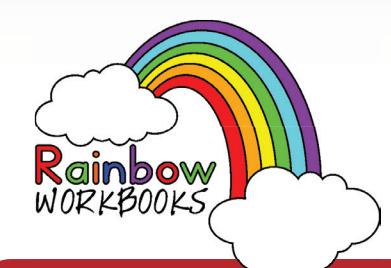


TSHIVENDA

Bugu ya

3

Themo ya 3



TSHIVENDA
GRADE R – BOOK 3
TERM 3
ISBN 978-1-4315-0720-7
THIS BOOK MAY NOT BE SOLD.
15th Edition



Aa Bb Cc Dd Ee Ff
Gg Hh Ii Jj Kk Ll Mm
Nn Oo Pp Qq Rr Ss Tt
Uu Vv Ww Xx Yy Zz
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA



Dzina:



Vho Angie Mutshetsho
Minista wa Muhasho wa
Pfunzo ya Muteo



Vho Dr Reginah Mhaule,
Muthusaminista wa
Pfunzo ya Muteo.

Bugu idzi dza Rainbow Workbooks dza iñwaha wa Zwixele (Grade R) ndi tshipida tsha tshiñirathethzi tsha Muhasho wa Pfunzo ya Muteo tsha u khwiñisa kushumele kwa vhana vha tshikolo vha Afrika Tshipembe pfunzoni dzavho. Thodisiso (risetshe) i sumbedza uri arali vhana vha nga nyanyulwa siani la pfunzo iñwaha muñwe na muñwe musi vha sa athu u thoma Gireidi 1. hu swika hune vha shuma zwavhuđi pfunzoni dzavho dza miñwaha i no do tevhela - pfunzoni ya phuraimari na ya sekondari. Ndi ngazwo ho sedzeswa kufunzele kha Gireidi R.

Kharikhulamu ya Vhuimo ha Fhasi i na thodea yauri vhagudi vha Gireidi R vha tea u fhiwa tshikhala tsha u alusa zwikili zwa thangelauvhala. thangelauvhala na thangelambalo. ya dovha hafhu ya bula zwikili zwine vhagudi avha vha tea u vha nazwo zwa u wana murango wo khwañhaho wa pfunzo u itela uri u guda hu vha lelutshele musi vha tshi swika kha Gireidi 1 na u fhirela phanda.

Zwenezwoha, ndivho ya bugu dza u shumela dza Gireidi R ndi ya u thusa vhana uri vha aluse zwikili izwi zwa bulwa khathihi na u alusa kuhumbule kuhulwane kune vha tea u ku ñalukanya musi vha tshi ñisimela murango wo khwañhaho wa pfunzo. Buguni idzi hu na zwikhala zwe vhana vha ñewa uri vha bveledze na u ñidowedza zwikili zwine zwa do vha pfundisela tshikolo tsha fomaña.

Musi vhana vha sa athu u guda u vhala vha tea u ranga nga u ñalukanya kufarelwe kwa bugu, u fhenda masiañari na u ñalukanya uri bugu i shuma nga ndilade. Vha tea u ñalukanya vhushaka vhukati ha maipfi na zwifanyiso zwi re buguni khathihi na u ñalukanya uri matsina maipfi a re kha siatari o vhumbwa nga mibvumo nahone a na zwine a amba. Zwo di ralovho na kha u ñwala. Vhana vha tea u alusa u ñhadulana ha zwipfi zwavho (motor coordination), vha ita ñdowendowé dza kusikelwe kwa zwivhumbeo, vhee vho no ralo, vha ita ñdowendowé dza kusikelwe kwa mañedere. Ndi zwikili zwenezwi zwine idzi bugu dza u shumela dza lila u alusa kha vhana.

Ri a zwi ñivha uri vhana a vha gudi mazha (khathihi) lune bugu dza u shumela dza Gireidi R dza vha na vhutanzi tshothe uri vhadededzi (vhagudisi) vha shume vha tshi tevhela kugudele kwa iñwana mugede e eñthe nahone, hune zwa konadzea, vha shumise bugu idzi vha tshi ya phanda na u humela murahu, zwi tshi edza nyaluopfunzoni ya iñwana uyu i re yawe e eñthe.

Nyito (mishumo) dzi re buguni dzi do thusa vhadededzi kha u topola zwikhukhulusi zwine vhana vha nga vha nazwo pfunzoni hu u itela uri zwi bviswe ndilani ya iñwana musi a sa athu thoma pfunzo ya fomaña.

Bugu dza u shumela idzi dzi vanganya u funzwa luambo (ngudaluambo), mbalo na zwikili zwa vhutshilo kha therero dza 20. hu tshi shumiswa ndila dzi no mvumvusa na u kunga vhagudi vhane vha kha di vha vhañuku. Ri na fulufhelo ñauri vhagudi vha do ñiphinä musi vha tshi khou ita nyito dzi re buguni idzi zwenezwi vha tshi khou aluwa na u guda, nauri na vhonenvho sa mudededzi wavho, vho do ñiphinä navho.

U tamba rothe



U tamba ho vhilinganaho hu a takadza!



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Play Zone.





Gireidi **R**

ya

HO VANGANYWA

- Luambo
- Mbalo
- Zwikili zwa Vhutshilo

1	Vhuendi	2
2	Mishumo ine vhathe vha ita	10
3	Madi	20
4	Bulasini	30
5	Fhethuvhupo hu re na mutakalo	42

TSHIVENDA

Bugu

3

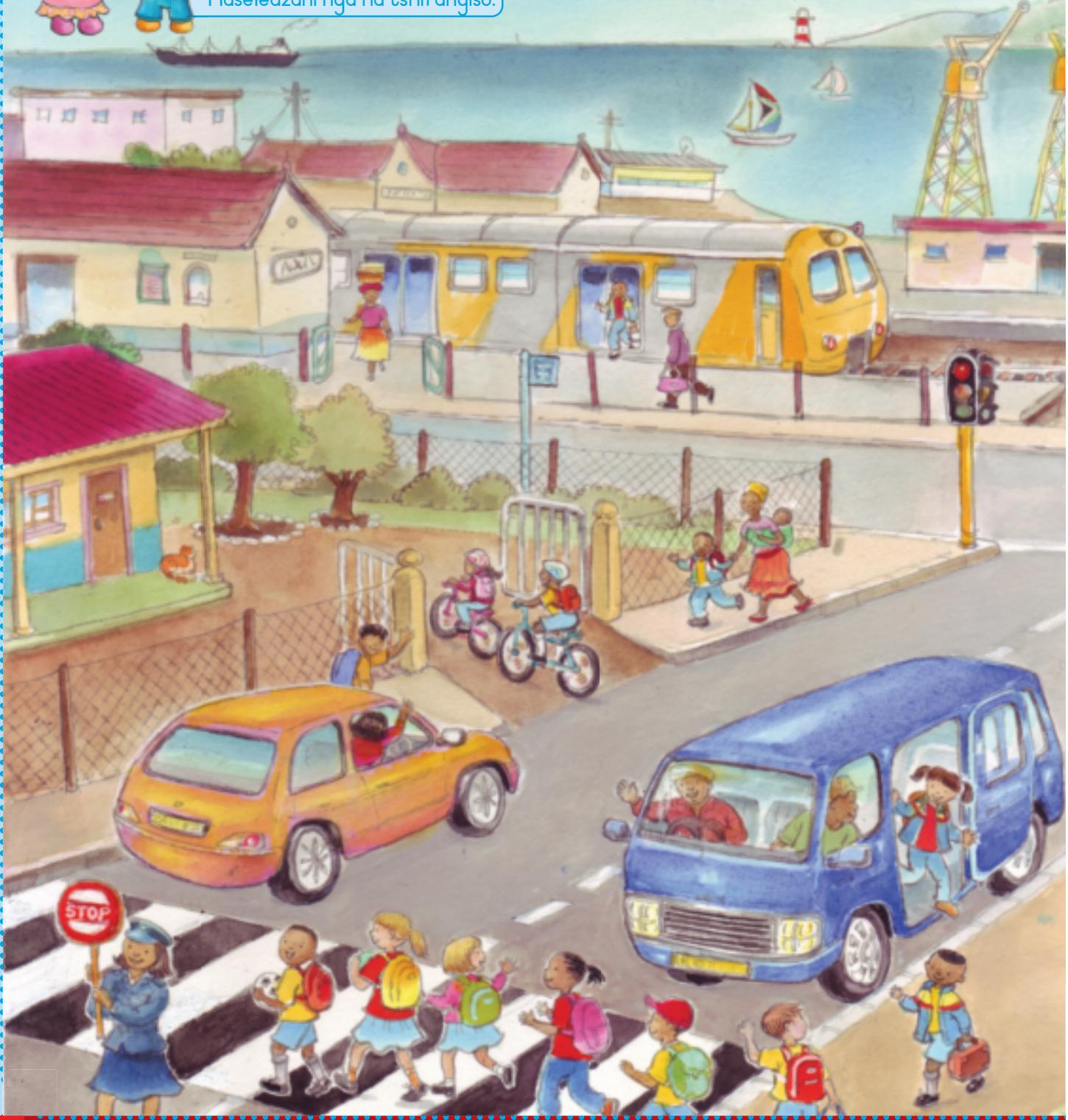
Themo ya 3

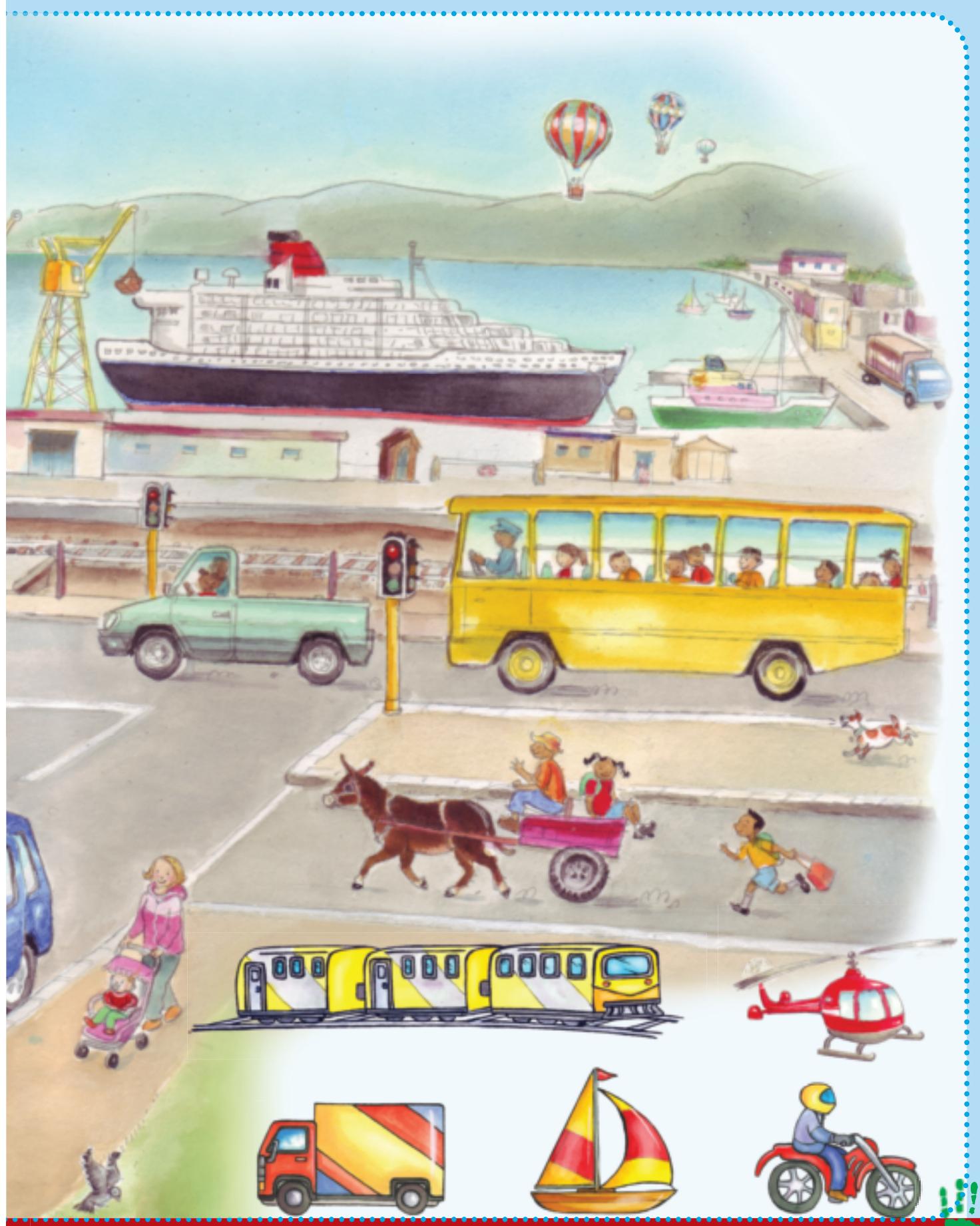


Vhuendi



Haseledzani nga ha tshifanyiso.





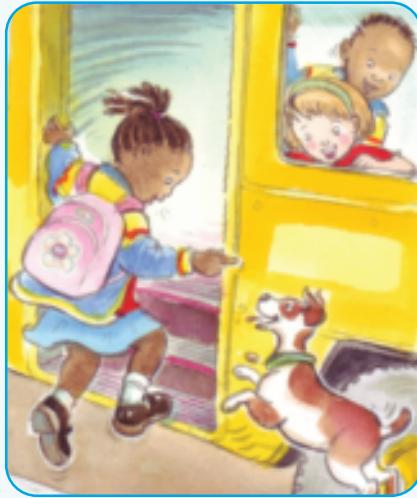


Haseledzani nga ha tswayo dza badani.





Haseledzani nga ha tshi^ɔri ni ole tshifanyiso
tsha zwine zwa nga vha zwo bvelela nga murahu.





I.3



Bulelani nt̄ha mubvumo wo swifhadzwaho kha ipfi linwe na linwe.

Themo ya 3 – Vhege dza 1–5

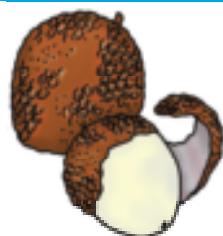
n



namana



nanga



ombelo



otshi



nawa



nari



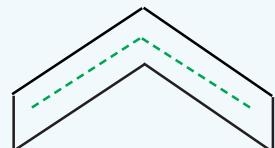
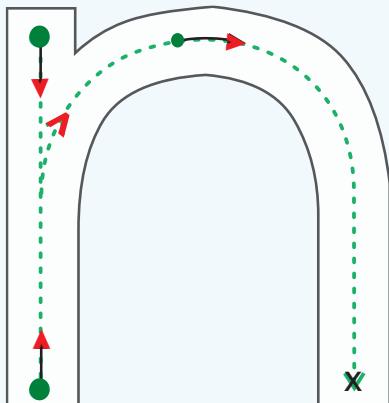
Dzina langa ndi:





Bulani mubvumo, ni u tevhedzele ni kone u tingeledza ledere.

n



nama



o

n

s

n

n

n

n

n

n

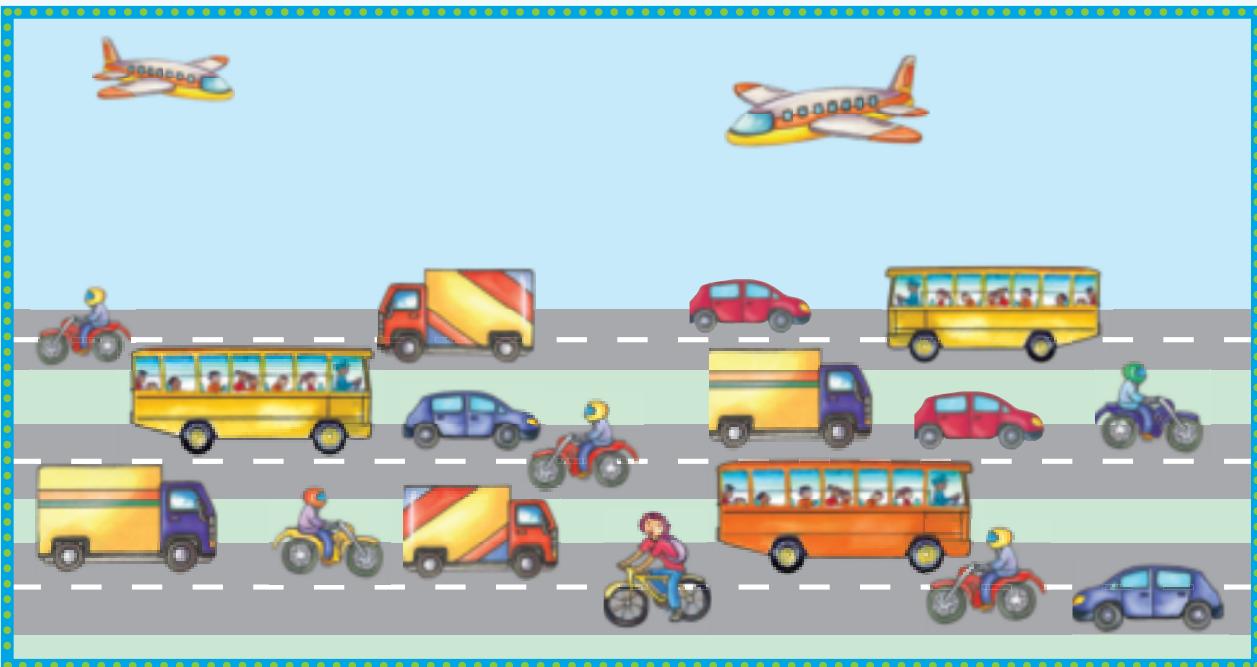


1.5



Vhalelani ni vhee luswayo hu linganaho nomboro.

Themo ya 3 – Vhege dza 1–5



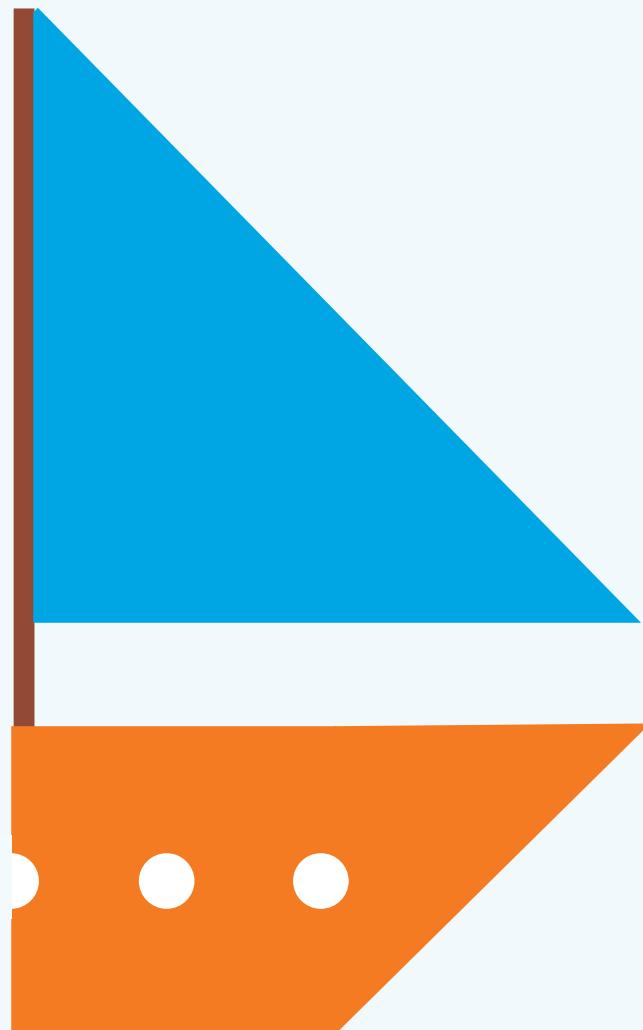
5						
4						
3						
2						
1						



1.6



Olani ni khala^{re} tshipida tshi^{nwe} tsha tshikepe.



Dzina langa ndi:

2



Mishumo ine vhathu vha ita



Haseledzani nga ha tshif anyiso.
Haseledzani mishumo ine vhathu vha ita.





MUGUDISI: Tsaino

Datumu



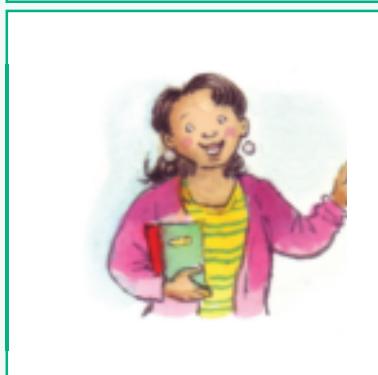
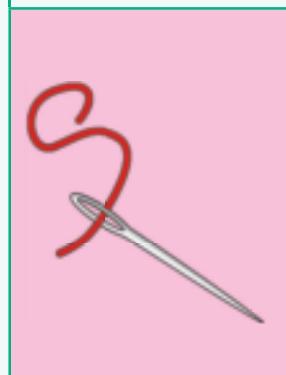
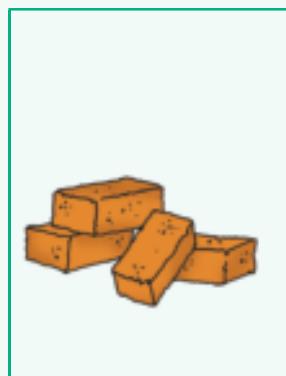


2.I



Livhanyani ni tingaledze.

Themo ya 3 – Vhege dza 1–5





Dzudzanyani, nambatedzani, ni vhalele.

Mutakalo	Zwiliwa	Vhuendi





2.3



Bulelani nt̄ha mubvumo wo swif'hadzwaho kha ipf̄i linwe na linwe.

P



papawe



piki



pani



pennde



peni



posa



Dzina langa ndi:

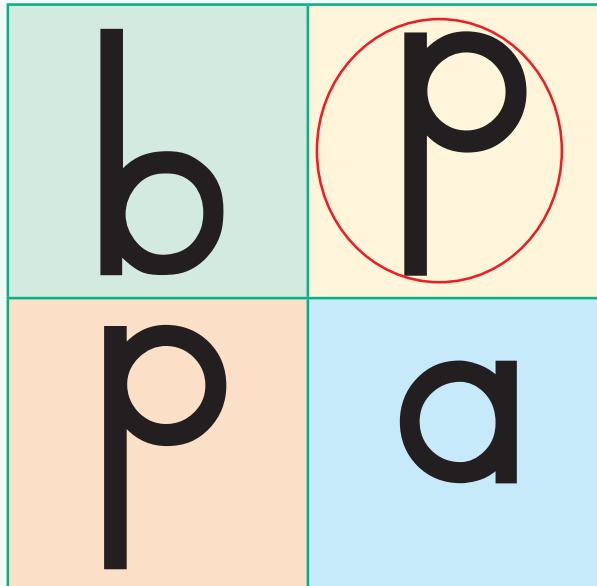
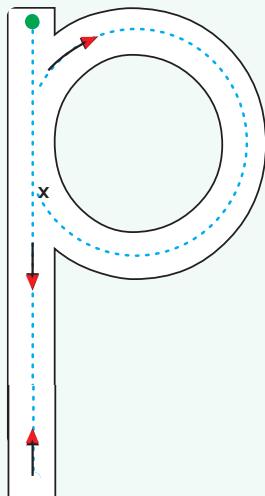


Bulani mubvumo, ni u tevhedzele, ni kone u u tingaledza.

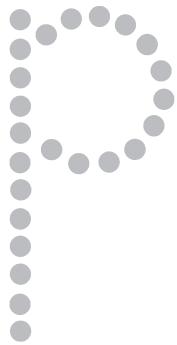
p



popi



p



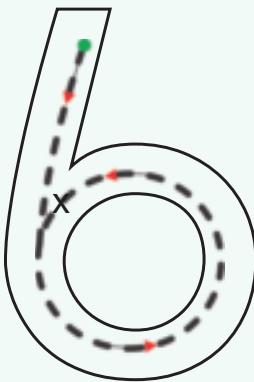
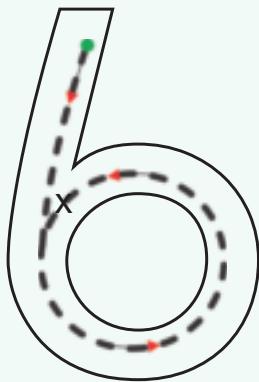
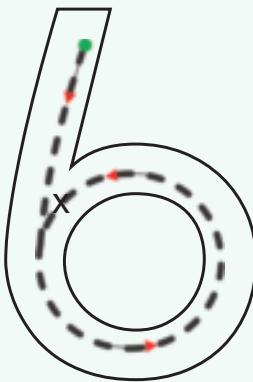
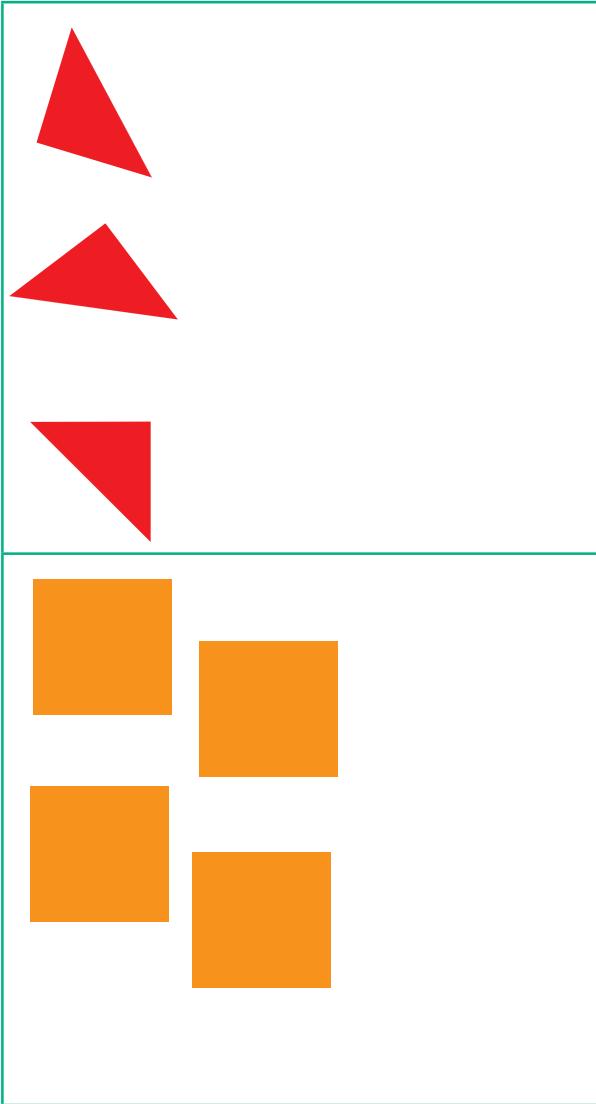


2.5



Vhalelani, olani ni tevhedzele 6.

Themo ya 3 – Vhege dza 1–5



16

2.6



Dzina langa ndi:



Vhandelani zwanda ipfi, ni vhandele na silabulu.

dokotela

do ko te la

rabulasi

ra bu la si

ambulentse

a mbu e ntse

mufhatti

mu fha tti

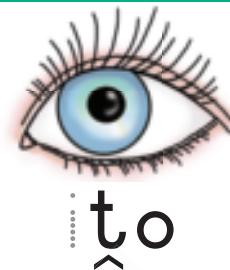
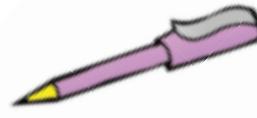
mupenndi

mu pe nndi

2.7



Bulani mubvumo, tevhedzelani ni tingaledze mubvumo u si wa hone.

s**7****sumbe****sogisi****duvha****a****apulo****goni****amba****t****bugu****tevhula****tie****i****inkh:****ito****ningo****p****bisi****peni****pennde**



2.8



Engedzani / fhedzisani phetheni.

			==
			==

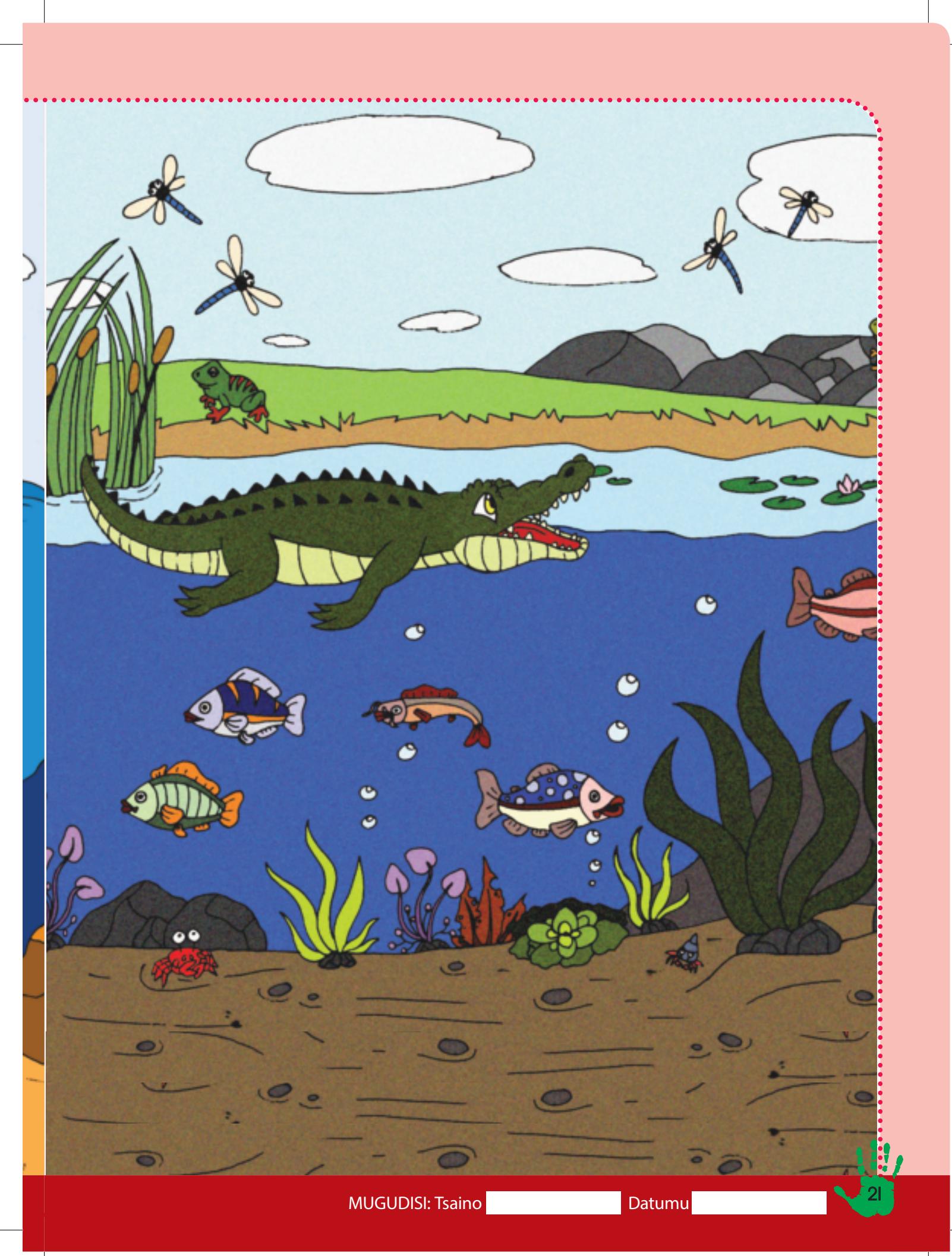


3

Madi

Haseledzani nga ha tshifanyiso.





3.I



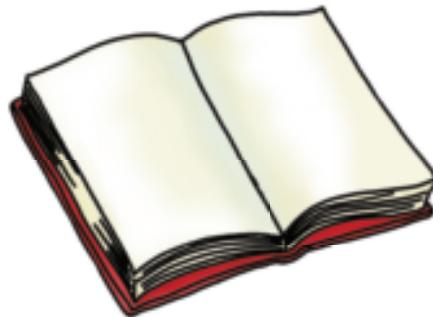
Bulelani nt̄ha mubvumo wo swif'hadzwaho kha ipfi l̄inwe na l̄inwe.

b



bambela

bannda



bogisi

bugu



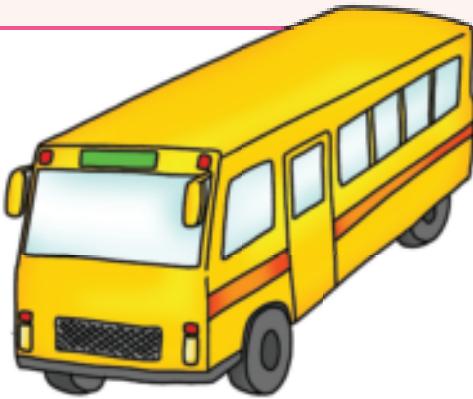
Dzina l̄anga ndi:

3.2

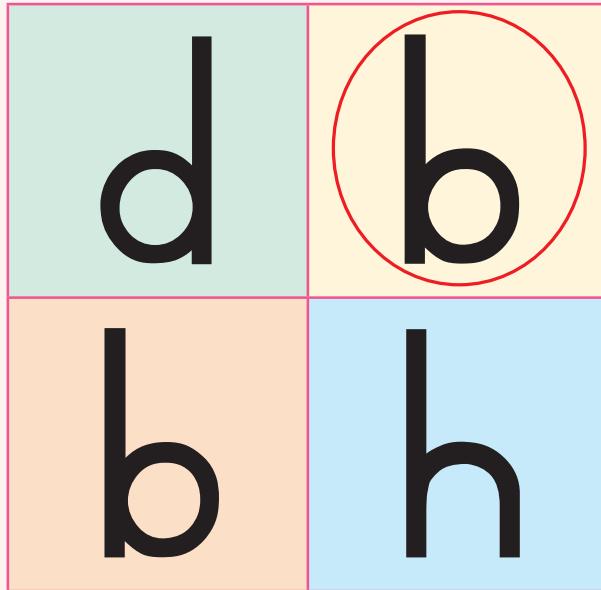
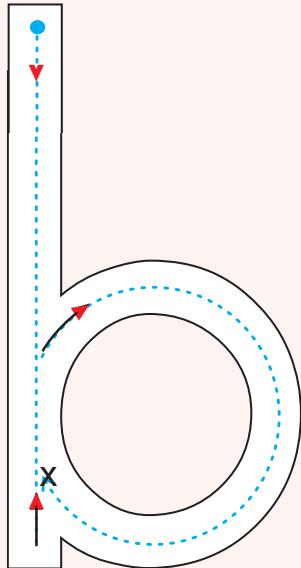


Bulani ḥedere, ni ḥi tevhedzele, ni kone u ḥi tingeledza.

b



bisi



b





Themo ya 3 – Vhege dza 1–5

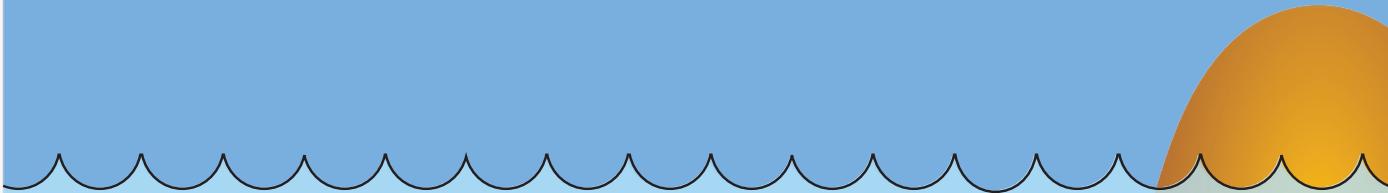
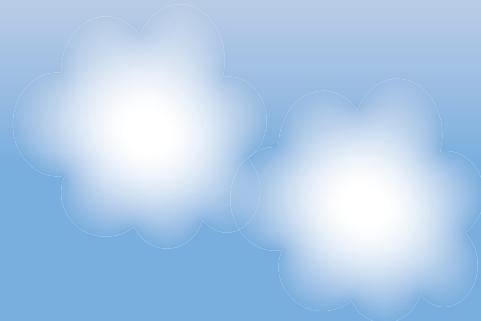
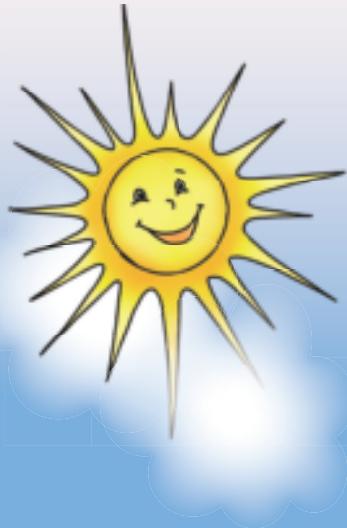
Tevhedzelani, khałarani khovhe ya naledzi nga mutswuku, ni khałare dolofini nga lutombo.



3.4



Haseledzani ni nambatedze zwifanyiso zwa zwipuka zwa madini.





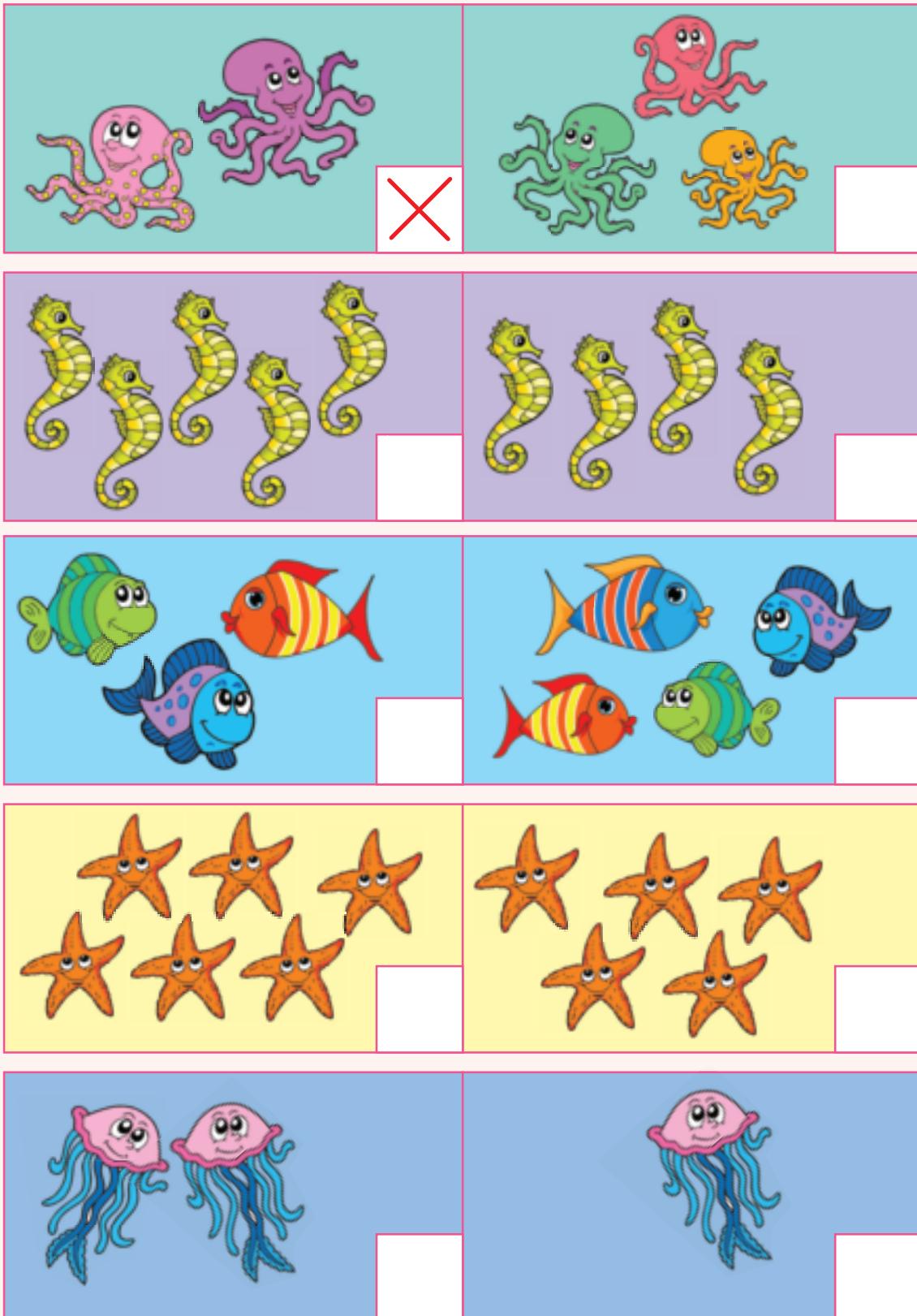
Tevhelani nomboro u thusa mubambeli u wana lupfumo.





Vhalelani ni swaye nga x kha tshibogisi tshi sumbedzaho zwipuka zwi si zwinzhi.

3.6



3.7



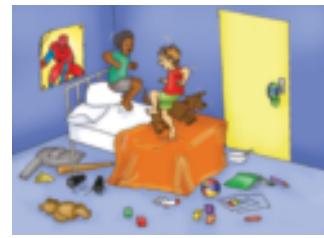
Bulelani nthha mubvumo wo swifhadzwaho kha ipfi linwe na linwe.

Themo ya 3 – Vhege dza 6–10

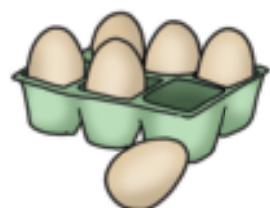
K



kasi



kamara



kumba



kokisi



Dzina langa ndi:

3.8

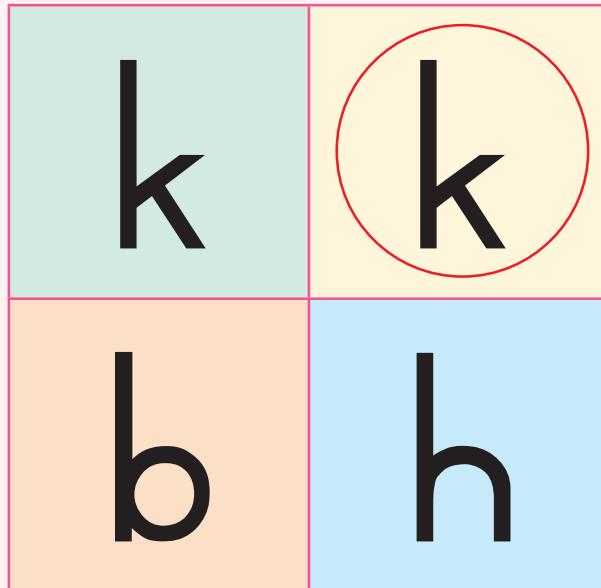
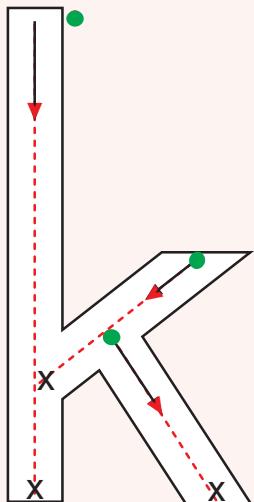


Bulani mubvumo, ni u tevhedzele, ni kone u u tingeledza.

k



komiki



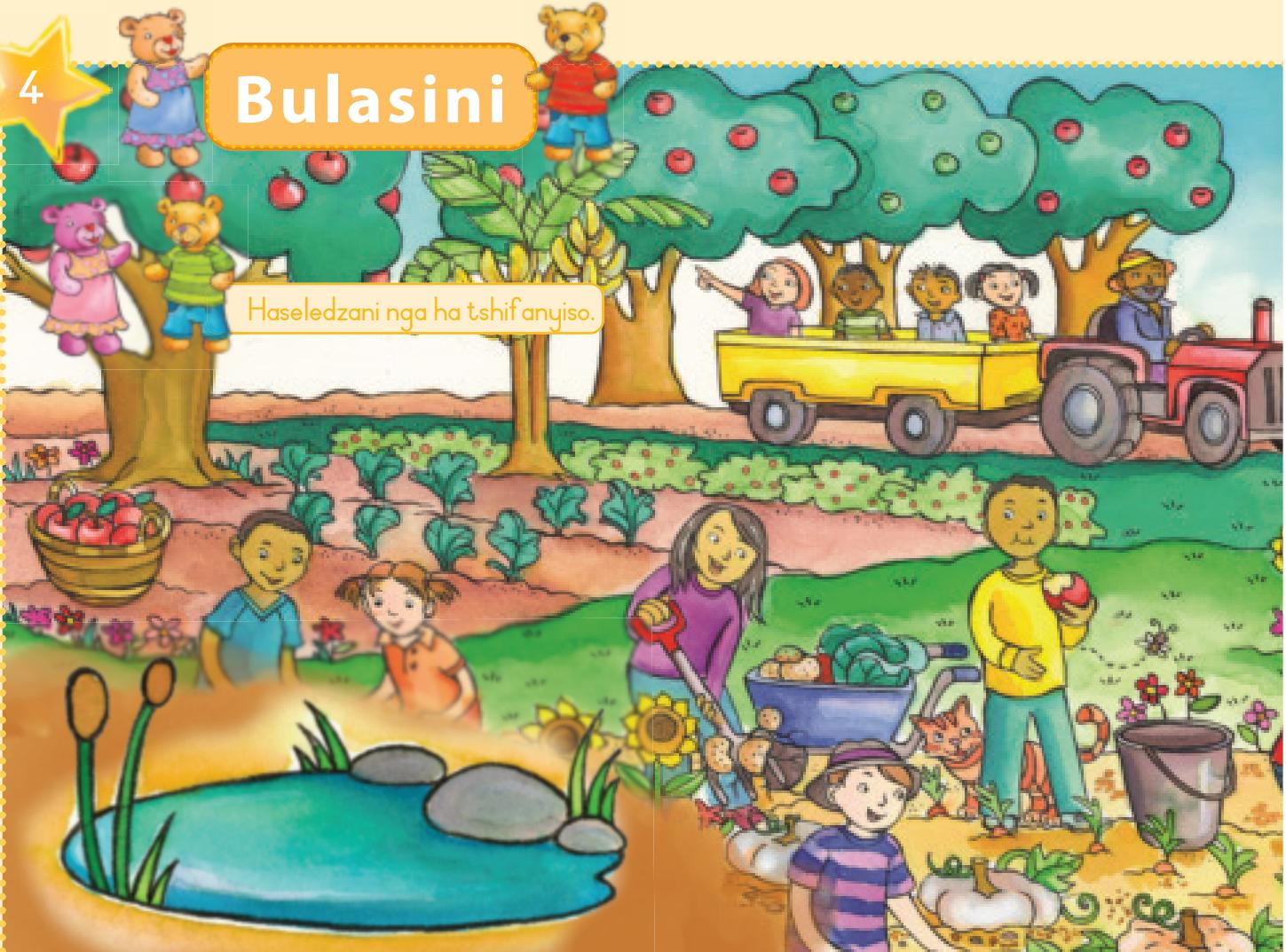
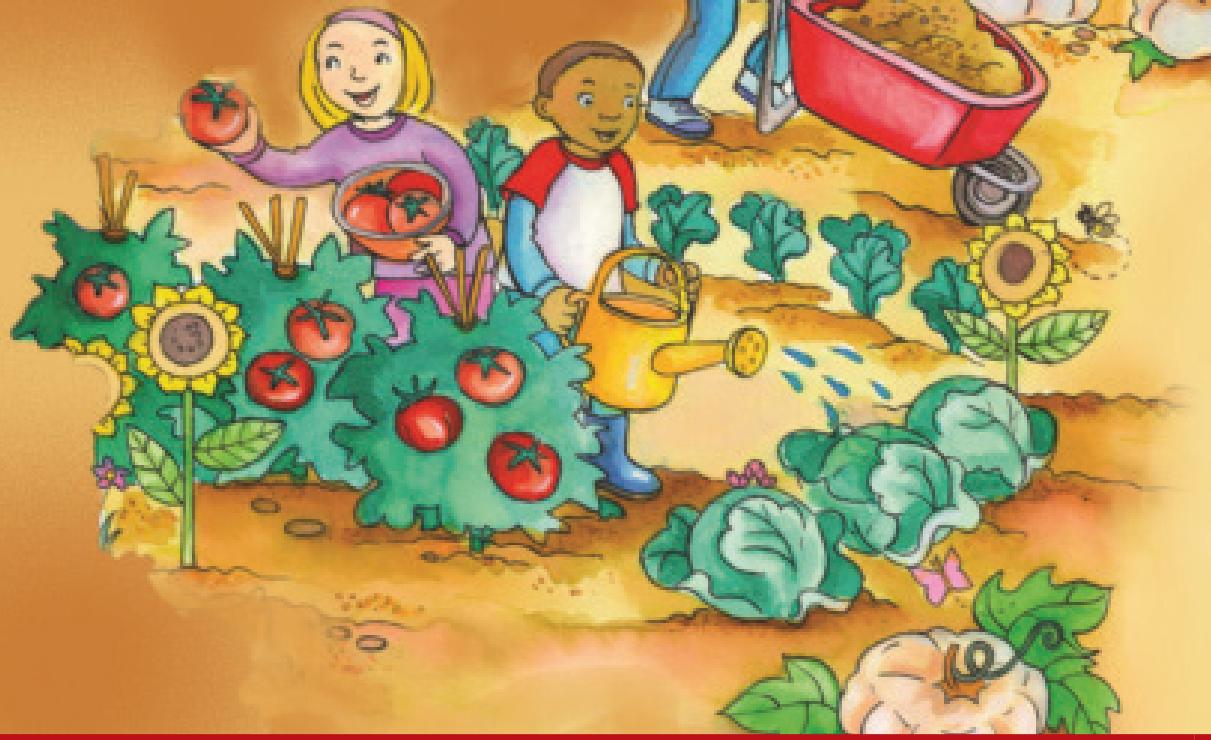
k



4

Bulasini

Haseledzani nga ha tshif anyiso.





Fhedizisani phetheni.





4.I



Haseledzani nga ha zwif anyiso.

mitshelo	
apula	swiri
ndirivhe	muomva
tshienge	piere
papawe	beregisi

miroho	
nawa	khavhishi
eregisi	tshipinishi
dabula	kherotsi
tshikoli	fhuri

4.2



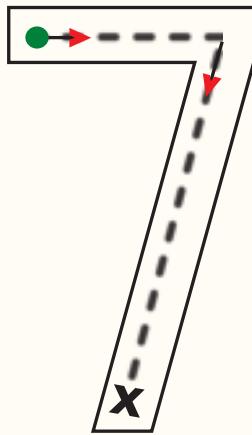
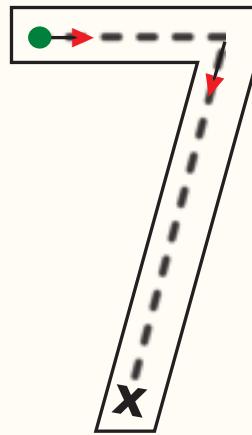
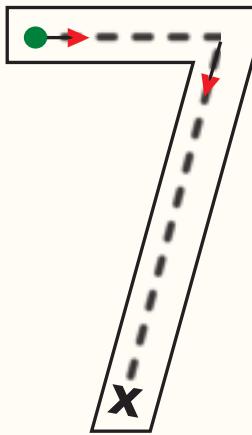
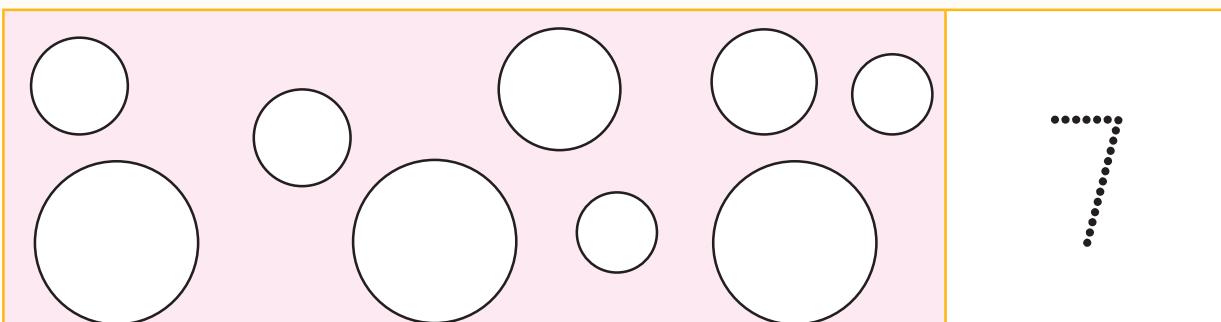
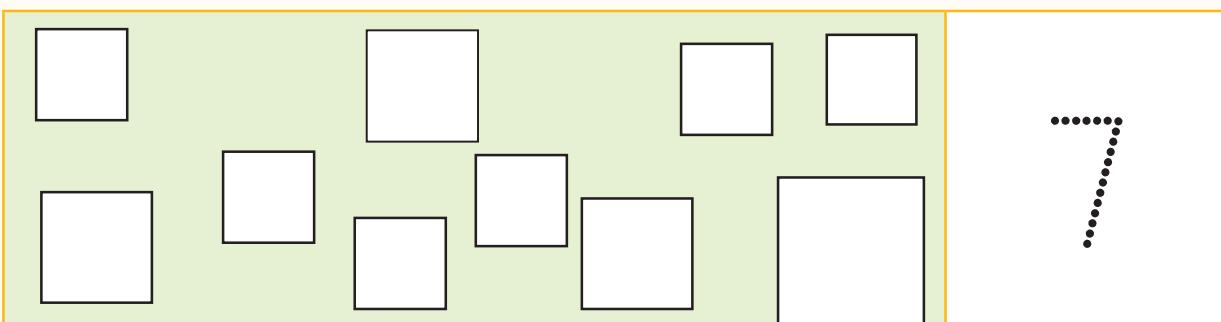
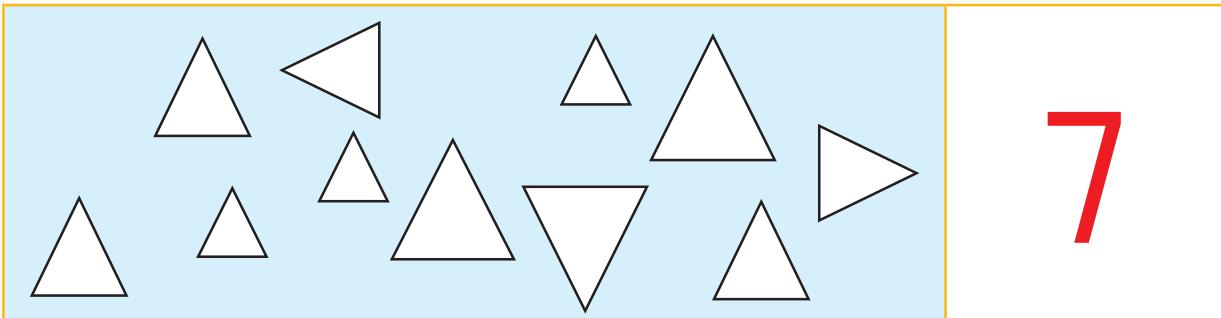
Nambatedzani mitshelo na miroho kha kholumu dzo teaho.

mitshe lo	miro ho



4.3

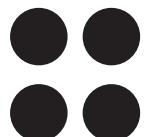
Khalaran i zwivhumbeo zwa sumbe kha muduba muñwe na muñwe ni tevhedzele nomboro 7.



4.4



Oiani zwithoma zwi linganaho na nomboro ni dovhe ni i tevhedzele.



4



7

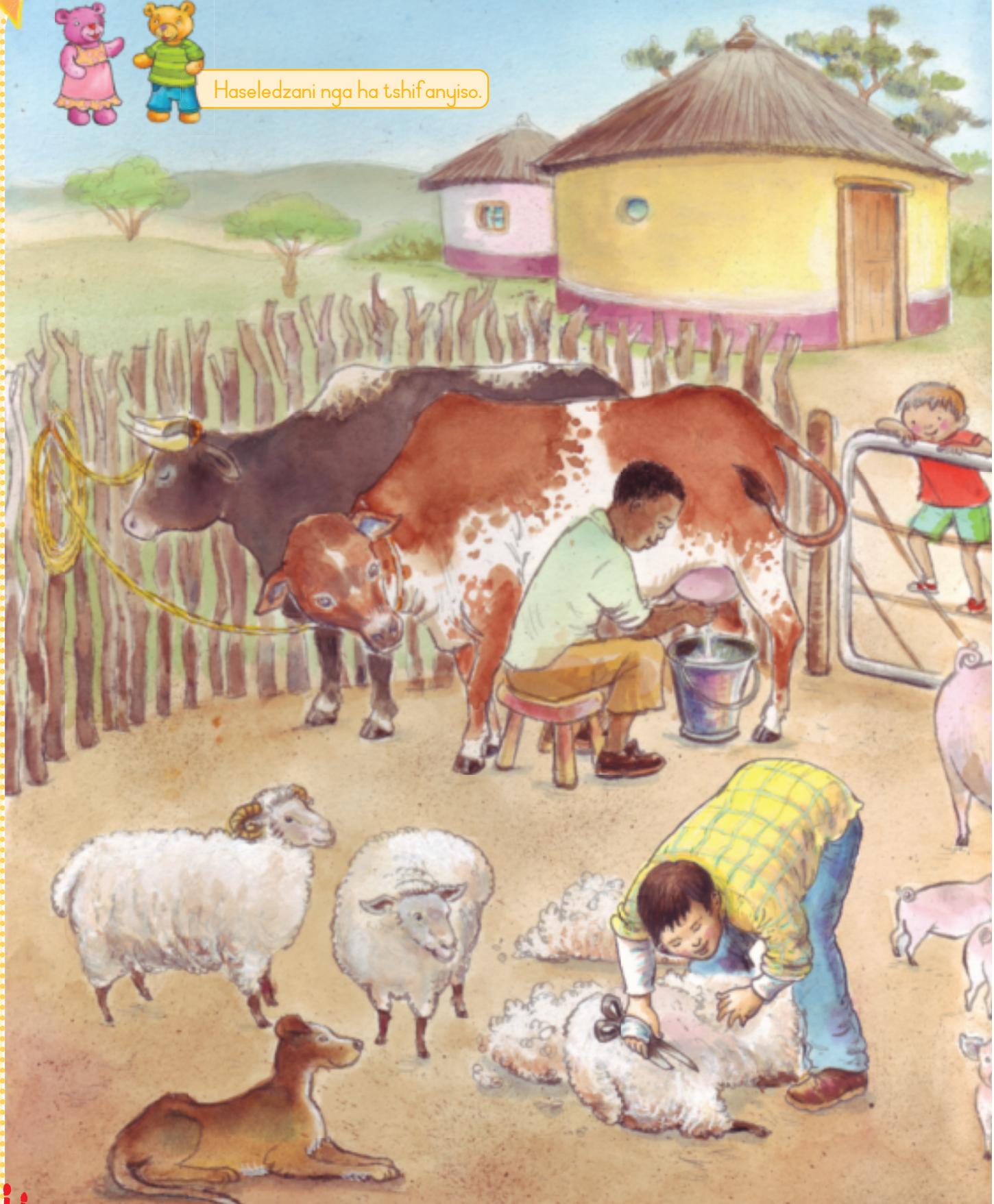


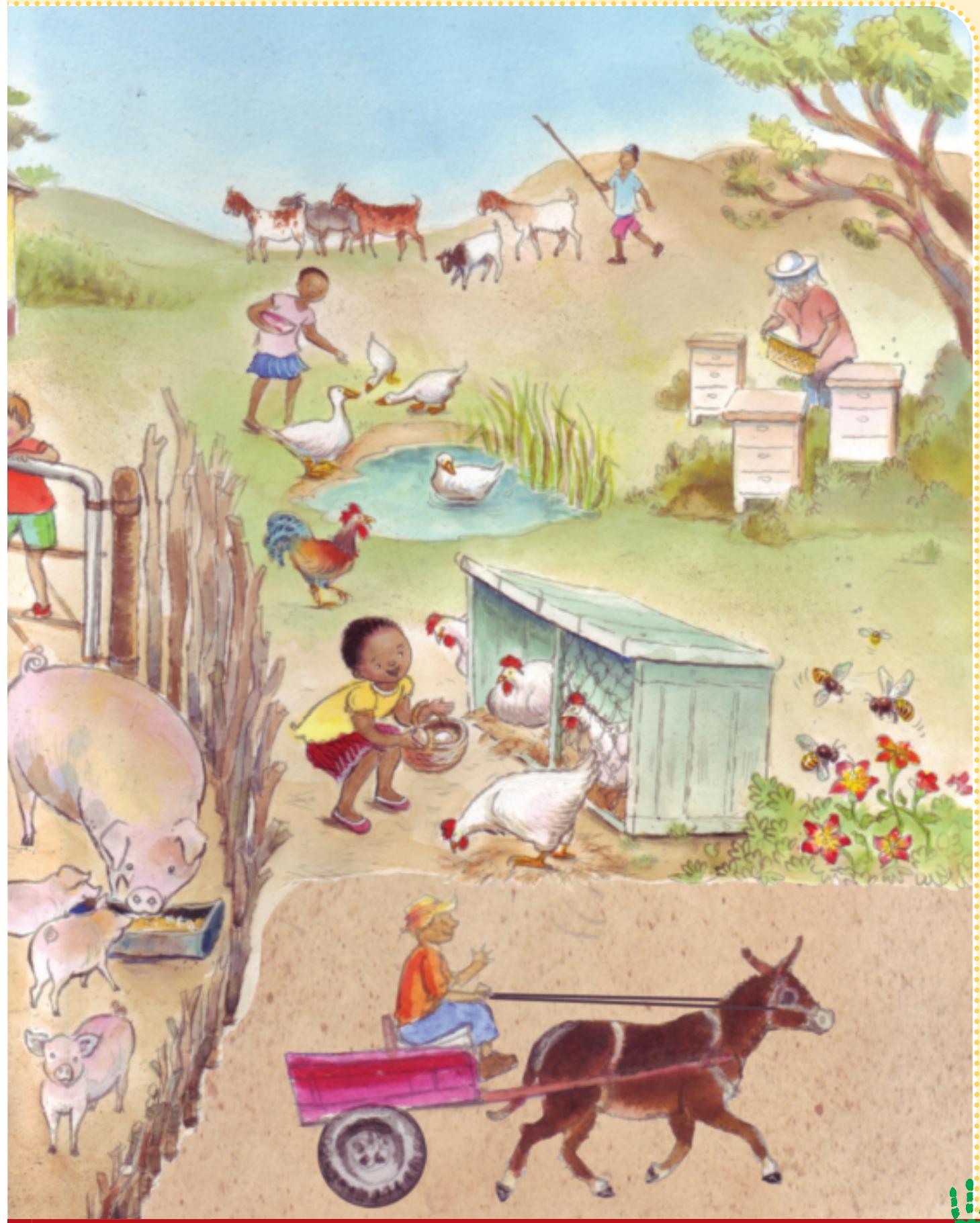
5



6

4.5





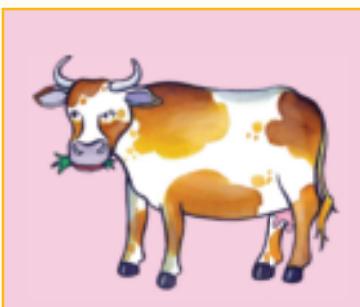
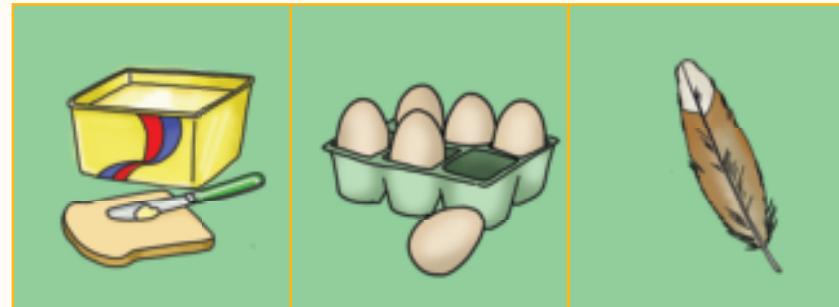


4.6



Tingeledzani zwibveledzwa zwi bvaho kha tshipuka tsha tshibogisi tsha u thoma.

Themo ya 3 – Vhege dza 6–10



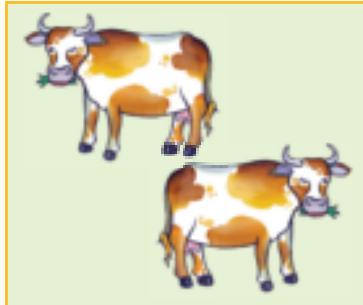
4.7



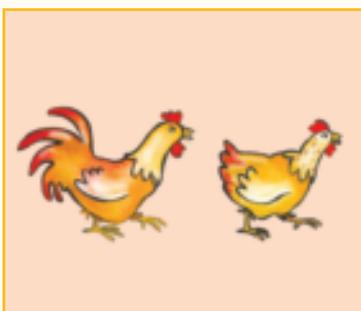
Ndi zwingana zwo ḥangana?



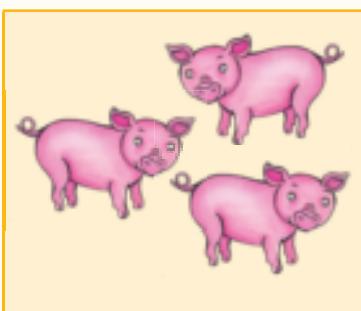
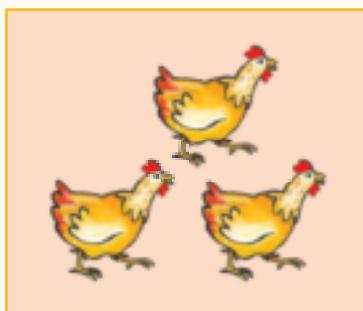
na



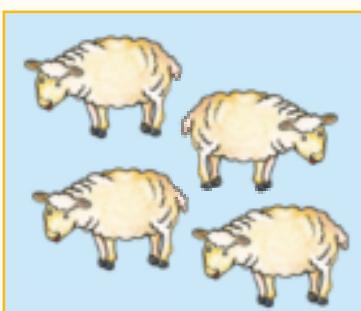
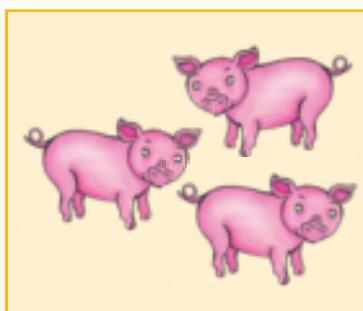
3



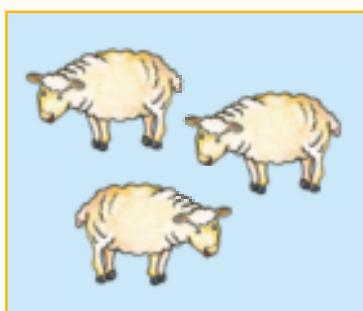
na



na



na



Dzina ḥanga ndi:



Bulelani nt̄ha mubvumo wo swifhadzwaho kha ipfi jiñwe na jiñwe.

e

legere



edela



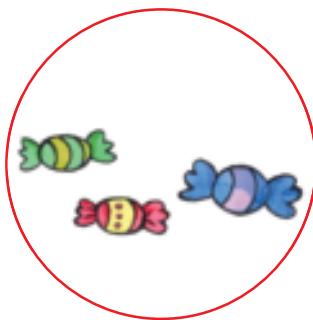
eregisi



esela



Kha ri nwale.

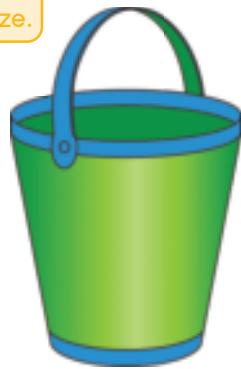


4.9

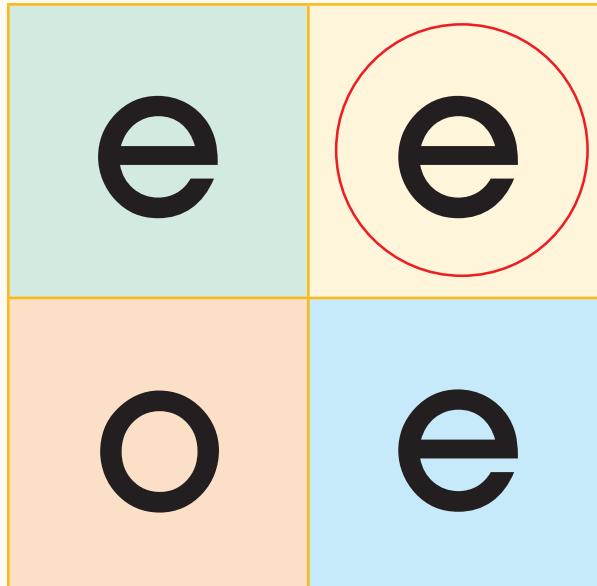
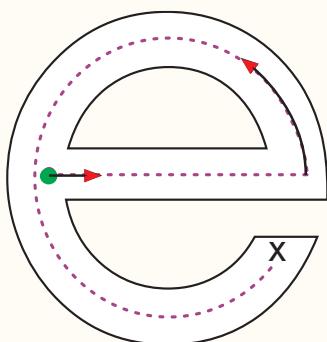


Bulani mubvumo, ni tevhedzele ni tingelədze.

e



emere



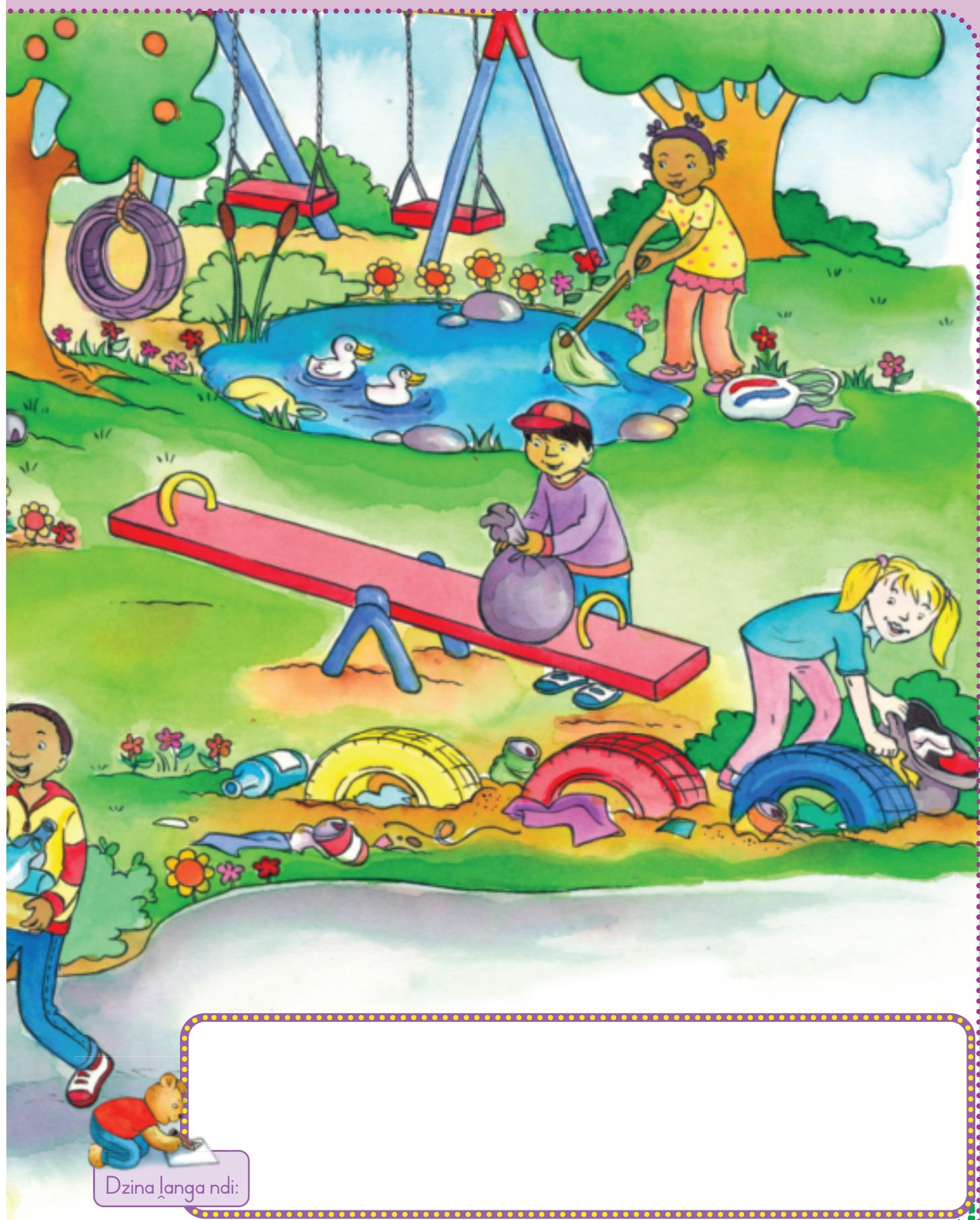
e



Vhupo vhu re na mutakalo

Haseledzani nga ha tshif anyiso.



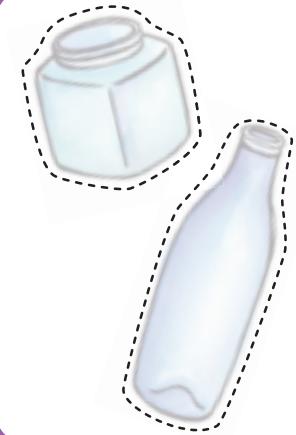


Dzina langa ndi:

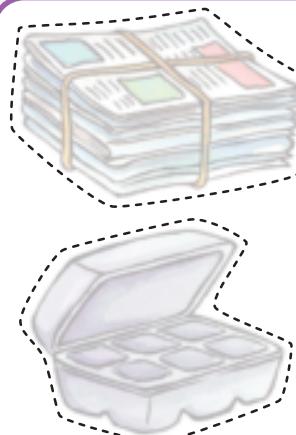
5.1



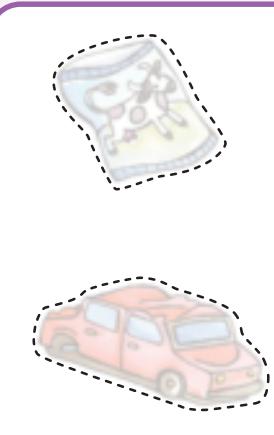
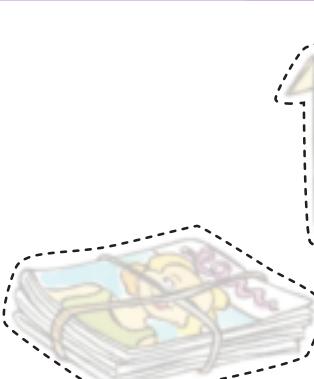
Dzudzanyani, ni nambatedze zwtikara fhethu ho teaho.



Ngilasi



Mabammbiri



Pulasitiki





5.2



Tevhedzelani nomboro, vhalelani zwivhumbeo zwi
linganaho yeneyo nomboro ni dovhe ni zwi khalare.

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5.3



Bulelani nt̄ha mubvumo wo swifhadzwaho kha ipfi linwe na linwe.

h

hoko



haraga



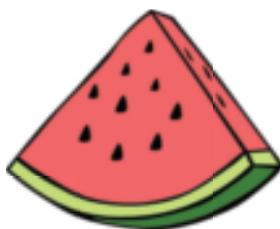
hamula



hemmbe



habu



haka



Dzina langa ndi:

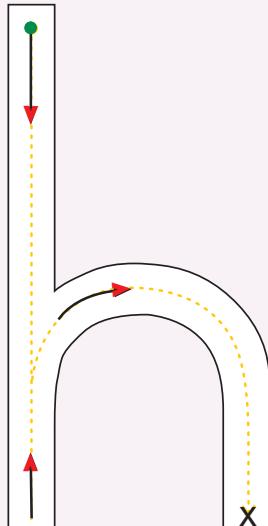


5.4



Bulani, nie tevhedzele ni tingeledze.

h



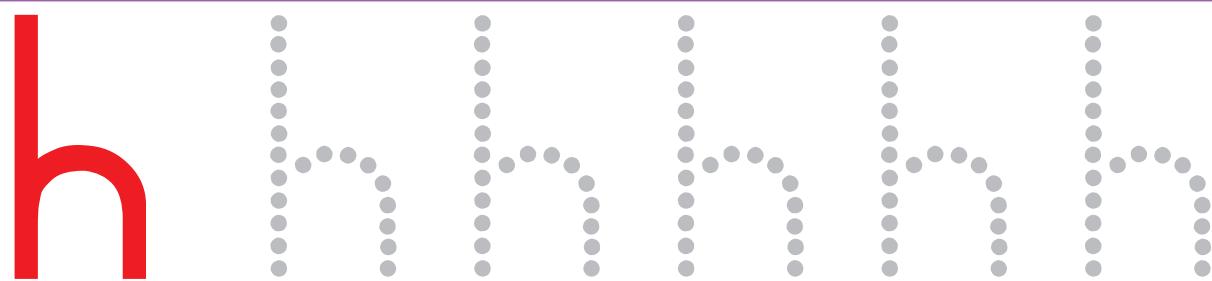
holo

o

h

h

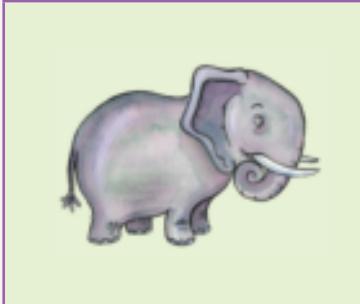
e



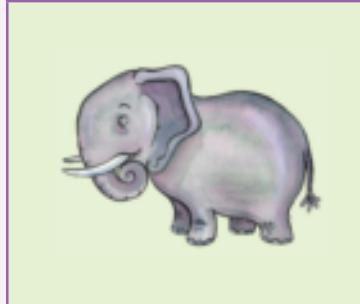
5.5



Ndi zwingana zwo ḥangana.



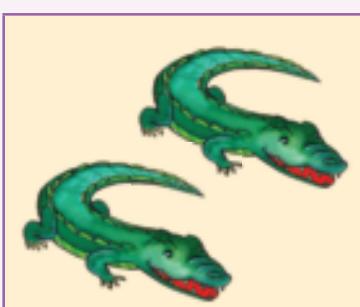
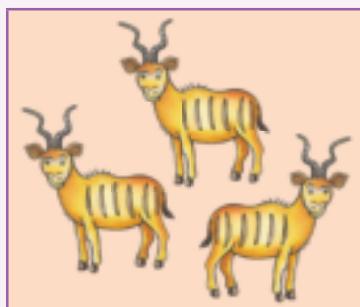
na



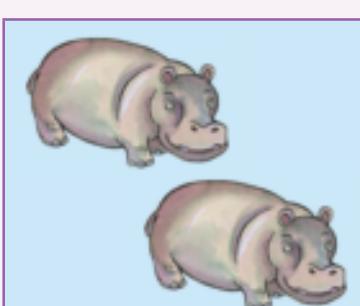
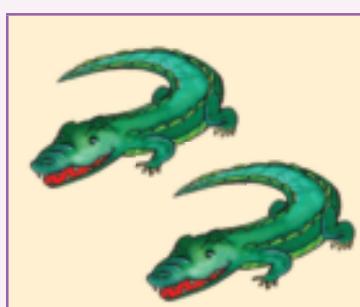
2



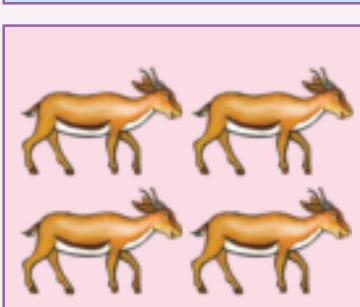
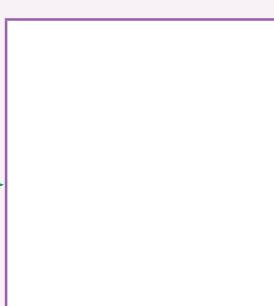
na



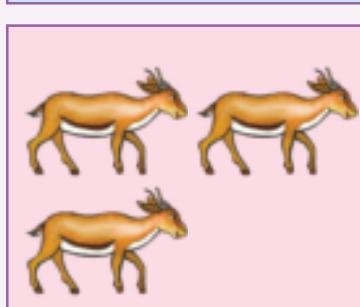
na



na



na

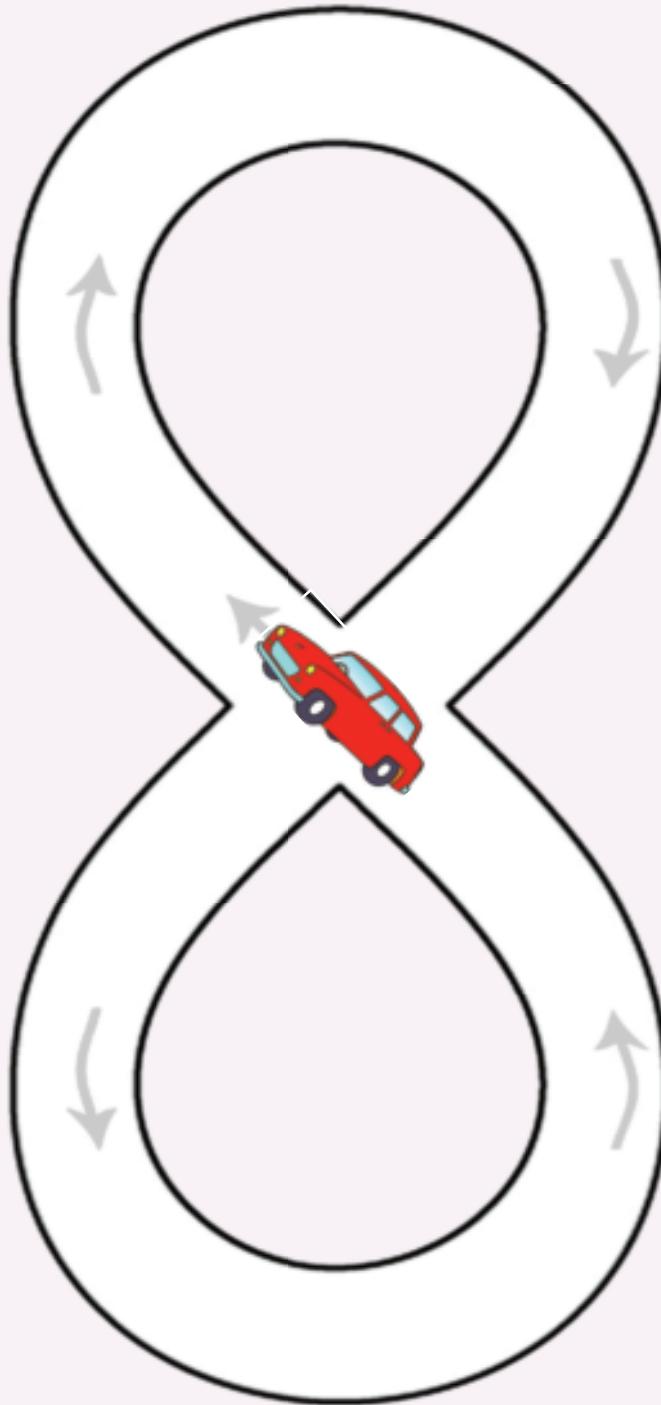


5.6



Haseledzani nga ha tshifanyiso ni khalare.



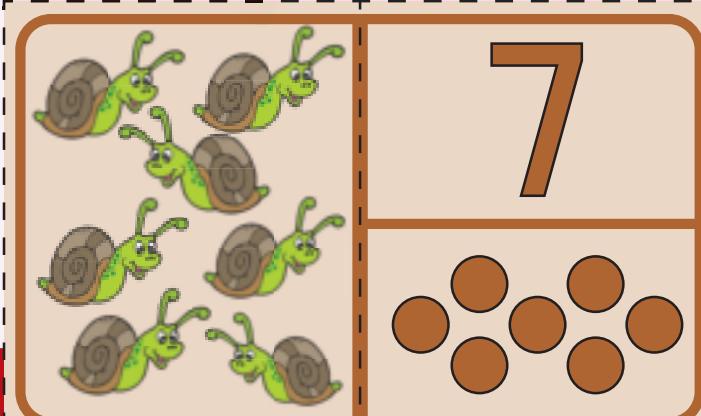
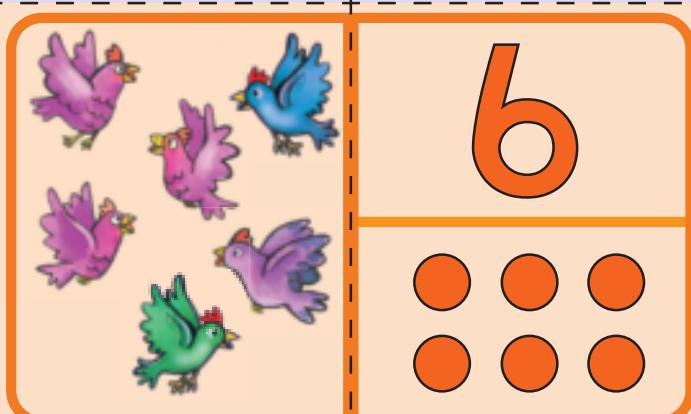
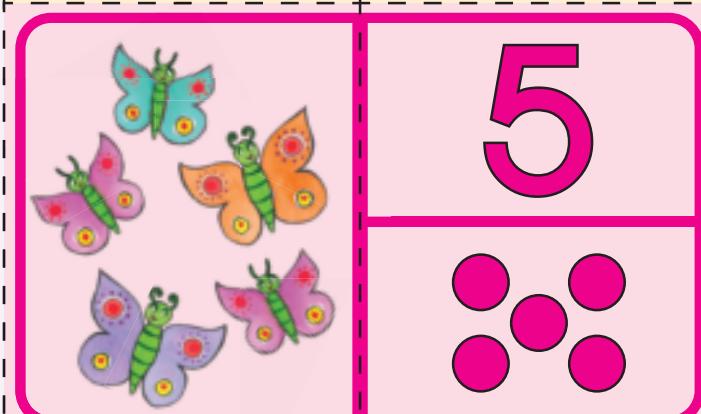
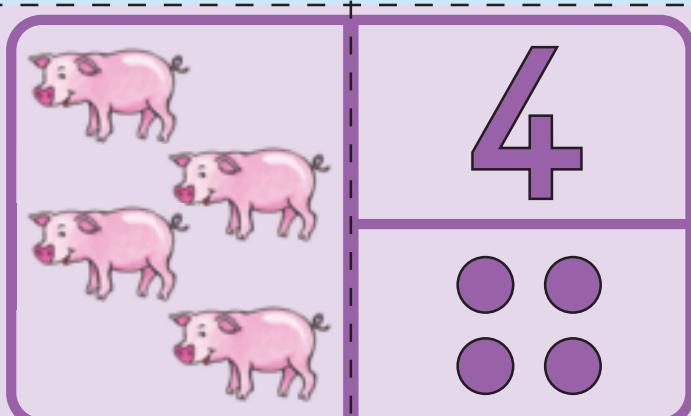
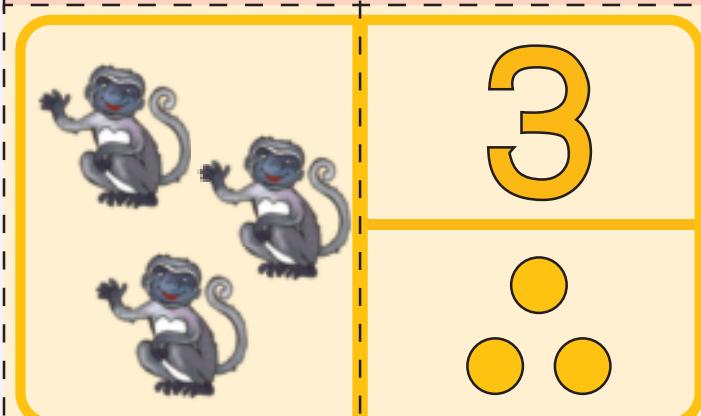
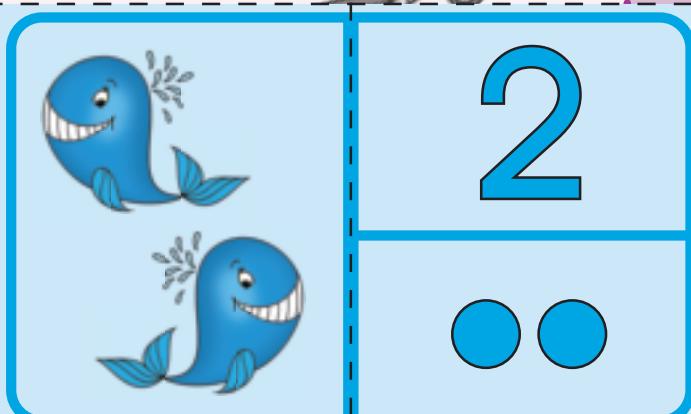
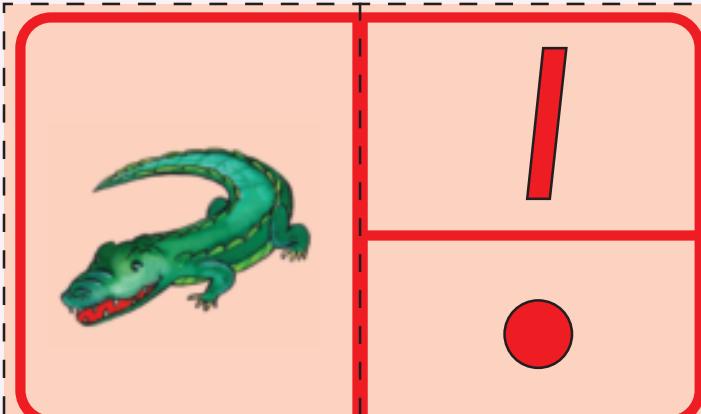


Tevhelani misevhe u ita ndila ya goloi.

5.8



Gerani ni livhanye.

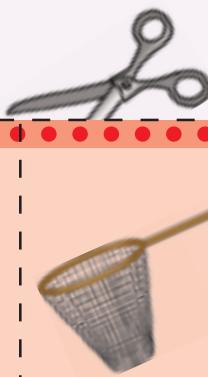


a



apula

n



nete

p



pinki

m



madi

o



oveni

d



damu

t



teki

s

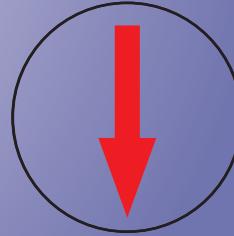
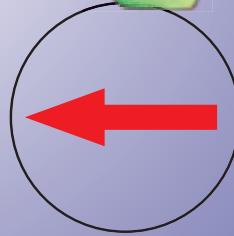
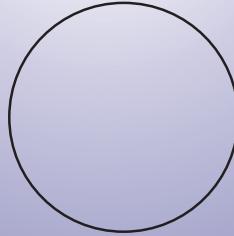
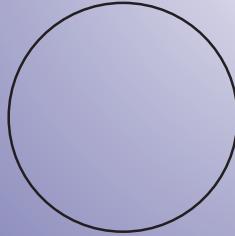
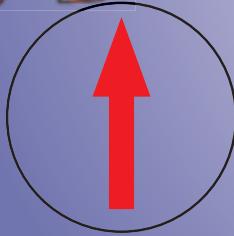
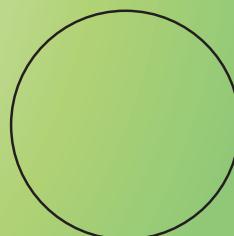
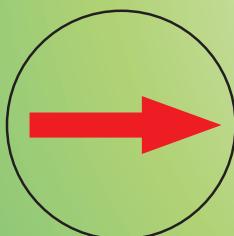


sogisi

5.9



Olani musevhe u re wone ni f'hedzise khoudu.



Zwigeriwa



Mutambo wa nyelelwa:

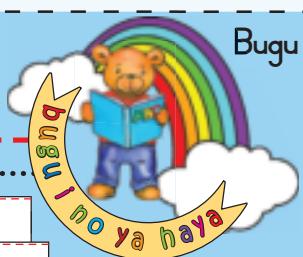
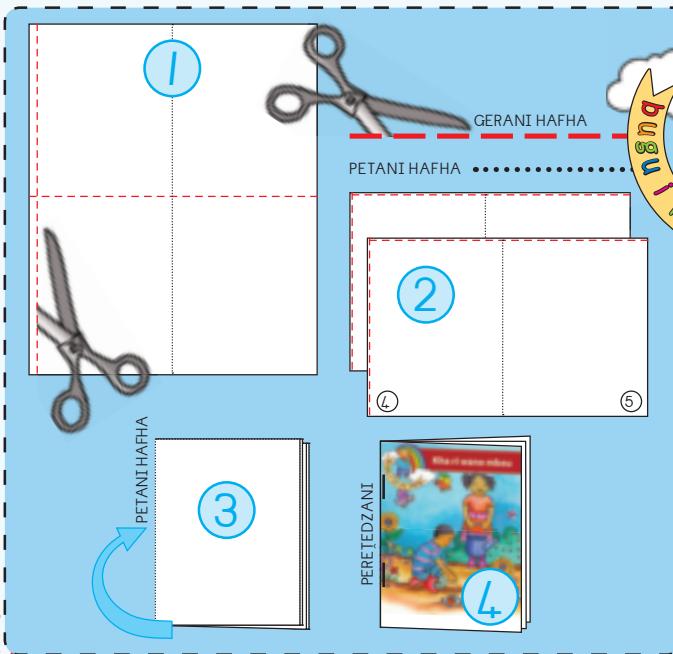
Tshovani magarača aya ni a pake nt̄ha ha ṭafula o sedza fhasi. Zwino rembulusani magarača nga mavhili nga mavhili a tshi sielisana.

Arali a tshi yelana (metsha) ni a vhetshela dabo. Wanani uri ndi nnyi ane a do vha wa u thoma u vhetshela magarača othe dabo.

Shumisani magarača anu a nyelelwa ni tambe mutambo wa zwinepe na khonani yanu.

Magarača a no tevhekana:

Gerani magarača aya ni a vhee a tshi tevhekana nga ndila yone ni kone u anetshela tshitiori tsha zwine zwa khou bvelela nga u tevhekana hazwo.



Bugu ya u vhala:

Tevhelani ndaela ni ite bugu ya zwigerewa i tevhelaho.

Tuwani nayo hayani ni i vhalele mashaka na dzikhonani.



ZWIGERIWA ZWANGA



Kha ri ite nyito.

Gerani siačari kha mutalo wo tčhukukanyiwaho ni nambatedze siačari kha gwati la murahu uri ni ite tshikwama. Pangani zwigeriwa zwaču henefha uri zwi si xele.

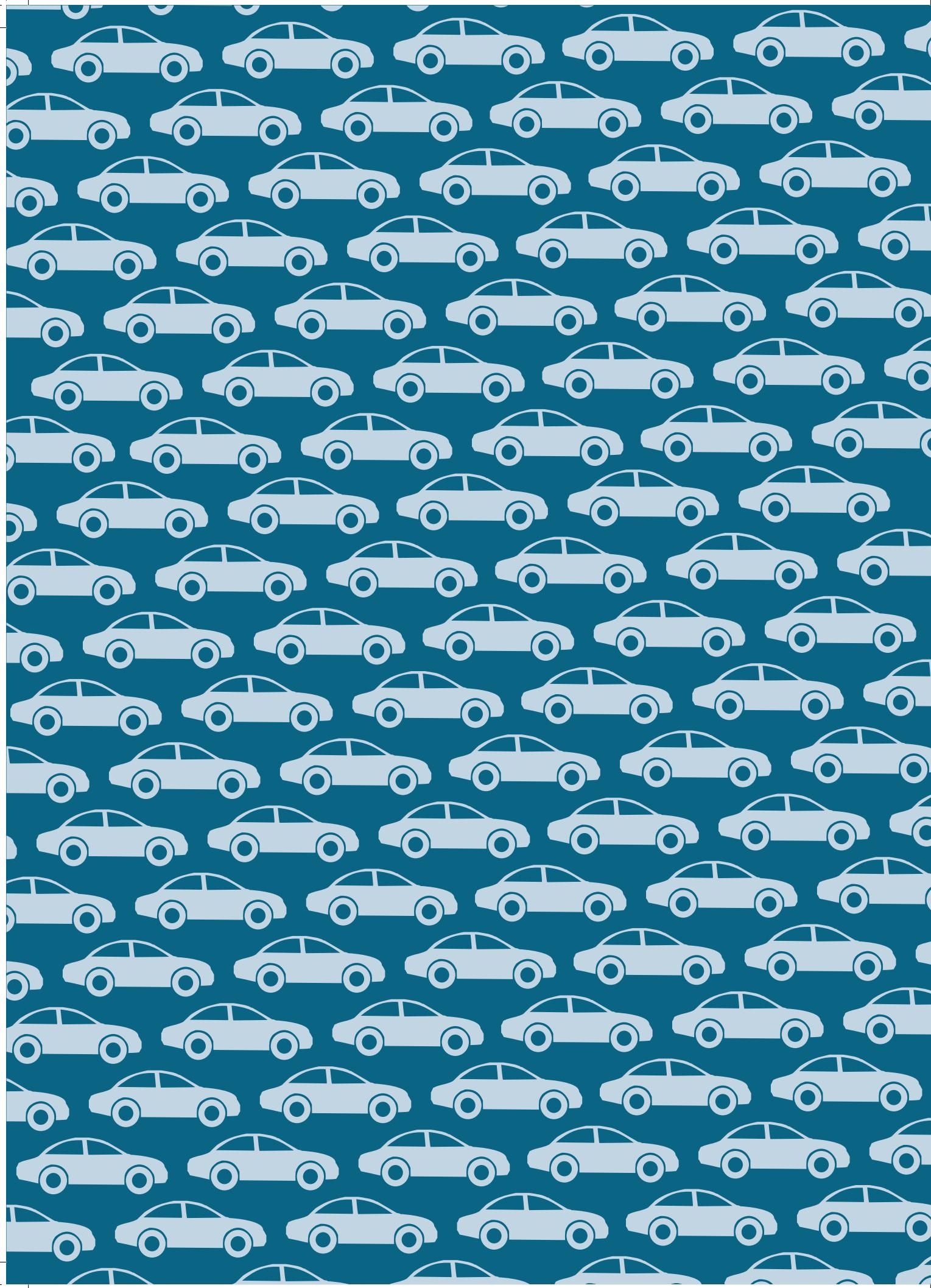
NAMBATEDZANI HAFHA

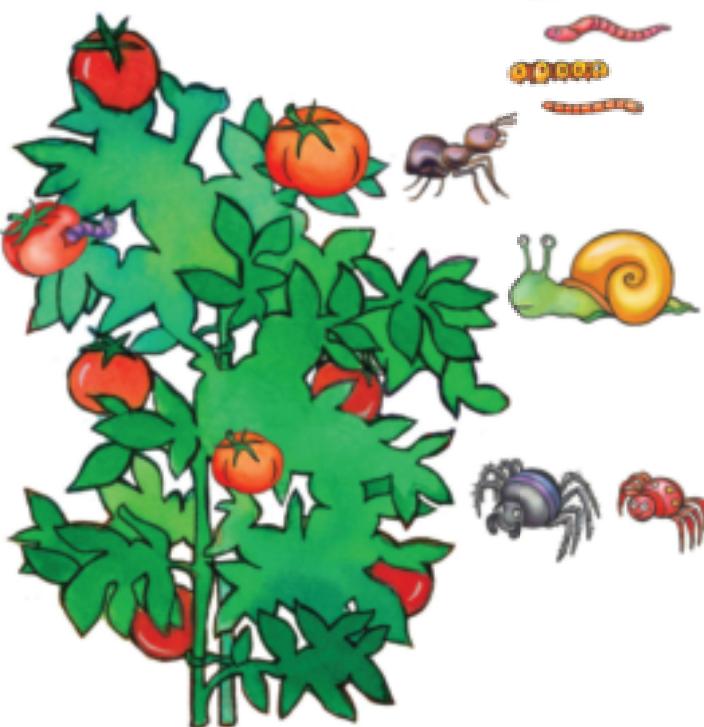
NAMBATEDZANI HAFHA

NAMBATEDZANI HAFHA

NAMBATEDZANI HAFHA







Zwitshinyangade zwi khou
ṭodou ḥa miroho.

4



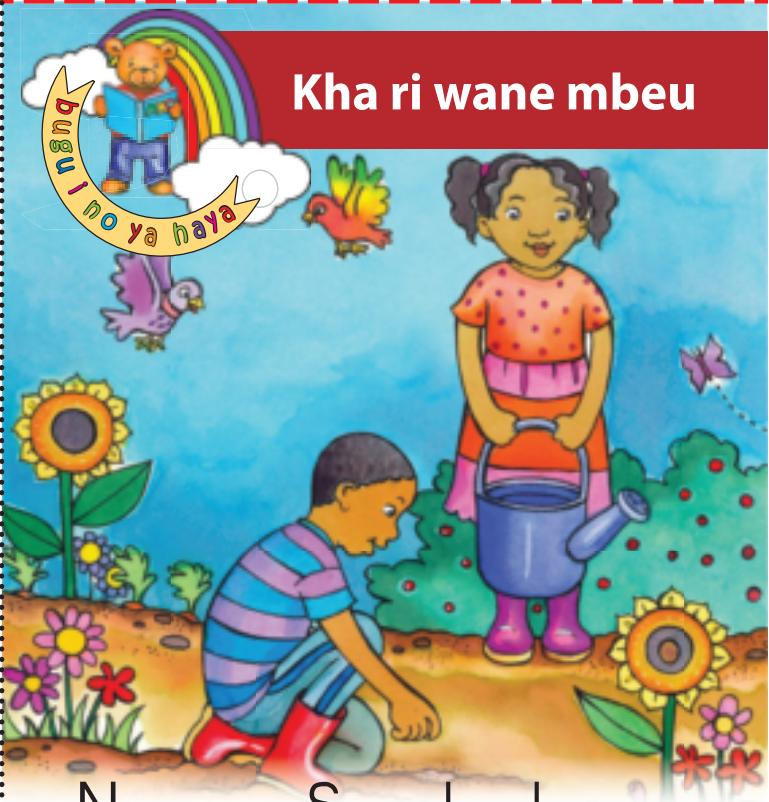
Hu si kale mat̄amat̄isi a a
hula a tswukelela.

5



Ri na miroho minzhi ya u
rengisa makete.

8



Nomsa na Sam vha shuma
ngadeni ya miroho ḫuvha
ḥinwe na ḫinwe.

1



Ndi do la tamatisi nga lantshi.

6

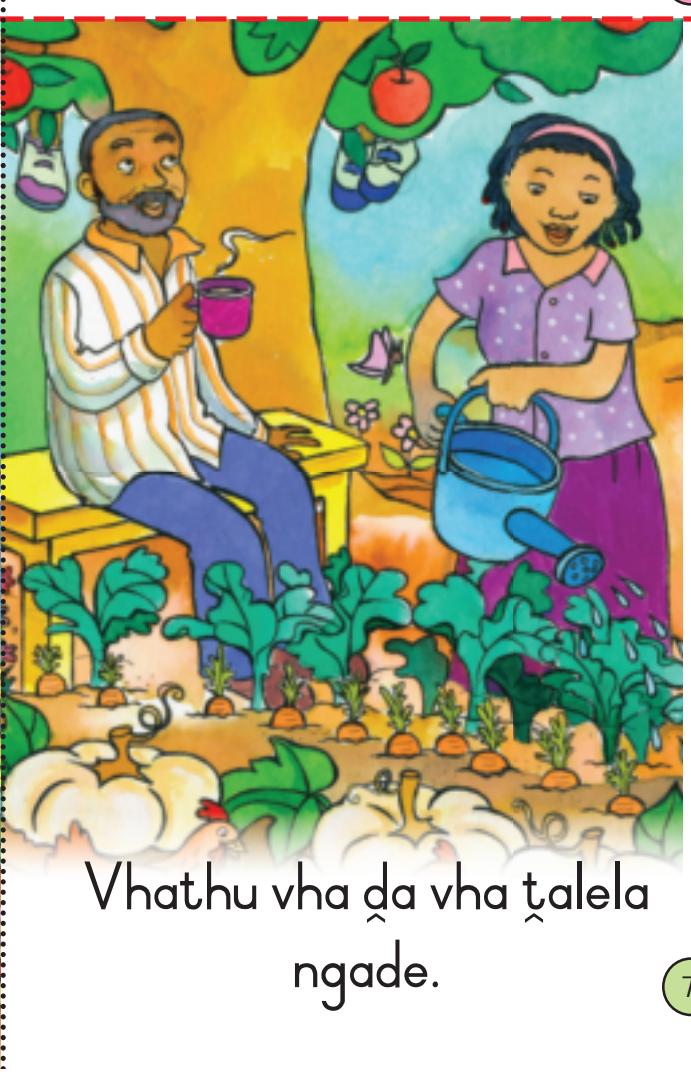


Nomsa u sheledza miroho.

3

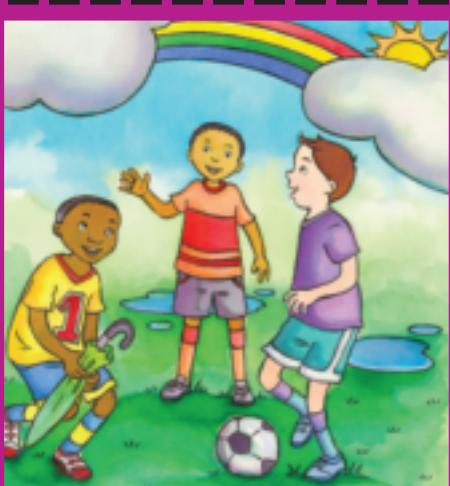
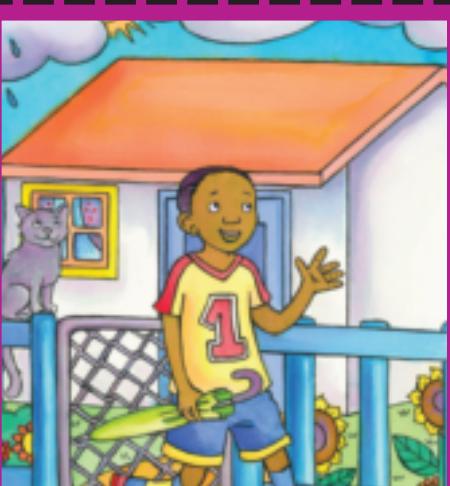
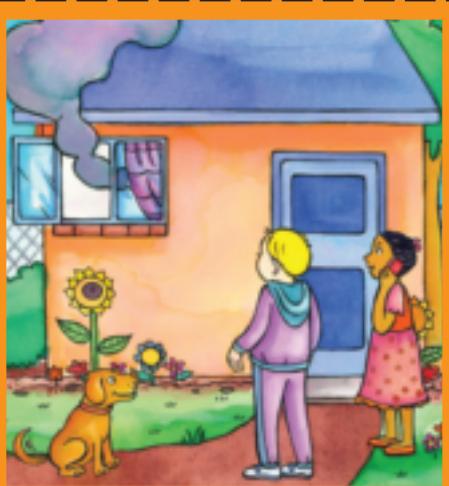
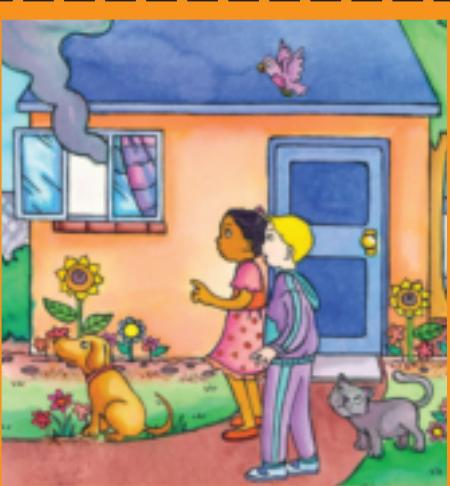
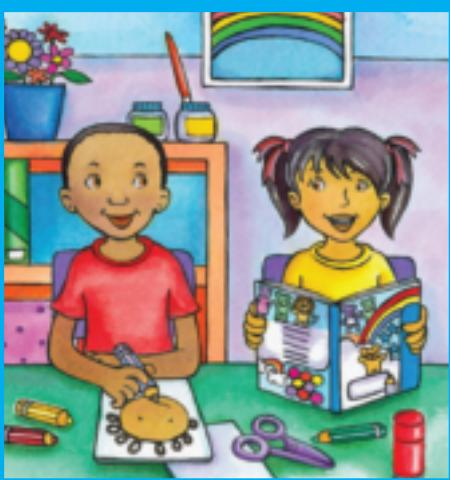
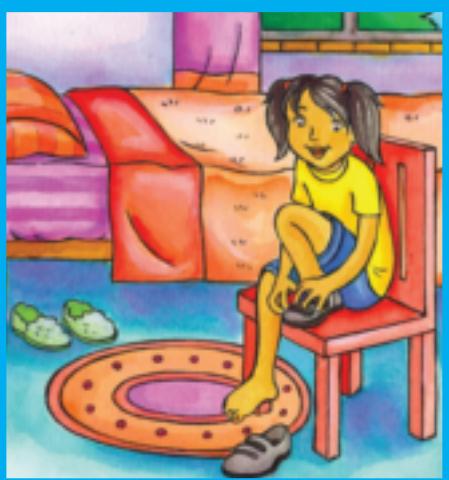
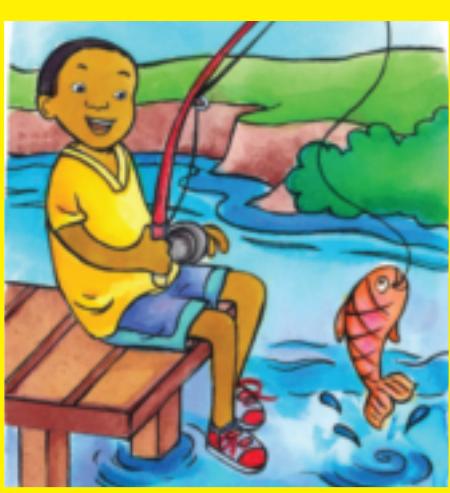
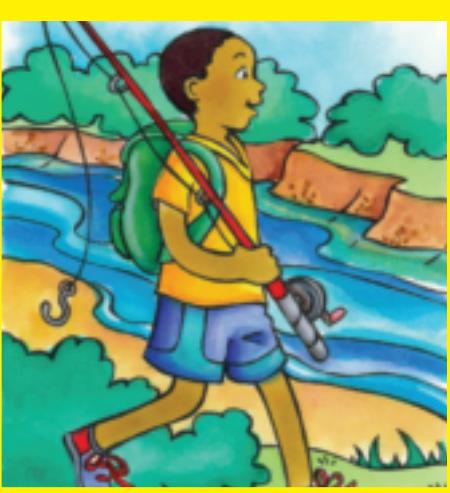


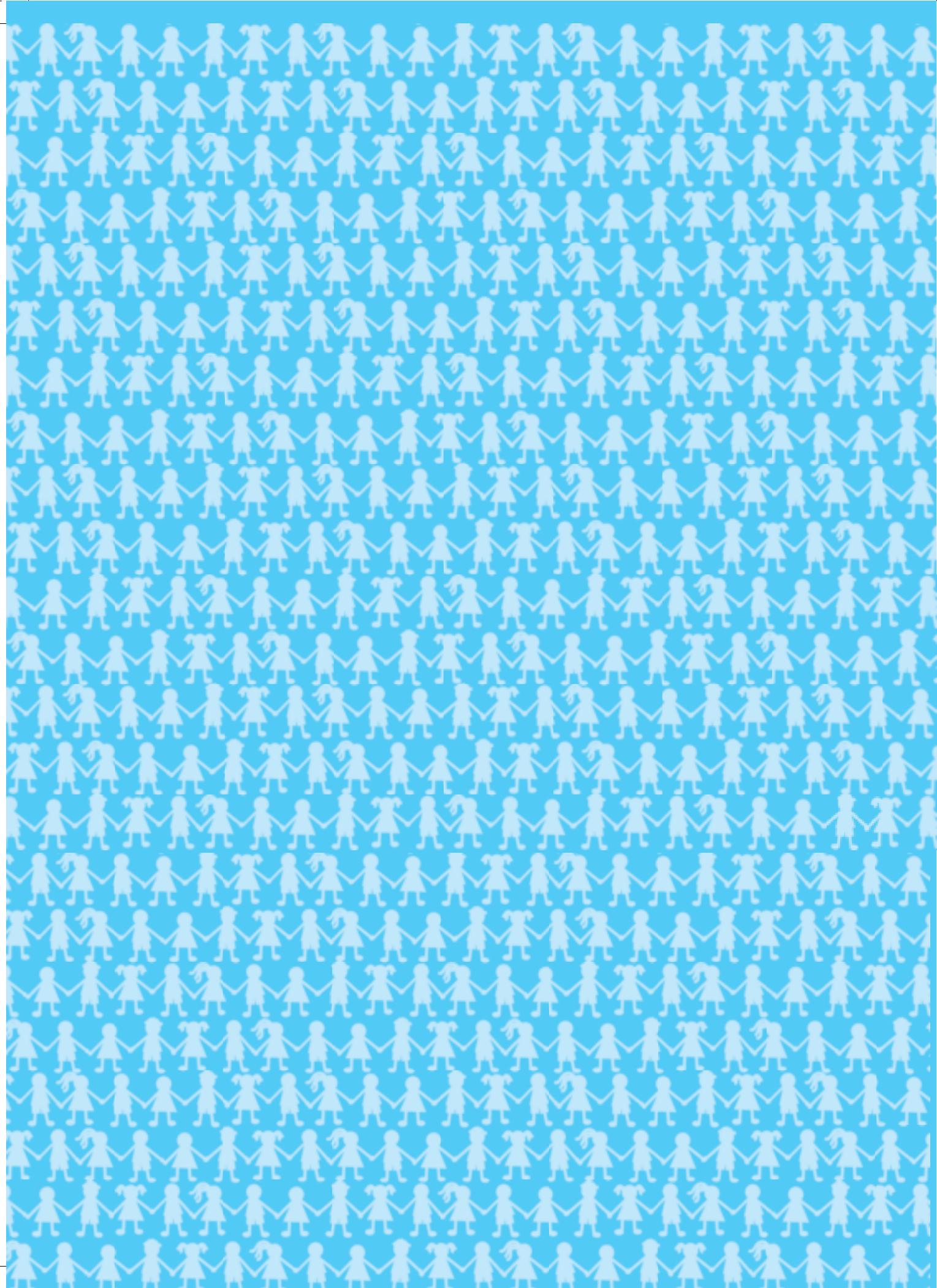
2



Vhathu vha da vha talela
ngade.

7







Sara u tea u t̄wa o edela.
U khou fhisia.

4



Sara u na Maruda.
O huhumuwa mapundu
manzhimanzhi.

5



Sara o no fholo. A nga
vhuyelela tshikoloni. A nga
kona u tamba na
khonani dzawe.

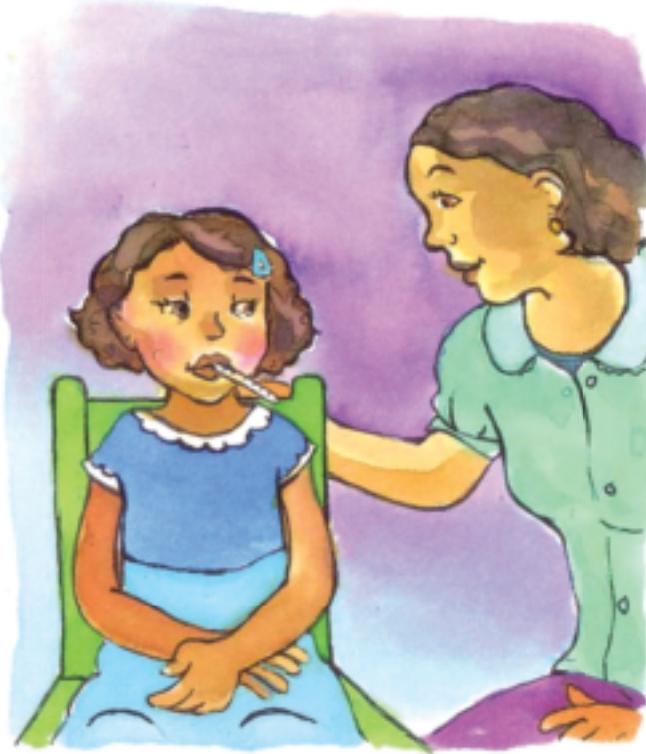
8



Ha dokotela



1



Sara u ya ha dokotela.
Dokotela uri Sara a
twe hayani.

6

Sara u khou fhisa. U khou lwala
lune a nga si ye tshikoloni.

3



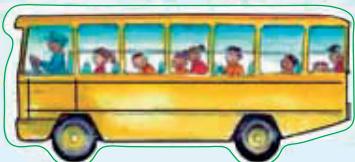
Sara ha funi zwiliwa zwa
vhuragane ngauri u
khou lwala.

2

Sara u nwa mishonga.

7

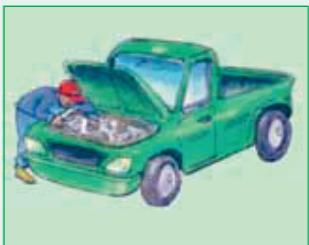
STICKERS



3



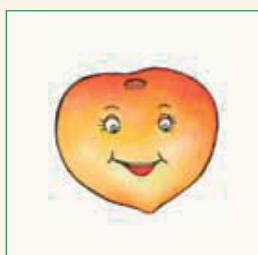
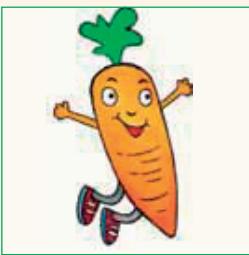
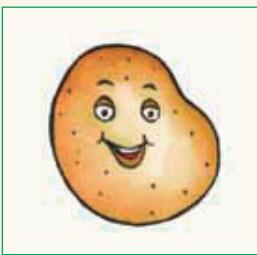
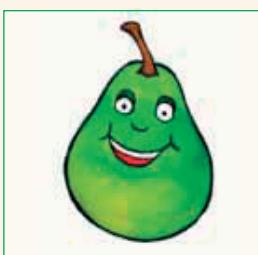
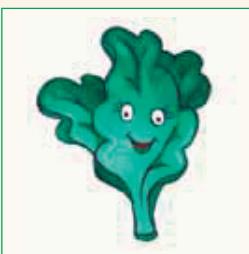
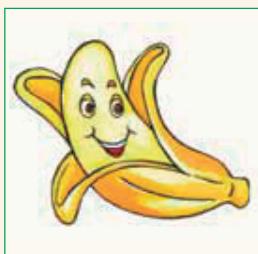
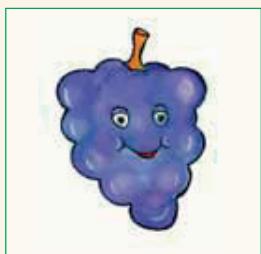
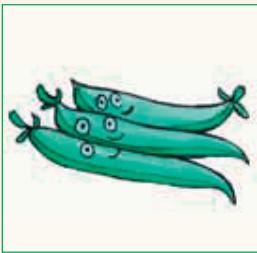
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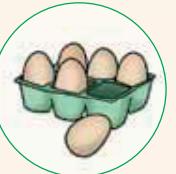
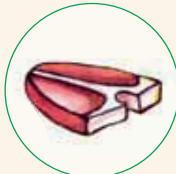
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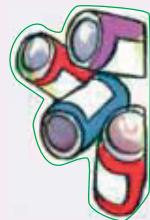
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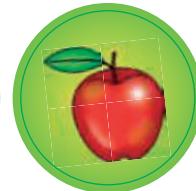
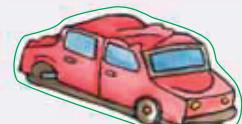
13



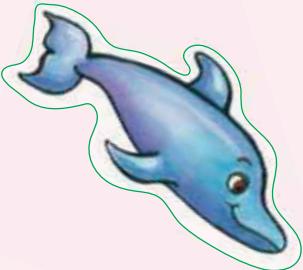
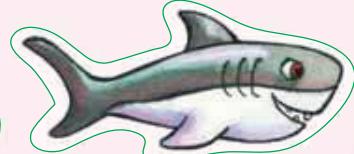
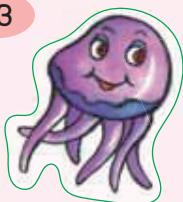
42



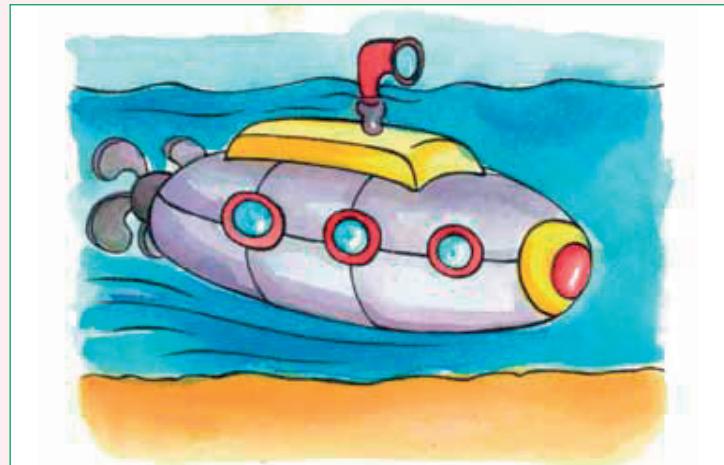
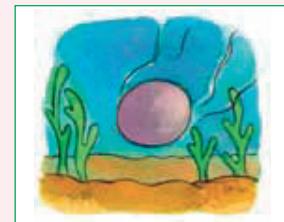
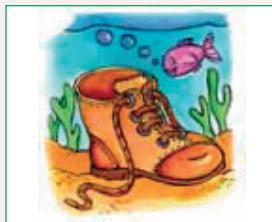
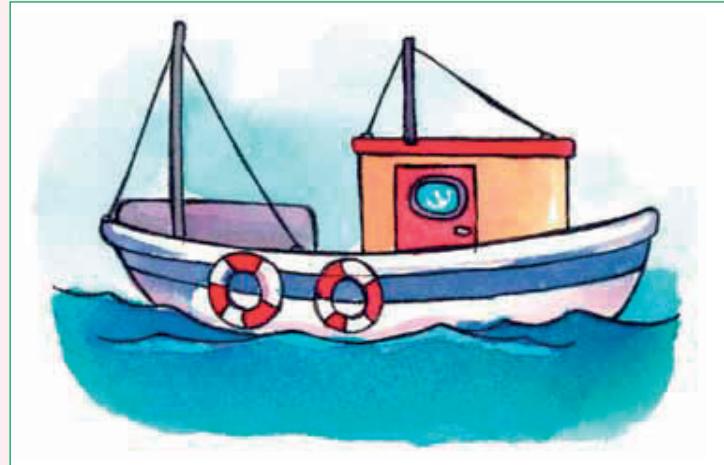
44



23



24



25

