini?</p> <p>Kufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako kusho likhono lekufundza itheksthi ngekusheshisa nangekucophelela, ngekusebentisa kwehla nekwenyuka kwelivi, timphawu tekufundza nemiva lefanele. Lendlela yekufundza icishe ifane nelulwimi lolukhulunywako. Nanobe kufundza kuye kube bubindze, kufundza ngekuphimsela kuyindlela yekutsi bafundzi baticeceshe kufundza kwabo nekutsi bothishela balandzelele indlela lebachuba ngayo bafundzi ekutfufukeni kwekufundza. Nangabe bafundzi bangakhona kubona emagama lavela kanyenti babuye basebentise lwati lwemisindvo yetinhlavu kufundza emagama lamasha, loku kungatfufukisa kufundza kwabo ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako</p> <p>Kufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako kunemikhakha lemitsatfu: 1) kucophelela 2) sivinini 3) livi nemiva.</p> <p>Kucophelela: Kubalulekile kutsi bafundzi bakwati kuhumusha tinhlavu babuye babone emagama ngendlela lefanele. Kungacopheleli kungawuntjintja umcondvo walokufundvwako. Sib: nangabe umfundzi afundza <i>ngiyanyitsandza</i> esikhundleni sekutsi <i>ngiyayitsandza</i> ngeSiswati, kumniketa umcondvo lokungasiwo walokufundvwako.</p> <p>Sivinini sisho kufundza ngelitubane lelingilo (ngekweminyaka/libanga), bangafundzi kancane nobe babale emagama. Sivinini lebafundza ngaso bafundzi ngekwelibanga labo, siveta lwati lwabo lwekuhumusha tinhlavu temagama nelizinga labo lekuhumusha tinhlavu ngendlela letentakalelako. Kuhumusha tinhlavu kudzinga kunaka nekukhumbula - ngalesikhatsi kuhumusha tinhlavu kutentakalela kakhulu, sidzinga kunaka nekukhumbula lokuncane kwekuhumusha tinhlavu sibuye sibe nekunaka nekukhumbula kute sivisise. Siswati silulwimi loluhlanganisako, loluneluhlelo lwekubhala loluhlanganisako, sinemagama lamadze kwengca lawa eSingisi. Ngako-ke tindlela tekufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako kuyephuta etilwimini tesiNguni njengeSiswati nawucatsanisa neSingisi lesinemagama lamafishane lafundzeka ngekusheshisa.</p> <p>Livi nemiva: Loku kusho kufundza ngekusebentisa imiva ngendlela letayelekile yekukhuluma, kuhlukanisa imisho ibe tincenye nekuphumula lapho kufanele khona (sib. Ngemuva kwangci.) Kubalula kuvisisa umusho nangabe umfundzi afundza ngelivi nemiva ngaleyondlela ubuye akwati kukhetha kuphimsela lokungiko/inshokutsi. Livi nemiva kubalulekile etilwimini temdzabu ngenca yetimphawu tekwehla nekwenyuka kweliphimbo. Sib: Ligama lelitsi ‘<i>Sipho</i>’ linetinchazelo letimbili lihlukeniswa yindlela livi lelisetjentiswa ngalo: intfo loyipha umuntfu nobe ligama lemuntfu.</p>

	<p>Kufundza ngalokushelelako kutsatfwa njengendlela lehlanganisa kuhumusha tinhlavu nekuvisisa. Kufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako kukhombisa budlelwane lobucinile ekufundzeni ngekuvisisa. Kukwati kufundza ngekushelela kuyincenye lebalulekile yekuba ngumfundzi lokwati kufundza kahle. Nangabe bafundzi bangakwati kufundza ngalokushelelako batawuba nebumatima ekuvisiseni loko lebakufundzako. Loku kubangwa kutsi kufundza kancane nekufundza ngekubala emagama kudzinga kunaka lokunyenti ngekwengcondvo lokusho kutsi asikho sikhatsi lesenele sekunaka inshokutsi. Bafundzi labafundza kancane benta emaphutsa lamanyenti. Bafundzi labasebancane kudzingeka kutsi baniketwe ematfuba lamanyenti ekufundza kute bacecesheke ekufundzeni ngekucopehela, bacale kuhumusha tinhlavu nemisindvo kanye nemagama ngekusheshisa, kubuye kutfutfuke nesivinini sekufundza kwabo. Kulula kutsi bakhumbule babuye bavisise nangabe sebakwati kuhumusha imisindvo.</p> <p>Lokubalulekile kulesigaba sabokhewane kutsi kutfutfukiswe bafundzi labafundza ngalokushelelako ngalesikhatsi bacedza libanga 3. Nangabe bafundzi bangakwati kufundza ngalokushelelako batawuba nebumatima esigabeni lesilandzelako.</p>
<p>Sikufundzisa nini?</p>	<p>Nanobe bafundzi labanyenti belibanga 1 basafundza kuhumusha tinhlavu, imisebenti yekufundza ngalokushelelako kufanele icalwe kahle emkhatsini welibanga 1 ngekusebentisa ematheksthi lalula lanetinhlavu letihumushekako. Kufanele kunakwe kakhulu kufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako ebangeni 2 nelibanga 3. Kubaluleke kakhulu kwenta imisebenti yekufundza ngalokushelelako ebangeni 3 kute kulungiselelwe kutsi bawebele esigabeni lesilandzelako lapho batawucala kutifundzela etincwazini tabo.</p> <p>Nangabe kunebafundzi labahlangabetana nebumatima bekufundza, bothishela belibanga 2 nelesi-3 kufanele bente imisebenti yekufundzisa imisindvo letsatsa emaminithi lali-15 malanga onkhe kute kube nesiciniseko sekutsi labafundzi</p> <p>(i) bayatfutfuka ekwatini imisindvo yetinhlavu</p> <p>(ii) bangahlanganisa babuye bahlahlele kwakha tinhlavu tibe ngemalunga, nemalunga abe ngemagama. Kufundza ngalokushelelako angeke kutfutfuke ngaphandle kwalamakhono lasisekelo.</p>

<p>Sikufundzisa njani?</p>	<p>Kufundza ngekuphimisela ngalokushelelako akufundziswa ngekwenta bafundzi kutsi bafundze ngekusheshisa kunaloko bothishela kufanele babe ngulabakhombisa bafundzi babo kutsi kufundvwa njani ngekushelela, bakhombise bafundzi kutsi livi lisetjentiswa njani kute kuvele kwehla nekwenyuka kweliphimbo ngekwemvelo nekwenta kufundza ngekuphimisela kufane nekukhuluma. Kutfutfuka kwekufundza ngekuphimisela ngalokushelelako kuphumelela kahle nangabe uticechesha, ngekusebentisa ematheksthi ekufundza lachumanako (tigamu letinetindzatjana hhayi imisho letimele.)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khombisa bafundzi bakho kufundza ngalokushelelako malanga onkhe. Bafundzi angeke bakwati kuba bafundzi labasezingeni lelisetulu nangabe bangakhonjiswa kufundza lokungiko. Loku kubasita kutsi bakwati kusebentisa emavi abo kwenta umbhalo uvakale kahle. Thishela angakwenta loku ngetikhatsi tekufundza ngekuhlanganyela, kufundza ngekuphimisela nekufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela. • Sita bafundzi kutsi babone tincenye tekwakheka kwemagama (imofoloji) njengeticalo (sib: ye-, ngi-, asi-, ka-, ne-,) netijobelelo (sib: -ile, -kati, -iwe, -eni, -ela). Loku kuyabasita kutsi bakwati kuhumusha emagama lavela kanyenti ngalokusheshisako kubuye kutfutfukise lizinga lekufundza ngalokushelelako. • Yenta kutsi bafundzi banake timphawu tekufundza kutheksthi nesidzingo sekuntjintja indlela lofundza ngayo lapho kunabokhefana nobe dvwi nalapho kucala khona imisho lemisha ngemuva kwabongci. Bafundzi kumele bakwati kunaka inkhulumo-ngco kute bantjintje livi labo ngekwemlingisi lokhulumako endzabeni, sib. Ngabe ngumuntfu lomdvuna nobe lomsikati, ngumlingisi losemncane nobe lomdzala nobe ngumlingisi lonelivi lelincane (ligundvwane) nobe livi lelikhulu njengendlovu nobe libhubesi. • Yenta kutsi bafundzi banake kucikelela, livi nemiva nangabe bafundza. Batjele kutsi basebente njani ngalesikhatsi bafundza ngekuphimsa ngalokushelelako ngekusho loku lokulandzelako: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ <i>Ngabe loko kuvakala ngendlela letayelekile? Phindza ufundze wetame kuchubeka ngendlela lekahle kakhulu ... Wetamile, Wentekahle!</i> ➤ <i>Ungabatile kancane ngalesikhatsi ufika egameni lelidze kulomusho. Phindza ufundze kute ufundze leligama lelidze ngendlela lefanele ... Ngiyabonga, kuncono kakhulu!</i> ➤ <i>Kulencenye yalenzaba kukhuluma gogo/ligundvwane lelincane/libhubesi lelitfukutsele. Yenta livi lakho livakale njengelagogo/ligundvwane lelincane/libhubesi lelitfukutsele ... Kuhle kakhulu, wentekahle!</i>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Niketa imibono yekubalungisa ngendlela letawubasekela. Buta lemibuto lelandzelako nangabe bafundza ngendlela lengajabulisi nalehluhanisa emalunga: <i>Ngabe kuvakala ngendlela letayelekile? Ngabe kwenta umcondvo lovakalako? Phindza ufundze lendzima wentekahle livi lakho livakale ngendlela yekukhuluma leytayelekile.</i>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kufundza ngekuphimisela ngalokushelelako kungentiwa ngesikhatsi seKufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela, Kufundza ngababili nangekuniketa bafundzi emakhadi ekufundza nobe tincwadzi letincane lebangaya nato emakhaya bayofundzela labanye ngekuphimisela.

<p>Sikuhlola njani?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hlola ngalokungakahleleki likhono lebafundzi lekufundza kahle itheksthi ngekuphimsela bangajaki (hhayi kufundza ligama ngalinye) nangendlela levakala kwangatsi uyakhuluma. • Ungalalela bafundzi bafundza itheksthi ngekuphimsela ngesikhatsi seKufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela unake kutsi mangaki emagama lafundvwa ngumfundzi ngamunye ngeliminithi linye kutheksthi lesezingeni lelifanele lelibanga. • Kuhlola kufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako ngendlela lehlekile, banike siceshana setheksthi (lokungenani tindzima leti-2 nobe leti-3), babekele sikhatsi lesiliminithi linye kutsi bafundze, naka kutsi nguwaphi emagama labehluleke kuwafundza, susa linani lemagama labehlulile kulamagama labawafundzile sekawonkhe. Loku kutakunika samba semagama lafundzeke kahle ngeliminithi. Loku kudzingeka kutsi kwenteke kumntfwana ngamunye. Nangabe uhlola kufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako ekucaleni kwemnyaka (ebangeni lesi-2 nobe lesi-3) bese urekhoda imiphumela yabo yekufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako, ungabuye ubahlole futsi eThemini yesi-3 kute ubone kutsi kufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako kutfutukile yini.
<p>Tinsita</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tincwadzi tetinzaba • Emakhadi ekufundza • Tincwadzi tekufundza letehlukaniswe ngekwemazinga
<p>Sitibona njani tinkinga kulomkhakha?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bafundzi bafundza kancane kunekweminyaka/nelibanga labo. • Umfundzi ufundza ligama ngalinye kancane abuye afundze ngemalunga (esikhatsini lesinyenti tinhloko tabo tiya etulu naphansi elungeni ngalinye) esikhundleni sekufundza emagama ehlice liphimbo abuye alenyuse lapho kufanele khona. • Umfundzi uyehluleka kufundza ngekushelela, uphumula lapho kungakafaneli khona, uphindza emagama, ufundza ligama linye kabili, uyangabata ngalesikhatsi afundza. • Umfundzi uyafundza nje; lokungukutsi ukwati kahle kuhumusha tinhlavu kodwa akakhombisi kuvisisa loko lakuhumushile. Kuletinkinga leti: sebentisa itheksthi lelula, ubanike ematfuba lamanyenti ekuhumusha tinhlavu (imisindvo nekufundza emagama)
<p>Khumbula</p>	<p>Labanye bothishela bacabanga kutsi kufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako kusho kuphela kufundza ngesivinini. Nanobe inhloso yaloluhlobo lwekufundza kusita bafundzi kutsi bafundze ngalokushelelako nangekuvisisa loku akusho kutsi sivinini ngiso kuphela lesimcoka. Thishela kufanele anake kutsi bafundzi bafundza ngekuophelela, ngelivi lelifanele abuye abanikete ematfuba lamanyenti ekuticecsha. Sivinini sichubekela embili nangabe bacecshaka kahle.</p> <p>Tilwimi temaNguni tilulwimi loluhlanganiswe lolunendlela yekubhala lehlanganisako, tinemagama lamadze kwengca lawa eSingisi. Ngako-ke tindlela tekufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako tiyephuta elulwimini lwesiNguni njengeSiswati nawusicatsanisa neSingisi lesinemagama lamafishane lafundzeka kalula.</p>

Imikhawulo yekufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako.

Kwentiwe lucwaningo lolubanti lwekufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako elulwimini lweSingisi, lolucwaningo lwente kutsi kuphumelele kubeka imikhawulo yelizinga lelibanga ngalinye nakufundvwa Singisi. Sibonelo, ekupheleni kwelibanga 3 bantfwana labafundza Singisi Lulwimi Lwasekhaya kufanele bakwati kufundza lokungenani 90 -107 emagama ngeliminithi. Nangabe bafundza kancane kunaloku, batfola bumatima ekuvisiseni kwabo ngaloko batawuba nebumatima bekufundza eSigabeni Lesisemkhatsini. Nanobe kunjalo, emazinga ekufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako ehluke elulwimini ngalunye, kuya ngekutsi timphawu telubhalomagama lwalolulwimi tinjani.

Luncane lucwaningo lwekufundza ngekushelela lolwentiwe etilwimini temdzabu. Sivini sekufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako siphansana etilwimini temdzabu kakhulukati tilwimi tesiNguni ngobe titilwimi letihlanganisako letinemagama lamadze kuneSingisi. Ngekwelwati lolutfolakele kuSixhosa, imikhawulo yesikhashana lebekiwe eSigabeni Sabokhewane ingalendlela:

Ekupheleni kweLibanga 1	Ekupheleni kweLibanga 2	Ekupheleni kweLibanga 3
Emagama la-18 ngeliminithi (linanikhulu lemagama langema-45 ngeliminithi)	Emagama langema-40 ngeliminithi (linanikhulu lemagama langema-56 ngeliminithi)	Emagama langema-45 ngeliminithi (linanikhulu lemagama langema-68 ngeliminithi)

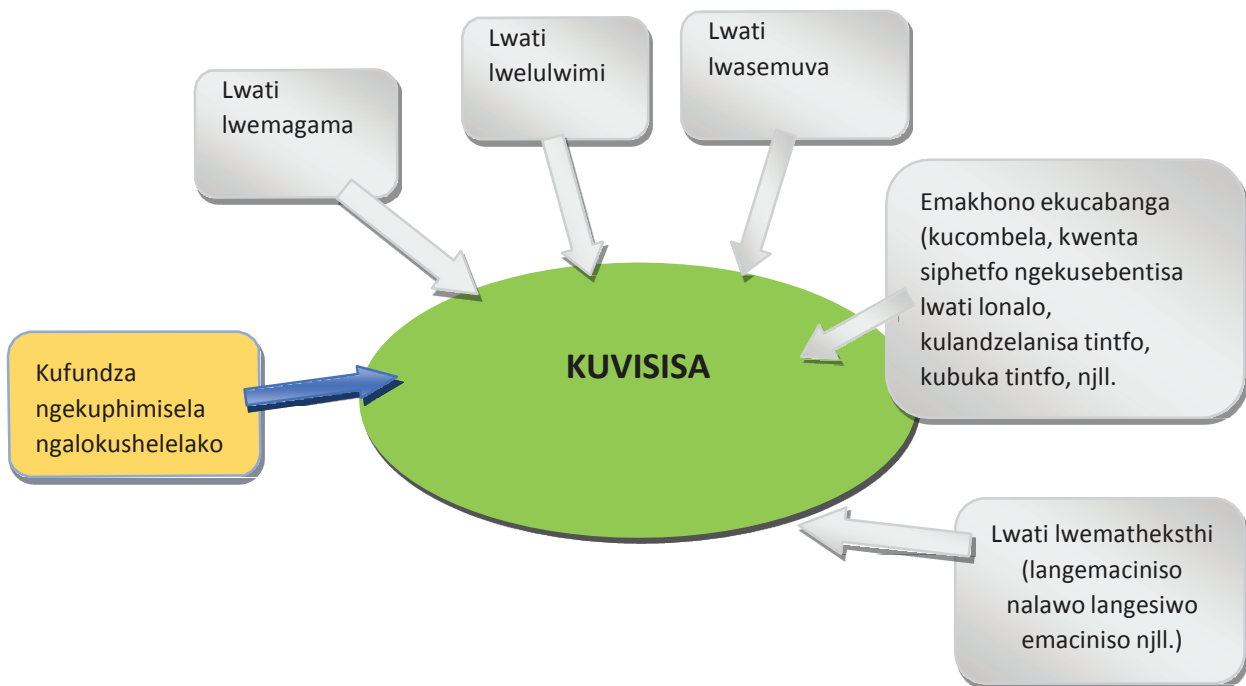
Letinombolo tikhombisa lizinga lelisemkhatsini lekufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako ebangeni ngalinye. Bakhona labanye bafundzi labafundze kahle kakhulu bafinyelela emazingeni lasetulu ekufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako kunalabanye balingani babo kulelobanga. Bakhona labanye labafundze ngesivini lesiphansi kunelizinga lelisemkhatsini lalelobanga. Linanikhulu lemagama liyajabulisa ngobe likhombisa loko lebangakhona kufinyelela kuko bafundzi labafundza kahle eBangeni ngalinye.

Utawunaka kutsi kufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako kukhula kakhulu ebangeni 1 nasebangeni 2 ngalesikhatsi kungeteka kufundza ngekushelela kubafundzi. Sikhala emkhatsini kwelibanga 2 nelibanga 3 lincane. Loku kutayelekile ngobe imiphumela lebonakalako yekufundza ngekuphimsela ngalokushelelako yenteka nakucala kutfutfuka kwekufundza. Lemikhawulo yeSixhosa ingasetjentiswa kuletinye tilwimi tesiNguni. Imikhawulo yetilwimi teSisutfu itawuba setulu ngobe emagama mafisha etilwimini teSisutfu lokwentiwa lubhalomagama loluhlukanisako.

2.2 Kuvisisa

Kuvisisa kubaluleke kakhulu ekufundzeni. Sifundzela kuvisisa. Kuvisisa kuyindlela lapho bafundzi basebentisa lwati nemakhono lahlukene kute bavisise ematheksthi lebwafundzako. Kuvisisa kuncike kakhulu kumakhono ekuhumusha tinhlavu ngekushelela kodwa kubuye kwendlulele ekwakheni umcondvo lophelele wekutsi itheksthi imayelana nani. Ngekuvisisa siyakwati kutfolela umcondvo lovakalako wemagama nemisho lekutheksthi kantsi nasemicondvweni yetfu siyakwati kwakha sitfombe lesiphelele ngaloko lesikufundzako singakanaki.

Bafundzi kumele babe nemakhono ekuhumusha tinhlavu kanye nemakhono ekuvisisa kute babe ngebafundzi labanemakhono ekufundza lasecophelweni lelisetulu. Nangabe bafundzi bawemukela kahle ematheksthi, bakujabulela kufundza futsi balindzele kutsi tincwadzi tinikete umcondvo wekundlulisa lwati nekujabulisa, ngaloko-ke kuvisisa ematheksthi kutawubalula kubo. Lwati lwebafundzi lwelulwimi lunemtselela ekuvisiseni kwabo itheksthi. Nangabe bati emagama lamanyenti babuye babumbe imisho lesecophelweni lelisetulu nangabe bakhuluma, amatfuba ekuvisisa manyenti nangabe bafundza. Umdvwebo 3 longentasi ukhombisa kutsi letinye tincenye tekufundza tinamuphi umtselela ekufundzeni ngekuvisisa. Incenyana ngayinye ichazwe ngentasi kwabuye kwaniketwa imihlahlandlela yekutsi tifundziswa njani. Imihlahlandlela yekusita bothishela iniketiwe kute bacaphele timfa ekuvisiseni babuye batilungise ngembi kwekutsi tibe tikhala.



Umdvwebo 3: Tincenye tesivisiso sekufundza

Kufundza ngekuphimisela ngalokushelelako, njengobe kuchaziwe encenyeni yekuhumusha tinhlavu kubalulekile ekufundzeni ngekuvisisa. Kusinyatselo sekucala lesibalulekile ekuvisiseni. Nangabe bafundzi sebanelizinga lekuhumusha tinhlavu lelitfutfole kakhulu babuye bafundze ngekushelela ngekwelizinga leminyaka/libanga lelifanele, kusho kutsi sebanawo umtsamo lowenele wekukhumbula kute bavisise.

Imiphumela yawo wonkhe emave ye-PIRLS 2016 yaveta kutsi 78% ebafundzi beLibanga 4 eNingizimu Afrika abakwati kutfolela umcondvo kuloko lebakufundzako - kungakhatsalekile kutsi nguluphi lulwimi lebahlolwe ngalo. Kuvisisa yincenye yekufundza lenganakwa emaklasini aseNingizimu Afrika. Kulesigaba sigcila etintfweni letinemtselela ekuvisiseni njengelwatimagama, lulwimi kanye nelwati lwasemuva, emakhono ekucabanga kanye nelwati lwetheksthi kute bothishela bavisise kahle kutsi sivisiso sekufundza simayelana nani.

Bothishela labanyenti bacabanga kutsi bafundzisa kuvisisa nangabe banika bafundzi siceshana sendzaba kutsi basifundze babuye baphendvule imibuto yekuvisisa. Loku akusinjalo, labakwentako kukuhlola kuvisisa hhayi kufundzisa kuvisisa. Lucwaningo lukhombisa kutsi kufundzisa bafundzi ngekucopehela kutsi bafundze ngekucephelisisa nangekuvisisa kungatfutukisa kuvisisa itheksthi lebayifundzako. Ngaloko-ke kubalulekile kutsi bothishela beSigaba Sabokhewane bacaphelisisa kutsi bayakunaka kwakheka kwemakhono ebafundzi ekuvisisa. Kukwati kutsi kuvisisa kusebenta njani kusita bothishela kutsi batfutukise indlela yabo yekufundzisa ibe sezingeni lelisetulu.

2.2.1 Lwati lwemagama

Ligama	Lwati lwemagama
Luyini futsi lubaluleke ngani?	<p>Luyini?</p> <p>Lwati lwemagama lusho kuba nelwati lwemagama laphatselene nelulwimi. Loku kufaka ekhatsi lwati loluphatselene nekwakheka kwawo (akheke njani, apelwa njani, aphinyiswa njani, ngabe angemabito, tento, njll.) inshokutsi yawo nekusetjentiswa kwawo (ngabe asetjentiselwa simo lesihlelekile/lesingakahleleki, ngabe anenshokutsi lekahle nobe lengasikahle, njll.)</p> <p>Lwati lwemagama lungalinganiswa ngekwesayizi (linani lemagama lesiwatiko) nekujula (siwati kangakanani emagama nenshokutsi yawo). Nanobe lucwaningo loluncane lwentiwe ngekutfutukisa emagama etilwimi temdzabu, siyati kutsi kulolucwaningo lolwentiwe lwaletinye tilwimi bantfwana bangafundza emagama lamasha lasemkhatsini kwe 2,000 - 3,000 ngemnyaka, lokusho kutsi lamanyenti awo afundvwa ngalokungakahleleki (buka inchazelo lengentasi).</p> <p>Lubaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Lwatimagama lubalulekile ekukhulumeni nasekubhaleni lulwimi. Angeke sayivisisa itheksthi uma singayati inshokutsi yemagama. Lwatimagama lukhombisa budlelwane lobukhulu kuwo wonkhe emakhono elulwimi. Nangabe bantfwana bati emagama lamanyenti, sifundvo sesivisiso sekulalela, sifundvo sesivisiso sekufundza nekubhala kwabo sitawuphumelela kahle. Kuba nelwatimagama lolunyenti kunebudlelwane nekutsi usebenta njani etifundweni takho - bafundzi labati emagama lamanyenti bavame kusebenta kahle esikolweni.</p>
Lufundziswa nini?	<p>Kwakha lwatimagama kucala ebangeni R kuchubeke kuso sonkhe Sigaba Sabokhewane. Bothishela kufanele basebentele kutfutukisa lwati lwemagama lwebafundzi babo malanga onkhe nangemaviki onkhe emnyaka - sebentisa onkhe ematfuba kwakha lwatimagama lwebafundzi nelwati lwelulwimi!</p>

<p>Ngingalufundzisa njani?</p>	<p>Emagama ungawafundza ngetindlela letimbili - ngalokungakahleleki nangendlela lehlelekile. Kubalulekile kutsi bothishela babe nelwati lekutsi bangakutfufukisa njani kukhula kwemagama babe basebentisa letindlela totimbili. Kufundza ngalokungakahleleki kwenteka ngalesikhatsi bafundzi bagcile kulokunye (sib. nabadlala, babukela mabonakhashane) bese beva ligama lelisha babuye balifundze. Kufundza tincwadzi tetindzaba yindlela lenhle kakhulu yekufundza emagama lamasha - ngekulalela thishela nobe batali babafundzela tindzaba, nobe nabatifundzela bona ngekwabo tincwadzi tetindzaba, bafundzi bahlangabetana nelulwimi lolunotsile nemagama lakha lwatimagama lwabo. Kubalulekile kutsi thishela abambe tingcoco letinotsile eklasini ngobe kutfufukisa lwatimagama ngalokungakahleleki. Loku kungenteka ngekutsi, sibonelo, asebentise imigomo lefanele yeLulwimi Lwasekhaya, acocisane nebafundzi ngetheksthi/tindzaba abuye abakhutsate kutsi bacocisane ngetheksthi/tindzaba, babe basebentisa imisho lephelele babuye banikete netizatfu tetimphendvulo tabo.</p> <p>Kufundza emagama ngendlela lehlelekile kwenteka nangabe thishela afundzisa bafundzi emagama lamasha ngendlela lecondzile nangendlela letsite. Bakwenta loku ngekwenza kutsi bafundzi bagcile egameni, baphimise kahle, bachaze inshokutsi, basebentise ligama emshweni bakhombise kutsi lisetjentiswa njani, bafake emagama elubondzeni, bavete ematfuba latawenta bafundzi babhale emagama lamasha etincwadzini tekubhala emagama, basebentise emagama lamasha kanyenti evikini babuye bakhutsate bafundzi kute basebentise lamagama lamasha. Thishela angafundzisa inshokutsi yetinhlobo letahlukene temagama ngetindlela letehlukene. Sibonelo, inshokutsi yemabito ingadluliswa ngekusebentisa tintfo lucobo lwato/titfombe, tento tingakhonjiswa ngemnyakato, emagama etintfo letingaphatseki angachazwa ngekusebentisa inchazelo lelula. Bafundzi kumele sibavumele batetayete kusebentisa emagama emishweni lekusimongcondvo lesifanele.</p> <p>Nanobe aba mancane emagama langafundvwa ngalendlela, angafundvwa ngalokujulile. Kunemaviki ekufundzisa lange-38 emnyakeni, nangabe thishela angafundzisa lokungenani emagama la-5 ngelilanga evikini ($5 \times 5 = 25$ emagama ngeliviki), bangafundzisa bafundzi lokungenani emagama lamasha lange- 950 ngemnyaka (emagama lange- 25 x emaviki esikolo lange-38 = emagama lange- 950).</p> <p>Kubalulekile kubothishela kutsi bacabange kutsi bangakutfufukisa njani kukhula kwemagama ngekusebentisa tindlela totimbili, letihlelekile naletingakahleleki.</p>
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**KUKHULA
KWELWATIMAGAMA**

**KUFUNDZA
LOKUNGAHLELEKI**

Kwenteka ngalesikhatsi kugcilwe
kulokunye, sib. nakucocwa,
babukela mabonakhashane,
bafundzela kutijabulisa

Emagama lamanyenti afundvwa
ngalendlela

Bangafundza emagama lanele
ngemnyaka

**Ingcoco lenotsile yathishela
eklasini**

Kufundza incwadzi yetindzaba

KUFUNDZA LOKUHLELEKILE

Kwenteka ngalesikhatsi emagama
afundziswa ngalokuhlelekile eklasini

Kubaluleke kakhulu emabangeni
laphansi

Nanobe emagama lambalwa
afundvwa ngalendlela (\pm 950
ngemnyaka), emagama lamasha
angafundvwa ngalokujulile
ngalendlela.

Emagama emlingo laselubondzeni

Tincwadzi tabo temagama

Tichazamagama

	<p>Takhele ematfuba ekufundza emagama ngalokungakahleki</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Niketa tingcoco tathishela letinotsile eklasini, ngesikhatsi sesifundvo sekulalela nekukhuluma, Kufundza ngekuhlanganyela neKufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela. Unganiketa futsi tingcoco letinotsile nawufundzisa emagama lamasha ngesikhatsi seTibalo neMakhono Ekuphila. Sebentisa tindlela nemagama lalandzela umgomo weLulwimi Lwasekhaya lolungakavami kusetjentiswa etimphilweni tabo. • Takhele liklasi lelinotsile ngetitfombe nangelulwimi. • Fundzela bafundzi tincwadzi tetindzaba letinyenti ngesikhatsi sesifundvo seKufundza ngekuhlanganyela nangeKufundza ngekuphimisela, ubuye ubakhutsate bafundze tincwadzi tetindzaba ngababili nobe batifundzele ngekwabo ngesikhatsi sekufundza ngababili kanye nangesikhatsi sekufundza ngekutimela. Kufundza incwadzi yetindzaba yindlela lebaluleke kakhulu yekufundza emagama lamasha nesakhiwo selulwimi lesisezingeni lelisetulu eLulwimini Lwasekhaya neLulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta. • Khutsata bafundzi kutsi babe bafundzi labatifunela emagama, bakwati kubona emagama lamasha labangawati nemagama labahlangabetana nawo nangabe bangekho esikolweni (sib. Nasekuphume sikolo, ngalesikhatsi babukela mabonakhashane, njll) babuye batitfolele nenshokutsi yawo, babuye bajabulele kutakhela silulumagama sabo. <p>Takhele ematfuba ekufundza emagama ngalokuhlekile</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cala ngekufundzisa emagama lamasha lama-3 kuya kula-5 ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi ngembi kwekufundzela liklasi lakho indzaba lensha. Kwati inshokutsi yemagama lamasha ngembi kwekufundza indzaba kutawusita bafundzi kutsi bayivisise kahle indzaba. Namatsisela lamagama elubondzeni (<i>emagama emlingo</i>). • Sebentisa emagama lamasha kanyenti evikini kute bafundzi babone tindlela letinyenti tekusetjentiswa kweligama lelisha. Khutsata bafundzi kutsi basebentise emagama lamasha nabakhuluma. • Khutsata bafundzi kutsi banakisise emagama labangawati babuye bafune kuwati kabanti, sib. Nangabe bafundzi beva nobe babona ligama lelisha, bakhutsate kutsi baphakamise sandla bacele inchazelo yaleligama. Khutsata bafundzi kutsi babhale lamagama etincwadzini tabo temagama lamasha.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kufundza tincwadzi tetindzaba ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi nekuphindzaphindza kuveta ematfuba lamanyenti ekubona emagama lamasha bese lwati lwabo luyajula emagameni lamasha labawafundzile. Tincwadzi tetindzaba tisiniketa indlela lekahle kakhulu yekufundzisa ngalokungakahleki naloko lokuhlekile. • Emabangeni 2 ne 3 ungafundzisa bafundzi kutsi banakisise tincenye temagama, sib. Sicalo, sijobelelo, sicu, njll. Bakhombise kutsi sento singagucuka njani sibe libito (<i>hamba – umhambi; lima – umlimi, fundza– umfundzi</i>) • Khutsata bafundzi bakwati kutifundzela ekhaya naseklasini. Loku kungangeta ematfuba ekukhulisa lwatimagama ngekufundza ngalokungakahleki. Khumbula kutsi bantfwana labafundza njalo baba nelwati lwemagama lamanyenti.

<p>Kuhlola</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Njalo ngaLesihlanu, abente sibuyeketo lesisheshisako setemlomo semagama lowafundzise kuleloviki kute wente siciniseko sekutsi bafundzi bayawakhumbula futsi bayawasebentisa emagama lowafundzisile nalebacoce ngawo eklasini. • Hlola likhono lebafundzi lekufundza emagama ngeliminithi linye ngekusebentisa emagama lasentjentiswa njalo. Bafundza emagama lamanyenti ngekusheshisa nangabe bawati emagama.
<p>Tinsita</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Likhosi lelinetifombe nemibhalo lenotsile lelenta bafundzi bafundze emagama. • Likhona lekufundza lelinemabhuku lahlukene (tincwadzi tetindzaba netincwadzi letiphatselene nelwati) eLulwimini Lwasekhaya naseLulwimini Lwekucala Lwekwengeta. • Tincwadzi temagama tebafundzi (tincwadzi tekubhalela letisebenta njengetichazamagama tabo). Tjela bafundzi kutsi tincwadzi tabo temagama 'tesilulumagama sabo' – ngalesikhatsi babhala emagama lamanyenti, bona baba nelwatimagama lolunyenti. Khutsata bafundzi basebentise emagama lamasha emishweni, bawasebentise kutemlomo nasekubhaleni. Bafanele babe nemagama latigidzi. • Yenta emafleshikhadi, emakhadigama emisindvo lahlala elubondzeni, emagama emlingo lafakwa elubondzeni, babuye babe netichazamagama, emaphosta lakhombisa imibala, bobunjwa, emagama laphikisanako, njll.
<p>Sitibona njani tinkinga kulomkhakha?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Umfundzi akayisebentisi imisho lephelele nakakhuluma ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi. Loku kukhombisa kungabi nelikhono lolwanele lelulwimi letemlomo lelikahle. • Umfundzi ukhombisa kwati tinhlobo temagama lambalwa nakakhuluma (eLulwimini Lwasekhaya naseLulwimini Lwekucala Lwekwengeta) • Umfundzi angahumusha kahle tinhlavu ngalesikhatsi afundza ngekuphimisela kodvwa abuye akhombise kungabi nelikhono lekuvisisa loko lakufundzako. Loku kungentiwa kutsi lwati lwemagama lwemfundzi luncane.
<p>Khumbula</p>	<p>Khutsata bafundzi basebentise tinhlobo letahlukene temagama ngalesikhatsi bakhuluma nobe babhala eLulwimini Lwasekhaya kunekuba basebentise emagama latayelekile, sib. <i>Umsebenti wakho uyangijabulisa/ uyatsandzeka/ uyangitfokotisa.</i></p>

2.2.2 Lwati lolwetayelekile

Ligama	Lwati lolwetayelekile
<p>Luyini futsi lubaluleke ngani?</p>	<p>Luyini?</p> <p>Lwati lolwetayelekile, lwati lolusetjentiswa malanga onkhe, lwati lolwetayelekile bantwana labasuke sebanalo nabeta esikolweni. Bafundzi bakhela kulolwati ngalokuchubekako. Kuya esikolweni kwenta bantwana babe nelwati lolungetulu kwalolo lebanalo malanga onkhe kubuye kubasite batfole lwati lolungetulu loluhlelekile lolunebudlelwane nalokucuketfwe kwetifundvo letehlukene, kubuye kutfutukise lwati lwabo loluphatselene nemhlaba, bantfu, imiva, tinhloso tebantfu kanye netigameko letetayelekile.</p> <p>Nangabe bantwana bafundza ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi, lwati lwabo lwasemuva nalo lukhula njalo, njengoba tincwadzi nato tisiniketa lwati loluphatselene nemhlaba kanye nebantfu labangetulu kwemhlaba umntwana laphila kuwo.</p> <p>Lubaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Kuleminyaka lengemakhulu lama- 21 lesiphila kuyo, yatiwa njengeminyaka yelwati lwetemnotfo. Kubalulekile kutsi sibe nelwati lolutayelekile lolubanti kulomhlaba wanyalo lesiphila kuwo. Lwati lolunyenti kulomhlaba lugcinwa lubuye ludluliswe ngekushicilela emagama phasi, ngakoke bantfu labafundza kahle bayakwati kutfole lwati lolunyenti etindzaweni letehlukene. Bantfu labafundza kahle basenhlahlani yekutfole umsebenzi ngalelinye lilanga.</p> <p>Lwati lolutayelekile lunemtselela esifundvweni sekuvisisa luphindze luhlobane nendlela lowenta ngayo umsebenzi esikolweni. Esikhatsini lesinyenti nangabe bafundzi baba nelwati loluphatselene nemhlaba, bantfu, tindzawo kanye netintfo, loko kwenta kutsi lwatimagama lwabo lukhule babuye bente ncono esikolweni.</p> <p>Emagama bafundzi lebatwiko akhombisa sisekelo selwati lwabo. Kuba matima kufundza ngemcondvo lomusha nemibono ngaphandle kwekutsi ube nemagama lafanele longakhuluma ngawo. Nanobe labanye bafundzi bavisisa leminyane imicondvo ngaphandle kwekuba nemagama ayo, loku kungabanciphisa ematfuba.</p>
<p>Lufundziswa nini?</p>	<p>Nanobe bafundzi beta esikolweni banelwati loluncane lolutayelekile, kubalulekile kubothishela kutsi bachubeke bakhe lolwati lolutayelekile. Awukho umkhawulo ekutfutukiseni lwati. Bothishela kumele batakhele indzawo lehehako nalejabulisako emaklasini abo kusukela ebangeni R kuso sonkhe Sigaba Sabokhewane kuya ebangeni 3. Bothishela kumele bente bafundzi babe nelilukuluku lekufuna lwati lolusha babuye balitfutukise malanga onkhe nangemaviki onkhe emnyaka. Nobe ngusiphi sihloko lesifundziswa eklasini (sib. tincenye temtimba, tilwane tasepulasini, kususa, tincetu, kudla lesikudlako, kubeketelela kufundza, njll) sisiniketa litfuba lekukhulisa lwati lwemhlaba wemfundzi.</p>


<p>Lufundziswa njani?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khutsata bafundzi babe netintfo lebatsandza kutenta nobe inshisekelo ngeThemu ngayinye. Kufanele batfole sihloko lesibajabulisako babuye batfole kabanti ngelwati loluphatselene nesihloko ngaleyoThemu, sib. luhlelo lwelilanga nalokulitungeletako, ikhilikithi, emaphengwini, titimela, emabhilidi lamadze, live, umhlaba wetemfashini, njll. • Nangabe sikolo sakho sinemapotincwadzi, yenta siciniseko sekutsi liklasi lakho livakashela emapotincwadzi lokungenani kanye ngeliviki kute bafundzi bakhutsatwe kufundza tincwadzi letiphatselene netihloko letibajabulisako. • Fundza tincwadzi tetindzaba letinyenti kanye nabo. Tincwadzi tetindzaba ngito letenta bafundzi bafundze lokunyenti lokuphatselene nemhlaba kanye nebantfu. Emagama lamasha lafundvwa bafundzi ngalesikhatsi basebentisa incwadzi yetindzaba akhutsata kukhula kwemcondvo ngetintfo letingaphatseki. • Sebentisa tingcikitsi kwakha lwatimagama etintfweni letinebudlelwane nesihloko lesitsite, sib. Kudla lokunemphilo, simo selitulu, tinfutsi, tinhlekelele temvelo, njll. Kufundza lokugcile engcikitsini kusita bafundzi kutsi bakhe nobe bavisise lwati lolusha babuye bafundze emagama lamasha laphatselene nalesihloko, Sibonelo, nangabe bafundzi bafundza ngentsabamlilo, kusho kutsi batawufundza emagama lahlobene nalesihloko, njengekudubuka kwemhlaba, lidvwa lemoltheno, umlotsa wentsabamlilo, igesi, ilava, kutamatama kwemhlaba, njll. • Sebentisa inkhulumo yathishela lenotsile eklasini lakho- coca ngetihloko kanye nebafundzi bakho, babute imibuto levulekile ngalesikhatsi ubafundzela tindzaba nobe tincwadzi telwati letitabakhutsata kutsi bacoce ngetheksthi kanye nesihloko. Ngabe wenteni kulesimo lesi? / Umlingisi losemcoka ngabe wente njani? Ngabe intfo lefana nalena ike yenteka kuwe? Ngabe uyavumelana yini nembono wembhali? Ngitjele kutsi ucabangani • Khutsata bafundzi kutsi bafise kuba nelwati lolusha ngekufundza tincwadzi.
<p>Siluhlola njani?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hlola likhono lebafundzi lekuvuselela lwati lwabo lwasemuva ngembi kwekufundza nangalesikhatsi bafundza. • Hlola likhono lebafundzi lekukhumbula tintfo letinsha lebatitfolile ngemuva kwekufundza ngesihloko lesitsite.
<p>Tinsita</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Liklasi kumele linotse ngetitfombe nangemibhalo letawugcugcutela ibuye inike bafundzi umndlandla bakujabulele kufundza. • Likhona lekufundza lelinetincwadzi letehlukene (tincwadzi tetindzaba netincwadzi telwati) eLulwimini Lwasekhaya naseLulwimini Lwekucala Lwekwengeta lolubeka bantfwana ezingeni lelingetulu kwemhlaba labawatiko. • Litafula lelikhombisa ingcikitsi yanyalo kanye netintfo letisetifuleni letihlobene nengcikitsi, letinsita tifakwe emalebula etilwimi letimbili (Libanga 1-3), tincwadzi letiphatselene nengcikitsi nemaphosta lahambisana nengcikitsi.
<p>Sitibona njani tinkinga kulomkhakha?</p>	<p>Bafundzi abenti lutfo futsi abakhombisi inshisekelo yekufuna kufundza. Banike litfuba lekucoca ngaloko lebakutsandzako babuye batfutukise loko lebakutsandzako, njll. Kuba netintfo lebatitsandzako letikhetsekile (sib. temdlalo, kudansa, tilwane, sikhala, kugcogca tintfo, njll) kusita bafundzi kutsi bakhe lwati loluphatselene nemhlaba.</p> <p>Nangabe kunebafundzi eklasini lakho labangenti kahle umsebenti, zama kutfola kutsi yini labakutsandzako nobe yini lebatsandza kukwenta ubuye ubakhutsate kusebentisa tincwadzi nekufundza njengendlela lekhulisa loko lebakutsandzako nobe labatsandza kukwenta.</p>
<p>Khumbula</p>	<p>Kufundza kumele kubavuselele futsi kubuye kubajabulise, ngako-ke yenta sicinisekiso sekutsi liklasi lakho liyinzawo lephephile nalejabulisako lapho bafundzi bangacitsa khona lilanga lesikolo. Kufundza lokunyenti kwenteka ngekudlala, ngako-ke yentani emaklasi enu abe tindzawo tekufundzela letijabulisako.</p>

Ligama	Emasu ekuvisisa
<p>Ayini futsi abaluleke ngani?</p>	<p>Ayini?</p> <p>Emasu ekuvisisa aluhlelo lolusetjentiswa bafundzi ngenhloso letsite ngalesikhatsi bafundza kute abasite bakhone kuvisisa kahle itheksthi.</p> <p>Abaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Lucwaningo lusikhombise kutsi nangabe bothishela bachaza kahle ngalokucacile, bakhombise babuye batetayete lamasu eklasini ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi bese bantfwana bafundza kutsi ematheksthi afundwa njani ngekuwalalelisisa kahle ubuye uwavisise ngalokujulile. Loku-ke kungakhulisa injabulo yebantfwana yekufuna kufundza ematheksthi kubente bafune kufundza njalo.</p> <p>Emasu ekuvisisa lasitfupha latayelekile nalalusito atawuchazwa kulesahluko, sib. (i) kuvuselela lwati lonalo (ii) kucombela, (iii) kwenta siphetho ngekusebentisa lwati lonalo, (iv) kutakhela sitfombe engcondvweni, (v) kubona tincenye letimcoka endzabeni, ne- (vi) kuhlola kuvisisa nekusentjentiswa kwemasu lamisiwe.</p>
<p>Ngiwafundzisa nini?</p>	<p>Emasu ekuvisisa angafundziswa akhonjiswe kuso sonkhe Sigaba Sabokhewane, acale ebangeni R. Ngalesikhatsi bafika ebangeni 3, bantfwana kumele babe sebawatayele babuye bakwati kusebentisa emasu ekuvisisa latayelekile. Emasu ekuvisisa kumele abe 'ngumkhuba losengcondvweni' - intfo levele itentakalele kubafundzi ngaphandle kwekutsi bacaphele kutsi basebentisa emasu.</p> <p>Lamasu angasetjentiswa Ngembi kwekufundza, Nakufundvwa nobe Ngemuva kwekufundza kunobe nguyiphi indlela yekufundza (sib. Kufundza ngekuhlanganyela, Kufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela, njll)</p>
<p>Ngiwafundzisa njani?</p>	<p>Bafundzise lamasu ngendlela yekubakhombisa ube ubayekela kancane kancane batentele. Loku kufaka ekhatsi tinyatselo letine:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Thishela ubanika ligama lelisu bese uyachaza kutsi lelisu liyini. 2. Thishela ubakhombisa indlela yekusebentisa lelisu kute bafundzi babone kutsi lisebenta njani. 3. Thishela nebafundzi benta lelisu kanye kanye ngalesikhatsi bafundza, thishela abe achaza kutsi ungalisebentisa njani. Bafundzi bangatetayeta babuye basitane ngesikhatsi sekufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela nangesikhatsi sekufundza ngababili. 4. Bafundzi batawenta lelisu bona ngekwabo ngekusebentisa lelitfuba lokutetayeta babe basebentisa lelisu ngekutimela. <p>Kufundzisa emasu ekuvisisa kulithulusi lelilusito longalisebentisa eklasini. Kumele kube 'ngumkhuba losengcondvweni' kubothishela nebafundzi babuye bawasebentise malanga onkhe kunobe ngusiphi sifundvo, esifundvweni seKufundza ngekuhlanganyela, Kufundza ngekuphimisela, Kufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela, Kufundza ngababili neKufundza ngekutimela - nasesifundvweni seTibalo nesifundvo seMakhono Ekuphila.</p> <p>Kuyindlela lekahle kufundzisa lisu linye ngeliviki bese ulisebentisa liviki lonkhe kute bafundzi balitayele. Ngenisa lisu lelilandzelako ngemuva kwaloko kepha wente siciniseko sekutsi uhlanganisa lelisu lolingenise evikini lelencile kancane kancane nawufundzisa sifundvo seluwimi onkhe emalanga, kute bafundzi babone kutsi onkhe emasu angasetjentiswa ngalesikhatsi bafundza. Nangabe baniketwa amatfuba lamanyenti ekutetayeta kusebentisa lamasu ngalesikhatsi bafundza, batawuba nematfuba ekuba bafundzi labahlelekile labakwati kusebentisa kahle emasu.</p> <p>Sita bafundzi labahlangabetana nebumatima bekusebentisa lamasu ubanikete litfuba lekutetayeta kuwasebentisa, lokungenani ngesikhatsi seKufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela.</p>

Ngiwahlola njani?	<p>Thishela angakwati kubona ngalokungakahleleki kutsi bafundzi bayawasebentisa yini lamasu nekutsi bawasebentisa kahle yini ngesikhatsi seKufundza ngekuhlanganyela nangesikhatsi seKufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela.</p> <p>Niketa bafundzi litfuba lekuchaza loko lebakucabangako ngalesikhatsi baphendvula imibuto yesifundvo sekuvisisa ngesikhatsi seKufundza ngekuhlanganyela nobe ngesikhatsi seKufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela.</p>
Tinsita	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Takhele iphosta lemibalabala bese wenta luhla lwemasu unikete inchazelo yelisu ngalinye. Thishela nebafundzi batawubuka kulephosta yemasu ngesikhatsi seKufundza ngekuhlanganyela, Kufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela, Kufundza ngababili, neKufundza ngekuphimisela. • Ngesikhatsi seKufundza ngekuhlanganyela, vumela bafundzi bagcile ekusebentiseni lelisu babuye bacoce ngalo emacenjini lamancane, kute lomunye afundze kulomunye umfundzi. • Gcogca tindvukwana te-ayisikhilimu. Sebentisa sinamatselisi kunamatselisa ilebuli yelisu ngalinye endvukwini ye-ayisikhilimu (sib. Combela/takhele sitfombe engcondvweni). Beka tonkhe letintsi temasu ethinini leyogathi. Ungadlulisa lelithini lemasu kumfundzi ngamunye avale emehlo bese utsatsa ilebuli yinye yelisu ngesikhatsi seKufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela. Ngalesikhatsi bafundza incwadzi yetindzaba ngesikhatsi sesifundvo seKufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela, cela umfundzi ngamunye asebentise lisu lekaliphetse lapho kufanele khona, sib. Umfundzi lophetse lisu 'lekucombela' angacombela ngaphasi ekhasini, asho kutsi yini lelandzelako letawenteka ngembi kwekutsi wonkhe umuntfu avule likhasi achubeke afundze.
Sitibona ngani tinkinga kulomkhakha?	<p>Umfundzi uhlangabetana nebumatima bekusebentisa lelisu (sib.kucombela, kulandzelela kuvisisa, njll).</p> <p>Umfundzi uba nebumatima bekuphendvula imibuto lephatselene netheksthi. Bafundzi labanjalo badzinga lusito lekutsi babe yincenye yekusebenta ngaletheksthi, bagcugcutele basebentise emasu ekuvisisa, basite bacoce ngetheksthi ngalokujulile.</p>
Khumbula	<p>Emasu ekuvisisa aluhlelo lolusetjentiswa ngesikhatsi sekufundza, awasito tincenye thishela lekumele atihlole ngalokuhlelekile nabafundza. Kubalulekile kutsi bothishela basite bafundzi bawasebentise, lokungenani bafundzi labanebumatima ekufundzeni ngekuvisisa.</p> <p>Kwente kube 'ngumkhuba losengcondvweni' kusebentisa onkhe emasu Ngembi kwekufundza, Nakufundwa nobe Ngemuva kwekufundza kunobe nguyiphi indlela yekufundza (sib. Kufundza ngekuhlanganyela, Kufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela, njll)</p>

2.2.3 Kuvuselela lwati lonalo.


Ligama	Lisu lekuvisisa 1. Kuvuselela lwati lonalo.
Kuyini futsi kubaluleke ngani?	<p>Kuyini?</p> <p>Lwati lonalo (lolwatiwa njengelwati lonalo ‘ngemuva’) kushiwo lwati lebanalo bantfwana loluphatselene nesihloko. Kuvuselela intfo letsite kusho kwenta intfo letsite lekudzala yaba khona ivuseleleke. Ngako-ke, kuvuselela lwati lonalo kusho kwenta bafundzi bacabange ngaloko lebakwatiko ngentfo letsite ngembi kwekutsi bacale kufundza ngayo lentfo.</p> <p>Kuvuselela lwati lonalo kungenteka nasifundzisa Tilwimi, Tibalo nobe Emakhono Ekuphila.</p> <p>Kubaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Bantfwana bafundza kahle nabacala ngaloko lebakwatiko baye kulokusha/lebangakwati njengobe loko lebakwatiko kwakha sisekelo lekwakhelwa kuso lwati lolusha. Kusita bafundzi kutsi bavuselele lwati lebanalo kubuye kubasite kutsi bakhele etulu kwaloko lebakwatiko. Kuvuselela lwati lwabo labanalo kubuye kusite bafundzi batibandzakanye netheksthi babuye bahlanganyele ekufundzeni indzaba kusukela ekucaleni kwayo. Labafundza kahle bavuselela</p>
Ngingakufundzisa nini?	<p>Emasu ekuvisisa lafana <i>nekuvuselela lwati labanalo</i> angafundziswa abuye akhonjiswe eSigabeni Sabokhewane sonkhe, kusukela ebangeni R kuya ebangeni 3. Bafundzi kufanele bawatayele babuye bakwati kuwasebentisa emasu ekuvisisa eSigabeni Sabokhewane sonkhe</p> <p>Kulelisu leli ungavuselela lwati lonalo nangabe:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ungenisa indzaba/itheksthi Ngembi kwekufundza nasemkhatsini wenzaba, Nangesikhatsi sekufundza. • kusikhatsi seKufundza ngekuhlanganyela, Kufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela, nangeKufundza ngekuphimisela.

<p>Ngingakufundzisa njani?</p>	<p>Lelisu lekuvisisa lingasetjentiswa ngembi kwekufundza nangesikhatsi sekufundza.</p> <p>Ngembi kwekucala kufundza indzaba kanye nebafundzi, ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi bothishela kufanele bacale ngekuhlunganisa sihloko naloko lebakwatiko bafundzi lokuphatselene naso.</p> <p>Ngalesikhatsi ubakhombisa, cindzetela umunwe enhloko wente ngatsi ucindzetela likinobho lekukhumbula bese usho ngekuphimisela: <i>Yini lengiyatiko ngaloku? Mmm, asengicabange...</i></p> <p>Ungavuselela lwati lonalo ngekubuka emagama kutheksthi nobe ngekubuka titfombe. Sibonelo, nangabe ufundza incwadzi letsi <i>Intfutwane nentsetse</i>, ungenta loku lokulandzelako</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Itheksthi: Fundza sihloko. Itfutwane nentsetse kungaba bangani yini? Sibonelo: Yebo, kungaba bangani. • Emagama: Ngusiphi lesinye sihloko longasisebentisa ngaphandle kwalesi, sib: <i>“Tilwanyana”</i> • Titfombe: Yini loyatiko lephatselene netintsetse? <p>Nangabe ubacela kutsi bavuselele lwati labanalo, bakhutsate kutsi bacindzetele likinobho lekukhumbula enhloko bese batsi <i>Mmmm, asengicabange ...</i></p> <p>Bafundzi bayakujabulela loku futsi kwenta lelisu balijabulele kulisebentisa!</p> <p>Ngalesinye sikhatsi kuyenteka kutsi sibe nelwati loluncane mayelana nesihloko ngembi kwekutsi sicale kufundza. Batjele bafundzi kutsi kulungile loko. Esimeni lesifana nalesi thishela angasho lokufana naloku: <i>Mmm, anginalo lwati lolunyenti mayelana nalesihloko. Ingabe yini lokusha lengitakufundza?</i> Loku kukhombisa bafundzi kutsi kufundza kuyindlela letawenta kutsi wati tintfo letinsha.</p>
<p>Ngikuhlola njani?</p>	<p>Hlola likhono lebafundzi Ngembi kwekufundza, baphendvule imibuto lemayerana nesihloko kanye nelingaphandle lencwadzi yetindzaba. Nangabe kusetjentiswe lamanye ematheksthi (sib. langenalo likhasi langaphandle) buta imibuto ngesihloko sendzaba nobe sihloko lesisetjentiswe kuletheksthi nobe titfombe.</p>
<p>Tinsita</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Takhele iphosta lemibalabala lapho utawubhala khona luhla lwemasu bese uchaza kancane lisu ngalinye. Buka lephosta ngalesikhatsi ufundzisa lelisu.  <p>Ungasebentisa luphawu lolufana nalolu ngalesikhatsi ufundzisa lelisu. Nasivuselela lwati lonalo, kuba ngatsi ucindzetela likinobho lelivula imicondvo yetfu kute sisebentise lwati lesinalo etingcondvweni tetfu.</p>
<p>Singatibona njani tinkinga kulomkhakha?</p>	<p>Labanye bafundzi bangaba nemahloni kantsi labanye bangaba nenkinga yekungavisisi kutsi kumele benteni. Nangabe bafundzi bahlangabetana nebumatima ekusebentiseni lelisu, babute imibuto letabasita kutsi bakhulume ngalesihloko.</p>
<p>Khumbula</p>	<p>Emasu ekuvisisa ahlose kusita bafundzi kutsi bakhone kuhlanyela nabafundza itheksthi babuye bayifundze ngalokujulile. Yenta lelisu lekufundza libe ngumsebenti lojabulisako kute bafundzi bafune kulisebentisa nangabe bafundza ngekutimela. Loku kubakhutsata kutetsemba kwabo kubuye kutfutukisa indlela umfundzi lativa ngayo ngemuva kwekufundza.</p>

2.2.4 Kucombela


Ligama	Lisu lekuvisisa 2: Kucombela
Kuyini futsi kubaluleke ngani?	<p>Kuyini?</p> <p>Kucombela kusho kuticabangela kutsi yini letawenteka endzabeni nobe kutheksthi. Loku akusiko kucombela nje kepha kucombela ube ususela elwatini lonalo enhloko nakutinkhomba letikutheksthi, ngaloko-ke sinesizatfu sekucombela.</p> <p>Kubaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Kucombela kwenta kutsi bafundzi bagcile kuloko lebatawufundza ngako. Loku kwenta kutsi bahlanganyele ngendlela lejulile kuletheksthi.</p> <p>Bafundzi baba nesifiso sekubona kutsi loko bebakucombela kuyahambela yini naloko lokusenzabeni nobe cha.</p>
Ngikufundzisa nini?	<p>Emasu ekuvisisa angafundziswa abuye akhonjiswe kuso sonkhe Sigaba Sabokhewane, kusukela ekucaleni kweLibanga R kuya ebangeni 3. Bafundzi kufanele bawetayele lamasu babuye bakwati kuwasebentisa emasu ekuvisisa latayelekile kuso sonkhe Sigaba Sabokhewane.</p> <p>Kulelisu:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ungakhutsata kucombela nangabe ungenisa indzaba/itheksthi <p>Ngembi kwekufundza nasemkhatsini wenzaba Ngalesikhatsi kufundvwa.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • lingasetjentiswa ngesikhatsi seKufundza ngekuhlanganyela, Kufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela neKufundza ngekuphimisela. <p>Ungabuye ukhutsate bafundzi kutsi basebentise lelisu ngalesikhatsi bafundza ngababili nobe ngalesikhatsi bafundza ngekutimela.</p>

<p>Ngingakufundzisa njani?</p>	<p>Lelisu lekucombela lingasetjentiswa Ngembi kwekufundza nangalesikhatsi Kufundvwa. Ngemuva kwekufundza ungacela bafundzi kutsi babuke emuva bacabange kutsi loko lebakucombelile kuyahambelana yini netigameko letisenzabeni nobe cha. Ngalesinye sikhatsi babhali baye betfule loko lokungakalindzeleki endzabeni lokuye kusimangalise!</p> <p>Batjele bafundzi ngelisu lotabafundzisa lona. Bakhombise ifleshikhadi loyentile lekhombisa lelisu.</p> <p>Ngembi kwekucala kufundza indzaba kanye nebafundzi, ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi cala ngekufundza ubuye ucoce ngesihloko netitfombe. Sebentisa loku njengesisekelo sekucombela: <i>Kukhona lesingakucombela ngalenzaba lokuphatselene nesihloko kanye netitfombe? Ucabanga kutsi yini letawulandzela? Ucabanga kutsi indzaba itawuphela njani?</i></p> <p>Kubalulekile kutsi ukhombise bafundzi indlela yekucombela kute babone kutsi isebenta njani. Yenta siciniseko sekutsi bafundzi bayakuvisisa kutsi kucombela kwabo akukalindzeleki kutsi kube liciniso ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi. Kucombela ngalesinye sikhatsi akubi liciniso.</p> <p>Kukhombisa loku, asisebentise indzaba lefana nalena lengetulu:</p> <p>Tibonwa: Bukisisa kahle lingaphandle lencwadzi letsi <i>Intfutwane nentsetse</i>.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sibona intsetse negatali. Buta bafundzi. <i>Ngabe yentani intsetse?</i> (Intsetse ishaya igatali, iyahlabelela iyajayiva). • Nyalo-ke combela: <i>“Ngobe intfutwane abayikhombisi kutsi yentani, Ngicabanga kutsi kulenzaba intsetse itawufundzisa intfutwane kushaya igatali ibuye yente umculo!”</i> • Asichubeke sifundze sibone kutsi kwentekani endzabeni! • Nisafundza lendzaba, wena kanye nebafundzi niyabona kutsi kucombela kwenu bekungasilo liciniso. • Ungasho lokutsite lokufana naloku: <i>“Hawu! Kubukeka ngatsi kucombela kwami bekungasilo liciniso. Gendza intsetse beyihlabelela inswininitha iphindze izubazube. Beyinesikhatsi lesimnandzi imphele ishaya igatali yayo. Beyibukela ludwendvwe lwetintfutwane lubutsa kudla lokunye tikubekela busika.”</i> • Kusukela kuloku lakufundzile thishela, nyalo sewutawutjintja kucombela kwakhe. <p style="text-align: center;"><i>“Sengitawucombela kabusha: Lena yintfutwane lesebenta kamatima. Nyalo ngicombela kutsi intfutwane lengahle ifundzise livila lentsetse sifundvo sekusebenta kamatima.”</i></p> <p>Njengobe sibonile kulesibonelo lesingenhla, bothishela bakhombisa bafundzi kutsi ungacombela njani nekutsi ungabona njani nangabe kufanele untjintje kucombela kwabo ngalesikhatsi nifundza indzaba.</p> <p>Kucombela kwenta umfundzi atsatse sikhatsi lesinyenti kufundza itheksthi, abuye ayifundze ngekucopelela, loku kwenta kutsi ayivisise ngalokujulile.</p>
<p>Ngikuhlola njani?</p>	<p>Hlola likhono lemfundzi lekucombela ngekutsi baphendvule imibuto lefana nekutsi: <i>Ucabanga kutsi lendzaba imayelana nani? Ucabanga kutsi yini letawulandzela? Ucabanga kutsi indzaba itawuphela njani?</i> Timphendvulo tabo kumele tikhombise kutsi abacombeli nje kodvwa basebentisa lwati lebanalo nobe tinkhomba letikutheksthi (sib. emagama, titfombe) kute bacabange babuye basekele timphendvulo tabo. Sib. <i>Ucabanga kutsi yini letawulandzela kulenzaba Siphopho? Ukusho ngani loko?</i></p>

<p>Tinsita</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Takhele iphosta lemibalabala lapho utawubhala khona luhla lwemasu bese uchaza kancane lisu ngalinye. Buka lephosta ngalesikhatsi ufundzisa lelisu.  <p>Ngobe kucombela kukubuka 'phambili' endzabeni, ungenta ifleshikhadi lebhawwe kutsi combela bese usebentise luphawu lolukhombako lolufana naleli kufundzisa lelisu. Unalo lilungelo lekusebentisa lwakho luphawu lelihambelana nalelisu.</p> <p>Phakamisa ifleshikhadi ngalesikhatsi ufuna basebentise loluphawu ngesikhatsi sekufundza.</p>
<p>Singatibona njani tinkinga kulomkhakha?</p>	<p>Labanye bafundzi bangaba nemahloni kantsi labanye bangaba nenkinga yekuvisisa kutsi kumele benteni.</p> <p>Nangabe bafundzi bahlangabetana nebumatima ekusebentiseni lelisu, babute imibuto letabasita kutsi bakhulume ngalesihloko.</p>
<p>Khumbula</p>	<p>Kufundzisa bafundzi kucombela akukaphatselani nekutsi kuliciniso nobe kungemanga. Kukusebentisa tinkhomba letikutheksthi (tihloko, emagama, titfombe) kubuka phambili kutheksthi bese wenta kucombela lokususelwa elwatini lonalo loluphatselene naloko lokungahle kwenteke endzabeni. Loku kwenta kutsi bafundzi banake futsi kubasita kutsi bagcile kutheksthi ngalesikhatsi bafundza.</p>

2.2.5 Kwenta siphetho ngekusebentisa lwati lonalo/ kuchumanisa tintfo

<p>Ligama</p>	<p>Lisu lekuvisisa 3: Kwenta siphetho ngekusebentisa lwati lonalo/ kuchumanisa tintfo</p>
<p>Kuyini futsi kubaluleke ngani?</p>	<p>Kuyini?</p> <p>Kwenta siphetho kusho kusebentisa lwati lonalo kutheksthi ngentfo lengakachazwa kahle kuleyotheksthi. Kwenta siphetho kusho kuchumanisa tintfo emkhatsini wetintfo letimbili nobe letingetulu. Lwati lolunyenti lolukutheksthi luyavisiseka; nangabe umbhali achaza yonkhe imininingwane, itheksthi itawuba yindze ibuye ingavisiseki. Loku kusho kutsi bafundzi kumele baticabangele kulokunye babuye bachumanise lwati loluncane lolukhona kutheksthi loluphatselene nelwati lanalo.</p> <p>Kubaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Kukhombisa bafundzi kutsi lwati labanalo bangalusebentisa njani (lwati loluphatselene nelwatimagama, lulwimi, lwati loluphatselene nemhlaba) kute bachumanise tintfo ngalesikhatsi bafundza kuyabasita kutsi bavisise kahle itheksthi.</p> <p>Kuchumanisa tintfo kwenta kuvisisa kujule futsi kusite bafundzi bakwati kuphendvula imibuto lesezingeni lelisetulu. Bafundzi bayakujabulela kufundza nangabe bakwati kuchumanisa loko lebakufundzako kantsi loku kutfutukisa likhono lendlela lativa ngayo umfundzi ngemuva</p>
<p>Ngikufundzisa nini?</p>	<p>Emasu ekuvisisa angafundziswa abuye akhonjiswe kuso sonkhe Sigaba Sabokhewane kusukela ekucaleni kwelibanga R kuya ebangeni 3. Bantfwana kumele bawatayeke babuye bakwati kuwasebentisa emasu ekuvisisa kuso sonkhe Sigaba Sabokhewane.</p> <p>Lamasu ekuvisisa angasetjentiswa nobe ngasiphi sikhatsi sekufundza, Ngembi kwekufundza, Ngalesikhatsi sifundza, Ngemuva kwekufundza.</p> <p>Ungakhutsata bafundzi bakho balisebentise lelisu ngalesikhatsi bafundza ngababili nobe bafundza ngekutimela.</p>

<p>Ngingakufundzisa njani?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bafundzi kumele ubatjele ngalelisu lotabafundzisa lona. Bakhombise lifleshikhadi lolentile lelihambisana nalelisu. • Chaza kutsi kusho kutsini (uchumanise tintfo= kuchumanisa lwati lolusendzabeni). Nangabe sichumanisa tintfo, sigcwalisa tincenye letisele endzabeni. Singatibuta kutsi: <i>Yini umbhali LANGANGITJELI kona? Umbhali ufuna kutsi ngigcwalise lwati lolutsite. Manje, ngukuphi kuchumanisa lengingakwenta?</i> <p>Sibonelo:</p> <p>Lisaka lembbila belisindza kakhulu. “Ngisiteni bo!” Kumemeta Sipho. Singatibuta loku: <i>“Kungani Sipho afune lusito? Yini umbhali langangitjeli yona lekumele ngiyingete?”</i></p> <p>Kulolwati lwetfu lesinalo lwemhlaba siyati kutsi bantfu bacela lusito nangabe bangakhoni kutentela tintfo ngekwabo. Umbhali akasitjeli ngemagama kutsi Sipho akakhoni kutitfwalela umbbila ngekwakhe, kepha emkhatsini wemusho wekucala nemusho wesibili singakhona kuchumanisa tintfo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachazele bafundzi kutsi kumele basebentise emagama nobe titfombe kutheksthi kanye nelwati labanalo kute babone kutsi bangaluchumanisa njani lwati kutheksthi, emkhatsini kwaloko lokushiwo ngumbhali naloko lakushiyile umbhali. Bakhombise kutsi kuchumana ukwenta njani ngalesikhatsi ufundza, ube usebentisa tinkomba kuchumanisa intfo nelwati lolusengcondvweni nobe kusebentisa tinkhomba letihlukene kutheksthi kute kube nekuchumana nalenye incenye yetheksthi nobe sitfombe lesisekhasini lelitsite.
<p>Ngikuhlola njani?</p>	<p>Hlola likhono lebafundzi lekwenza siphetho ngekusebentisa lwati labanalo ngekubabuta imibuto letawenta kutsi bakwati kubona kuchumana emkhatsini wetincenye telwati letikutheksthi.</p> <p>Kulelisu ungasebentisa kahle kufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela njengoba unebafundzi labambalwa ecenjini futsi ungakhona kubabukisisa kahle ngalesikhatsi ufundza ubuye ubakhutsate bachumanise tintfo. Kubabuta imibuto letsi <i>Kungani</i> kubalulekile ngoba kwenta bafundze babe sezingeni lelijulile.</p>
<p>Tinsita</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Takhele iphosta lemibalabala lapho utawubhala khona luhla lwemasu bese uchaza kancane ngalinye ngalinye. Buka lephosta ngalesikhatsi ufundzisa lelisu.  <p>Ngobe kwenta siphetho ngekusebentisa lwati lonalo kuphatselene nekuchumanisa tintfo nekugcwalisa loko lokuncane lokushodako, ungenta ifleshikhadi lebhawwe kutsi kwenta siphetho ngekusebentisa lwati lonalo bese usebentisa iphazili yetitfombe lefana nalena ngalesikhatsi ufundzisa lelisu. Uvumelekile kusebentisa luphawu lwakho lelihambisana nalelisu.</p> <p>Phakamisa lefleshikhadi ngalesikhatsi ubacela kutsi basebentise lelisu ngesikhatsi sekufundza.</p>
<p>Ngingatibona njani tinkinga kulomkhakha?</p>	<p>Bonkhe bantfwana kuba khona lebakuchumanisako etimphilweni tabo. Nanobe kunjalo, ngalesinye sikhatsi bakutfolela kumatima kuchumanisa tintfo ngalesikhatsi bafundza, ngalesinye sikhatsi abati kutsi kumele ‘bagcwalise sikhala lesitsite.’</p>

Khumbula	Kusita bafundzi bakwati kwenta siphetho ngekusebentisa lwati lebanalo ngulelinye lemasu labaluleke kakhulu thishela langafundzisa bafundzi bakhe. Leli lisu lelikahle kakhulu lelingasita bafundzi babe bafundzi labasebentisa emasu; bayahlanganyela bafundze itheksthi bacale babukisise imininingwane lemincane kutheksthi (emagama, titfombe, bachumanise tintfo emkhatsini wemisho) ngalesikhatsi bafundza lokwenta kutsi babone inshokutsi. Bonkhe bafundzi (labahlangabetana nebumatima nabafundza, labasezingeni lelisemkhatsini, nebafundzi labafundza kahle) bayatfutfuka nangabe bafundza kuchumanisa tintfo ngalesikhatsi bafundza.
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2.2.6 Kwakha sitfombe engcondvweni

Ligama	Lisu lekuvisisa 4: Kwakha sitfombe engcondvweni
Kuyini futsi kubaluleke ngani?	<p>Kuyini?</p> <p>Leligama libuya egameni lelitsi umbono, ngako-ke Kwakha sitfombe kusho kubona lokutsite ngemehlo engcondvo nobe kwenta sitfombe engcondvweni.</p> <p>Sisebentisa emagama noma titfombe lesitifundza kutheksthi. Lwati nemakhono ekucabanga asisita ekwakheni sitfombe sengcondvo ngaloko lokufundvwa ngako. Singayisebentisa yonkhe imiva yetfu lesihlanu kwakha sitfombe; wekuhogela, wekutsintsisa, wekunambitsa, wekubona newekuva.</p> <p>Kubaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Labakwati kufundza kahle bakha sitfombe ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi saloku lokubhaliwe ngekukhumbuleni loku labakufundzile. Ungavisisa itheksthi kahle nangabe ukwati kubona umcondvo wayo nekwakha sitfombe salokusimele. Ngekukhomba bafundzi indlela yekubuka nekwakha sitfombe sengcondvo, thishela usita kutsi indzaba iphile ibuye ibe nekuchumana netheksthi. Kubafundzisa kwakha sitfombe kukhomba bafundzi kutsi kufundza kungabamandzi futsi kujabulise.</p> <p>Kuveta sitfombe salokutsite kutheksthi kubuye kusite bafundzi bendzaba kukhumbula tincenye tendzaba nobe tetheksthi kahle.</p>
Ngikufundzisa nini?	<p>Emasu ekuvisisa angafundziswa abuye akhonjiswe kuso sonkhe Sigaba Sabokhewane kusukela ekucaleni kwelibanga R kuya ebangeni 3. Bantwana kumele bawatayeke babuye bakwati kuwasebentisa emasu ekuvisisa kuso sonkhe Sigaba Sabokhewane.</p> <p>Angasetjentiswa Ngembi kwekufundza, Nakufundvwa naNgemuva kwekufundza.</p> <p>Bafundzi bangacugcutelwa kuwasebentisa lamasu nangabe bafundza ngababili nobe nabafundza ngekutimela</p>

<p>Ngiwafundzisa njani?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tjela bafundzi bakho ngelisu lotalisebentisa uma ufundzisa. Bakhombise emafleshikhadi lotawasebentisa kulelisu. • Chaza kutsi lisho kutsini lelisu (ngekwakha sitfombe etingcondvweni tabo ngalebakufundzile). Bachazele bafundzi kutsi bangakha nobe ngusiphi sitfombe sengcondvo ngemiva yabo. • Uma ubakhombisa lelisu kumele ukhetse lokulula nalokujabulisako uma bakubuka. Sebentisa livi netinkhomba kwenta lendzaba ijabulise. • Sibonelo, uma ufundza indzaba letsi, <i>Liphupho laDudu</i> nebafundzi bakho, kumele ubakhombe lingaphandle lencwadzi lelinetitfombe taDudu netilwane. Kumele ugcugcutele lwati lwabo labanalo kucala ngekubabuta kutsi ngubani lowaphupha andiza nekutsi wativa anjani. • Batjele bavale emehlo bacabange bandiza basesibhakabhakeni bese kubakhona lobachilitela esihlahleni. Ungababuta imibuto letawubasita kutsi bakhe titfombe kodwa bangayiphendvuli kuphela bacabange timphendvulo ngetingcondvo tabo. <p><i>Uyawuva umoya ebusweni bakho? Ubambelele kuphi? Nguyiphi imisindvo loyivako? Kwentekani nangabe indiza ihamba ngesivinini lesikhulu? Utiva ujabulile nobe utfukile? Yini lokukwenta utive wetfukile? Ungazuba nobe ungawa? njll.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ngalesibonelo sekwakha sitfombe engcondvweni kwenta kutsi bantfwana bafune kufundza kakhulu kute batfole kutsi yini lelandzelako endzabeni. • Kusita bafundzi ekwakheni sitfombe sesigameko kungenta kutsi bakwati kufundza kakhulu kute batfole loko lokutakwenteka. • Kwakha sitfombe engcondvweni kusita bafundzi kukhumbula tintfo kalula. Sibonelo, bangahlobanisa tonkhe tinhlobo temiva (injabulo, inshisekelo, kwesaba, kutiva unesiyeti, kuba nemiva yekuhlwaya njll.) uma bandiza esibhakabhakeni, kungabuye kubasite kukhulisa lwatimagama lwabo.
<p>Ngikuhlola njani?</p>	<p>Likhono lebafundzi lekwakha sitfombe engcondvweni lingahlolwa ngalokungakahleleki ngesikhatsi bafundza ngekuhlanganyela nobe bafundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela ngekubacela kutsi bavale emehlo bachaze loko lebakubona etingcondvweni tabo nangabe bacabanga ngalokutsite kulenzaba/ kuletheksthi.</p>
<p>Tinsita</p>	<p>Takhele iphosta lemibalabala lapho utawubhala khona luhla lwemasu bese uchaza kancane ngalinye ngalinye. Buka lephosta ngalesikhatsi ufundzisa lelisu lekwakha sitfombe engcondvweni.</p> <div> </div> <p>Loluphawu lukhomba kukhanya kwengcondvo etulu, lokwentekako uma sakha sitfombe sengcondvo.</p> <p>Ungakha ifleshikhadi lenembhalo lotsi Kwakha sitfombe engcondvweni uma ufundzisa lisu. Uvumelekile kusebentisa nobe nguluphi luphawu kulelisu.</p> <p>Bakhombise lefleshikhadi bayibone uma ubatjela kutsi basebentise lelisu ngesikhatsi sekufundza.</p>
<p>Ngitibona ngani tinkin-ga kulomkhakha?</p>	<p>Uma kunebafundzi labangatibandzakanyi nalabahlangabetana nebumatima bekufundza, kumele ubakhutsate bakhe sitfombe uma bafundza. Babute imibuto lemayelana netheksthi.</p>
<p>Khumbula</p>	<p>Tonkhe tindlela tekwakha sitfombe engcondvweni temukelekile. Atikho tindlela letikahle nobe letingasikahle tekwakha sitfombe engcondvweni. Inhloso kutsi kugcugcuteleke bafundzi kutsi batakhele sitfombe babuye batibandzakanye endzabeni.</p>

2.2.7 Kubona tincenye tendzaba

Ligama	Lisu lekuvisisa 5: Kubona tincenye tendzaba
Tiyini futsi tibaluleke ngani?	<p>Tiyini?</p> <p>Tindzaba letinyenti (letilandzisako) tihleleke ngendlela yekutsi tinctincenye tendzaba letibitwa ngekutsi sakhiwo sendzaba. Loku kufaka ekhatsi sibekandzaba, balingisi, inkinga, tindlela tekusombulula inkinga (injongo nobe tisombululo) kanye nengcikitsi (lebitwa ngekutsi ‘umbono lomkhulu’). Letincenye tifaka emaphuzu lamcoka endzabeni.</p> <p>Tibaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Kwati sakhiwo sendzaba kuniketa luhlaka lolusita bafundzi kubona lwati lolubalulekile endzabeni lolutawubasita kutsi basivisise. Sicondziso lesisobala sesakhiwo sendzaba sisita bafundzi kutsi bakhumbule lokwenteka endzabeni, balandzelanise tigateko kalula babuye bafinyete indzaba kalula. Isita bonkhe bafundzi kutsi batfutfukise kuvisisa kwabo. Kubafundzisa tincenye tendzaba letimcoka nekubenta kutsi bakhone kubona letincenye nangabe ufundza indzaba kanye nabo, kuyabasita kutsi bakhone kulandzela babuye bavisise umcondvo lomcoka kutheksthi.</p>
Ngitifundzisa nini?	<p>Kufundzisa bafundzi kutsi bakhone kubona tincenye tendzaba kulisu lelingafundziswa libuye likhonjiswe kuso sonkhe Sigaba sabokhewane, kusukela ebangeni R. Ngalesikhatsi sebefika ebangeni 3, bafundzi kumele babe sebalitayele babuye bakwati kulisebentisa lelisu lekuvisisa.</p> <p>Emasu esakhiwo sendzaba angachazwa abuye akhonjiswe ngesikhatsi seKufundza ngekuhlanganyela nangesikhatsi seKufundza ngemacambu basitwa nguthishela. Bafundzi bangatetayeta kubona tincenye tesakhiwo sendzaba ngalesikhatsi bafundza ngababili nobe nabasebenta ngemacambu ngalesikhatsi thishela amatasatasa ngesikhatsi seKufundza ngemacambu basitwa nguthishela. Bangakwenta loko bona ngekwabo, ngalesikhatsi bafundza ngekutimela.</p>



<p>Ngitifundzisa njani?</p>	<p>Ungenta ligilavu lendzaba ngendwangu nobe ngelibhokisi kute ufundzise tincenye letimcoka tendzaba (buka likhasi lelilandzelako). Umunwe ngamunye weligilavu umele incenye yinye yenzaba.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tjela bafundzi ngelisu lotabafundzisa ngalo. Bakhombise ligilavu lendzaba lolentele lelisu. • Khetsa indzaba letawukhombisa kahle letincenye tendzaba. Sib: <i>Mpholi wakaLoli</i> letfolakala ku<i>Limfomfo</i>. Cala ngekufundzela bafundzi uphimise indzaba ngesikhatsi sekufundza ngekuhlanganyela. • Ngemuva kwekufundza chazela bafundzi kutsi utabafundzisa lisu lelitabasita kutsi bavisise tindzaba kancono babe basebentisa ligilavu lendzaba, lelibitwa ngekutsi tincenye tendzaba nobe sakhiwo sendzaba. • Bachazele kutsi ngekubona tincenye noma sakhiwo sendzaba kutawubasita kutsi bakhumbule imibono lebalulekile endzabeni ibuye ibasite kufinyeta indzaba nobe kuphindze bacoce indzaba. • Sebentisa ligilavu lendzaba kukhombisa kutsi tincenye tendzaba tisebenta njani: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sibekandzaba (yenteka kuphi indzaba futsi yenteka nini- epulazini, edolobheni, kadzeni) Ngalesinye sikhatsi loku akuveli kahle, kutsiwa nje “Ngalelinye lilanga”. Nanoma kunjalo singasebentisa titfombe netigameko kusho kutsi kwenteke ehlatini noma emakhaya njll.  <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Balingisi- Bobani balingisi labamcoka? Kungaba bantfu, noma etindzabeni tebantwana kanye netilwane nobe <i>lilanga nemoya</i> lesencwadzini letsi <i>Limfomfo</i>. 3. Inkinga. Iyini inkinga kulenzaba? Sibonelo, umlingisi lomcoka kumele ente lokutsite bese lomunye uyamvimba kutsi angakwenti. 4. Sisombululo (tigameko letehlukene letentekako takha umgogodla wenzaba tibuye timele netindlela tekusombulula lendzaba). Sibonelo: <i>Mpholi wakaLoli</i>, Mpholi bekuyiloli lencane lefisa kuba yinkhulu njengesitimela, ibhasi, indiza, ibhekhalo, sikebhe njll. Ngalelinye lilanga umfana wagcumukela emantini (inkinga), tonkhe letitfutsi tala kumsita. Ekugcineni Mpholi iloli lencane kwaba nguye lomsitako (sisombululo)
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	<p>5. Umbono lomkhulu (Ingcikitsi). Uyini ‘umcondvo lomkhulu’ umbhali lafuna kusitjela wona kulenzaba? Yini lesingayifundza endzabeni, iyini ingcikitsi? Ayikho imphendvulo lengiyu noma lekungasiyo lapha, bafundzi kufanele bafundze kusebentisa bufakazi lobuvela endzabeni kusekela timphendvulo tabo. Sibonelo, umuntfu angasho nje kutsi ingcikitsi yenzaba letsi <i>Mpholi wakaLoli</i>, kutetsemba kubalulekile kute wente lokutsite. Akudzingi kutsi ube mkhulu kute wente tintfo.</p> <p>Lamalunga afaka ekhatsi ‘emaphuzu labalulekile’ endzabeni. Ngentasi kweligilavu ungangeta lenye incenye “incenye yami lengiyitsanzako”lapho umfundzi atawusho loko lekakutsanzile endzabeni kute ukhutsate kujabulela kufundza.</p> <p>Ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi thishela nakafundza indzaba nebafundzi, kumele asite bafundzi bakhone kubona tincenye tendzaba babonkhe, abuye abanike ematfuba ekutentela bona ngekwabo ngalesikhatsi bafundza.</p> <p>Ligilavu lendzaba lisita bafundzi bakhumbule emaphuzu labalulekile endzabeni bese basebentisa ligilavu kubona tincenye letimcoka endzabeni kubuye kube ngumsebenti losamdalo.</p> <p>Kuphindze kufundzise bafundzi kuhluta indzaba babuye batfole nengcikitsi yayo. Sibonelo: Bantfu bangaba nemibono lehlukile kulenzaba ya<i>Mpholi wakaLoli</i> (iloli lemtfubi beyicabanga tintfo letinyenti lengatenta ngekubuka letinye titfutsi). Ngalesinye sikhatsi tintfo letincane lesingacabangi kutsi tibalulekile tingenta umehluko lomkhulu. Sibonelo: Mpholi loyiloli lencane wagcina asindzisa umfana lobekaminta edamini.</p>
<p>Ngitihlola njani?</p>	<p>Hlola likhono lebafundzi lekubona tincenye tendzaba ngekubacela bente loku lokulandzelako:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Abaphindze bacoce lendzaba (indzawo lapho indzaba yenteka khona, balingisi, inkinga, kulandzelana kwetigameko, umcondvo lomcoka) • Chaza balingisi • Landzelanisa tgameko ngendlela lefanele endzabeni • Tfole inkinga leyenta indzaba ichubekele phambili • Chaza kutsi inkinga icazululeka njani ekugcineni. • Chaza kutsi ucabanga kutsi ‘ingcikitsi’ yalenzaba itsini.

<p>Tinsita</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yenta iphosta lemibalabala lapho utawubhala luhla lwemasu ubuye unikete netinchazelo. Sebentisa lephosta ngalesikhatsi ufundzisa lamasu.  <p>Yenta ligilavu lendzaba, ube usebentisa iminwe lesihlanu kukhombisa incenye ngayinye yenzaba, njengoba kukhonjisiwe esitfombeni. Ungabuye wente ifleshikhadi lelinetincenye tendzaba ulibhale bese usebentisa ligilavu nobe luphawu lwesandla lolufana nalolu nawufundzisa lelisu.</p> <p>Phakamisa ligilavu lendzaba nobe ifleshikhadi nangabe ubacela kutsi basebentise lelisu ngalesikhatsi bafundza.</p>  <p>Ungenta nemagilavu lamancane emakhadibhodi lanemibalabala. Nangabe bafundzi bafundza indzaba ngesikhatsi sekufundza ngababili bangasebentisa lamagilavu kute babone tincenye tendzaba.</p>
<p>Ngitibona njani tinkinga kulomkhakha?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bafundzi bahlangabetana nebumatima bekukhumbula tigateko letimcoka endzabeni. • Bafundzi bahlangabetana nebumatima bekufundza ekuboneni tincenye letimcoka endzabeni. Bafundzi labanebumatima bekufundza bakutfola kulukhuni kubona lokubalulekile naloko lokungakabaluleki. Bafundzi labanebumatima bekufundza ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi bakhetsa incenye lencane yelwati lolungakabaluleki kutheksthi kute baphendvule imibuto yesivisiso.
<p>Khumbula</p>	<p>Lelisu lisebenta etindzabeni nobe etindzabeni letichazako. Angeke ulisebentise kumatheksthi laniketa lwati.</p>

2.2.8 Kuhlola kuvisisa nekusebentisa emasu ekulungisa.

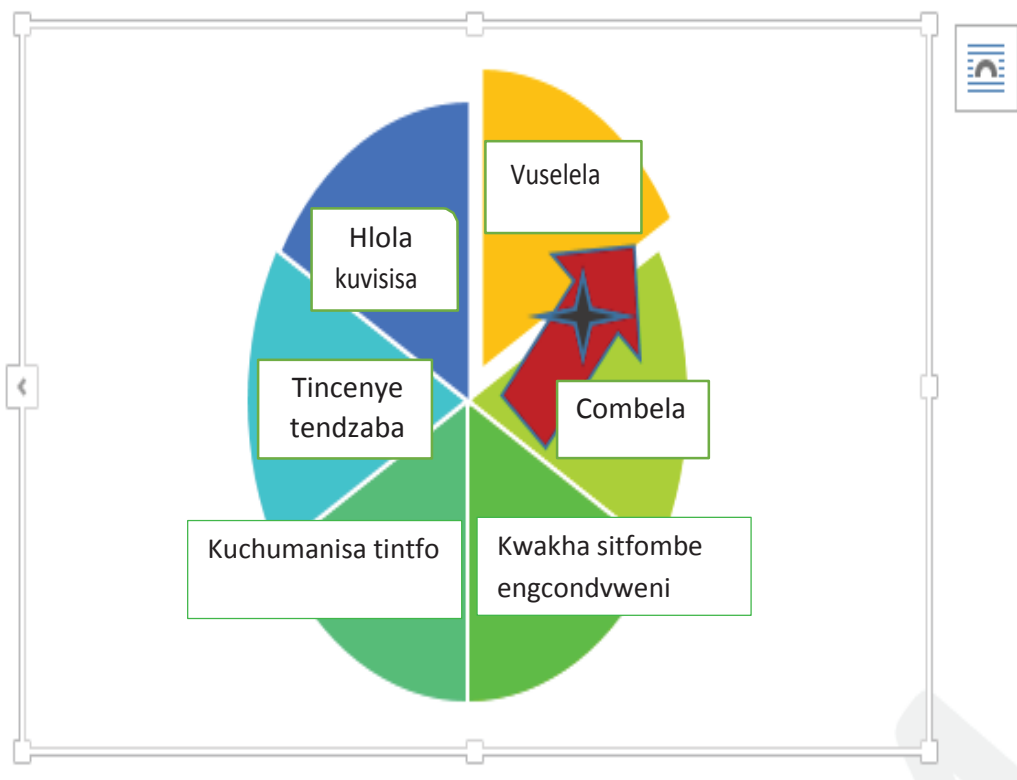
<p>Ligama</p>	<p>Lisu lekuvisisa 6: Kuhlola kuvisisa nekusebentisa emasu ekulungisa.</p>
<p>Kuyini futsi kubaluleke ngani?</p>	<p>Kuyini?</p> <p>Loku kusho kuba nelwati lwekutsi kwentekani ngesikhatsi sesifundvo sekufundza, kubuka kutsi kuvisisa kukhona yini nekubuka ngekwengcondvo kuvisisa nekusebentisa lisu lekufundza, nangabe kudzingekile kuvisisa kahle itheksthi uma ubona kutsi itheksthi (nobe incenye yetheksthi) ayivakali kahle nobe ayivisiseki kahle. Inkinga yekuvisisa kungaba ligama lelingavisiseki nobe umusho lolukhuni nobe lwati lolusenzimeni lolungalandzeleki lula.</p> <p>Lucwaningo lutfole kutsi bafundzi labafundza kahle bayakhona kubona nangabe kukhona labangakuvisisi labakufundzako bese bayema baphindze bafundze bazame kutfole kutsi inkinga yekungavisisi ibangwa yini. Ngakulolunye luhlangotsi bafundzi labanebumatima ekufundzeni bayachubeka bafundze nanobe bangayivisisi itheksthi kantsi futsi abakavami kutsi baphindze bafundze sigaba kute bazame kucatulula inkinga yekungavisisi.</p> <p>Kubaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Kufundza kuphatselene nekuvisisa. Akusiti kufundza ungakuvisisi loko lokufundzako, ngako-ke bafundzi kufanele babe nelwati kutsi kuvisisa kuba yinkinga <i>nini futsi kungani</i> kube nenkinga nekutsi kumele bentenjani nangabe kwenteka. Bafundzi kufanele bakwati kutihlola bona ngekwabo babuye bavisise kutsi emasu ekufundza asetjentiswa njani nangabe kunesidzingo – <i>Kungavisisi kukuliphi lizinga futsi yini lebanga lenkinga?</i> Bafundzi kufanele bafundze kutsi inkinga yekuvisisa ‘ilungiswa njani’, sib. Ngekuphindza bafundze nobe ngekuchumanisa netinfo letisalele emuva ekucaleni.</p> <p>Kuhlola kuvisisa kusita bafundzi kutsi bavisise kancono indzaba / itheksthi ngalokuphelele. Loku kuyabasita nasekuphendvuleni imibuto ngendzaba/ itheksthi. Bafundzi bayakujabulela lebakufundzako nangabe bayivisisa kahle itheksthi.</p>
<p>Ngikufundzisa nini?</p>	<p>Emasu ekuvisisa angafundziswa abuye akhonjiswe kuso sonkhe Sigaba Sabokhewane, kusukela ebangeni R kuya ebangeni 3. Bantwana kumele bawatayeke babuye bakwati kuwasebentisa emasu ekuvisisa latayelekile kuso sonkhe Sigaba Sabokhewane.</p> <p>Kuhle kufundzisa lelisu ngemuva kwekufundzisa bafundzi onkhe lalamanye emasu. Bangakhona kusebentisa onkhe lamasu kute abasite bahlole kutsi bavisisile yini bese basebentisa lamasu nangabe kunesidzingo sekulungisa tinkinga tekuvisisa.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bothishela bangakhombisa loku Ngembi kwekufundza, Nakufundvwa, naNgemuva kwekufundza. • Ingetjentiswa ngesikhatsi sekufundza ngekuhlanganyela nangesikhatsi seKufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela. Kubalulekile kutsi bothishela bente siciniseko sekutsi bafundzi bayalisebentisa lelisu ngesikhatsi basebenta kanye kanye ngesikhatsi seKufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela, njengoba kunjalo ngalesikhatsi bothishela basebenta ngemacembu lamancane kute babone bafundzi labanebumatima bekuhlola kuvisisa kwabo. • Thishela nebafundzi kufanele bahlole kutsi bayavisisa yini ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi nakufundvwa. • Thishela kufanele akhutsate bafundzi basebentise lelisu nabafundza ngababili nobe ngekutimela.

<p>Ngikufundzisa njani?</p>	<p>Leli lisu lelibaluleke kakhulu lelitawusita bonkhe bafundzi.</p> <p>Lifaka ekhatsi tigaba letimbili:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Kunaka kuvisisa, futsi 2. Kulungisa sifundvo sekuvisisa nangabe singalungi.  <p>Tjela bafundzi ngalelisu lotabafundzisa ngalo. Bakhombise ifleshikhadi loyentele kufundzisa ngalo lelisu. Ungasebentisa loluphawu kukhumbuta bafundzi bakho banake kutsi bayavisisa yini.</p> <p>Bachazele kutsi lishoni leliphawu (Kuhlola kusho kutsi buka kutsi uyavisisa yini; nangabe kuvisisa kuhamba kulahleka, NGIYEMA kute ngilungise inkinga yekungavisisi).</p> <p>Bantwana bafundza kute batfole lwati loluphatselene nemhlaba, ngako-ke kubalulekile kutsi babe netinhlobo letahlukene temakhono lebatawasebentisa nangabe bangavisisi. Lamanye emasu lavamile afaka loku ekhatsi:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Phindza ufundze lapho ungakavisisi khona; ✓ Kubona kutsi inkinga ikuphi (ingabe ligama/libintana lemagama/umusho/indzima?) ✓ Kufundza ufike ekugcineni kwemusho/kwendzima kute utfole kutsi inshokutsi iyavisiseka. ✓ Kucela thishela achaze inshokutsi yeligama longalati nobe ubuke inshokutsi yeligama longalati kusichazamagama (bese ulibhala encwadzini yemagama lamasha) <p>Fundzisa bafundzi kutsi siyaye sihlangabetane netincenye letilukhuni kutheksthi letingasilula kutivisisa, kodvwa kufanele uhlakaniphe ute nendlela yekusombulula lenkinga kunekuchubeka nekufundza ungakacatululi lenkinga.</p>
<p>Ngikuhlola njani?</p>	<p>Hlola likhono lebafundzi ngalokungakahleleki lekutfola kutsi kunini lapho babanenkinga yekungavisisi itheksthi (ngabe bayasiphakamisa sandla kute babute thishela umbuto lophatselene netheksthi nobe kubuta inshokutsi yeligama lebangalivisisi?)</p> <p>Hlola likhono lebafundzi ngalokungakahleleki lekutfola kutsi bacabanga kutsi inkinga ibangwa yini (ngabe likhona ligama lelinenshokutsi lebangayati? Ngabe ukhona umusho lolukhuni labangawuvisisi? Ngabe kukhona lokubaphazamisile ngalesikhatsi bafundza, ngabe kufanele baphindze bafundze babuye banakisisa lebakufundzako?)</p> <p>Hlola likhono lebafundzi ngalokungakahleleki lekuvisisa itheksthi ngekubabuta imibuto Nakufundwa naNgemuva kwekufundza. Nangabe bangakhoni kuphendvula imibuto, bacele baphindze bafundze tigaba tetheksthi babuye bachaze kutsi yini imbangela leyenta kutsi bangavisisi.</p>
<p>Tinsita</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Takhele iphosta lemibalabala lapho utawubhala khona luhla lwemasu bese uchaza kancane ngalinye lisu. Buka lephosta ngalesikhatsi ufundzisa lelisu.  <p>Enta ifleshikhadi yalelisu ubhale Kuhlola Kuvisisa nemasu ekulungisa emaphutsa latfolakalako. Ungasebentisa loluphawu lolufana nalolu ngalesikhatsi ufundzisa lelisu.</p>
<p>Sitibona njani tinkinga kulomkhakha?</p>	<p>Bafundzi labanebumatima ekuphendvuleni imibuto yesivisiso, esikhatsini lesinyenti kuba bafundzi labangakafundziswa kutsi bakuhlola njani kuvisisa kwabo ngalesikhatsi bafundza.</p> <p>Labanye bafundzi benta ngatsi bayafundza ngobe banemahloni kusho kutsi abakuvisisi loko lebakufundzako.</p>

Khumbula	Yenta liklasi lakho libe yindzawo lephephile kute bafundzi bative bakhululekile kuphakamisa tandla batsi: <i>Thishela, Angivisisi lapha/leligama nobe ngicela ungisite kuloku</i> . Babonge kutsi baphakamisile tandla tabo kukhombisa kutsi bayakunaka kuvisisa kwabo.
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Nasi sifinyeto selwati loluphatselene nemasu longawasebentisa nawenta **iphosta yemasu ekufundza ngekuvisisa** lotayibeka eklasini. Ungasebentisa timphawu nelisu ngalinye kute bafundzi bakhone kubona kutsi liphawu lihambelana naliphi lisu lelifanele. Ngaleny indlela ungalilela lamasu abe sesondvweni lemasu.

Beka lisondvo lemasu phambili eklasini bese uniketa bafundzi litfuba lekuya phambili kute bajikise lisondvo babuye babone kutsi umcibisholo uhlala kuliphi ligama. Ngako-ke kumele basebentise lelisu lapho umcibisholo uwele khona. Likhono labo lekusebentisa lelisu ngendlela lefanele kulethekesthi leniyifundzako kanye neliklasi litakusita kutsi ukwati kuhlola indlela lebasebentisa ngayo emasu ekuvisisa ngalesikhatsi bafundza.



Bothishela batawutfole imibono leminyenti yekwenta emaphosta emasu nangabe bangena ku-inthanethi: *emaphosta emasu ekuvisisa*. Letinye tindzawo ku-inthanethi tinemaphosta longawatfole mahhala. Kufanele kwentiwe siciniseko sekutsi emaphosta emasu laseklasini abhaleke ngelulwimi lwefundzi lwasekhaya.

Sifinyeto semaphuzu lasemcoka lesihambelana nelisu ngalinye siniketiwe ngentasi.

EMASU EKUFUNDZA NGEKUVISISA	
1. Kuvuselela lwati lonalo	Kuchumanisa sihloko netheksthi kuloko lokwatiwa <i>Sib. Kuyini lengikwatiko lokuphatselele nalesihloko?</i>
2. Kucombela	Kucombela kutsi itheksthi ikhuluma ngani nobe yini lelandzelako letawenteka ngekusebentisa lwati lonalo netinkhomba letikutheksthi. <i>Sib. Ingabe lethekesthi itawukhuluma ngani? Ucabanga kutsi yini letawulandzela?</i>
3. Kwenta siphetho ngekusebentisa lwati lanalo	Kusebentisa tinkhomba letikutheksthi utichumanise nelwati lolukutheksthi naloko lokucatjangwa ngumfundzi <i>Sib. Yini umbhali langangitjeli kona? Ngiluchumanisa njani lolwati?</i>
4. Kubona/kwakha sitfombe sengcondvo	Kwakha sitfombe sengcondvo ngaloko lokuchazwe ngetheksthi ngekusebentisa imiva. <i>Sib. Nangabe ngivala emehlo, ngusiphi sitfombe lesifika engcondvweni ngaloko lengikufundzile?</i>
5. Kubona imibono lemcola endzabeni/indzaba lelandzisako	Kubona tincenye letimcola kutheksthi ngekwesibekandzaba, balingisi, inkinga lemcola, sisombululo senkinga (tigameko letehlukene letisite kusombulula inkinga lemcola), kanye nengcikitsi ledlulisiwe. <i>Sib. Ngingasebentisa iminwe yami kubona tincenye tendzaba letisihlanu.</i>
6. Kuhlola kuvisisa nekusebentisa emasu ekulungisa emaphutsa.	Kusho nangabe ukhona kubona kutsi loko lokufundzako uyakuvisisa. Nangabe ungakuvisisi loko lokufundzako, sebentisa lisu lekulungisa emaphutsa kute usombulule lenkinga: <i>Ngikuphi lapho nginenkinga yekuvisisa lethekesthi, ngingayilungisa njani?</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Ngingaphindza ngifundze sigaba setheksthi lengingasivisisi; ✓ Ngingakhona kubona lencenye leyinkinga (kungaba ligama/libintana lemagama/umusho/indzima?); ✓ Ngingafundza umusho wonkhe/indzima kubuka kutsi ngabe inshokutsi iyavakala; ✓ Ngingabuka inshokutsi yeligama lengingalati kusichazamagama nobe ngibute thishela.

LAMANYE EMASU EKUFUNDTZA

Likhono lekufundza ligama

Uma usacala kufundza, lisu "Ieminwe lesihlanu" lingasita bafundzi kukwati kusebentisa emakhono lamanyenti ekufundza emagama

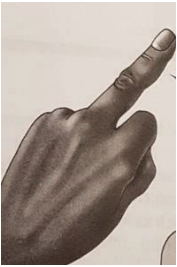
Sitfupha – Shiya ligama longalati bese ufundza umusho wonkhe



Umunwe wekukhomba – Buka sitfombe nesihloko



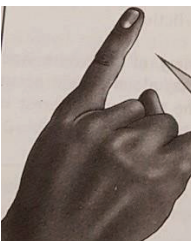
Umunwe losemkhatsini – tibute kutsi ikhona incenye yeligama longakwati kuyifundza



Umunwe wendandatho – phimisa ligama ngekwemisindvo



Cikicane - Buta thishela wakho kutsi ligama lisho kutsini



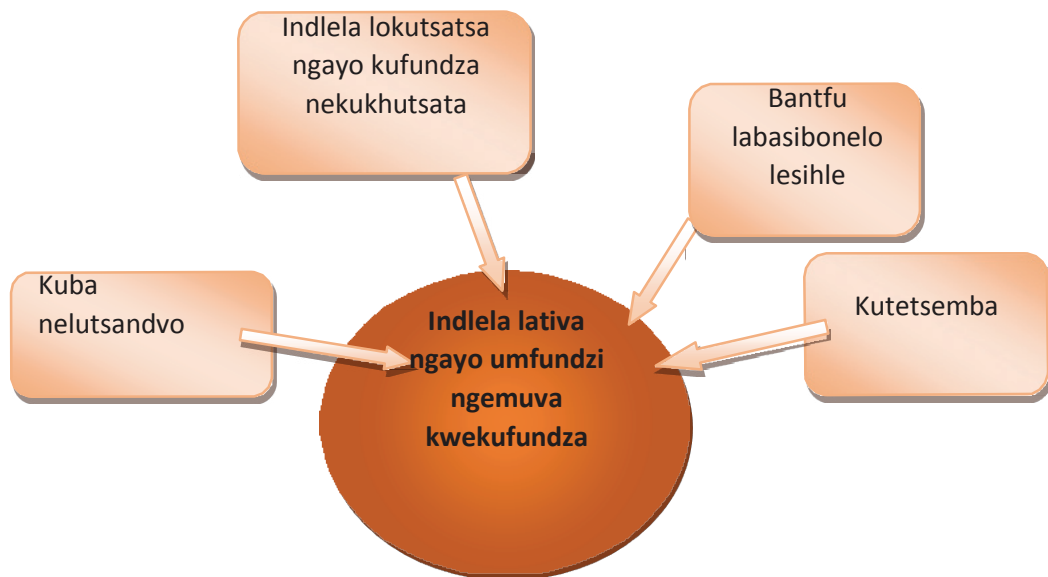
2.3 SIGABA 2.3 INDLELA LATIVA NGAYO UMFUNDZI NGEMUVA KWEKUFUNDA

Kufundza kuchumana nemiva kanye nemivo. Kufundza kusenta sijabule, sihleke sibuye sitfole lwati lwekwenta tintfo letinsha.

Kufundza kukhulisa simo setfu sibuye sivuselele emakhono lesinawo, kungasifundzisa ngetindzawo, bantfu netintfo letitsite. Imbangela **yendlela lativa ngayo umfundzi ngemuva kwekufundza** kuyincenye yekufundza langakwa kantsi bothishela bafanele kuyinaka njengoba letindlela tebafundzi lebativa ngato ngemuva kwekufundza tihlobene kakhulu netindlela tekutiphatsa netekubakhutsata nanekutsi bafundza kangakanani.

Indlela lativa ngayo umfundzi ngemuva kwekufundza kuyincenye lehlobene **nekuhumusha tinhlavu kanye nekuvisisa**. Kuhumusha tinhlavu kutfutukiswa kuticecesha nekuba nematfuba lamanyenti ekufundza. Bafundzi angeke bafundze ngekutimisela nangabe bahlangabetana nebumatima bekuhumusha kahle tinhlavu, loku kungakhinyabeta indlela yabo yekutiphatsa neyekubakhutsata ekufundzeni. Nangabe bafundzi bangaboni kufundza njengentfo lejabulisako nalebalulekile, angeke batibandzakanye nematheksthi kantsi futsi kutawukhinyabeta kuvisisa kwekufundza kwabo.

Tincenye temikhakha yetindlela labativa ngato ngemuva kwekufundza tikhonjiswe kumdvwebo 3.2. Tinchazelo netinkhombandlela letiveta kutsi tifanele kunakekelwa njani tincenye temkhakha tichazwe ngentasi. Tinkhombandlela tiniketiwe kute bothishela bavikele tinkinga ekutfutukiseni likhono lendlela lativa ngayo umfundzi ngemuva kwekufundza tibuye tivikelwe ngembi kwekutsi tibe tikhala nobe imigodzi.



Umdvwebo 3.2: Imikhakha yendlela lativa ngayo umfundzi ngemuva kwekufundza

Ligama	Kuba nelutsandvo
<p>Kuyini futsi kubaluleke ngani?</p>	<p>Kuyini?</p> <p>Kuba nelutsandvo kusho kufuna kwati nobe kunaka intfo letsite nobe umuntfu lotsite. Bafundzi kufanele kutsi bakutsandze kufundza bakubone kuyintfo lebangayenta ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi, lejabulisako nalelusito kubo.</p> <p>Kubaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Bafundzi bangakwati kufundza nangabe bakubona kuyintfo lebabulisako. Ngalesikhatsi bafundza kakhulu baba sezingeni lelisetulu lekufundza babuye bakhulise silulumagama kanye nelwati lwabo lolutayelekile.</p> <p>Sib: Emanti-emampokoya</p> <p>Imali-insheleleti</p> <p>Sheshisa-phangisa-nonopha</p>
<p>Ngikufundzisa nini?</p>	<p>Kukhutsata bafundzi kutsandza kufundza emabhuku kungacala esigabeni setinkhulisa. Bothishela belibanga R kufanele banakekele lolutsandvo kusesenesikhatsi. Bothishela bangachubeka nekuwakhela kulolutsandvo lekufundza kuleSigaba Sabokhewane. Onkhe emaklasi etigaba tabokhewane kufanele abe yindzawo yekunakekela lutsandvo lwekufundza emabhuku. Ematfuba ekunakekela lolutsandvo lwekufundza emabhuku angatfolakala kuto tonkhe tifundvo telulwimi, sib: Kufundza ngekuhlanganyela, Kufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela, Kufundza ngababili neKufundza ngekutimela.</p>
<p>Ngikufundzisa njani?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khumbuta bafundzi ngemiphumela lemihle yekufundza. Kufundza kungakwenta uhambe umhlaba wonkhe, kusenta sitfole lwati, kuvula ematfuba lamahle emphilweni yetfu. Khombisa bafundzi loku ngekusebentisa tinhlobo temibhalo letinotsile. • Gcugcutela bafundzi kwakha emacembu ekufundza emabhuku etikolweni tabo ubuye ubasite. • Sebentisa Lulwimi Lwasekhaya kucoca nebafundzi ngemabhuku, ngebabhali, bahleli bemaphephandzaba netimbongi. Nangabe utfole titfombe nobe ema-athikili ebabhali bemaphephandzaba nemaphephabhuku, kuletse eklasini nicoce ngako. • Buta bafundzi ngaloko lebatsandza kufundza ngako, coca ngalebakutsandzako kute ukwati kubaletsela tinsita nobe ubatjele kutsi bangalunakekela njani lutsandvo lwabo. • Nangabe sikolo sakho site umtapotincwadzi, ungatfole kutsi ngukuphi lokukhona emmangweni bese ukhutsata bafundzi kutsi babe ngemalunga emtapotincwadzi losemmangweni. • Bhala ikholamu ebhodini letsi: <i>Kungani ngitsandza kufundza</i>. Njalo ekuseni ngembi kwekutsi ucale sifundvo selulwimi, buta umfundzi munye noma babili kutsi <i>kungani batsandza kufundza nekutsi yini lebakutsandzako</i> nabafundza. Bhala timphendvulo tabo ebhodini. Kwente loku emalanga la-10 ekucaleni kwethemu ngayinye. Bafundzi bakho batawucala kutsandza kucoca ngalesihloko babe nelutsandvo ngaso kulethemu yonkhe.
<p>Tinsita</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Liklassi lelinetinsita tekufundza • Likhona lekufundza lelitawuvuselela lutsandvo lwekufundza emabhuku.

Ngitibona njani tinkinga kulomkhakha?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Buka bafundzi labanebumatima ekufundzeni nalabo labakhombisa kungabi nelutsandvo lwekufundza. Yetama kutfutukisa emakhono abo ekuhumusha tinhlavu nekuvisisa. Nangabe likhono labo lekufundza litfutuka, bacala kutilawula ekufundzeni kwabo kantsi loku kubenta batetsembe kakhulu babuye bakhutsateke ekufundzeni. Buka bafundzi labakhona kufundza kodvwa babonakala bangakutsandzi kufundza. Tfolo kutsi yini lebakutsandzako ubone kutsi ubatfolela emabhuku aloko lebakutsandzako.
Khumbula	Kubalulekile kuvuselela umdlandla wekufundza etingcondvweni letisesetisha ubuye wente bafundzi bakukhutsalele kufundza- Sigaba Sabokhewane siniketa lamatfuba lanjalo.

Ligama	Indlela lokutsatsa ngayo kufundza nekukhutsata
Kuyini futsi kubaluleke ngani?	<p>Kuyini?</p> <p>Kukhutsata kusho kuba nenshisekelo yekwenta lokutsite, kutibophelela ekwenteni lokutsite. Kukhutsata kungabangwa timo tangaphandle (tibongo, tipho, inshisekelo yekujabulisa lomunye, lokukucindzela kutsi wente lokutsite) nobe timo tangekhatsi (kutitsandzela lokutsite, kuba nenshisekelo yekwenta lokutsite). Bafundzi kudzingeka bakhutsatwe ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi kutsi bafundze futsi babone kufundza kuyintfo lenhle nalejabulisako.</p> <p>Kubaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Nangabe bafundzi babona kufundza nemabhuku kuyintfo lenhle, bangafuna kufundza kakhulu. Nangabe bahlala bafundza njalo likhono labo lekufundza liba ncono, ngaleyondlela kubasita kutsi bakhone kufundza letinye tifundvo.</p>
Ngikufundzisa nini?	Kwakha indlela lenhle yekufundza emabhuku nekukhutsata bafundzi kutsi bafundze kubalulekile ikakhulu eSigabeni Sabokhewane. Kungacala ebangeni 1 kuchubeke kuso sonkhe sikolo semabanga laphasi. Lucwaningo lukhombisa kutsi nangabe bacale kufundza basebancane batawukhula babe bafundzi labakahle kakhulu sibente babe bafundzi labanemdlandla wekufundza emabangeni laphasi, ngaloko-ke batawuba bantfu labatsandza kufundza imphilu yabo yonkhe.
Ngikufundzisa njani?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Enta tikhatsi tekufundza tindzaba tibe nguletijabulisako ngesikhatsi seKufundza ngekuhlanganyela, Kufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela neKufundza ngekuphimisela. Enta kutsi kube yintfo liklasi lakho leliyilangatelelelako futsi liyijabulele. Bothishela baseSigabeni Sabokhewane kufanele bakujabulele kufundza babuye babe nemdlandla ngako. Bothishela kufanele bakhutsate bantfwana kufundza nekwenta kutsi batsandze kufundza babuye bakujabulele, batfutukise kutsandza kufundza kute kuhlale kubo emphilweni yabo yonkhe. Loku kungentiwa ngekubolekana tincwadzi tetindzaba netincwadzi letiniketa lwati nebafundzi babuye babe netingcoco letiphatselene nebantfu netigameko letisenzabeni bese bafundza netintfo letinsha kuletincwadzi letiniketa lwati. Bothishela abatfole kutsi umtapotincwadzi ungakuphi bese bakhutsata bafundzi nebatali babo kutsi babe ngemalunga alomtapotincwadzi. Loku kutabenta babe ngemalunga emphakatsi lofundzako ngetulu kwaloko lokwenteka emaklasini. Kwengeta ekulekeleleni bafundzi labanebumatima ekufundzeni, kubalulekile kukhutsata bafundzi labafundza kahle kutsi bachubeke nekufundza. Yenta siciniseko sekutsi bayawatfola emabhuku lanetheksthi lesezingeni lebakulo kute bakwati kutifundzela ngekutimela. Nangabe bafundza tincwadzi letilula kuphela kutabenta bangabi nenshisekelo yekufundza.
Tinsita	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kwenta kube lula kubafundzi kutsi batfole tincwadzi tekufundza Likhona lekufundza lelihehako leliseklasini lelitakwenta bafundzi bakujabulele kuyotsatsa incwadzi bafundze.

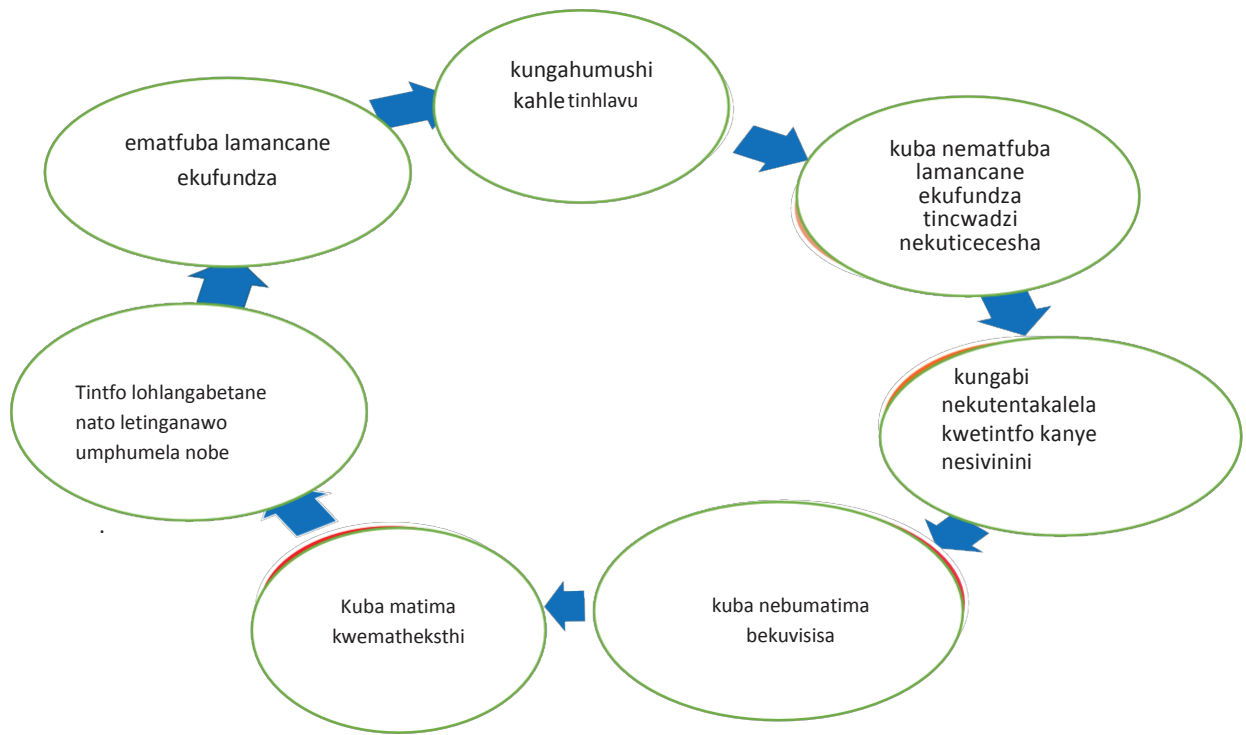
Ngitibona njani tinkinga kulomkhakha?	Buka bafundzi labangakhombisi lutsandvo lwekufundza tincwadzi nobe kukhutsalela kufundza. Ngabe babukeka bangenawo umdlandla nobe abakujabuleli kufundza? Tikhona yini tinkinga ekhaya letihlupha umfundzi? Banebumatima yini ngekuhumusha tinhlavu? Tfolo loko lokwenta kutsi bangatsandzi babuye bangakhutsali kufundza bese wetama kukulungisa.
Khumbula	Kulula kukhutsata bantwana labancane kufundza kunekukhutsata labasha. Nangabe bothishela netikolo bangenta kufundza kube ngumkhuba emabangeni laphasi kungenta ematfuba lamahle ekutsi bafundzi bafundze nasemabangeni laphakeme.

Ligama	Bantfu labasibonelo lesihle
Bayini futsi babaluleke ngani?	<p>Bayini?</p> <p>Bantwana kulindzeleke kutsi baniketwe ematfuba lamahle ekuhlanganyela nebantfu labasibonelo lasihle ekufundzeni kute balingise lendlela yekutiphatsa. Bothishelanhloko nabothishela kudzingeke kutsi bente kube ngumkhuba wabo kufundza etikolweni tabo kute bafundzi babone malanga onkhe kutsi kufundza kubalulekile, nekutsi tincwadzi tibalulekile, nekutsi kuba ngumfundzi lofundza kahle kuyintfo lenhle, nekutsi kufundza ngemhlaba ube usebentisa tincwadzi yintfo letayekekile yekufundza. Loku kubaluleke kakhulu kubantwana lababuya emakhaya lapho kunetincwadzi letimbalwa nobe lapho kufundza kuyintfo lengakatayekeki.</p> <p>Babaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Bantwana bafundza kulabo labasedvute nabo. Kuvele utjele bantwana kutsi kufundza kubalulekile akukeneli; badzinga kubona bantfu labadzala endzaweni lebakuyo bafundza futsi batsatsa tincwadzi njengentfo lebalulekile kute balingise lendlela lekahle yekutiphatsa ngekufundza emabhuku emphilweni yabo.</p>
Ngikufundzisa nini?	Bothishela kumele babe tibonelo tekufundza kuso sonkhe Sigaba Sabokhewane. Loku kubalulekile ngesikhatsi seKufundza ngekuhlanganyela, seKufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela neKufundza ngekuphimisela.

<p>Ngikufundzisa njani ?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Thishela kumele atimisele ekubeni ngumfundzi wetincwadzi ngekuba lilunga lasemtaponcwadzi wasenzaweni yakhe. Kuba lilunga lelinelikhadi lasemtaponcwadzi kukhombisa kutsi tincwadzi nekufundza ukutsatsa njengentfo lebalulekile. Nangabe ufundza incwadzi lejabulisako, buya nayo eklasini wabelane ngayo nebafundzi. Bente babone kutsi tincwadzi tidlala indzima letsite emphilweni yakho. Loku kukhombisa kuba sibonelo lesihle sekuveta kubaluleka nekufundza emabhuku. • Kumele ube nelwati lolunyenti loluphatselene netincwadzi kanye nebabhali eLulwimini lwebafundzi Lwasekhaya. • Kumele ube nelwati lolunyenti loluphatselene netincwadzi tebantwana eLulwimini lwebafundzi Lwasekhaya ubuye ucoce ngato kanye nebantwana bakho. • Yenta tikhatsi tekufundza tijabulise - kuko konkhe kufundza ngekuhlanyela/Kufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela/Kufundza ngekuphimisela, kuba nemdlandla lophatselene nekufundza kumele kubonakale. • Niketa bafundzi ematfuba ekucoca nekubelana ngelibhuku labalitsandzako. Loku kwenta kutsi babe tibonelo letikahle tekufundza kubangani babo nekuvuselela kufundza kwabo. • Netikolo kufanele tibe tibonelo tekufundza. Coca nebalangani bakho eSigabeni Sabokhewane, nemphatsi weSigaba Sabokhewane kanye nathishelanhloko kutsi ningenta njani kutsi kufundza kube ngumkhuba wesikolo. Zamani nicabange ingcikitsi yekufundza lensha yesikolo ithemu ngayinye. Sibonelo, Nangabe kusikhatsi sebhola yeNdzebe Yemhlaba, khutsata bafundzi bafundze ngebhola ngaleyothemu babuye bafune lwati lolunyenti loluphatselene nayo (icale nini, imitsetfo itjintje njani, bobani badlali labakhulu emhlabeni wonkhe, ngubaphi badlali lebabatsandzako?)
<p>Tinsita</p>	<p>Yenta liklasi lelinetinsita tekufundza letinyenti, likhona lekufundza, lubondza lolunemaphosta lajabulisako laphatselene nemabhuku nebabhali, gcina tichazamagama teLulwimi Lwasekhaya tibonakale eklasini lakho. Kubonakala kwato tonkhe letinsita kuniketa bafundzi umbiko wekutsi emabhuku abalulekile eklasini labo.</p>
<p>Ngitibona njani tinkinga kulomkhakha?</p>	<p>Nangabe bantfu labadzala bangeke babe tibonelo letihle tekufundza, bangakhombisi lutsandvo lwemabhuku nekufundza, kungaba lukhuni kakhulu kutsi bafundzi bafundze etikolweni tabo. Lena yincenye yekufundza lekhombisa tinkinga letikuthishela nesikolo hhayi kubafundzi!</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tibukisise kahle ubuke indlela lotsatsa ngayo kufundza nekukhutsalela tincwadzi nekufundza. • Lunganani lwati lonalo loluphatselene netincwadzi/emaphephandzaba/emaphephabhuku/nebabhali beLulwimi lwakho Lwasekhaya? • Ungenta njani kutsi ube ngumuntfu losibonelo lesihle sekufundza ngeLulwimi Lwasekhaya? • Singenta njani sikolo kudlulisa indlela lenhle yekutsandza emabhuku nekufundza kubafundzi?
<p>Khumbula</p>	<p>Bothishela labafundzisa kufundza kumele babe nelwati lolunyenti loluphatselene nekufundza, kumele babe nelwati loluphatselene netincwadzi teLulwimi lwabo Lwasekhaya, babuye babe bantfu labatsandza kufundza bona ngekwabo.</p> <p>Ungakwati yini kufundzisa ibhola yetinyawo uma ungenalo lwati lolwanele loluphatselene nebhola yetinyawo ubuye ukhombise kungabi nelutsandvo nalomsebenzi? Loku kuyefana nangabe usita bafundzi kutsi babe bafundzi.</p>

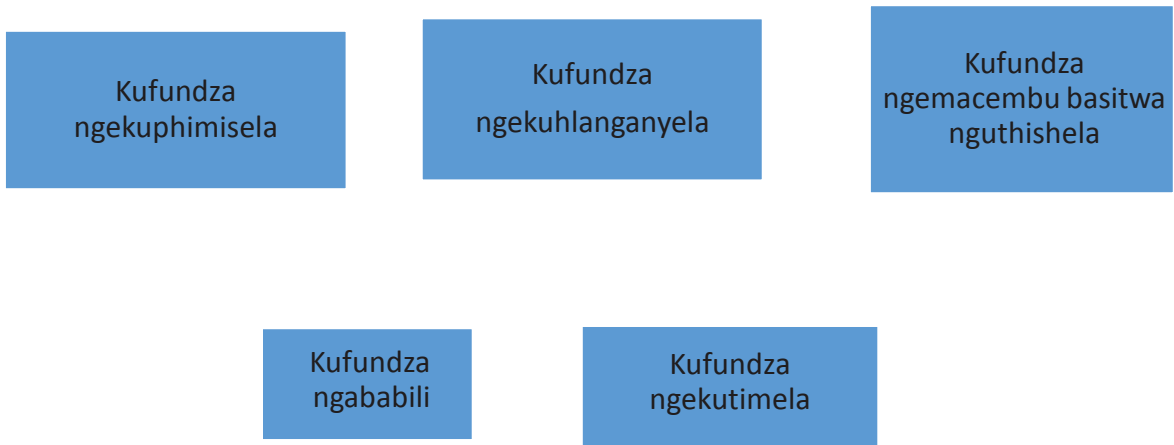
Ligama	Kutetsemba
Kuyini futsi kubaluleke ngani?	<p>Kuyini?</p> <p>Kutetsemba kusho kukholela kwemfundzi ngelikhono lanalo lekuenta lokutsite. Loku kufaka ekhatsi imiva yekutetsemba.</p> <p>Kubaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Umcondvo wekutetsemba webafundzi ungatsikameta inshisekelo yabo, lizinga lemandla lekufundza kwabo, nekufisa kuchubekela phambili nanobe bahlangabetana netihibe. Nangabe bafundzi babona kufundza kunetihibe nobe kungabajabulisi, bangacabanga kutsi akukabaluleki bese baphelelwa ngumdladla wekufundza bangabuye bayekele kuzama kufundza.</p>
Ngikufudzisa nini?	Bothishela bangatfutukisa imiva yekutetsemba kuso sonkhe Sigaba Sabokhewane kusukela ebangeni R kuya ebangeni 3.
Ngikufundzisa njani?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khumbuta bafundzi kutsi kufundza emabhuku kutfutukiswa kuba nemdladla nekuhlala utice-sha njalo. Loku kubaniketa umcondvo wekutilawula noma kutiniketela ngekufundza kwabo. • Kubalulekile kubona bafundzi labahlangabetana nebumatima ekufundzeni emabhuku kute ubasite kutsi kufundza kwabo kube ncono. Sita bafundzi kutsi bavisise kutsi kubasekela kwakho, kubahola, umdladla wabo nekufisa kutsi bahlale baticeceshela kufundza njalo kutawubasita kutsi babe bafundzi labanemakhono ekufundza lasezingeni lelisetulu. • Tfutukisa kukhula kwengcondvo yebafundzi. Bakhumbute kutsi wonkhe umuntfu angaba ngulofundza kahle, kodvwa lokufundza kudzinga kutsi baticeceshe, bahlale bafundza njalo babuye bafise kwenta imizamo yekutsi bayakwati kufundza kute babe bafundzi labanelikhono lekufundza kahle. Ngalesikhatsi bafundzi baba ncono ekufundzeni, kutetsemba kwabo kuyatfutuka, ngako-ke loko kutawubakhutsata kutsi bafundze kakhulu- nangalesikhatsi bafundza kancono, lwatimagama, lulwimi nelwati lwabo lwasemuva luyakhula.
Tinsita	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indzawo lenetinsita letinyenti • Emakhona ekufundza • Imitapotincwadzi
Ngitibona njani tinkinga kulomkhakha?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bafundzi bakhombisa kungatetsembi • Bafundzi babalekela emabhuku nekufundza- kungatsandzi kutitsatsela emabhuku ekufundza
Khumbula	Sekela umfundzi ngamunye, umnake ubuye umgcugcutele ngesikhatsi sekufundza. Niketa bafundzi labanebumatima bekufundza emabhuku lalula kute uvuselele kutetsemba kwabo ekufundzeni.

Bantfwana labanyenti bahlangabetana nebumatima ekufundzeni, bakubona kungenanjongo futsi bangakujabuleli. Labantfwana labativa bangakujabuleli kufundza ngemuva kwekufundza kungaba nemtselela lomubi imphilo yabo yonkhe. Nangabe bangakutsandzi, angeke batifundzele ngekwabo. Bantfwana labangafundzi ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi angeke babe bafundzi labakwati kufundza kahle bese balahlekelwa ngulokuhle ngekufundza. Umdvwebo X longentasi ukhombisa umjikeleto longasikahle wendlela umfundzi lativa ngayo ngemuva kwekufundza nekutsi kutawuchubeka kube nemtselela lomubi ekufundzeni. Bafundzi labativa ngendlela lekahle ngemuva kwekufundza batawufuna kuchubeka bafundze, loko kutabenta babe bafundzi labancono kakhulu babuye bakhulise nelwati lwabo. Loku kutawubafaka kumjikeleto lokahle wekufundza kute bazuze lokunyenti. Nangabe eklasini lakho kunebafundzi labakumjikeleto wekungativa kahle ngemuva kwekufundza, yetama tindlela letikahle tekubalungisa ngekusheshisa.



UMDVWEBO: UMJIKELETO WEKUFUNDA LOKUNGASIKAHLE

TINDLELA TEKUFUNDA



KUFUNDZISWA NJANI KUFUNDA?

Ligama	Kufundza ngekuphimisela
Kuyini futsi kubaluleke ngani?	<p>Kuyini?</p> <p>Loku kuyincenye lebalulekile kakhulu yetinhlelo tekufundza. Loku kungumsebenti weliklasi lonkhe lapho thishela afundzela bafundzi ngekuphimisa. Itfutukisa onkhe emakhono elulwimi (kufaka ekhatsi lawa ekufundza) abe sesimeni lesivakalako. Itheksthi yekufundza ngekuphimisela kufanele ibe sezingeni lelisetulu kuleli lebafundzi.</p> <p>Kubaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Lendlela yekufundza ngekuphimisela ihlose kutfutukisa lutsandvo lwekufundza nekutijabulisa nekutfutukisa silulumagama.</p>
Ngikufundzisa nini?	Kufundza ngekuphimisela kufanele kwentiwe nguthishela ekucaleni kwesifundvo seLulwimi Lwasekhaya neLulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta.

<p>Ngikufundzisa njani kufundza ngekuphimsela?</p>	<p>Ngembi kwekufundza : Ngenisa ltheksthi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ngenisa emagama lamasha: Veta ligama ngalinye usebentise emafleshikhadi. • Nangabe itheksthi isencwadzini khulumani ngesihloko nelingaphandle lalencwadzi, buta imibuto lehambisana nesihloko nelingaphandle lencwadzi kute bafundzi bacombele kutsi lenzaba ikhuluma ngani. <p>Ngesikhatsi kufundvwa : Fundza itheksthi uphimsela</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fundza letheksthi ukhombise ngetimphawu nangemiva, usebentise livi ngekuhlukahlukana kwebalingisi labahlukene. • Emehlo akho angesuki kubafundzi babuke sonkhe sikhatsi ngalesikhatsi ufundza. • Fundza uhle uphumula kute indzaba ibe nenshokutsi lefanele; • Cocani ngetitfombe nisafundza indzaba; • Sebentisana nebafundzi ngekubabuta imibuto lemincane. <p>Ngemuva kwekufundza</p> <p>Khutsata bafundzi kutsi:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bakhulume ngalenzaba, balingisi, tigameko; • babelane ngendlela lebativa ngayo ngetheksthi. • basebentise lesinye silulumagama lesitfolakala kutheksthi. <p>Thishela angasebentisa letheksthi esifundvweni sekuvisisa sekulalela nekukhuluma, kulingisa, silulumagama nemsebenti yemisho nekubhala ngekuhlanganyela kweliklasi lonkhe. Sikhatsi sekufundza ngekuphimsela kufanele sibe semkhatsini wemaminithi la- 10 kuya ku- 15 futsi kufanele kube lokungenani kanye ngeliviki.</p>
<p>Tinsita</p>	<p>Incwadzi yekusebentela yaHulumende (DBE), incwadzi yetindzaba, ligogco, tinkondlo, tincwadzi letinematheksthi langemaciniso, emaphephandzaba nobe emaphephabhuku, ema-athikili, emafleshikhadi.</p>
<p>Ngibahlola njani?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Buta bafundzi imibuto ngetheksthi lefundziwe • Balingise lokuphatselene netheksthi • Bangaphindze bacoce indzaba
<p>Ngingabasita njani?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Thishela uphindza afundzele bafundzi itheksthi kute bavisise • Coca nebafundzi ngesihloko nelingaphandle lenzaba • Ngalesikhatsi kufundvwa, buta imibuto • Chazela bafundzi emagama lamasha babuye bawasebentise emishweni • Sebentisa emasu ekufundzisa kuvisisa.
<p>Ngitibona njani tinkinga kulomkhakha?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bantfwana labanganiki timphendvulo ngendzaba baniketa timphendvulo letingekho endzabeni.
<p>Khumbula</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Phindza ufundze lenzaba ngesikhatsi sekufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela

Ligama	Kufundza ngekuhlanganyela
<p>Kuyini futsi kubaluleke ngani?</p>	<p>Kuyini?</p> <p>Kufundza ngekuhlanganyela kusho sifundvo sekufundza lesingentiwa ngeliklasi lonkhe lapho thishela afundza nebafundzi asebentisa ematheksthi lakhulisiwe njengendzaba lesuselwa encwadzini lenkhulu. Thishela ubonisa bafundzi emakhono ekufundza njenjekufundza ngekushelela, kufundza ngekubonisa imiva kwehla nekuphakama kwelivi.</p> <p>Kubaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Kufundza ngekuhlanganyela kufaka ekhatsi bonkhe bafundzi lebanemakhono lahlukene nakufundvwa etimeni letahlukene letiholwa nguthishela. Kuyasita kwetayeta bafundzi umkhuba wekufundza itheksthi lebhaliwe (indlela yekubamba incwadzi, inkhombaphi, kufundza ngekubuka titfombe, kunaka timphawu tekufundza.) nekutetsemba nabatifundzela bangasitwa nguthishela.</p> <p>Ithekesthi yekufundza ngekuhlanganyela iyasetjentiswa kutfutukisa yonkhe imikhakha yelulwimi (kulalela nekukhuluma, imisindvo, kuvisisa, kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi nekubhala). Kuniketa thishela litfuba lekuhlanganisa imikhakha lemitsatfu lebalulekile yekufundza kuhumusha tinhlavu, kuvisisa nendlela umfundzi lativa ngayo ngemuva kwekufundza.</p>
<p>Ngikufundzisa nini?</p>	<p>Kufundza ngekuhlanganyela (Kubhala ngekuhlanganyela) kufundziswa ngemaminithi ekucala la-15 ngesikhatsi lesigcile ekufundzeni nekubhala katsatfu ngeliviki eLulwimini Lwasekhaya.</p>
<p>Ngikufundzisa njani kufundza ngekuhlanganyela?</p>	<p>Sikhatsi sekucala sigcile ekufundzeni kwekutijabulisa nekubuka itheksthi kube kulindzelwe kutsi bafundzi banikete indlela lebativa ngayo ngetheksthi. Sikhatsi lesilandzelako usebentisa lethekesthi lesetjentiswe ekucaleni bafundzi bagcila ekuhlanganyeleni kwekufundza nathishela babe basebentisa tingcoco letitawutfutukisa lwatimagama, kuvisisa, emakhono ekuhumusha tinhlavu netakhiwo tethekesthi (luhlelo lwelulwimi, timphawu tekufundza njll). Kwesitsatfu, nobe ngelilanga lesine bantfwana batifundzela ngekwabo, bacoce, balingise babuye bakwati kubhala nemisebenti lephatselene netheksthi.</p>
<p>Tinsita</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incwadzi yekusebentela yaHulumende (DBE), Incwadzi lenkhulu yekufundza • Emakhophi lakhulisiwe, itheksthi lenetindzaba letingemaciniso, imilolotelo, tingoma, lebatibhalele kona bafundzi, tikhangiso, emaphamfulethi, emafleshikhadi.
<p>Ngikuhlola njani?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Babute imibuto lephatselene netheksthi. • Banike litfuba lekucoca ngetheksthi. • Banike litfuba lekwenta samdlalo. • Bangadvweba ngalabakufundzile. • Banike titfombe/tigigaba batihlembise. • Bangalingisa indzaba lebebayifundza.
<p>Ngitibona njani tinkinga kulomkhakha?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bantfwana labangenako kutetsemba abakukhutsaleli kufundza nathishela. • Baniketa timphendvulo letingahambisani netheksthi. • Abahlanganyeli nakufundvwa. • Abaphendvuli imibuto. • Bafundza lokungekho kutheksthi.

<p>Ngibasita njani?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Beka umbono ngelingephandle lencwadzi • Banike litfuba lekulingisa balingisi labasenzabeni. • Bacoce indzaba ngekulandzela titfombe. • Sebentisa imibuto letawenta bafundzi bative bayincenye yalokufundvwako. • Basite bakwati kuhlangukisa lwati labanalo naloko lokufundvwako. • Banikete litfuba lelanelle bacabange ngaloko labakufundzako, bafake nemibono yabo baphindze baphendvule nemibuto. • Sebentisa emasu ekufundzisa kuvisisa
<p>Khumbula</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yifundze futsi letheksthi ngesikhatsi sekufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela. • Thishela akafundze lendzaba ngaphambi kwekufundza neliklasi lonkhe. • Thishela akahlele imibuto letawubutwa ngalenzaba.



KUFUNDZA NGEKULANGANYELA


Ligama	Kufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela
Kuyini futsi kubaluleke ngani?	<p>Kuyini?</p> <p>Leli lisu lekufundzisa kufundza ngemacembu ngekwelikhono lebafundzi lapho bonkhe bafundzi belicembu bafundza itheksthi lefanako basitwa nguthishela</p> <p>Kubaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Kufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela kuniketa bafundzi litfuba lekuticeceshela kufundza itheksthi ngekwabo ngekusitwa nguthishela. Kusita thishela kubuka imikhuba yekufundza nekuhlola lizinga lekufundza ngalokushelelako lemfundzi ngamunye ecenjini. Loku kuyindlela yekuya ekufundzeni ngekutimela.</p>
Ngikufundzisa nini?	Kufanele kwenteke onkhe emalanga ngemacembu lama-2 ngelilanga eLulwimini Lwasekhaya.
Ngikufundzisa njani kufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bafundzi bahlukaniswa ngemacembu ngekwemakhono abo ekufundza, licembu ngalinye lingaba nebafundzi labasemkhatsini we-6 kuya ku-8. Thishela kufanele abuke bafundzi ngalesikhatsi bafundza itheksthi abuye asebentise luhlelo lwe-EGRA kute afake bafundzi emacenjini ngekwemakhono ekufundza kwabo. <p>Indlela yekuhlobanisa bafundzi ngekwelizinga labo lekufundza:</p> <p><u>Umtsetfo weminwe le-5</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nangabe umfundzi enta emaphutsa la-5 nobe langetulu emishweni le-5= inkinga lenkhulu Nangabe umfundzi enta emaphutsa la-0 kuya ku-1 emishweni le-5= kulula kakhulu Nangabe umfundzi enta emaphutsa la-2 kuya kula-4 emishweni le-5= kuyamukeleka <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thishela ukhetsa itheksthi lefanele lesezingeni lelicembu lebafundzi. Umfundzi ngamunye kufanele abe nekhophi yetheksthi lebhaliwe. Sikhatsi sekufundza sekucala: Thishela ucala ngekuchaza sihloko, lingephandle lencwadzi nemidwvebo, afundzele bafundzi itheksthi bese ubenta babe yincenye yetingcoco ngaletheksthi. Bafundzi baniketwa emafuba ekufundza itheksthi bubindze ngekwabo. Thishela uyahambahamba emacenjini abanikete lusito. Sikhatsi sekufundza sesibili: Thishela ulandzelisa ngekutsi avumele bafundzi bafundze itheksthi ngababili babodvwa. Umfundzi ngamunye uniketwa litfuba lekufundza ngekuphimisela incenye yetheksthi. Umfundzi utawufundza likhasi li-1 kuya ku-2 nangabe kuyitheksthi lendze, thishela ubuta umbuto mu-1 noma mi-2 kute abone kutsi umfundzi uyayivisisa itheksthi. <p>Kufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela kulandzelwa misebenti yekulalela nekukhuluma, yelwatimagama, yekuvisisa neyekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi nemisebenti lebhawako lephatselene netheksthi.</p>
Tinsita	Tincwadzi tekusebentela taHulumende (DBE), tincwadzi tekufundza letihlukaniswe ngekwemazinga, emakhophi ematheksthi etindzaba letingemaciniso naletingasiwo emaciniso, ema-athikili, emaphephandzaba nemaphephabhuku, emakhadi ekufundza, emafleshikhadi.
Ngikuhlola njani?	<p>Thishela ucela bafundzi bafundze ngelicembu, ngababili nangekutimela</p> <p>Thishela ubuta imibuto lemayelana netheksthi</p>
Ngitibona njani tinkinga?	Bafundzi lababala emagama uma bafundza “bamemeta imisindvo labangayivisisi”, benta emaphutsa lamanyenti, bafundza umusho munye kanyenti, bafundzela phasi bangavakali, bakhomba umbhalo ngeminwe babuye bakhombise kwetfuka.

Ngibasita njani?	<p>Thishela ufundzela bafundzi itheksthi kute ababonise indlela lekahle yekufundza.</p> <p>Niketa bafundzi emakhadimagama lanetitfombe</p> <p>Niketa bafundzi tincwadzi tekufundza letisezingeni labo lekufundza</p> <p>Niketa licembu lelinebafundzi labanebumatima bekufundza ematfuba lamanyenti ekutifundzela.</p> <p>Yenta emacembu ekufundza emabhuku emmangweni latawukhutsata kufundza bative bakhululekile nasekufundzeni tinhlobo letehlukene tembhalo.</p> <p>Sebentisa emasu ekufundzisa kuvisisa</p>
Khumbula	<p>Fundzisa emakhono ekuhumusha tinhlavu (kuhlahlela emagama lamadze abe malunga)</p> <p>Niketa bafundzi emafleshikhadi lamancane kute baticeceshe kufundza emagama lamasha</p> <p>Phindza ufundze indzaba kanye nebafundzi labahlangabetana nebumatima bekufundza.</p>



KUFUNDZA NGEMACEMBU BASITWA NGUTHISHELA

Ligama	Kufundza ngababili nekufundza ngekutimela
Kuyini futsi kubaluleke ngani?	<p>Kuyini?</p> <p>Kufundza ngekutimela kulapho bafundzi bakhona kutikhetsela tincwadzi tabo tekufundza eklasini (ekhoneni letincwadzi tekufundza) nobe kumtapotincwadzi wasesikolweni batifundzele tona ngesikhatsi sesikolo nobe ekhaya.</p> <p>Kufundza ngababili kulapho bafundzi bafundza incwadzi nobe itheksthi nemngani wakhe ngetikhatsi tekufundza eklasini.</p> <p>Kufundza ngababili nekufundza ngekutimela kukhutsata kubuye kugcugcutele bafundzi kutsi bakujabulele kufundza.</p>
Ngikufundzisa nini?	Ngesikhatsi sekufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela, ngesikhatsi sesifundvo seliklasi lonkhe, nangesikhatsi sekuyekela konkhe kufundvwe emabhuku. Kungenteka emtapotincwadzi nasekhaya.
Ngikufundzisa njani kufundza ngababili nekufundza ngekutimela?	Lalela bantfwana nangabe bafundza ngababili nangekutimela ngesikhatsi seKufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela nangesikhatsi sekuyekela konkhe ufundze.

Tinsita	Incwadzi yekusebentela yaHulumende (DBE), tincwadzi tekufundza letehlukaniswe ngekwemazinga, tincwadzi tetindzaba, emakhadi ekufundza, emaphephabhuku ebantfwana nemakhomikhi.
Ngikuhlola njani?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Babute imibuto ngalabakufundzile kuletheksthi. • Niketa ngamunye litfuba lekufundza ulalele. • Akafundzele umngani wakhe nobe thishela ngekuphimisa. • Abafundze ngababili itheksthi ulalele kufundza kwabo. • Banikete emakhadi ekufundza bawafundze ubone kutfutfuka kwabo ekufundzeni.
Ngitibona njani tinkinga kulomkhakha?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Abatitsandzi tincwadzi tekufundza kanye nekufundza • Abatsandzi kufundza ngababili nangekutimela. • Akakujabuleli kufundza nemfundzi langakatikhetseli yena. • Umfundzi weca nobe aphindze ligama uma afundza.
Ngibasita njani?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bafundzise kulumusha tinhlavu nemasu ekuvisisa loko lokufundvwako. • Sita bafundzi bakhetsa ematheksthi ekufundza labawatsandzako lokutawukhuphula lizinga labo lekufundza ngekushelela.  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mema batali utobakhutsata ngekufundza emakhaya. • Yiba sibonelo ngekutibandzakanya ngesikhatsi sekufundza. • Yenta kutsi basitane ngemagama labangawati kuwafundza. • Batjele bente samdlalo ngalabakufundzile. • Bavumele bacabange ngesiphetfo lesisha labatawutsandza kusibona. • Banikete emaminithi la-15 kuya kula-20 ngelilanga ekufundza ngekutimela etincwadzini labatikhetsela tona. • Bagcugcutele kutsi bacocisane ngalabakufundzile kute kubonakale inchubekela phambili. • Mema emalunga asemtapotincwadzi wasemmangweni esikolweni atobakhombisa tincwadzi letehlukene netindlela letehlukene labangatisebentisa kumtapotincwadzi losemangweni.
Khumbula	Thishela kumele abe nesikhatsi sekufundzisa umfundzi ngamunye lohlangabetana nebumatima ekufundzeni.



LIKLASI LELINOTSE NGEMIBHALO NETITFOMBE



LIKHONA LEKUFUNDZA

TIGABA TEKUTFUKISA KUFUNDZA

Bafundzi labacala kufundza lokusesigabeni sekucala.

Bafundzi labanelilukuluku bacala kuvisisa kutsi nangabe ufundza ucala esandleni sesancele uye esandleni sekudla kanye nalokubhaliwe. Bacala kuba nelwati lwema-alfabhethi nelikhono lekubona nekubita bofeleba netinhlavu letincane. Kutfutuka nemakhono elwati lwemsindvo, njengekubona tinhlavu, emalunga nemvumelwano.

Bafundzi labacala kufundza lokusesigabeni sekucala bacala kufundza budlelwane bemisindvo /netimphawu, bacala ngabongwaca nankhamisa futsi bayakhona kufundza emagama (ngwaca-nkhamisa-ngwaca- nkhamisa), sib. l/a - l/a = lala kanye nemagama lavela kanyenti embhalweni.

Itheksthi lekulelizinga kumele ibe naloku lokulandzelako:	Nguluphi luhlobo lwematheksthi lalungele bafundzi labacala kufundza lokusesigabeni sekucala?	Itawusetjentiswa nini?
Kumele isekelwe titfombe letinyenti.	• likhadi lelinesitfombe	Libanga R
Itheksthi lehleleke kahle	• Emaphosta ekucocisana	• Tincwadzi letinkhulu tekufundza: Likhosi lonkhe lifundza ngekuhlanyela
Emaphethini latiphindzaphindzako	• Tincwadzi letincane tetinzaba letinetitfombe nemidvwebo kuphela	• Emaphosta ekucocisana nemakhadi lanetitfombe: Kulalela nekukhuluma
Lwatimagama loluhleleke kahle nalolutiphindzaphindzako.	• Tincwadzi letincane tetinzaba letinemidvwebo nemagama lambalwa.	• Tincwadzi letincane letinetitfombe: Sikhatsi sekufundza lesikhululekile.
Lulwimi lolutayelekile.	• Tincwadzi tekufundza letinkhulu letinemidvwebo leminyenti, letingenayo itheskthi lebhaliwe.	• Incwadzi yekusebentela yaHulumende (DBE): Kulalela nekukhuluma, Kufundza nekubhala
Imibhalo lenefonti lebonakalako	• Tincwadzi tekufundza letinkhulu letinemidvwebo leminyenti kanye netheksthi lebhaliwe (imisho lemifisha, nemilolotelo, tinkondlo)	
Kuhlukaniseka kahle kwemagama	• Incwadzi yekusebentela yaHulumende (DBE)	
Tihloko letetayelekile		
Itheksthi lembalwa ekhasini		
<p>Khumbula: Thishela welibanga R kumele abe nelisethi lokungenani letincwadzi letinkhulu tekufundza le- 4 kanye nelimfomfo (tinzaba, tinkondlo, imilolotelo) lokungasetjentiswa ngesikhatsi sekufundza ngekuphimisela.</p>		

Bafundzi labacala kufundza

Bafundzi labakulelizinga sebayawavisisa ema-alfabhethi, lwati lwemisindvo nemisindvo lebacala ngayo kuyifundza. Sebanelwati lwemagama lavela kanyenti.

Bafundzi labacala kufundza bawavisisa lula emasu ekuvisisa nemakhono ekufundza emagama langakatayeleki. Bangakhona kubona tinhlobo letahlukene tematheskthi, ikakhulukati tincwadzi letingasiwo emaciniso naleto letingemaciniso babuye babone kutsi kufundza kunetinhlobo letahlukene tetinjongo.

Itheksthi lekulelizinga kumele ibe naloku lokulandzelako:	Nguluphi luhlobo lwematheksthi lalungele bafundzi labacala kufundza?	Itawusetjentiswa nini?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imigca yalokubhaliwe iyakhula ekhasini ngalinye. • Lwatimagama lelifaka ekhatsi emagama langahumusheka nemagama lavela kanyenti. • Sakhiwo semisho siya ngekutfutfuka • Kuncipha kuphindzaphindzeka kwemaphethini netitfombe. • Tihloko letitayelekile kodvwa letijulile. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Emaphosta ekucocisana lanemagama (emafleshikhadi, emakhadimisho) • Emakhadi lanetitfombe nemagama • Tincwadzi tekufundza letihlukaniswe ngekwemazinga, letingematheskthi langasiwo emaciniso nalawo langemaciniso. • Tincwadzi tetinzaba letingasiwo emaciniso naleto letingemaciniso • Tincwadzi letinkhulu tekufundza letinetinzaba le- 3 kuya ku- 4 encwadzini ngayinye • Incwadzi yekusebentela yaHulumende (DBE) 	<p>Libanga 1</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tincwadzi letinkhulu tekufundza: Liklasi lonkhe lifundza ngekuhlanganyela • Emaphosta ekucocisana nemakhadi lanetitfombe: Kulalela nekukhuluma • Tincwadzi tekufundza letihlukaniswe ngekwemazinga: Kufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela • Tincwadzi tetinzaba: Kufundza ngababili nekufundza ngekutimela • Incwadzi yekusebentela yaHulumende (DBE): Kulalela nekukhuluma, Kufundza nekubhala
<p>Khumbula: Liklasi lelibanga 1 kumele libe nelisethi letincwadzi letinkhulu tekufundza lokungenani le- 4, Tincwadzi tekufundza letihlukaniswe ngekwemazinga (lokungenani letinemazinga la- 3 lanetihloko le- 3 kuya ku-4 lizinga ngalinye netincwadzi le- 10 sihloko ngasinye), tincwadzi tekufundza letitinhlobo letahlukene letisezingeni lelibanga lelifanele (lokungenani le- 40 liklasi ngalinye) kanye neLimfomfo lathishela latalisebentisa ngesikhatsi sekufundza ngekuphimisela.</p>		

Bafundzi labacala kufundza ngekushelala

Kulesigaba, kufundza kuyatentakalela babe babuke kakhulu kuvisisa kunekubuka likhono lekufundza emagama. Bafundzi basondzela esigabeni sekutimela ekuvisiseni itheksthi.

Labafundzi bahlangabetana netinhlobo letahlukene tematheksthi futsi bayakhona kubona tindlela letahlukene tekubhala kanye nemibhalo. Kutimela kuya ngeluhlobo lwetheksthi lebalufundzako.

Itheksthi lekulelizinga kumele ibe naloku lokulandzelako:	Nguluphi luhlobo lwematheksthi lalungele bafundzi labacala kufundza ngekushelela?	Itawusetjentiswa nini?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Iba nemakhasi lamanyenti Imisho lemidze Itheksthi lenyenti likhasi ngalinye Lwatimagama lolunotsile Kuhluka kwemaphethini emisho Kuyancipha kugcila etitfombeni Lulwimi loluhlelekile naloluchazako lolunyenti. Tinhlobo letahlukene temibhalo letinyenti 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Emaphosta ekucocisana lenemagama (emafleshikhadi nemakhadimisho) Tincwadzi tekufundza letihlukaniswe ngekwemazinga, letingematheskthi langasiwo emaciniso nalawo langemaciniso. Tincwadzi tetindzaba letingasiwo emaciniso naleto letingemaciniso Tincwadzi letinkhulu tekufundza letinetindzaba le- 3 kuya ku- 4 encwadzini ngayinye Incwadzi yekusebentela yaHulumende (DBE) 	<p>Libanga 2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tincwadzi letinkhulu tekufundza: Liklasi lonkhe lifundza ngekuhlanganyela kanye nekubhala Emaphosta ekucocisana: Kulalela nekukhuluma Tincwadzi tekufundza letihlukaniswe ngekwemazinga: Kufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela Tincwadzi tetindzaba: Kufundza ngababili nekufundza ngekutimela Incwadzi yekusebentela yaHulumende (DBE): Kulalela nekukhuluma, Kufundza nekubhala
<p>Khumbula: Liklasi lelibanga 2 kumele libe nelisethi letincwadzi letinkhulu tekufundza lokungenani le- 4, Tincwadzi tekufundza letihlukaniswe ngekwemazinga (lokungenani letinemazinga la- 4 lanetihloko le- 4 kuya ku-5 lizinga ngalinye netincwadzi le- 10 sihloko ngasinye), tincwadzi tekufundza letihlukene letisezingeni lelibanga lelifanele (lokungenani le- 40 liklasi ngalinye) kanye neLimfomfo lathishela latalisebentisa ngesikhatsi sekufundza ngekuphimisela</p>		

Bafundzi labafundza ngekushelela

Bafundzi sebadlule ngalokuphumelelako esigabeni "sekufundza kufundza" sebasesigabeni sekutifundzela kute batfole lwati. Kufundza kwabo kuyatentakalela, bafundza ngekushelela futsi bakwenta ngekukhombisa ngetimphawu nangendlela lekahle yekuphumula. Konkhe lebakwentako kuphatselene nekuvisisa futsi banelwati lolwanele loluphatselene nekusetjentiswa kwemasu lahlukene ekuvisisa.

Labafundzi batifundzela ngekwabo tinhlobo letahlukene tematheksthi. Batawuchubeka nekulungisa babuye batfutukise emakhono abo ekufundza ngalesikhatsi bahlangabetana netincwadzi tekufundza letimatima. Bayakwati kutfutukisa likhono labo lekufundza babuye batikhethesele tincwadzi ngekwabo ngekutsi bachubeke bakwente njalo.

Itheksthi lekulelizinga kumele ibe naloku lokulandzelako:	Nguluphi luhlobo lwematheksthi lalungele bafundzi labafundza ngekushelela?	Itawusetjentiswa nini?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inetheksthi lenyenti • Tinhlobo letehlukene temibhalo • Tihloko letitayelekile tiyancipha, akube netihloko letinyenti letihlukene • Lwatimagama lolumatima • Imisho lelukhuni leminyenti • Tindlela letihlukene tekubhala. • Ematheksthi lachazako. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Emaphosta ekucocisana lanemagama (emafleshikhadi nemakhadimisho) • Tincwadzi tekufundza letihlukaniswe ngekwemazinga, letingematheksthi langasiwo emaciniso nalawo langemaciniso. • Tincwadzi tetindzaba letingasiwo emaciniso naleto letingemaciniso • Tincwadzi letinkhulu tekufundza letinetindzaba le- 3 kuya ku-4 encwadzini ngayinye • Incwadzi yekusebentela yaHulumende (DBE) 	<p>Libanga 3</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tincwadzi letinkhulu tekufundza: Liklasi lonkhe lifundza ngekuhlanganyela kanye nekubhala • Emaphosta ekucocisana: Kulalela nekukhuluma • Tincwadzi tekufundza letihlukaniswe ngekwemazinga: Kufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela • Tincwadzi tetindzaba: Kufundza ngababili nekufundza ngecutimela • Incwadzi yekusebentela yaHulumende (DBE): Kulalela nekukhuluma, Kufundza nekubhala
<p>Khumbula: Liklasi lelibanga 3 kumele libe nelisethi letincwadzi letinkhulu tekufundza lokungenani le- 4, Tincwadzi tekufundza letihlukaniswe ngekwemazinga (lokungenani letinemazinga la- 5 lanetihloko le- 5 kuya 6 lizinga ngalinye netincwadzi le- 10 sihloko ngasinye), tincwadzi tekufundza tetinhlobo letihlukene letisezingeni lelibanga lelifanele (lokungenani le- 40 liklasi ngalinye) Kanye neLimfomfo lathishela latalisebentisa ngesikhatsi sekufundza ngekuphimisela</p>		

SIGABA 3: LUHLELO LWEKUFUNDA EKLASINI

Lesigaba siniketa emasu endlela yekufundzisa kufundza eklasini nekusetjentiswa kwendlela lephelele yekufundzisa kufundza nekubhala (BLA) naletinye tincenye teLulwimi ngekuhlunganisa.

Lesigaba sigcile kuloku:

- Letinye tincenye teLulwimi- Kulalela neKukhuluma, Kubhala ngesandla, Kubhala neKusetjentiswa kweLulwimi
- Kuphatfwa kweliklasi / indlu yekufundzela: Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi, sikhatsi sekugcila ekufundzeni nasekubhaleni, lokwentiwa malanga onkhe
- Emalungiselelo athishela nekuhlela sifundvo
- Kunakekelwa kwetinsita tekufundza

3.1 Iyini indlela yelulwimi lephelele

Indlela lephelele yekufundzisa kufundza nekubhala (BLA) isita thishela kutsi afundzise tonkhe tincenye telulwimi: kufundza, kubhala, kulalela nekukhuluma nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi (emagama lamasha, neluhlelo lwelulwimi (igrama) ngendlela yekufundzisa lehlunganisako.

3.1.1 Kulalela nekukhuluma

Ligama	Kulalela nekukhuluma
Kuyini futsi kubaluleke ngani?	<p>Kuyini?</p> <p>Kulalela nekukhuluma kwenteka kanye kanye lokusho kutsi umuntfu kufanele alalele kute akhulume. Kukhuluma kuyindlela yekwenta imisindvo levakalako. Singasho kutsi kukhuluma kuyindlela yekuphikisa, nobe kuveta imicabango nemiva elulwimini lolukhulunywako.</p> <p>Kubaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Kulalela nekukhuluma kubalulekile ekutfufukiseni nasekutfoleni lulwimi. Kulalela nekukhuluma kufaka ekhatsi tifundvo tekufundza nekubhala kanye naletinye tifundvo letikukharikhulamu.</p>
Ngikufundzisa nini?	Loku kwenteka etifundweni tonkhe ngesikhatsi sesikolo. Imisebenti legcile ekulaleleni etifundweni telulwimi kufanele yentiwe lokungenani kabili ngeliviki.

<p>Ngikufundzisa njani?</p>	<p>Imisebenti yekulalela nekukhuluma imisebenti yekuphimisa yeliklasi lonkhe leyenteka ekucaleni kwelilanga ekuseni ngekugcila kusimo selitulu, kubuka bafundzi labakhona, lusuku, tinsuku tekutal wa kwebafundzi netindzaba letiphatselene nabo.</p> <p>Imisebenti lekugcilwa kuyo etifundvweni telulwimi letifaka ekhatsi kulalelwa kwenzaba lekhulu-nywako, kuphinda ucoce indzaba, kulalela nekulandzela ticondziso, kusho imilolotelo nekucula tingoma nekuenta samdlalo, kukhomba nekusho, nekukhuluma ngesihloko lesitsite. Imisebenti yekulalela nekukhuluma ifundziswa ngendlela lehlanganisako nemikhakha yemakhono ekuphila. (Lwati lwekucala nebuciko bekuenta).</p> <p>Sib: Bafundzi bangalalela umlolotelo lotsi:</p> <p><i>Hlabelela nyoni</i></p> <p><i>Hlabelela nyoni lenhle</i></p> <p><i>Konkhe kwakho kuhle</i></p> <p><i>Umlomo wakho muhle</i></p> <p><i>Livi lakho lihle</i></p> <p><i>Nesidleke sakho sihle</i></p> <p><i>Hlabelela-ke nyoni lenhle</i></p>
<p>Ngikuhlola njani?</p>	<p>Emakhono ekulalela nekukhuluma ungawahlola ngekubuka, ngetemlomo nangekwenta (Kukhombisa).</p>
<p>Tinsita</p>	<p>Emaphosta ekucocisana, Incwadzi yekusebentela yaHulumende (DBE), tincwadzi tetindzaba, tincwadzi tekufundza, Limfomfo, tinkondlo, tingoma, tintfo lucobo lwato, emamaski, emaphaphethi.</p>
<p>Ngitibona njani tinkinga kulomkhakha?</p>	<p>Kungatetsembi, kungabi nelulwimi nelwatimagama lwekukhuluma nelwekutibandzakanya etingcocweni.</p>
<p>Ngibasita njani?</p>	<p>Niketa bafundzi sitfombe bacoce ngaso.</p> <p>Thishela angabacocela indzaba abuye ababute imibuto.</p> <p>Sib: <i>Itolo Siphu ufike ngemuva kwesikhatsi esikolweni. Utse asagijima ajake kubamba sikhatsi sesikolo, wagileka, wawa phasi wahubuka lidvolo. Loku kubangele kutsi timphahla takhe tingcole nesikhwama sakhe sidzabuke. Emabhuku akhe awa phasi agcwala umhlabatsi.</i></p> <p>Imibuto: Ngabe lilanga laSiphu belinjani? Usho ngani?</p> <p>Bangadlala umdlalo welwatimagama. Sib: thishela ubaniketa ligama lelitsite bese bona bayalingisa bakhombise inshokutsi yeligama. Sib: <i>gijima</i></p>
<p>Khumbula</p>	<p>Sebentisa indlela yekufundza samdlalo kute wente kulalela nekukhuluma kube misebenti lejabulisako.</p>

3.1.2 Kubhala ngesandla

Ligama	Kubhala ngesandla
Kuyini futsi kubaluleke ngani?	<p>Kuyini?</p> <p>Kuyindlela yekusebentisa buciko bekubhala. Igcile ekwakhekeni kwetinhlavu, kubekeka nekwetfulwa kwemisebenti.</p> <p>Kubaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Loku kulikhono lelibalulekile lelifanele lifundvwe kute kube nekuchumana ngekubhala.</p>
Kufundziswa nini?	<p>Sifundvo sekubhala ngesandla kufanele sentiwe imizuzu le-15 emalanga lamane ngeliviki.</p> <p>Ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi nakubhalwa nobe kusiphi sifundvo.</p>
Kufundziswa njani?	<p>Ebangeni R, imisebenti yekubhala ngesandla yenteka nabacala kubhala ngekugcila ekutfukiseni ingcondvo lokufaka ekhatsi emakhono emisipha lemikhulu nalemincane, kuchumana kwesandla neliso (kutsatsisela, kufaka intsambo entfweni lenesikhala) nenkhombaphi.</p> <p>Kuchumana phakatsi kwekutfukisa likhono lekubona nelikhono lekubhala ngesandla kufanele lihlelelwe tigaba letehlukene tekutfukisa, nangabe atfutukiswe kahle kulendlela umntwana uba ngulonelwati lwekubhala kahle, abhale kuhlobe, anakekele kubhala nekubhala ngekuhlanganisa kunobe ngumuphi umbhalo.</p>
Ngikuhlola njani?	<p>Gcila ekufundziseni inkhombaphi, kwakheka kwemagama, kubekeka kwetinhlavu emagameni, kubekeka nekushiya tikhala emagameni lasemishweni, kutsatsela emagama nemisho.</p>
Tinsita	<p>Emaphepha langakabhalwa lutfo, sitja sesanti, emakhilayoni lamakhulu emafutsa, libhuku Lelingenayo imigca (lelingakabhalwa), libhuku lelinemigca, ipenseli ye-HB, ticeshana temaphepha ekubhala.</p>
Ngitibona njani tinkinga tekubhala ngesandla?	<p>Kungabambi kahle ipenseli, kungahlali kahle nakabhala nekungabeki kahle libhuku nakabhala. Kungalandzeli tinkhomba, kuhanekela tinhlavu, kungahleleki, kungakheki kahle kwetinhlavu temagama.</p>
Khumbula	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khumbula kunaka kutsi umfundzi ubhala ngasiphi sandla, ahlale endzaweni lefanele yena etafuleni. • Sebentisa indlela lesakudlala kufundzisa emakhono ekulandzela tinkhombaphi nekuticesha kubhala tinhlavu ubuye ukhombise kutsi nakubhalwa kucalwa kuphi kuyocina kuphi. • Kubalulekile kutsi nababhala umsebenti wekubhala ngesandla bacale ngekubhala emaphethini lahambisana naletinhlavu lebatotibhala.

3.1.3 Kubhala

Ligama	Umkhakha welulwimi: Kubhala
Kuyini futsi kubaluleke ngani?	<p>Kuyini?</p> <p>Kubhala kuyindlela yekuchumana lekhombisa lulwimi nemivo lenetimpawu netinkhomba. Kubhala kuyindlela yekuhumusha lapho umbhali abeka khona umlayeto ngalokusobala ngendlela letsite latawuchumana ngayo nebantfu asebentisa timphawu, tinhlavu, timphawu tekubhala netinkhomba. Bafundzi labancane bayakutfokotela kufundza 'kubhala' 'nekubhala lokufundvwako'. 'Kucala kubhala' kusho kubhala kwekuchumana lokwentiwa bafundzi.</p> <p>Kubaluleke ngani?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kubhala kuhambisana nemikhakha yekulalela nekukhuluma, yekufundza, yekubhala ngesandla neyekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. • Yonkhe lemikhakha ingena emkhakheni wekubhala.
Ngikufundzisa nini?	<p>Kubhala kwenteka ngetikhatsi tekufundza ngekuhlanganyela. Loku kutsiwa Kubhala ngekuhlanganyela.</p> <p>Sikhatsi sekubhala ngekutimela semfundzi senteka ka-3 ngeliviki</p>
Ngikufundzisa njani?	<p>Kubhala ngekuhlanganyela kulandzela kufundza ngekuhlanganyela. Thishela ukhombisa liklasi lonkhe kutsi imisindvo ihlanganiswa njani kwakha emagama, ahlukaniwa njani emagama emishweni nekutsi tisetjentiswa njani timphawu tekubhala.</p> <p>Kubhala ngekutimela kwenteka ngesikhatsi sekucala kubhala lapho umfundzi asebentisa imidvwebo neligama linye kubhala itheksthi yakhe ekucaleni kwelibanga 1. Ngasekupheleni kwelibanga 1 bafundzi sebayakwati kubhala imisho lokungenani lelula. Ebangeni 2 bayakwati kubhala lokungenani imisho le-5. Bafundzi belibanga 3 bayakwati kubhala imisho lokungenani le-8 kuya keli-10 ngesihloko lesitsite. Imisebenti yekubhala ngekuhlanganyela ayikhombise bafundzi indlela lefanele yekubhala. Ngesikhatsi sekubhala ngekuhlanganyela likhono lekubhala liyatfutfuka futsi nelwatimagama labo liyatfutfuka. Abatfutfukise imisho yabo ngekusebentisa tichasiso netandziso.</p>
Ngikulhola njani?	<p>Kuhlola kubhala kufaka ekhatsi luhlaka lwekubhala, kubhala imisho le-3 kuya kule-5 ngesitfombe, kubhala indzima ngesihloko lesitsite nobe ngetehlakalo letake tamvelela, kubhala umlayeto, luhla nobe incwadzi</p>
Tinsita	<p>Iphosta yekucocisana, incwadzi lenkhulu yekufundza, Incwadzi yekusebentela yaHulumende (DBE), emashadi esilulumagama, luhlaka lwekubhala, lubondza lwemagama, incwadzi yemfundzi ngamunye yemagama, liphepha lekubhalela, tincwadzi tekusebentela, lishadi lemisisindvo, emakhrayoni emibalabala</p>
Ngitibona njani tinkinga	<p>Kungatetsembi</p> <p>Akakhoni kutsatsela ebhodini nobe eshadini</p> <p>Akakwati kutibhalela emagama</p> <p>Akasebentisi timphawu tekubhala</p> <p>Unemaphutsa ekuhlela lulwimi</p> <p>Indlela lekungasiyo yekuhlala, yekubamba ipenseli nelibhuku</p>

Ngibasita njani	<p>Sita bafundzi kuhlalela emagama ngetinhlavu nangemalunga sib: babe- b/a/b/e> ba/be</p> <p>Sita bafundzi kuhlalela imisho kukhombisa kuhlukana kwemagama. Sib: Babe uyapheka> Babe/ uyapheka.</p> <p>Niketa bafundzi imisebenti yekubhala emagama nemisho.</p> <p>Khombisa bafundzi indlela lekungiyi yekuhlala, yekubamba ipenseli nelibhuku.</p>
Khumbula	<p>Khombisa bafundzi kubhala emagama nemisho ngesikhatsi sekubhala ngesandla nesekubhala ngekuhlanganyela neliklasi lonkhe. Thishela akasekele umfundzi ngamunye nobe ngemacembu lamancane ubakhombise kubhala.</p>

3.1.4 Kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi

Ligama	Umkhakha welulwimi: Kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi
Kuyini futsi kubaluleke ngani?	<p>Kuyini ?</p> <p>Kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi kusho emaphuzu ekuhleleka kwelulwimi, kuhleleka kwemagama emishweni, indlela nekukhetha emagama kanye nendlela lekusetjentiswa ngayo kahle ligama noma nelibintana.</p> <p>Kubaluleke ngani?</p> <p>Kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi kugcile emitsetfweni yekuhleleka kwelulwimi lolutsite. Lulwimi ngalunye luchazwa ngekusetjentiswa kwesakhiwo nesivumelwano salo.</p>
Ngikufundzisa nini?	Emakhono ekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ahlanganiswe nemisebenti yekulalela nekukhuluma, yekufundza neyekubhala.
Ngikufundzisa njani?	<p>Thishela kufanele afundzise bafundzi luhlelo lwelulwimi:</p> <p>Libanga 1</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Emabito, sabito, sikhatsi sanyalo, sikhatsi lesengcile, bunyenti, kuhlela lwati lwemidvwebo, timphawu tekufundza nekubhala (feleba nangci), kwakha silulumagama nekwakha sichazamagama. <p>Libanga 2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thishela kufanele afundzise luhlelo lolulandzelako: timphawu tekufundza nekubhala (feleba, ngci, likhefana, mabuta, sibabato), sikhatsi sanyalo, sikhatsi lesengcile, sikhatsi lesitako emabito, tento, tabito, kwakha silulumagama, kwakha sichazamagama nekusetjentiswa kwaso. <p>Libanga 3</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thishela kufanele afundzise luhlelo lolulandzelako: timphawu tekufundza nekubhala (feleba, ngci, likhefana, mabuta, sibabato, bokhulumile), sikhatsi sanyalo, sikhatsi lesengcile, sikhatsi lesitako, emabito, tento, tabito, tihlanganiso, lwati lwemisindvo, imitsetfo yekupela, kwakha silulumagama, kwakha sichazamagama nekusetjentiswa kwaso.
Ngikuhlola njani?	Kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi kuhlolwa ngetikhatsi temisebenti yekulalela nekukhuluma, yekufundza neyekubhala
Tinsita	Tincwadzi tekusebentela (DBE), tincwadzi letinkhulu tekufundza, tincwadzi letincane tekufundza.

Ngitibona njani tinkinga kulomkhakha?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Abakwati kusebentisa timphawu tekubhala letilula telulwimi lolubhalwako. • Abakwati kusebentisa kahle tikhatsi tesento. • Abakwati kusebentisa kahle tihlanganiso emshweni.
Khumbula	Gcila ekusetjentisweni kwetimphawu emibhalweni ngesikhatsi setifundvo tekufundza.

3.2 Kuphatfwa Kweliklasi / Indlu yekufundzela

3.2.1 Kwabiwa Kwesikhatsi seTilwimi (Lulwimi Lwasekhaya neLulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta) kuvetiwe ku-CAPS:

Tikolo letifundzisa ngeLulwimi Lwemdzabu titawusebentisa ema-awa la-7 kufundzisa Lulwimi Lwasekhaya nema-awa lama-3 kufundzisa Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta emabangeni 1 - 2. Ebangeni 3 kwabiwa kwesikhatsi seLulwimi Lwasekhaya ngema-awa la-7 nema-awa lama-4 eLulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta.

3.2.2 Luhlelo Lwesikhatsi: Sikhatsi sekufundza ngekwabiwa kwesikhatsi ku-CAPS kufanele sihllelwe bese tifundvo lekugcilwa kuto tifaka (Kufundza ngekuhlanganyela; Kufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela, Imisindvo) neKubhala (Imisebenti yeKubhala ngekuhlanganyela neKubhala ngekutimela, luhlelo lwelulwimi, Iwatimagama nemisebenti yekupela) kumele yentiwe kusukela ngeMsombuluko kuye kuLesihlanu. Ngetulu kwaloko Luhlelo Lwesikhatsi kumele lufake sikhatsi lesigcile ekufundziseni tifundvo teKulalela neKukhuluma neKubhala ngesandla.

3.2.3 Sikhatsi sekugcila ekufundzeni nasekubhaleni: Ngesikhatsi sekufundzisa Lulwimi, kufanele kube nesikhatsi lesibekiwe sekugcila ekufundzeni nasekubhaleni lesivumela kutsi thishela afundzise Kufundza ngekuhlanganyela kulandzelwe Kufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela nemacembu lamabili onkhe emalanga. Ngesikhatsi seKufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela (licembu lelincane lifundza nathishela) labanye bafundzi benta imisebenti njengemisindvo, kupela, luhlelo lwelulwimi nekubhala, kubhala sivisiso, Kufundza ngababili nobe Kufundza ngekutimela.

3.2.4 Emalungiselelo athishela nekuhlela

- **Ifayela yathishela yekuhlela:** Luhlelo lwetifundvo lweliviki (Umsombuluko kuya kuLesihlanu)
- **Tinsita tekufundzisa kufundza** teliviki (Incwadzi lenkhulu, Tincwadzi tekufundza letihlelwe ngekwemazinga, Tincwadzi tekusebentela tahulumende (DBE workbooks), Itheksthi yekufundza uphimisele, Iphosta yekucocisana, emafleshikhadi, emakhadi emisindvo, emabhodi laveta lokwentiwa maviki onkhe, tintfo cobo lwato (tintfo mbamba), iphaphethi, imaski, imisebenti lebhaliwe (emaphepha ekusebentela) njll.

3.2.5 Lokwentiwa malanga onkhe

Imisebenti yemalanga onkhe kufanele ifake:

- Ikhalela, simo selitulu, tinsuku tekutalwa, tindzaba letimayelana nabo.
- Kufundza ngekuphimisela
- Kucoca tindzaba
- Imisindvo
- Tingcoco letihambelana nesihloko seMakhono Ekuphila nobe Itheksthi yekufundza

- Lwatimagama lolusha (ingcikitsi, incwadzi yekufundza)
- Luhlaka lwekubhala
- Sikhatsi sekugcila ekufundzeni nasekubhaleni

3.2.6 Kunakekelwa kwetinsita tekufundza

Lungisa indzawo yekubeka tinsita tekufundzisa Kufundza eklasini

- Beka emaphosta ekucocisana, tincwadzi letinkhulu netincwadzi tekufundza letehlukaniswe ngekwemazinga (tibe tikhaviwe ngeplastiki) tibekwe kahle emashelufini/etafuleni;
- Emafleshikhadi, emakhadi emisindvo, emakhadi ekufundza kumele kubekwe emabhokisini langenalutfo.
- Tincwadzi tebafundzi tekubhalela netincwadzi tekusebentela tahulumende (DBE Workbooks) kufanele tibekwe eshelufini/etafuleni lapho bafundzi bangafinyelela khona.

3.2.7 Kuhleleka kweliklasi / Indlu yekufundzela

- Beka emaphosta engcikitsi nemashadi emisindvo elubondzeni;
- Khombisa umsebenti webafundzi lobhaliwe;
- Yiba nendzawo lehlelekile yekubeka emagama elubondzeni;
- Lungisa likhona/indzawo levulekile yekufundza.

Kuhleleka kweliklasi lelibanga R		
Likhona lemabhuloki 	Likhona lemabhuku 	Likhona lekulingisa 
Likhona lekufundzisa Tibalo	Likhona lekufundzisa Lulwimi	Likhona lekufundzisa Emakhono Ekuphila

<p>Lishadi letinombolo 1-10</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; gap: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 30px; text-align: center; font-weight: bold;">1</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 30px; text-align: center;">●</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 60px; text-align: center;">kunye</div> </div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Tintfo tekubala nekwakha lokutsite ◆ Bobunjwa ◆ Lishadi lemibala ◆ Imisebenti yekufaka intsambo etintfweni letitsite ◆ Lishadi lesimo selitulu ◆ Ikhalenda ◆ Lishadi lebudze ◆ Emabhuloki 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Lishadi lemisindvo lelinetifombe nemagama ◆ Likhona lelinemabhuku lahlukahlukene ◆ Likhona lekutfufukisa ingcondvo (emaphazili, imidlalo lehlobene netemiva, emaphaphethi) ◆ Lishadi lelusuku lwekotalwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Indzawo yekulingisa lenetimphahla netintfo letitsite ◆ Tintfo tekudlala ◆ Tingcingo nalokunye ◆ Tintfo letisetjentiswa ekhishini ◆ Lishadi lemisebenti ◆ Titfombe
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3.3 Lithebula lesikhatsi netikhatsi temisebenti yemalanga onkhe nemilayeto yekufundza

Umculu weSitatimende Senchubomgomo yeKharikhulamu neKuhlola usivetela kwabiwa kwesikhatsi nesisindvo semkhakha welulwimi ngamunye. Loluhlaka lutawusebentisa linanincane lekwabiwa kwesikhatsi seLulwimi Lwasekhaya lelingema-awa la-7 eBangezi 1 ne 2 nema-awa la-8 eBangezi 3.

Kusetjentiswa kwetikhatsi temisebenti yemalanga onkhe kutawucinisekisa kutsi yonkhe imikhakha yelulwimi iyentiwa kahle nekutsi indlela yelulwimi loluphelele (BLA) iyasetjentiswa.

3.3.1 Kwabiwa kwetikhatsi temisebenti yelibanga R

Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi seLibanga R kubitwa ngekutsi Luhlelo lwemalanga onkhe. Lunemikhakha lemitsatfu:

- Kufundza basitwa nguthishela: Kugcila kweLulwimi kufaka ekhatsi kucoca indzaba, kufundza ngekuhlanganyela nekufundza ngekuphimisela. Kufundziswa kwemisindvo, kucala kufundza nekubhala kwenteka kanye kanye ngesikhatsi sekufundzisa Lulwimi.
- Imisebenti leyentiwa bafundzi

Imidlalo lekhululekile ngekhatshi:

- ◆ Likhona lekufundza/ lemabhuku: Bafundzi bangatikhetsela emabhuku ngekukhululeka bafundze ngekutimela.
- ◆ Likhona lekulingisa: Lelikhona likhutsata imisebenti yekulalela nekukhuluma njengekwenta sakudlala basebentisa timphahla letitsite, emamaski, emaphaphethi
- ◆ Likhona lemabhuloki/ Lekwakha: Leli likhutsata ematfuba ekutfufukisa ingcondvo.
- ◆ Kudlala ngekukhululeka ngaphandle: Ngetikhatsi tekudlala ngekukhululeka njengekugibela (ijangilijimu, kudlala kumjikeneni) kukhutsata kutetayeta indzawo lokubalulekile ekutfufukiseni kwekuvisisa imiva. Emakhono ekuvisisa imiva asita bafundzi kufundza kutetayeta indzawo netinkhomba letingemakhono ekucala kufundza nekubhala.

Tikhatsi temisebenti yemalanga onkhe

Tikhatsi temisebenti tikhutsata emafuba lamahle ekufundza emakhono elulwimi ngalokungakahlelwa.

Sikhatsi sendlu lencane: Imibono yekutfufukisa lulwimi ifaka ekhatsi kumisa bafundzi emgceni ngekulandzelana kwetinhlavu tekucala kwemagama abo.

- Sikhatsi sekudla: Khuluma ngekudla lebakudlako netindlela tekutiphatsa nangabe badla.
- Sikhatsi sekukhweta neskuya ekhaya: Cula emaculo ekubingelela newekuvalelisa

Tibonelo letingentasi tikhombisa kwabiwa kwetikhatsi temabanga R, 1, 2 kuya eBangezi 3

3.3.2 LUHLELO LWESIKHATSI SELIBANGA 1

LIBANGA 1 IMISEBENTI YEMALANGA ONKHE: 7 EMA-AWA					
UMSOMBULUKO	LWESIBILI	LWESITSATFU	LWESINE	LWESIHLANU	
Tinzaba tasekuseni	Tinzaba tasekuseni	Tinzaba tasekuseni	Tinzaba tasekuseni	Tinzaba tasekuseni	
Imisindvo 15	Imisindvo 15	Imisindvo 15	Imisindvo 15	Imisindvo 15	Imisindvo 15
Kufundza Ngemacembu 30	Kufundza Ngemacembu 30	Kufundza Ngemacembu 30	Kufundza Ngemacembu 30	Kufundza Ngemacembu 30	Kufundza Ngemacembu 30
Kubhala ngesandla 30	Kubhala 15	Kubhala ngesandla 30	Kubhala 15	Kubhala 15	Kubhala 15
Kufundza Ngekuhlanganyela 15	Kufundza Ngekuhlanganyela 15	Kufundza Ngekuhlanganyela 15	Kulalela Nekukhuluma 30	Kulalela Nekukhuluma 30	Kulalela Nekukhuluma 15
Kucoca Indzaba	Kufundza Ngekuphimisela	Kucoca Indzaba	Kufundza Ngekuphimisela	Kucoca Indzaba	
Samba 90	Samba 75	Samba 90	Samba 90	Samba 90	Samba 75

3.3.3 LUHLELO LWESIKHATSI SELIBANGA 2

LIBANGA 2 IMISEBENTI YEMALANGA ONKHE: 7 EMA-AWA									
UMSOMBULUKO		LWESIBILI		LWESITSATFU		LWESINE		LWESIHLANU	
Tindzaba tasekuseni		Tindzaba tasekuseni		Tindzaba tasekuseni		Tindzaba tasekuseni		Tindzaba tasekuseni	
Imisindvo	15	Imisindvo		Imisindvo	15	Imisindvo	15	Imisindvo	15
Kufundza Ngemacembu	30	Kufundza Ngemacembu		Kufundza Ngemacembu	30	Kufundza Ngemacembu	30	Kufundza Ngemacembu	30
Kubhala ngesandla	30	Kubhala		Kubhala ngesandla	15	Kubhala	15	Kubhala	15
Kufundza Ngekuhlanganyela	15	Kufundza Ngekuhlanganyela		Kufundza Ngekuhlanganyela	15	Kulalela nekukhuluma	30	Kulalela nekukhuluma	15
Kucoca Indzaba		Kufundza ngekuphimisela		Kufundza ngekuphimisela		Kufundza ngekuphimisela		Kucoca Indzaba	
Samba	85	Samba	85	Samba	75	Samba	85	Samba	95

3.3.4 LUHLELO LWESIKHATSI SELIBANGA 3

LIBANGA 3 IMISEBENTI YEMALANGA ONKHE: 7 EMA-AWA						
UMSOMBULUKO	LWESIBILI	LWESITSATFU	LWESINE	LWESIHLANU		
Tindzaba tasekuseni Kufundza ngekuphimisela	Tindzaba tasekuseni Kufundza ngekuphimisela	Tindzaba tasekuseni Kufundza ngekuphimisela	Kulalela nekukhuluma 30 - Tindzaba tasekuseni Kufundza ngekuphimisela	Kulalela nekukhuluma 15 - Tindzaba tasekuseni Kufundza ngekuphimisela		
Imisindvo 10	Imisindvo 10	Imisindvo 10	Imisindvo 10	Imisindvo 10	Imisindvo 20	
Kufundza 15 Ngekuhlanganyela	Kufundza 15 Ngekuhlanganyela	Kufundza 15 Ngekuhlanganyela			Kufundza 15 Ngekuhlanganyela	
Kufundza 30 Ngemacembu	Kufundza 30 Ngemacembu	Kufundza 30 Ngemacembu	Kufundza 30 Ngemacembu	Kufundza 30 Ngemacembu	Kufundza 30 Ngemacembu	
Kubhala 30 ngesandla	Kubhala 30	Kubhala 15 ngesandla	Kubhala 15	Kubhala 15	Kubhala 15	
Samba 85	Samba 85	Samba 70	Samba 85	Samba 85	Samba 95	

*Kusetjentiswa emaminithi la-5 ekulalela nekukhuluma nangabe *kucocwa indzaba noma kufundvwa ngekuphimisela*.

SIGABA 4: Ungalitfufukisa ubuye ulisekele njani lisiko lekufundza?

Lesigaba siniketa umcondvo jikelele wekwakhiwa kwemkhuba wekufundza esikolweni.

4.1 Tintfo letihehako nendzawo legcugcutela kutfufuka kwelihlelo lekufundza

- Kucecehwa nekusitwa kwabothishela
- Kubakhona nekusetjentiswa kwetinsita letiphatselene nekufundza
- Kwenta liklasi linotse ngetintfo letiphatselene nekufundza
- Kwentiwa kwelikhona lekufundza eklasini
- Kuniketa tikolo bacecehi bekufundzisa kufundza
- Kusondzela etikhungweni tethekhinoloji nemitapotincwadzi
- Kusetjentiswa kwelihlelo lekuhlola kufundza (EGRA)
- Kusetjentiswa kwetimiso letibekiwe letiphatsenele nekufundza

4.2 Bunjalo beliklasi / indlu yekufundzela

- **Emaklasi/ tindlu tekufundzela letinetinsita letitfufukisa kufundza nekufundzisa:** emaphosta engcikitsi elubondzeni, emaphosta emisindvo, emagama labekwe elubondzeni, emalebuli etintfo, emagama ebafundzi nalabakubhalile.
- **Tinzawo tekufundza/emakhona ekufundza:** Tincwadzi tetinzaba letisezingeni lalelobanga netincwadzi letingemaciniso, emakhadi ekufundza, tincwadzi tebantwana temahlanya/emakhathuni njll.
- Tikhatsi tekucocwa kwetinzaba malanga onkhe, Kufundza ngekuphimisela, kufundza ngekuhlanyela netikhatsi tekufundza ngemacembu basitwa nguthishela.

4.3 Indzima ledlalwa bothishela ekutfufukiseni umkhuba wekufundza.

- Bothishela nebafundzi batfufukisa kufundvwa kwemabhuku ngetikhatsi tonkhe nangenshisekelo ngetikhatsi tekuhlangana;
- Kumele bakhulume ngetincwadzi letidvumile nebabhali labadvumile;

4.4 Indzima ledlalwa nguthishelanhloko nelitsimba leliphetse sikolo (SMT) ekutfufukiseni umkhuba wekufundza. Kumele:

- Bacisisekise kutsi sikhatsi lesibekelwe kufundza esikolweni sonkhe senteka ngendlela lefanele (Drop all and Read) laphe wonkhe umuntu losesikolweni alindzeleke kutsi afundze nobe yini lengamjabulisa;
- Bacocisane ngekubaluleka kwekufundza emihlanganweni yesikolo, emicimbini lefana nemihlangano yebatali

neyekwemukeliswa kwemiklomelo;

- Bente imicimbi yekubungata kufundza nekufundvwa kwetincwadzi (hhayi kanye ngemnyaka evikini lekufundza nje kuphela kodvwa ithemu ngayinye kumele kube nemicimbi yekutfufukiswa kwekufundza);
- Bameme emalunga emphakatsi (bantfu betemidlalo, bantfu labajabulisako, batali) kutsi bete batowukhuluma ngekubaluleka kwekufundza nendzima ledlalwa kufundza etimphilweni tabo;
- Babe nemincintiswano yekufundza lefana ne: Readthon, Reading festivals; Spelling Bee;
- Bagcugcutele bafundzi kutsi bangenele imincintiswano yekufundza;
- Bashicilele ema-athikhili kumaphephandzaba endzawo ngembono wesikolo mayelana nekufundza, imicimbi yekufundza nekutfufukisa umtapo wetincwadzi;
- Bagcugcutele bafundzi kutsi babe ngemalunga emtapotincwadzi wasesikolweni newasemphakatsini;
- Bakhombise titfombe tebafundzi, bothishela nalabanye bantfu labasibonelo kubo ngalesikhatsi bafundza;
- Kumemetela kwathishelanhloko incwadzi laphakamisa kutsi ifundvwe kuleloviki.

4.5 Lichaza lelidlalwa batali nemalunga emphakatsi ekutfufukiseni umkhuba wekufundza.

Batali kufanele:

- balalele babuye bagcugcutele bantfwana babo kutsi babafundzele;
- bafundze kanye nebantfwana babo emaphephandzaba nalokunye lokufundvwako;
- baye emicimbini yekufundza lehlele sikolo;
- basebentise umtapotincwadzi losenzaweni yabo;
- babe ngemalunga enhlangano yekufundza yesikolo;
- banikele ngetincwadzi nalokunye lokufundvwako esikolweni;
- batinikele kutsi basite bothishela eklasini njengebasiti bekufundza;
- batinikele kuphatsa nekunakekela umtapotincwadzi wesikolo.

Sikolo ngasinye kufanele sibeke incwadzi esandleni semfundzi onkhe emalanga.

Luhlelo Lwetincwadzi Letisetjentsiwe

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ANNEXURE A: LUHLA LWEMAGAMA LASETJENTISIWE:

Lulwimi loluhlanganisako (Agluthineyithingi)	Indlela yekuhlanganisa imisindvo emagameni
iKhonjankthivu	Kubhala emagama ngekuhlanganisa emalunga.
Kuhumusha tinhlavu	Kuhumusha tinhlavu nangabe sifundza ligama
iDisjankthivu	Kubhala emagama ngekuhlanganisa emalunga
Imofoloji	Kubunjwa kwemagama
Ifonoloji	Sifundvo semsindvomagama
(Othografi) Lubhalomagama	Lubhalomagama lolusitjela ngemitsetfo yekubhala nekupela emagama
Lokungacaci	Imisindvo ayiveli kahle kutsi ligama lipelwa njani.
Kuhleleka kwemagama emshweni (Syntax)	Indlela emagama lahleleke ngayo emshweni
Lokuvela kahle	Imisindvo ivela kahle ngendlela lekupelwa ngayo ligama.
Umkhakha	Umkhakha welulwimi sib: kulalela nekukhuluma, kubhala, njll
Bongwaca	Tinhlavu tema-alfabheti labangasibo bonkhamisa
Kufundza ngekuvisisa	Kufundza indzaba uve kutsi ikhuluma ngani kute uphendvule imibuto ngalenzaba.
Kucombela	Kucombela kutsi indzaba ikhuluma ngani
Kufundza lokungakahlelwa	Kufundza lokwentiwa ngumfundzi ngaphandle kwekusitwa nguthishela
Indlela lativa ngayo umfundzi ngemva kwekufundza	Indlela umfundzi lativa ngayo ngemuva kwekufundza indzaba letsite.
Lwati lwemisindvo	Likhono lekulalela nekusebentisa imisindvo elulwimini.
Lwati lwetinhlavu	Likhono lekulalela nekusebentisa tinhlavu temagama elulwimini.
Emalunga	Incenye yeligama lelakhiwe ngangwaca nankhamisa
Kwakha sitfombe engcondvweni	kubona lokutsite ngemehlo engcondvo nobe kwenta sitfombe engcondvweni.
Kwenta siphetho ngekusebentisa lwati lonalo/ kuchumanisa tintfo	Kwenta siphetho kusho kusebentisa lwati lonalo kutheksthi ngentfo lengakachazwa kahle kuleyothekesthi

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