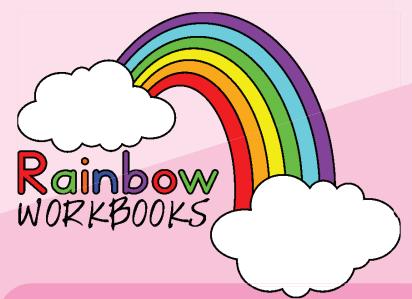


XITSONGARIRAYA RALEKAYA

Buku ya 1
Tikotara ta
Ina 2



XITSONGA HOME LANGUAGE

GRADE 1 – BOOK 1

TERMS 1 & 2

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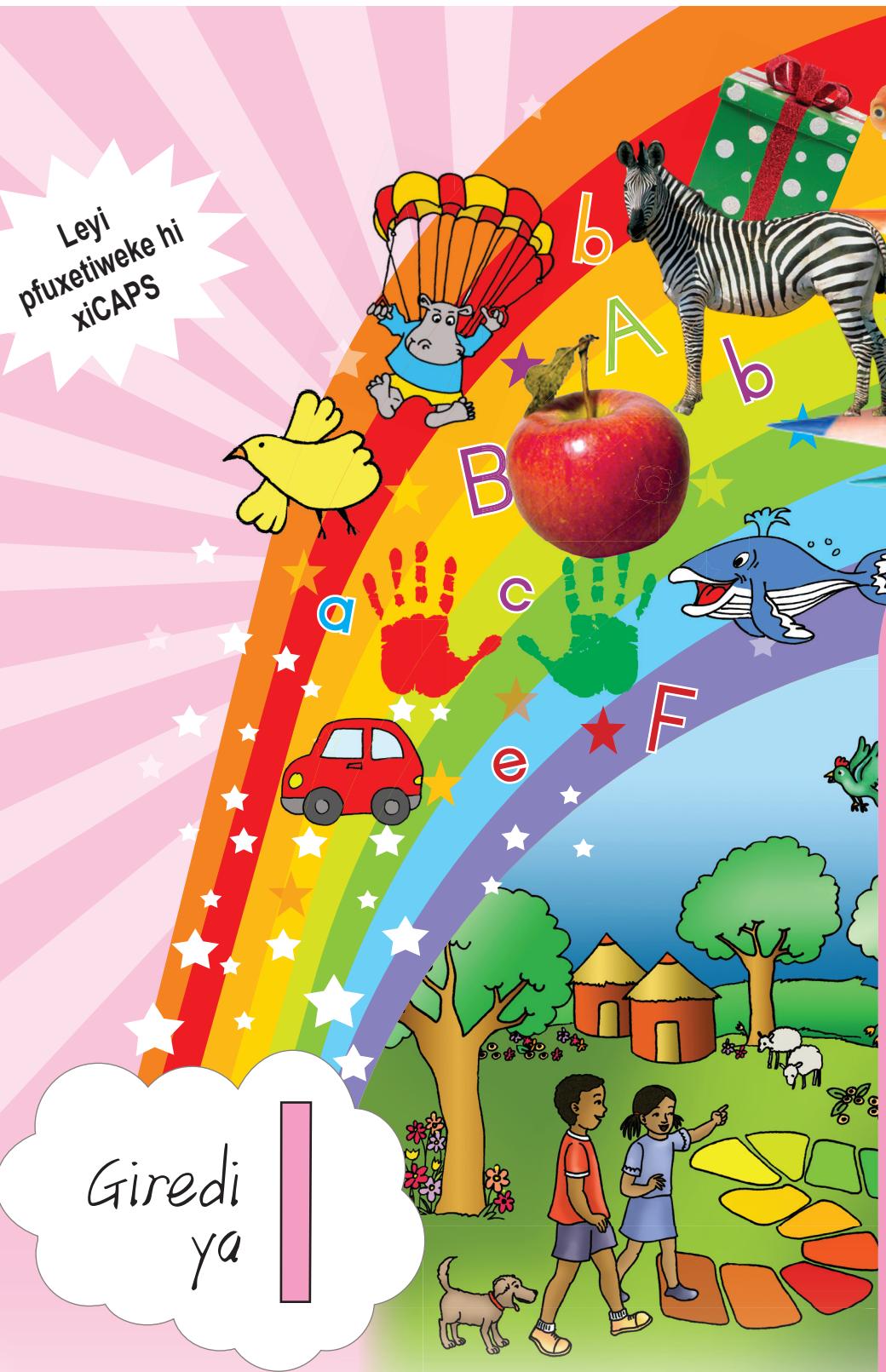


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Leyi
pfuxetiweke hi
xiCAPS





**Manana Angie Motshekga,
Holobye wa Dyondzo ya
Masungulo**



**Dkd. Reginah Mhaule,
Xandla xa Holobye wa
Dyondzo ya Masungulo**

Tibuku leti to tirhela ti endleriwe vana va Afrika-Dzonga ehansi ka vurhangeri bya Holobye wa Dyondzo ya Masungulo. Manana Angie Motshekga, na Xandla xa Holobye wa Dyondzo ya Masungulo. Dkd. Reginah Mhaule.

Tibuku to tirhela ta Rainbow ti vumba xiyenge xin'wana xa ntlawa wa micingiriko ya Ndzwalo ya Dyondzo ya Masungulo leyi kongomisiweke eka ku antswisa matirhelo ya vadyondzi va Afrika-Dzonga eka tigiredi ta ntsevu to sungula. Tanihi xin'wana xa swilo leswi nga swirhangana eka nkunguhato wa matirhelo ya mfumo, phurojeke leyi yi humelerile hi ku seketeriwa hi timali hi Nkwama wa Timali ta Tiko. Leswi swi endlile leswaku Ndzwalo yi swi kota ku endla leswaku tibuku leti to tirhela, ti kumeka hi tindzimi hinkwato ta ximfumo handle ko hakeleriwa.

Hi tshemba leswaku tibuku leti ti ta pfuna vadyondzisi eka micingiriko ya vona yo dyondzisa ya masiku hinkwawo no tiyisisa leswaku vadyondzi va vona va kota ku hetu kharikhulamu. Hi tiyisise leswaku hi letela mudyondzisi eka ngchingiriko wun'wana na wun'wana hi ku katsa mifungho leyi kombisaka leswi mudyondzisi a faneleke ku endla swona.

Hi ni ntshembo wa leswaku vana va ta tiphina no tsakela ku tirha micingiriko leyi nga ebukwini loko va ri karhi va ya emahlweni no dyondza, na leswaku wena, mudyondzisi, u ta tsaka swin'we na vona.

Hi mi navelela ku humelela, wena na vadyondzi va wena eku tirhiseni tibuku leti to tirhela.

VUTIHLAMULERI BYA VANTSHWA AFRIKA-DZONGA

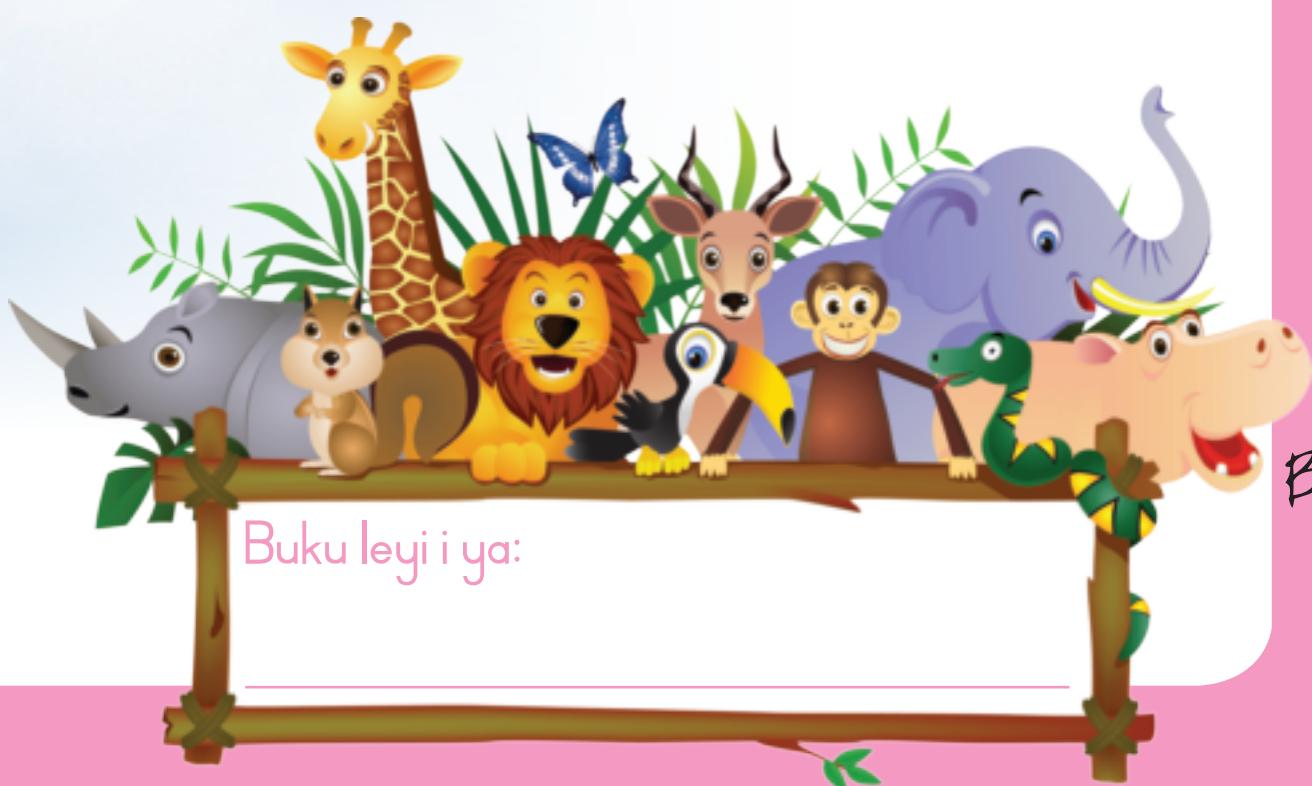
Ku ringana Khoma munhu un'wana na un'wana hi ku ringana na hi mfanelo. U nga vi na xihlawuhluu. 	Ndzhuti wa ximunhu Xixima munhu un'wana na un'wana. Kombisa tintswalo no hlayisa. 	Vutomi Swilo leswi hanyaka hinkwaswo swi na nkoka. Khoma swilo leswi hanyaka hinkwaswo hi xichavo.
Ndyangu Xixima vatswari va wena. Kombisa tintswalo no tshembeka eka va ndyangu wa ka n'wina. 	Dyondzo Nghena xikolo, dyondza u tlhela u tirha swinene. Landzelela milawu ya xikolo. 	Ntirho Pfuna va ndyangu wa ka n'wina hi mitirho ya le kaya. Vana a va fanelangi ku sindzisiwa ku lava ntirho.
Ntshunxeko na vuhlayiseki U nga tshuki u vavisa, u karhata kumbe u chavisa van'wana naswona u nga pfumeleli van'wana ku endla sweswo. Herisa ku hambana ka mavonele hi ndlela yo rhula. 	Nhundzu Xixima nhundzu ya vanhu van'wana. U nga onhi nhundzu naswona u nga yivi. 	Vukhongeri, swikholwakholwana na mavonele Xixima swikholwakholwana na mavonele ya vanhu van'wana.
Vuhlayiseki Hlayisa misava. U nga onhi mati na gezi. Hlayisa swiharhi na swimila. Hlayisa yindlu ya ka n'wina na muganga wa ka n'wina swi tshama swi basile no va swi hlayisekile. 	Vuakatiko U va muakatiko wa Afrika-Dzonga wo lulama no tshembeka. Xixima milawu u tlhela u tiyisisa leswaku van'wana va endla sweswo na vona. 	Ntshunxeko wo humesa mavonele U nga hangalasi vunwa na rivengo. Tiyisisa leswaku vanhu van'wana a va rhukanwi kumbe va tlhaviwa hi marito.



Giredi
ya |



R i r i m i



Buku leyi i ya:

XITSONGA
Buku ya |

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Nkongomelo wa 1: Xikolo

1 Encisa leswi va swi endlaka 2

Encenyeta mayimelo ya vana.
Ku fambafambisa swirho swa miri.

2 Miri 4

Swirho swa miri
Yingisela kutani u kombetela xirho xa miri
Damarhetiwa switsemiwa swa swirho swa miri eka xifaniso

3 Ximatsi na xinene 6

Matlhelio
Landzelerisa xandla xa ximatsi na xinene no hilayela tintihi.

4 Ximatsi na xinene 8

Matlhelio Kombisa voko ra ximatsi na ra xinene Ku tsala: Ku landzelerisa.

5 Titolovete ku tsala vito ra wena 10

Ku tsala: Ku vona leswi hambanaka.
Kombisa u ba xirhendzevutana eka maletere ya vito ra wena.
Titolovete ku tsala vito ra wena.
Dirowa swimhandzana swa mijeko, misinya ya swiluva.

6 Xana va le kwihi? 12

Xiyimo endhwini: Ku vulavula, marito ya henbla, ehansi, endzhaku.
Vula leswaku vana lava va le kwihi?

7 Xana xi endla huwa ya njhani? 14

Ku twa: Xana xi endla mpfumawulo wa njhani?

Xana xi endla mpfumawulo wa le henbla kumbe wa le hansi?

Ku vona leswi hambaraka:
Bana xirhendzevutana eka lexi nga yelakaniki na swin'wana

8 Vuhlayiseki ekaya 16

Hikwalaho ka yini swi ri ni khombo.
Hi swihi swa khombo eswifanisweni.

9 Ku yelanisa 18

Dirowa ntla ku hlanganisa n'wana wa xiharhi na manana wa xona.
Xana xin'wana na xin'wana xi endla huwa ya njhani?

10 Ttilasi ya mina 20

Vula mavito ya swilo leswi nga ettilasini.
Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka.

11 Ximumu na xixika 22

Mihlovo na tinguva: Bana xirhendzevutana eka swiambalo leswi hi swi ambalaka hi ximumu hi muhlovo wo tshwuka kasi swa xixika hi muhlovo wa wasi.

12 Ku basa 24

Bana xirhendzevutana eka swilo leswi hi swi tirhisaka eka ku basisa.

13 Exikolweni 26

Ku hilaya xivulwa.
Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela khalara, tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana eka wona.

Hilaya marito kutani u yingisela mpfumawulo.

Ku hilaya: Yelanisa marito ya makhadi lawa ya nga endzhaku ka buku Nghingiriko wo hungasa.

14 Letere ra a 28

Titolovete ku tsala letere. Mpfumawulo lowu nga eku sunguleni:

Bana xirhendzevutana eka swifaniso leswi sungulaka hi mpfumawulo wa a. Lava u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana eka xifaniso na letere, xivumbeko lexi fanaka na lexo sungula.
Xi khalari hi muhlovo lowu fanaka.

15 Ku tlanga swin'we 30

Xivumbeko xo fana na xa phepha ro tirhela ra 13. Mpfumawulo: v Nghingiriko wo hungasa (landzelerisa no lava) ku landzelela hi mahlo.

16 Letere ra v 32

Landzelerisa no titoloveta ku tsala letere ra v.
Bana xirhendzevutana eka swifaniso leswi sungulaka hi mpfumawulo wa v. Tata letere ra v eswivandleni leswaku marito ya kota ku yelana na swifaniso.



Nkongomelo wa 2: Ku tlanga swin'we

17 Ha tlanga 34

Xivumbeko xo fana na xa phepha ro tirhela ra 13. Mpfumawulo: e
Nghingiriko wo hungasa: Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi ya swivumbeko swa swihaarhi.

18 Letere ra e 36

Ku tsala: Landzelerisa no titoloveta ku tsala letere ra e. Bana xirhendzevutana eka swifaniso leswi sungulaka hi mpfumawulo wa e. Tata letere ra e eswivandleni leswaku marito ya kota ku yelana na swifaniso

19 Ha tlanga 38

Xivumbeko xo fana na xa phepha ro tirhela ra 13. Mpfumawulo: h
Nghingiriko wo hungasa: Hetisa tipatironi.

20 Letere ra h 40

Landzelerisa u tsala letere ra h.
Bana xirhendzevutana eka swifaniso leswi sungulaka hi mpfumawulo wa h.
Tata letere ra h eswivandleni leswaku marito ya kota ku yelana na swifaniso.

21 Mbyana ya mina 42

Xivumbeko xo fana na xa phepha ro tirhela ra 13. Mpfumawulo: i Ku landzelela nhlanganhlangano hi mahlo:

22 Letere ra i 44

Landzelerisa u tsala letere ra i. Bana xirhendzevutana eka swifaniso leswi sungulaka hi mpfumawulo wa i.

Tata letere ra i eswivandleni leswaku marito ya kota ku yelana na swifaniso.

23 Mudyondzisi wa mina 46

Mpfumawulo: w
Nghingiriko wo hungasa: Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi ya swivumbeko swa swihaarhi.

24 Letere ra w 48

Ku tsala: Landzelerisa no titoloveta ku tsala letere ra w. Bana xirhendzevutana eka swifaniso leswi sungulaka hi mpfumawulo wa w. Tata letere ra w eswivandleni leswaku marito ya kota ku yelana na swifaniso.

25 Ku pfuna 50

Xivumbeko xo fana na xa phepha ro tirhela ra 13. Mpfumawulo: o
Tirhisa swifaniso ku hlamusela xitoro.

26 Letere ra o 52

Landzelerisa u tsala letere ra o.
Bana xirhendzevutana eka swifaniso leswi sungulaka hi mpfumawulo wa o.
Tata letere ra o eswivandleni leswaku marito ya kota ku yelana na swifaniso.

27 Ku yimbelela 54

Xivumbeko xo fana na xa phepha ro tirhela ra 13. Mpfumawulo: n Tidirowe kutani u tsala vito ra wena.

28 Letere ra y 56

Landzelerisa u tsala letere ra y. Bana xirhendzevutana eka swifaniso leswi

sungulaka hi mpfumawulo wa y.

Tata letere ra y eswivandleni leswaku marito ya kota ku yelana na swifaniso.

Aka marito hi ku hlanganisa maletere.

29 Ku ya ekaya 58

Xivumbeko xo fana na xa phepha ro tirhela ra 13.
Mpfumawulo: u Nghingiriko wo hungasa: Hetisa tipatironi.

30 Letere ra u 60

Ku tsala: Landzelerisa no titoloveta ku tsala letere ra u. Bana xirhendzevutana eka swifaniso leswi nga na mpfumawulo wa u. Tata letere ra u eswivandleni leswaku marito ya kota ku yelana na swifaniso.

31 Ku fika u hilayisekile 62

Mpfumawulo: z
Nghingiriko wo hungasa:
Dirowa xifaniso u kombisa leswaku u ta njhani exikolweni siku rin'wana na rin'wana.



32 Letere ra z 64

Landzelerisa u tsala letere ra z.
Bana xirhendzevutana eka swifaniso leswi sungulaka hi mpfumawulo wa z.
Tata letere ra z eswivandleni leswaku marito ya kota ku yelana na swifaniso.



Nkongomelo wa 3: Loko xikolo xi humile



33 Ku nya hi mfanelo	66	39 Ku basa	78	Tata mpfumawulo wa q eswivandleni leswaku marito ya kota ku yelana na swifaniso	
Xivumbeko xo fana na xa phepha ro tirkela ra 13. Mpumawulo: b Ku hambanisa swifaniso: Languta xifaniso kutani u ba xirhendzevutana eka mihandzu hinkwayo.		Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi xona na ku khalara mimpfumawulo. Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo. Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito. Hlamusela vanghana va wena.			
34 Letere ra b	68	40 Letere ra d	80	45 Manana wa mina	90
Bana xirhendzevutana eka swifaniso leswi sungulaka hi mpfumawulo wa b. Titolovete ku tsala letere b. Tata letere ra b eswivandleni u ba ntila ku yelana. Dirowa swifaniso swa marito lama sungulaka hi letere ra b.		Bana xirhendzevutana no titoloveta ku tsala letere ra d. Khalara rito leri faneleke Tata letere ra d eswivandleni leswaku marito ya kota ku yelana na swifaniso. Khalara rito leri faneleke leri yelana ka na xifaniso		Bula hi xifaniso kutani u khalara mimpfumawulo. Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo. Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito. Hlamusela vanghana va wena.	
35 Loko xikolo xi humile	70	41 Tatana wa mina	82	46 Letere ra m	92
Xiyani xifaniso mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka. Mpumawulo: g Nghingiriko wo hungasa: Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mimpfumawulo. Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito Yelanisa swikandza na marito		Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi xona u khalara mpfumawulo. Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo. Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito Tsema marito kutani u hlawula bokisi leri ya welaka eka rona		Landzelerisa no titoloveta ku tsala letere ra m. Dirowa swifaniso na ku tatisa maletere ya m kumbe n	
36 Letere ra g	72	42 Letere ra t	84	47 Vana va malume na hahani	94
Landzelerisa no titoloveta ku tsala letere ra g. Tsala mpfumawulo leyi marito ya sungulaka hi wona. Tata letere ra g eswivandleni leswaku marito ya kota ku yelana na swifaniso.		Landzelerisa no titoloveta ku tsala letere ra t. Tsala mpfumawulo leyi marito ya sungulaka hi wona. Tata letere ra t eswivandleni leswaku marito ya kota ku yelana na swifaniso.		Bula hi xifaniso kutani u khalara mpfumawulo wa x Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo. Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito Hlamusela vanghana va wena xitori.	
37 Mitlangu	74	43 Ntirhokaya	86	48 Letere ra x	96
Xiya no khalara mpfumawulo wa c. Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mimpfumawulo. Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito. Tsala xivulwa hi xifaniso. Nghingiriko wo hungasa: Dirowa ntila wu ya eka bolo		Bula hi xifaniso kutani u khalara mpfumawulo wa q. Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mimpfumawulo. Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito. Hlamusela munghana wa wena mayelana na xitori		Landzelerisa no titoloveta ku tsala letere ra x. Vumba marito hi ku hlanganisa maletere Tsala maletere lama marito ya swifaniso ma sungulaka hi wona.	
38 Letere ra c	76	44 Letere ra q	88	49 Buti wa mina	98
Landzelerisa no titoloveta ku tsala letere ra c. Tsala mimpfumawulo ya swifaniso. na ku vumba marito wa marito hi ku hlanganisa swifaniso.		Dirowa ntila ku suka exifanisweni ku ya eka switwi kutani u titoloveta ku tsala letere ra q. Khalara xifaniso		Bula hi xifaniso kutani u khalara mpfumawulo wa n. Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mimpfumawulo. Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito. Lerisa ndlela yo ya exikolweni	
50 Letere ra n	100				
Landzelerisa no titoloveta ku tsala letere ra n. Tsala mpfumawulo leyi marito ya sungulaka hi wona. Vumba marito hi ku hlanganisa maletere.					

Nkongomelo wa 4: Ndyangu wa ka hina

51 Vakokwana va mina	102	60 Letere ra j	120
Bula hi xifaniso kutani u khalara mpfumawulo. Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mimpfumawulo. Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito. Tsala xivulwa hi xifaniso Bula hi swifaniso leswi		Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mimpfumawulo. Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito. Bana xirhendzevutana	
52 Letere ra k	104	61 Ku pfuna ekaya	122
Landzelerisa no titoloveta ku tsala letere ra k. Tsala mpfumawulo leyi marito ya sungulaka hi wona. Tata letere ra k eswivandleni leswaku marito ya kota ku yelana na swifaniso.		Landzelerisa no titoloveta ku tsala letere ra j. Vumba marito hi ku hlanganisa maletere. Tata letere ra j eswivandleni leswaku marito ya kota ku yelana na swifaniso.	
53 Malume na hahani	106	62 Letere ra p	124
Bula hi xifaniso kutani u khalara mpfumawulo. Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mimpfumawulo. Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito. Tsala xivulwa u tlhela u dirowa xifaniso		Landzelerisa no titoloveta ku tsala letere ra p. Tsala mpfumawulo leyi marito ya sungulaka hi wona kutani u khalara rito leri faneleke Tata letere ra p	
54 Letere ra f	108	63 Entangeni wa swiharhi	126
Landzelerisa no titoloveta ku tsala letere ra f. Bana xirhendzevutana u tlhela u tata letere ra f eswivandleni leswaku marito ya kota ku yelana na swifaniso.		Landzelerisa no titoloveta ku tsala letere ra f. Bula hi xifaniso kutani u khalara mpfumawulo. Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mimpfumawulo. Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito. Dirowa ntila	
55 Ku pfuna	110	64 Letere ra s	128
Bula hi xifaniso kutani u khalara mpfumawulo.		Landzelerisa no titoloveta ku tsala letere ra s. Tsala mpfumawulo leyi marito ya swifaniso ya sungulaka hi yona na ku khalara rito.	

Encisa leswi va swi endlaka



A hi endleni

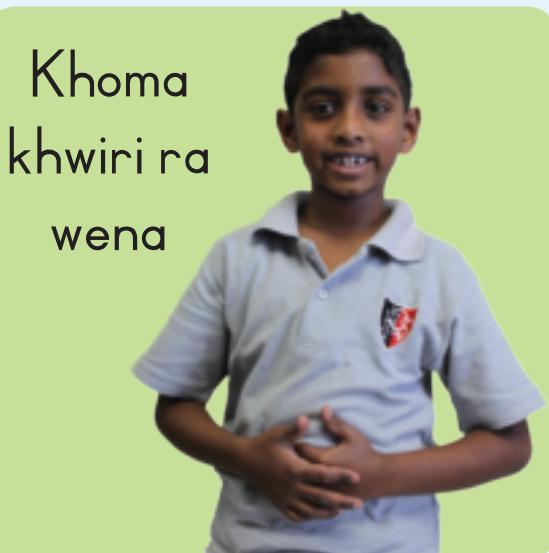
Encenyeta vana lava.



Khoma
nhloko ya
wena



Khoma
makatla ya
wena



Khoma
khwiri ra
wena



Khoma
nhompfu ya
wena



Khoma matsolo
ya wena



Humesa
ririmi ra
wena



Pfala
mahlo
ya
wena



Siku:



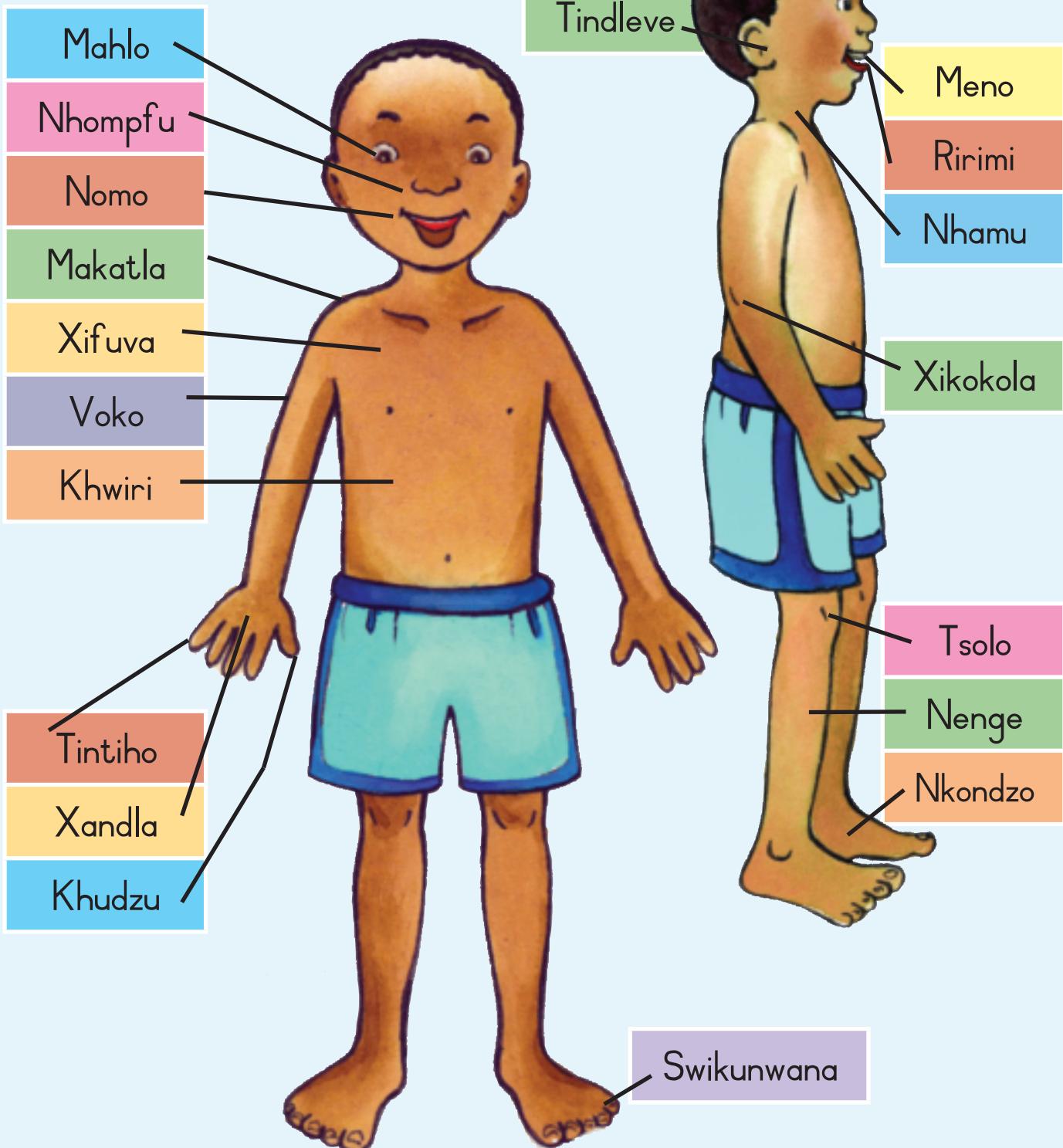
2 Miri

Kotara ya 1 – Vhiki ra 1



A hi endleni

Yingisela mudyondzisi wa wena
kutani u kombetela xirho xa miri
lexi faneleke.



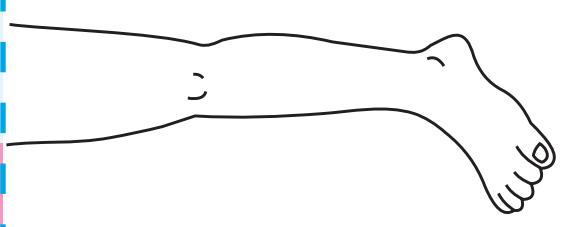
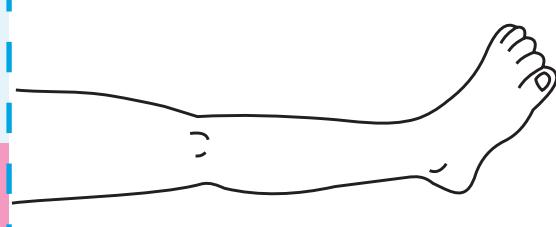
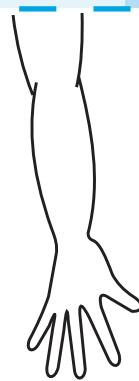
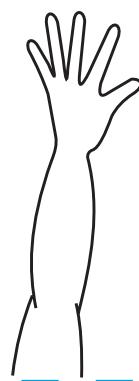
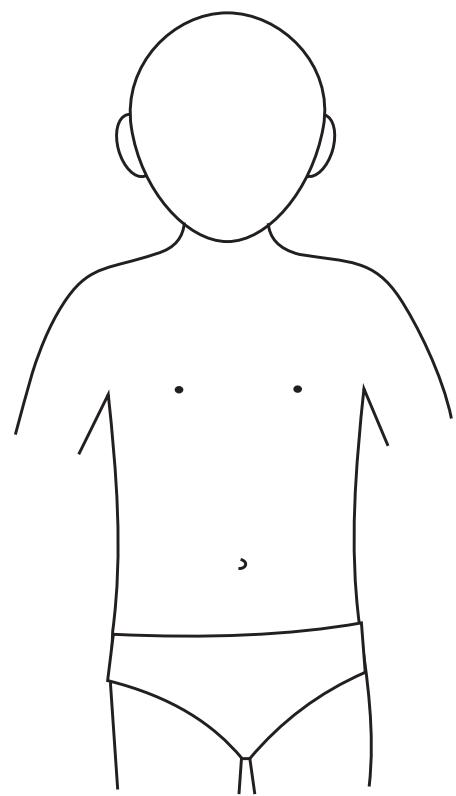


Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Tsema mavoko na milenge kutani u damarheta hi mfanelo eka xifaniso lexi.



3 Ximatsi na xinene

Kotara ya 1 – Vhiki ra 1

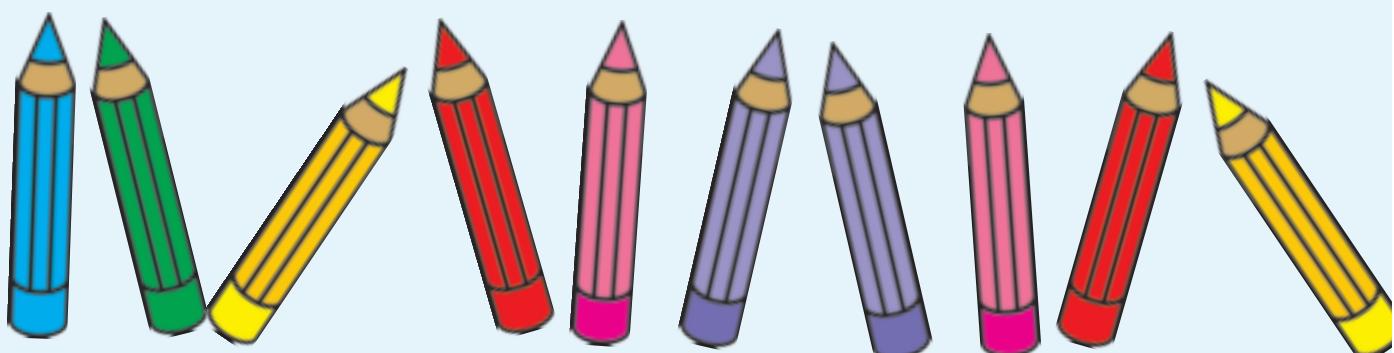


A hi tsaleni



Landzelerisa xivumbeko xa xandla xa wena xa ximatsi.
Kutani u hlayela tintiho ta wena

Ximatsi





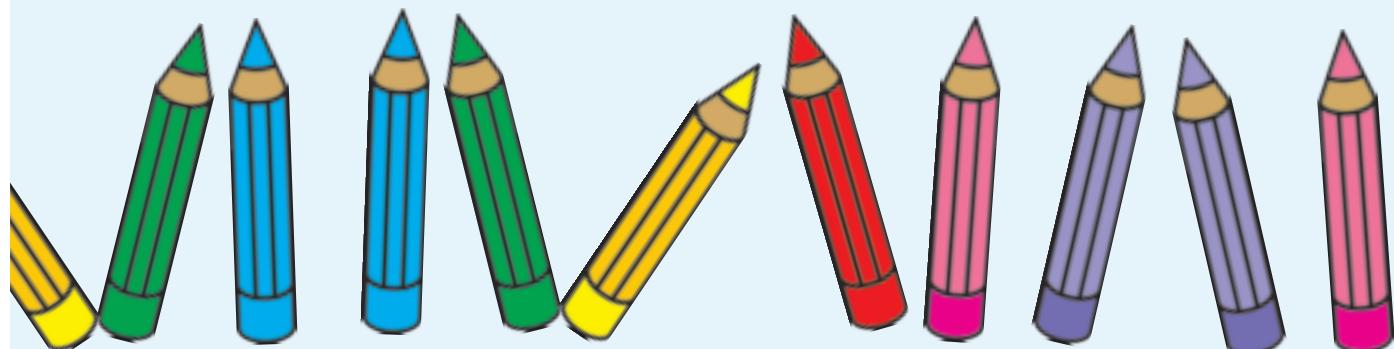
Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Landzelerisa xivumbeko xa xandla
xa wena xa xinene kutani u
hlayela tintiho ta wena.

Xinene



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

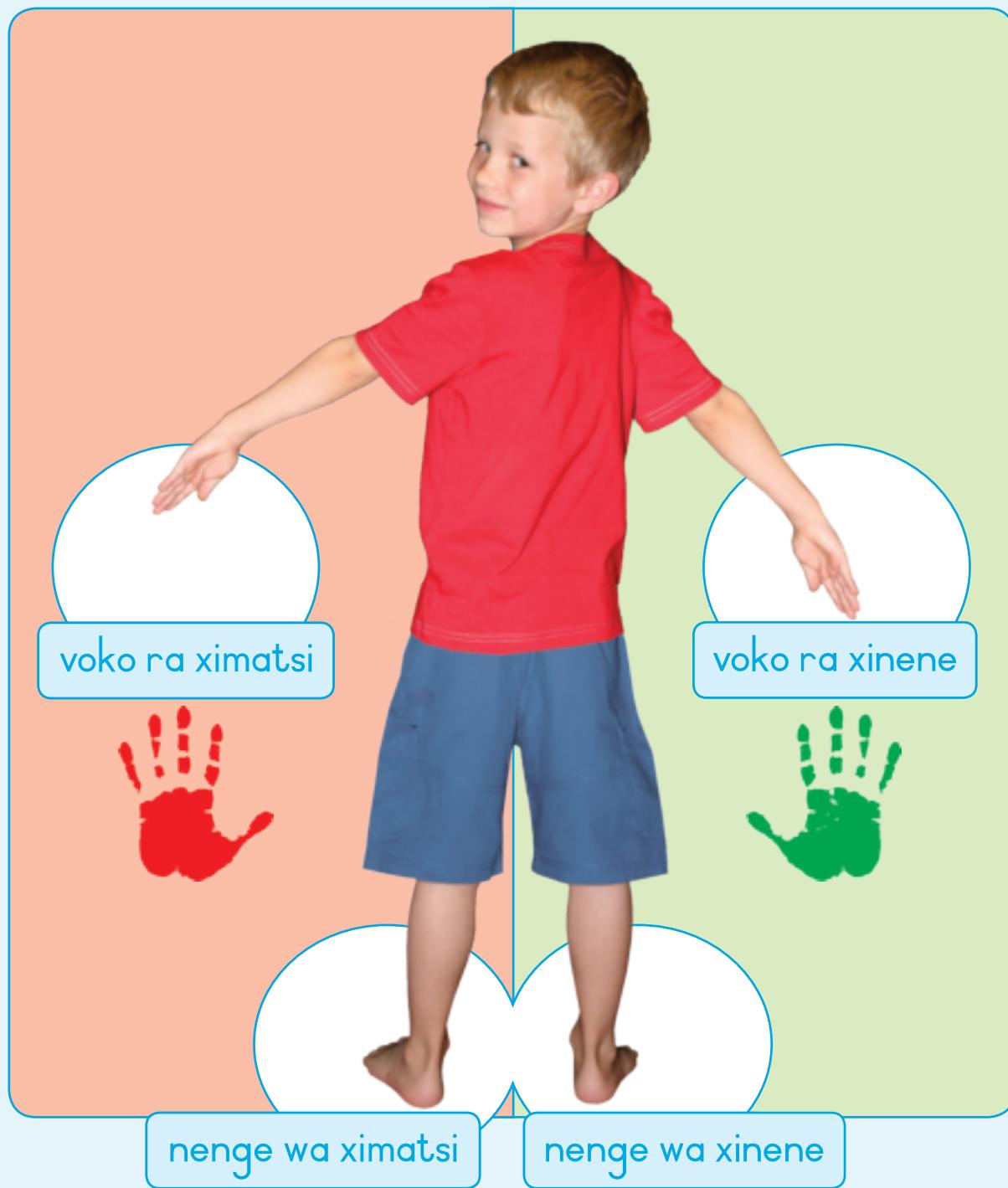
Siku

7



A hi endleni

Yima tanahi muf ana loyi a nga exif anisweni.
Komba voko ra wena ra xinene.
Komba voko ra wena ra ximatsi.
Komba voko leri u tsalaka hi rona.
Komba nenge lowu u rahaka hi wona.





Siku:

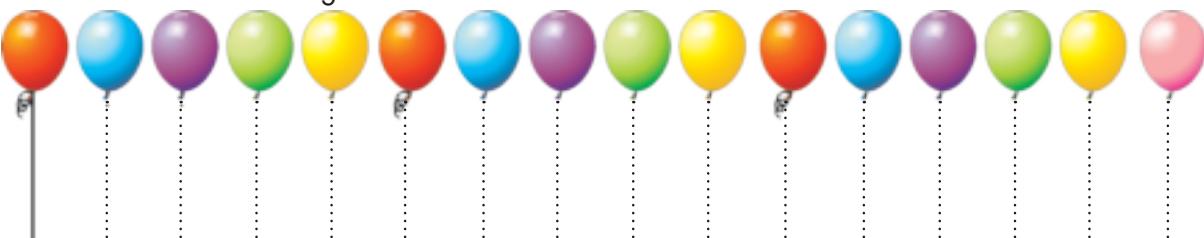
Landzelerisa mintila



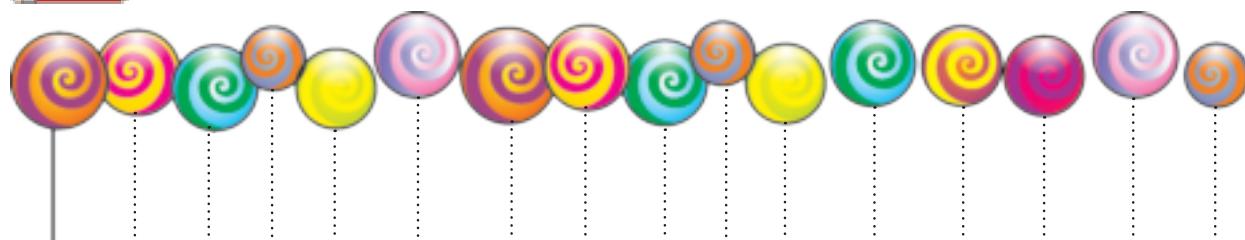
A hi tsaleni



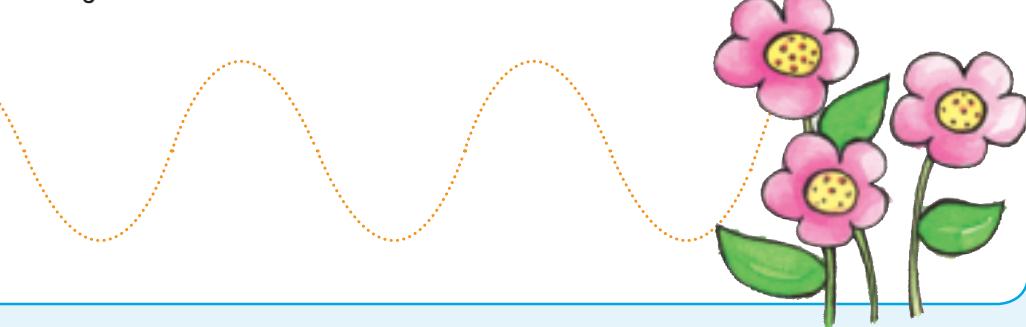
Dirowa tingoti ta tibaluni leti.



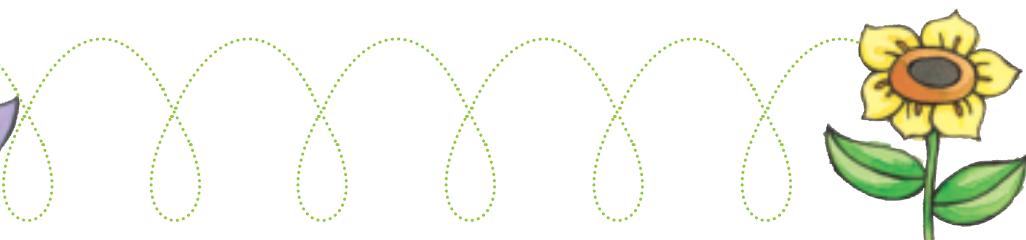
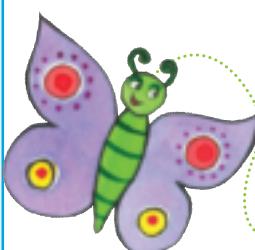
Dirowa swimhandzana swa swiwitsi leswi.



Pfuna nyoxi ku kuma xiluva.



Pfuna phaphatana ku kuma xiluva.



Titolovete ku tsala vito ra wena.



A hi tsaleni

Bana xirhendzevutana eka
letere ro sungula ra vito
ra wena.

Titolovete ku tsala.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G
H	I	J	K	L	M	N
O	P	Q	R	S	T	
U	V	W	X	Y	Z	

Bana xirhendzevutana eka maletere man'wana ya vito ra wena.

a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o
p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z				

Titolovete ku tsala vito ra wena.

Vito:

Xivongo:



Siku:



A hi tsaleni

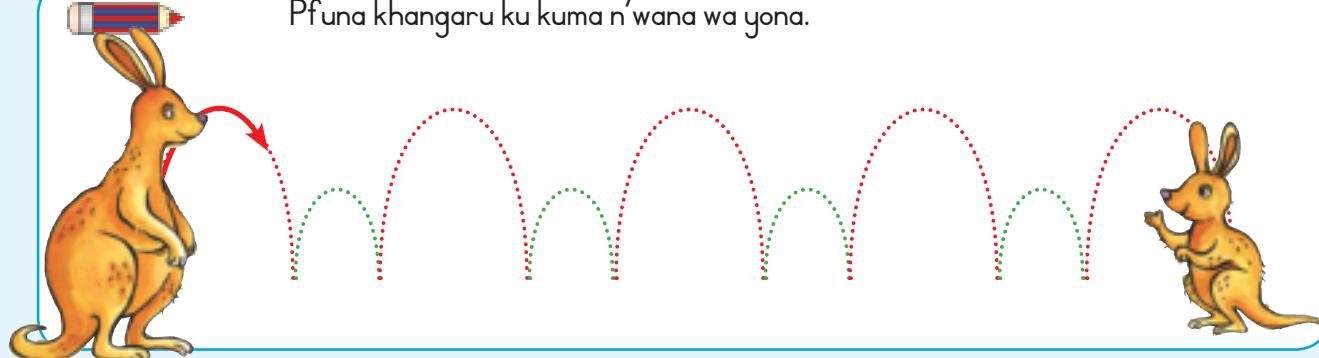
Dirowa swimhandzana swa mijeko leyi.



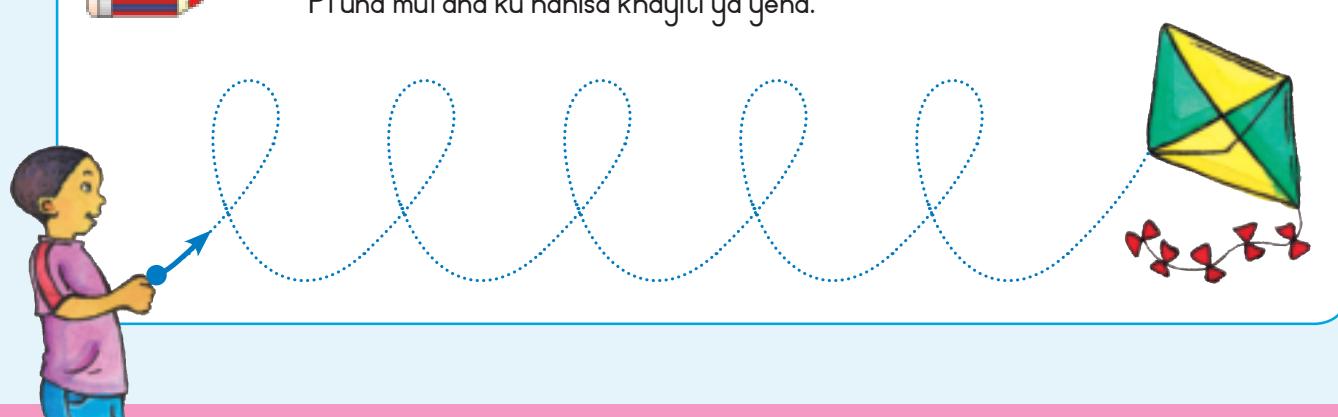
Dirowa misinya ya swiluva leswi.



Pfuna khangaru ku kuma n'wana wa yona.



Pfuna mufana ku hahisa khayiti ya yena.



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku

6 Xana va le kwihi?

Kotara ya 1 – Vhiki ra 2



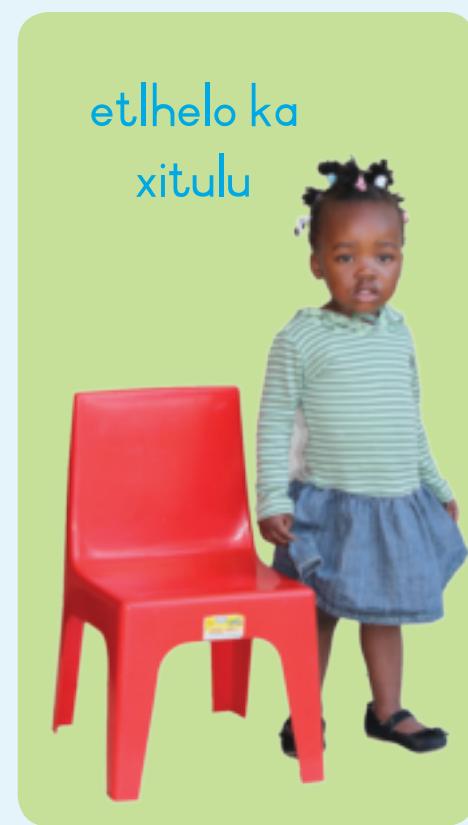
A hi endleni

Vula leswaku vana lava va le kwihi.





Siku:



Xana xi endla huwa ya njhani?



A hi endleni

Boxa leswaku xi endla mpfumawulo wa njhani kutani u ba xirhendzevutana xo tshuka eka lexi endlaka mpfumawulo wa le henhla u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana xa wasi eka lexi endlaka mpfumawulo wa le hansi.





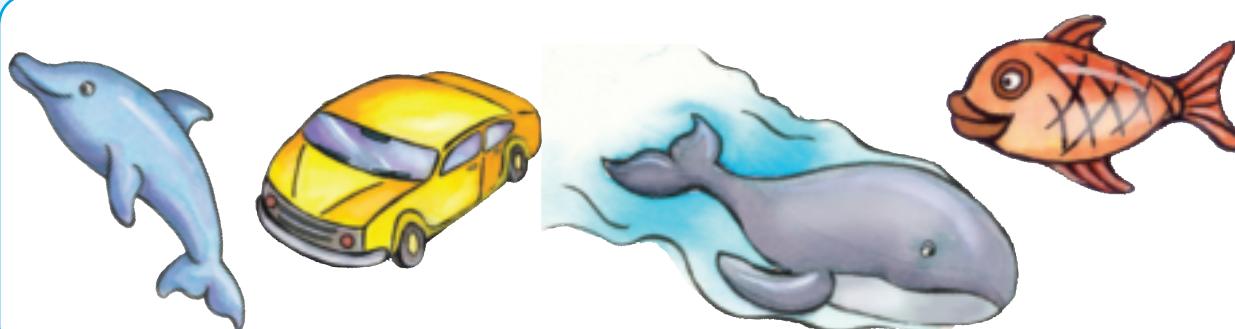
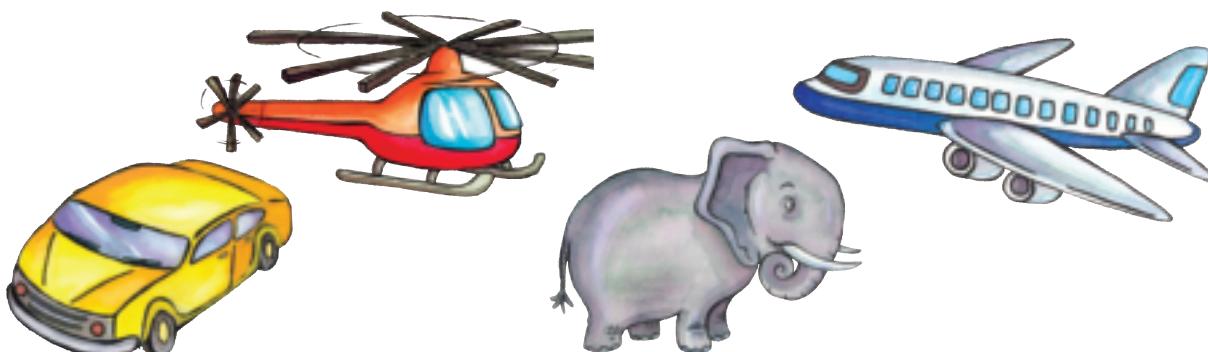
Siku:

Lexi nga yelaniki xa susiwa



A hi tsaleni

Bana xirhendzevutana eka xif'aniso lexi nga yelaniki eka rixaxa
rin'wana na rin'wana.



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku

8 Vuhlayiseki ekaya



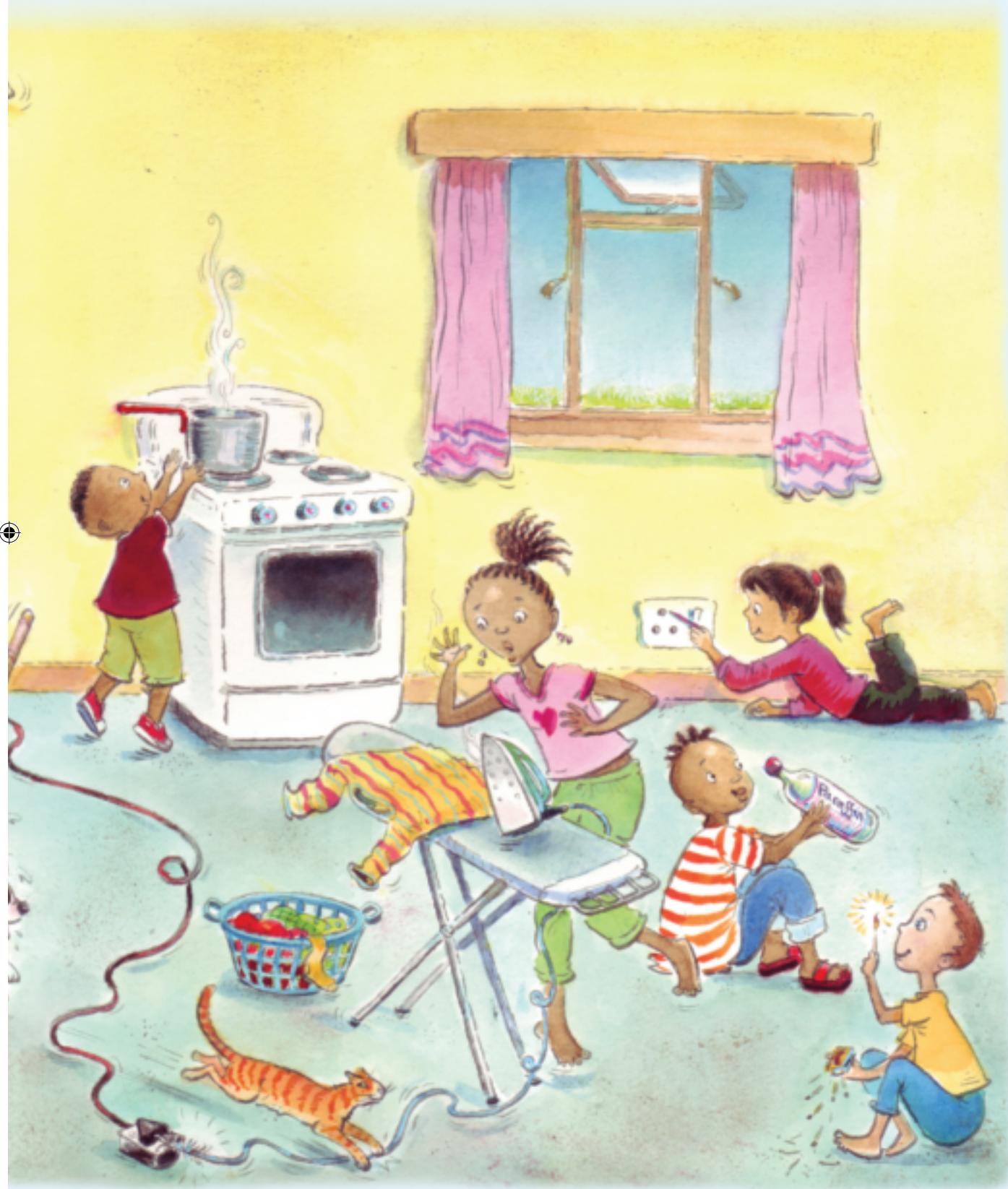
A hi endleni

Hikwalaho ka yini swi ri na khombo? Hi swihi swa khombo exif anisweni lexi?





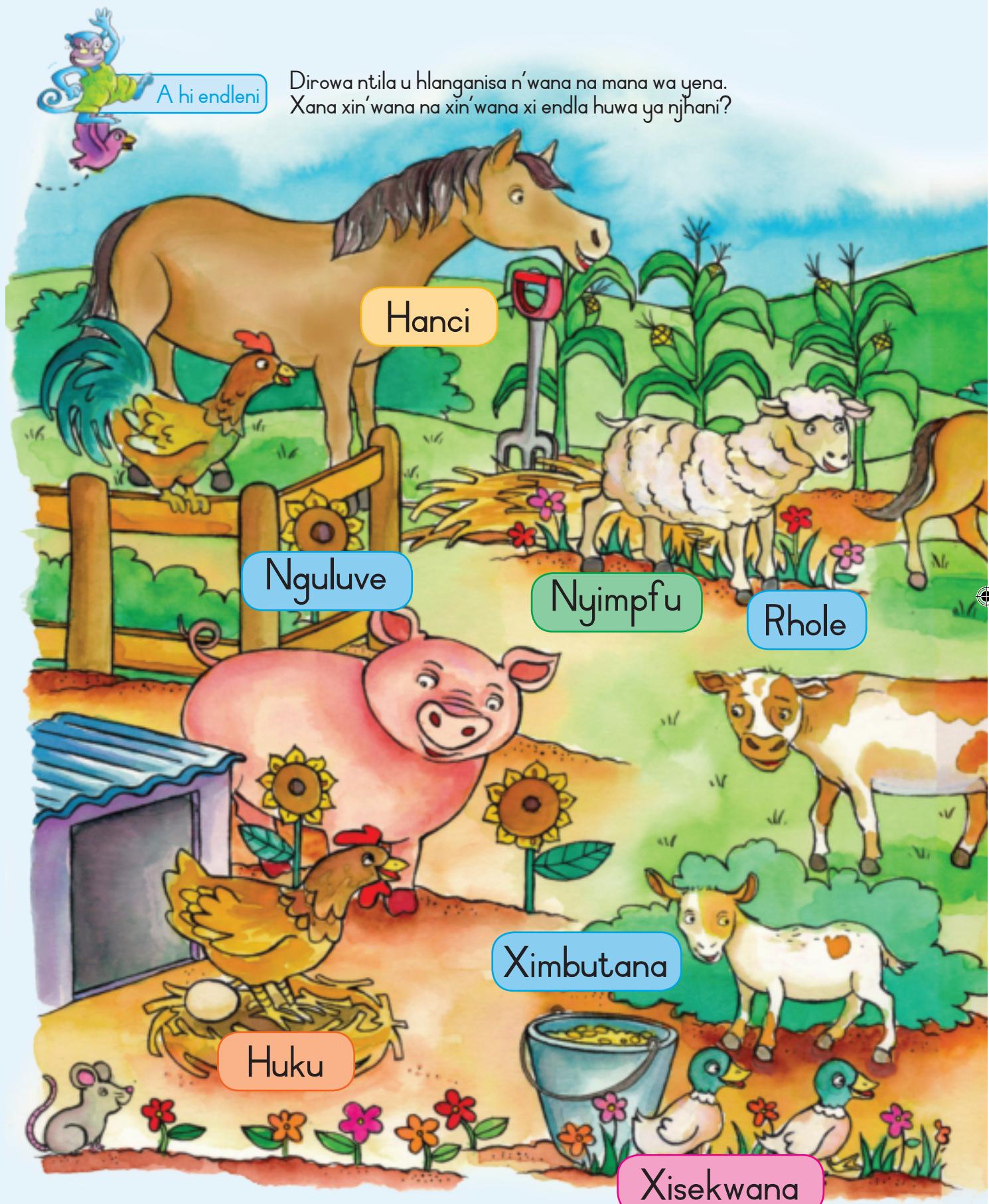
Siku:



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku

9 Ku yelanisa





Siku:

Homu

Xihancana

Mbuti

Xinyimpfana

Xikukwana

Xingulubyana

Sekwa





A hi endleni

Xiya xifaniso kutani u bula hi leswi u swi vonaka.
Hi swihi leswi mi nga na swona etlilasini ya n'wina?



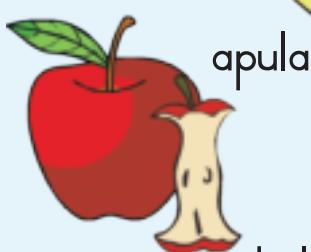
bege



sangweji



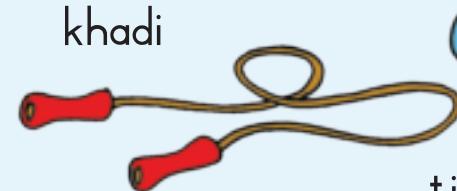
juzi



apula



bolo



khadi



tibuku

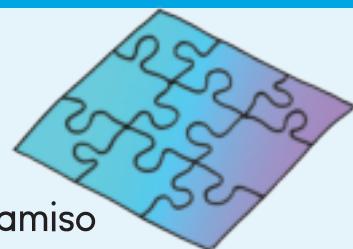


Siku:

phositara



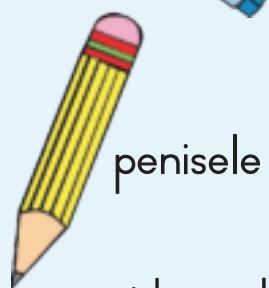
xiphazamiso



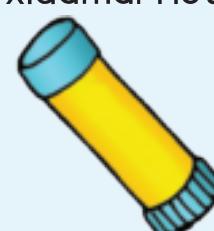
tikhirayoni



penisele



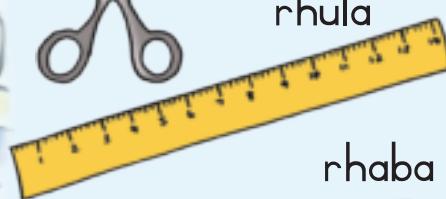
xidamarheti



xikero



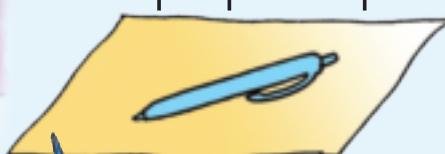
rhula



rhaba



phepha na pene



pende



burachi yo penda



rhadiyo



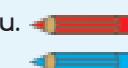
khomphyuta

Ximumu na xixika



A hit saleni

Bana xirhendzevutana xo **tshwuka** eka swiambalo swa ximumu.



Bana xirhendzevutana xa **wasi** eka swiambalo swa xixika.



Ximumu



Siku:



Xixika

Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku



A hi tsaleni

Bana xirhendzevutana eka swilo leswi tirhisiwaka eka
ku basisa.



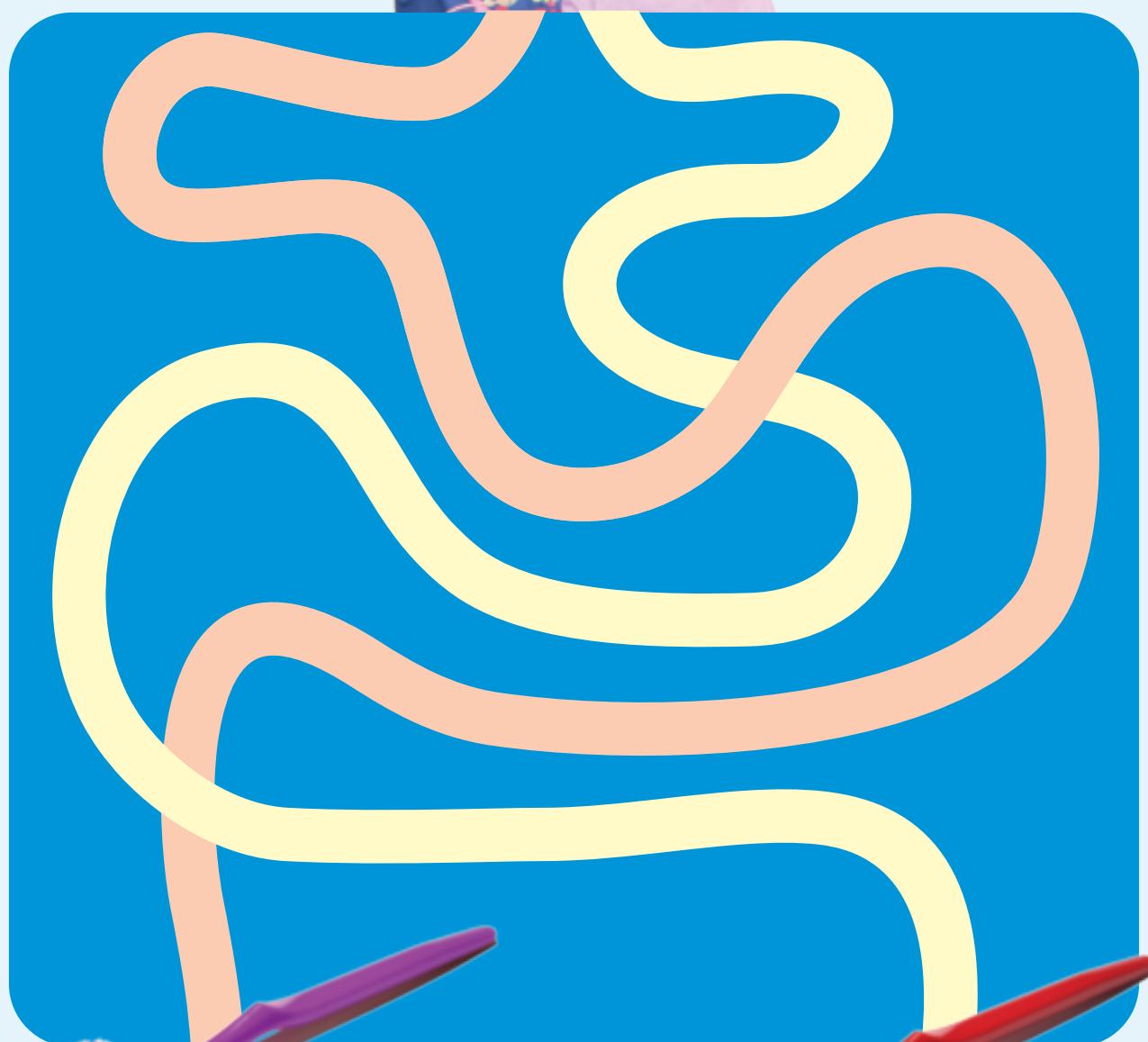


Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Pfuna vanhwanyana lava ku kuma tiburachi ta vona ta meno.



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku



A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.



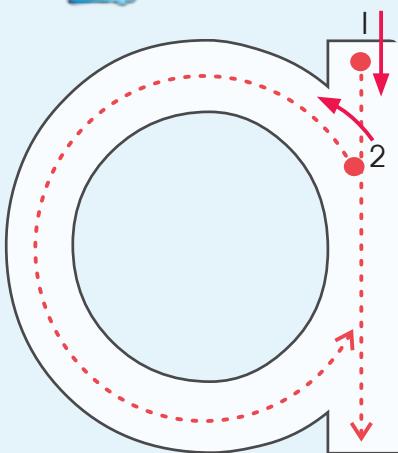
A hi hlayeni

Aki na Amu.

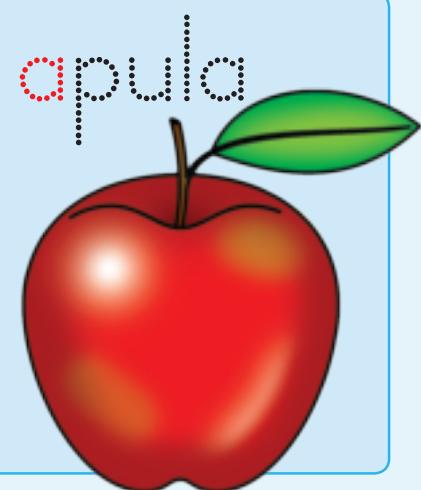


Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Wu lave u ba xirhendzevutana eka wona.



a	d	c	a
e	g	q	b
a	o	o	a
s	b	a	A





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

aka	ava	alela	aneka
ala	ahee	akela	apula



A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi lawa ya nga le ndzhaku ka buku na
marito lama landzelaka:

Aki na Amu.



A hi hungaseni

Dirowa xifaniso xa wena.



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

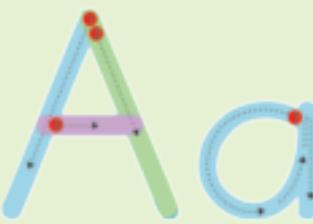
Siku

Letere ra **a**



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.



a a a a a a a

A A A A



A hi endleni

Bana xirhendzevutana eka swif aniso leswi sungulaka hi mpfumawulo wa **a**.



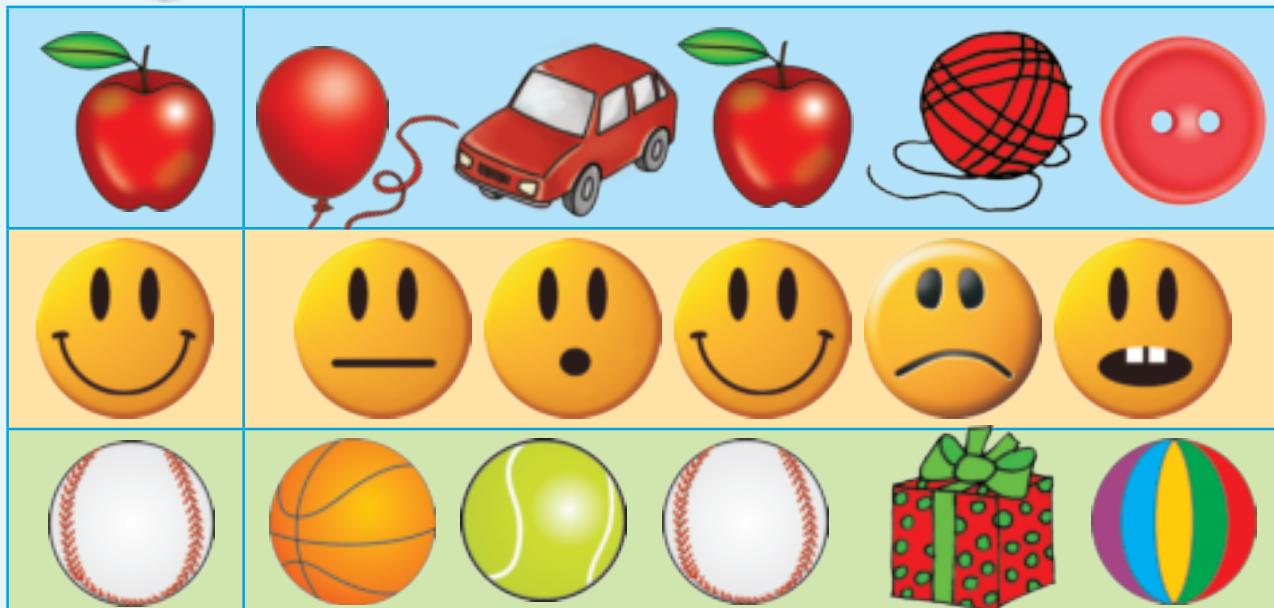


Siku:



A hi endleni

Lava u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana eka xif aniso lexi fanaka na lexo sungula.



Lava u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana eka letere leri fanaka na lero sungula.

a

a

d

b

a

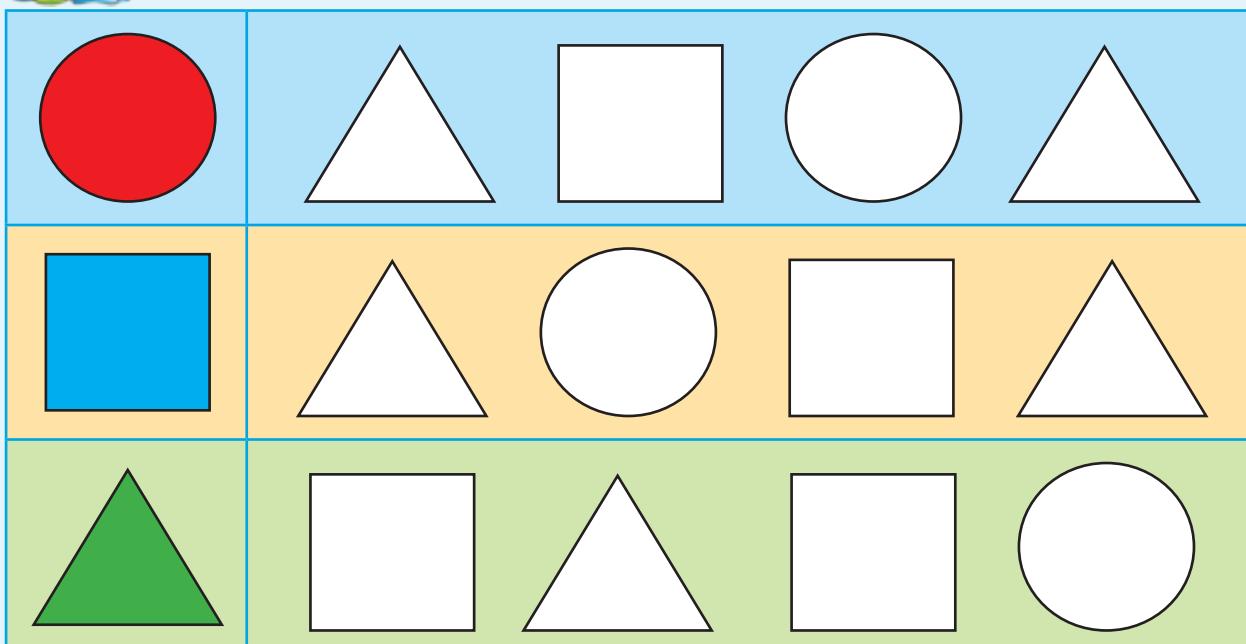
b



A hi endleni

Lava xivumbeko lexi fanaka na lexi nga ebokisini ro sungula.

Xi khalare hi muhlovo lowu fanaka.



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku

Ku tlanga swin'we



A hi vulavulen'i

Xiyani xif aniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.



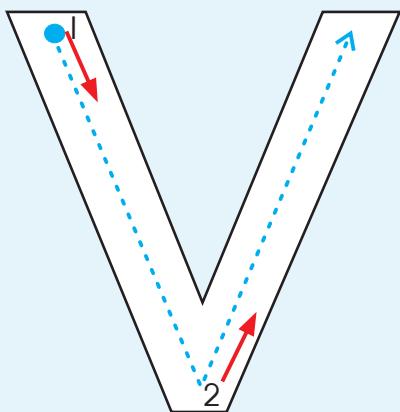
A hi hlayeni

Va veketela kahle.

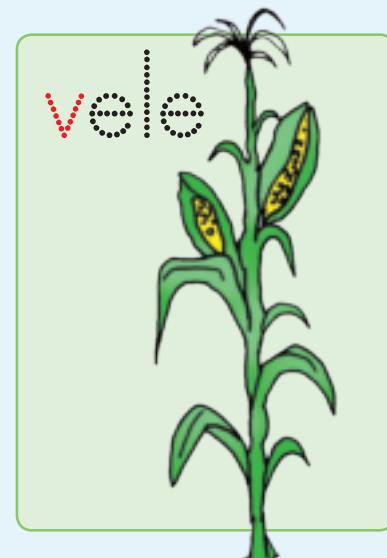


Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Wu lave u ba xirhendzevutana eka wona.



f	r	t	f
t	f	t	r
r	t	d	b
v	r	f	e





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.



vana	vila	vula	vele
voya	vika	vuya	veka



A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito lawa ya nga le ndzhaku ka
buku lama landzelaka:

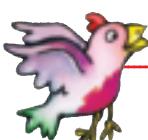
Va veketela kahle.



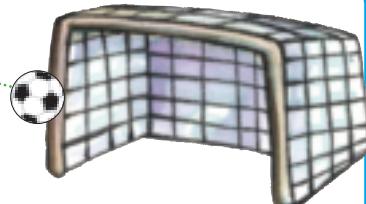
A hi hungaseni



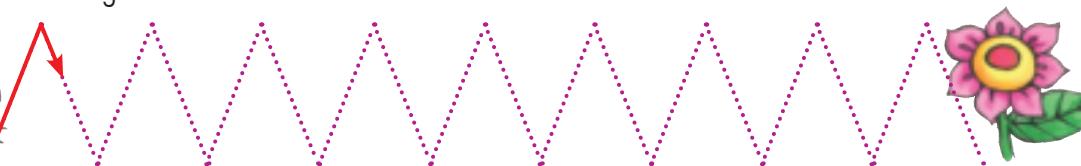
Pfuna nyenyanan ku kuma xisaka.



Pfuna mufana ku howisa golo.



Pfuna nyoxi ku kuma xiluva.



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku

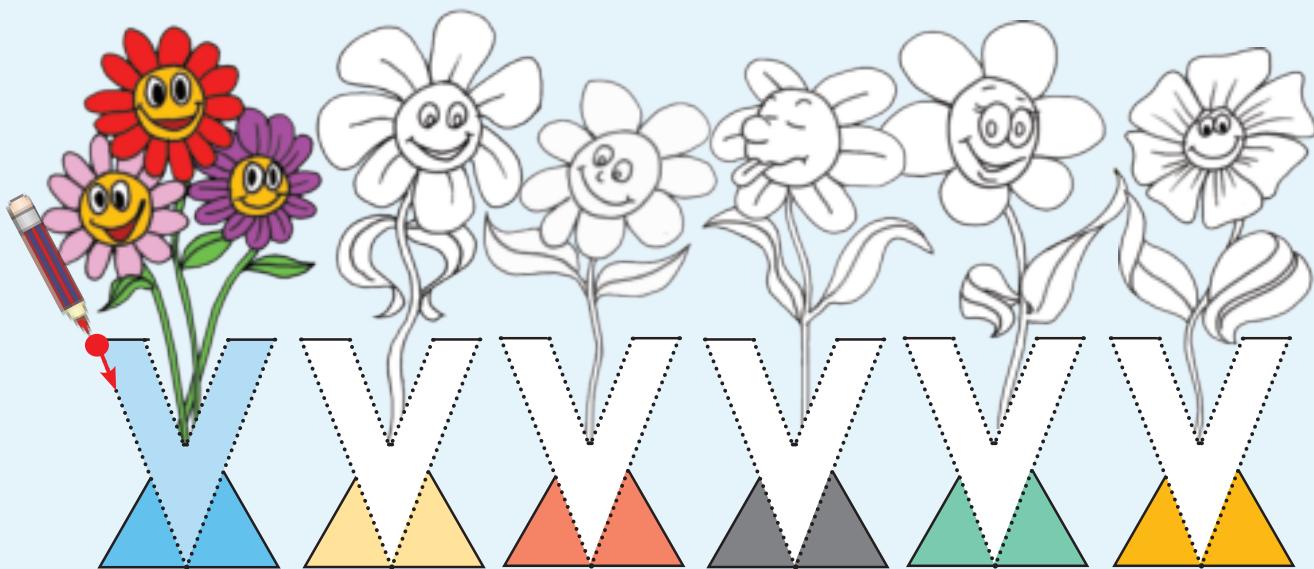
Letere ra V

Kotara ya 1 – Vhiki ra 4



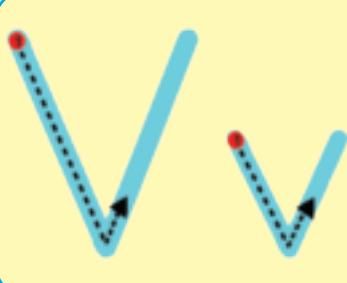
A hi tsaleni

Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi.



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.



V v

V v



Siku:



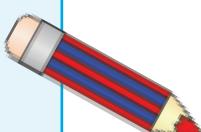
A hi tsaleni

Bana xirhendzevutana eka swif aniso leswi nga na mpfumawulo wa **V**.



A hi tsaleni

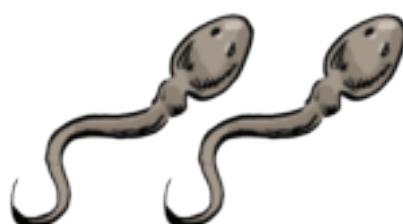
Tatisa letere ra **V** eswivandleni leswaku marito ma kota ku yelana na swif aniso.



v ana



_ulombe



_ulu_ulu



_oya

Ha tlanga

Kotara ya 1 – Vhiki ra 5



A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.



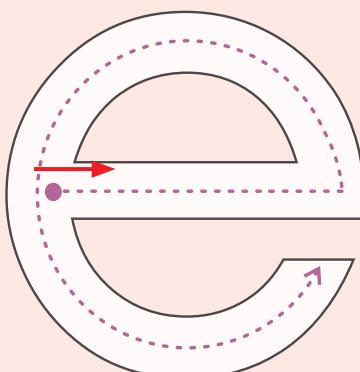
A hi hluyeni

Vafana va rahelana bolo.



Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Wu lave u ba xirhendzevutana eka wona.



a	e	o	u
e	o	u	a
u	e	i	e
i	u	e	u

etlele





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

eka	ela	ema	eneta
e - e	cema	heta	geva



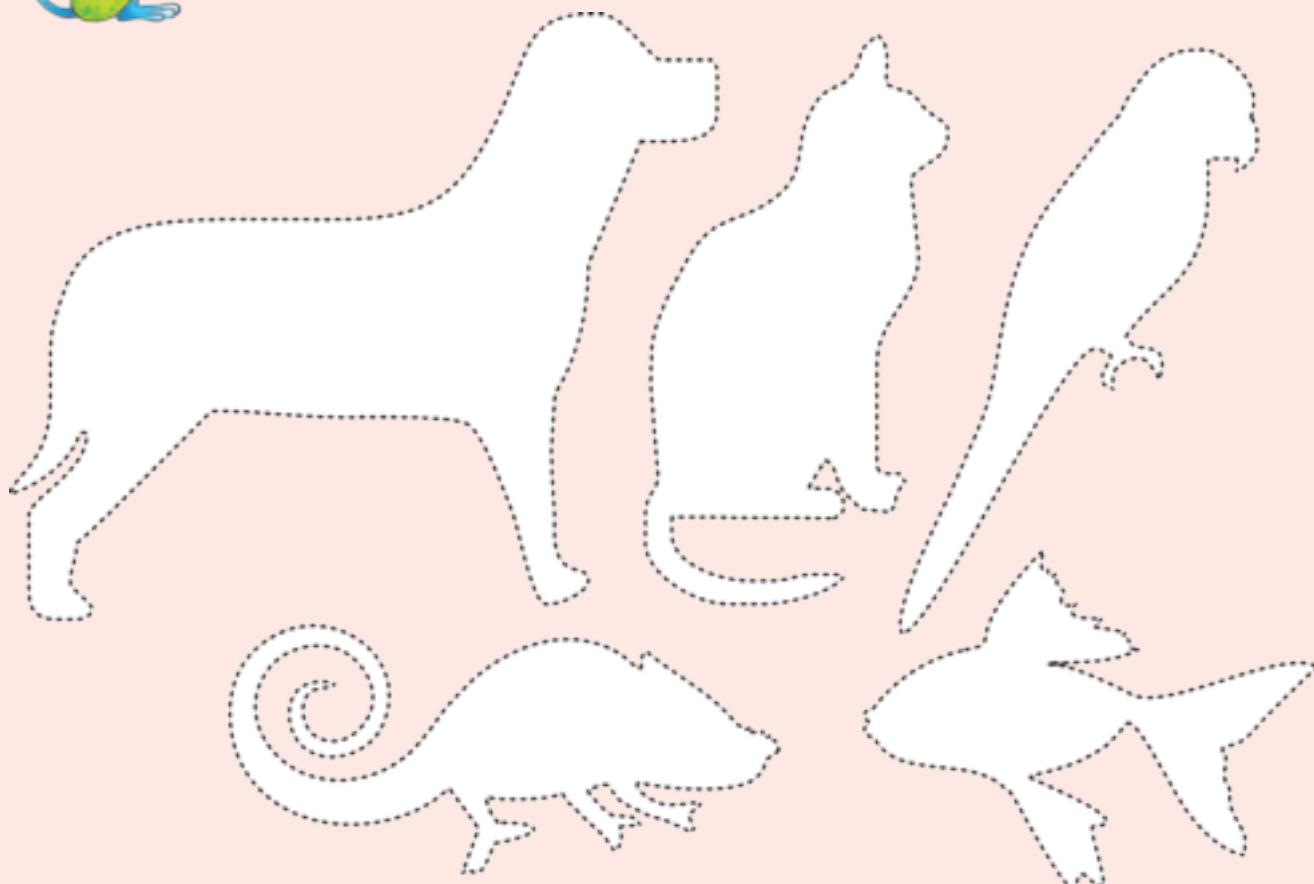
Yelanisa marito ya makhadi lawa ya nga le ndzhaku ka buku na
marito lama landzelaka:

Vafana va rahelana bolo.



A hi hungaseni

Hlanganisa mathonsi ku vona leswaku swifuwana leswi i swiharhi muni.



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku

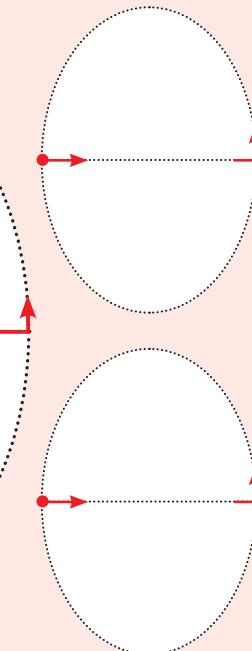
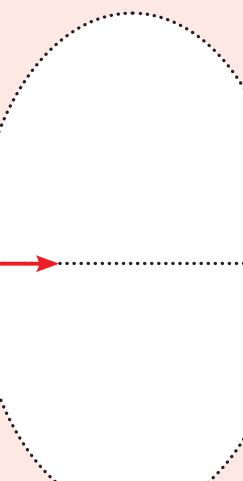
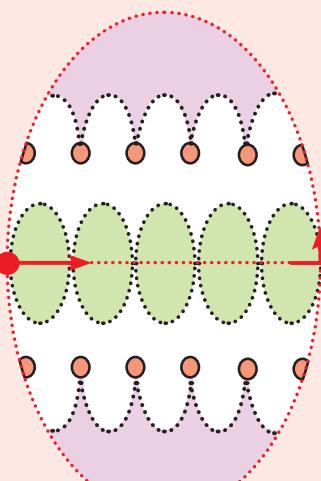
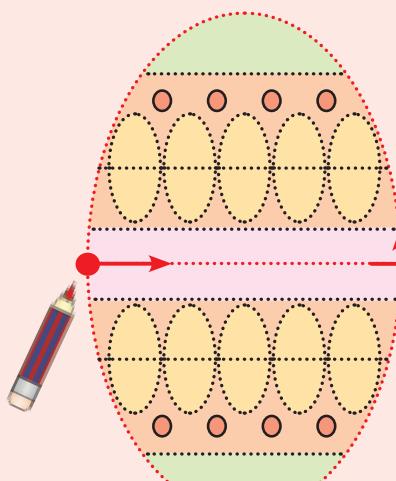
35

Kotara ya 1 – Vhiki ra 5



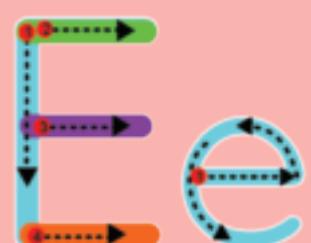
A hi tsaleni

Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi.



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.

e **E** 



Siku:



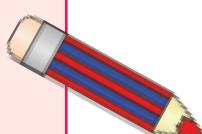
A hi tsaleni

Bana xirhendzevutana eka swif aniso leswi nga na mpfumawulo wa **e**.

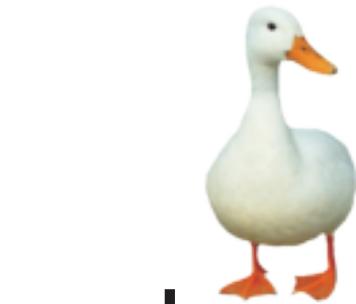


A hi tsaleni

Tatasa letere ra **e** eswivandleni leswaku ri vumba rito leri yelanaka na xif aniso.



n _ t _



s _ kwa



h _ l _



swihl _ ng _

Ha tlanga



A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.



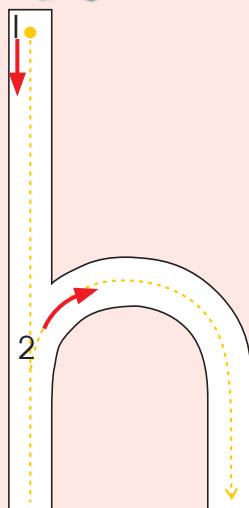
A hi hlayeni

Hi ta heta.



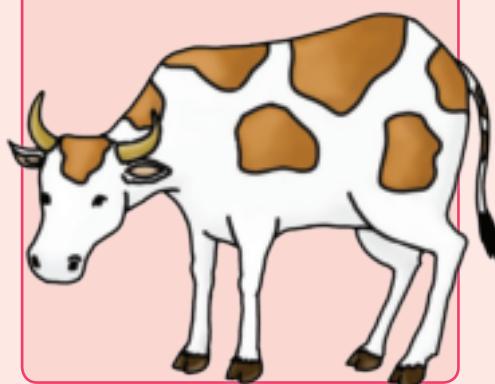
Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Wu lave u ba xirhendzevutana eka wona.



h	n	m	h
n	u	a	n
u	h	u	a
h	u	n	h

homu





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

hala	hula	hoa	hola
haka	huma	heta	haha



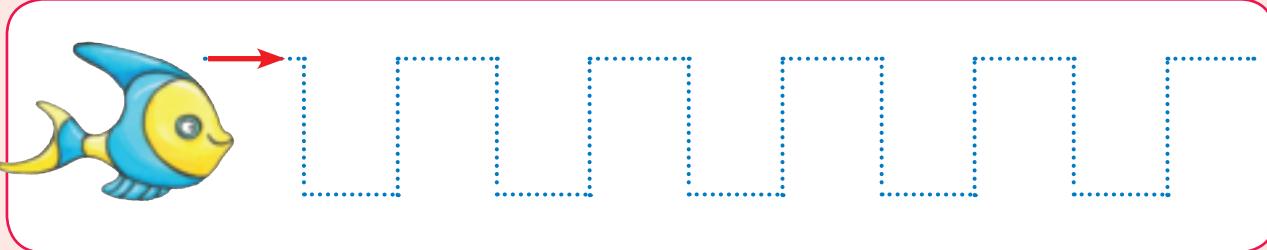
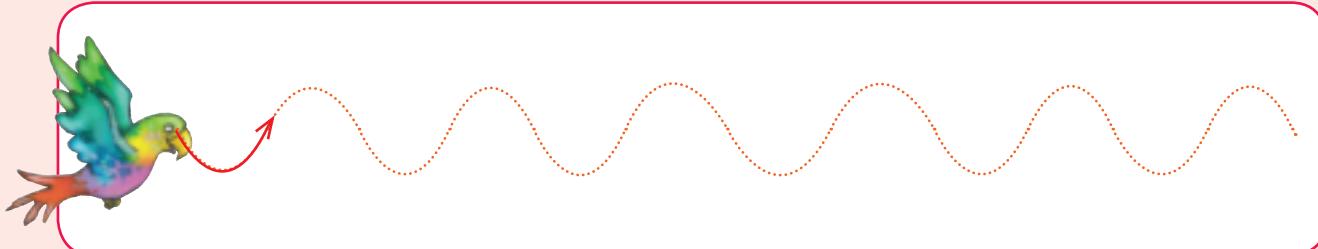
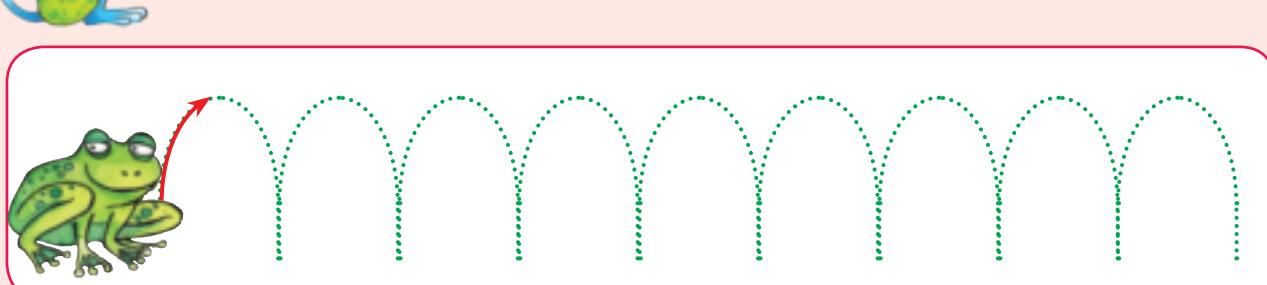
A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito lawa
ya nga le ndzhaku ka buku na marito lawa
ya landzelaka:



A hi hungaseni

Hetisa tipatironi leti.



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku



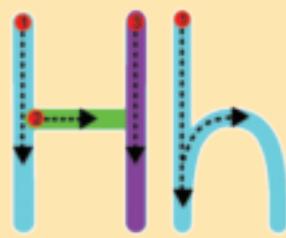
A hi tsaleni

Pfuna bazi ku
fika eka yindlu
yin'wana na
yin'wana.



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.


h h

H H



Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Bana xirhendzevutana eka swifaniso leswi nga na mpfumawulo wa **h**.



A hi tsaleni

Dirowa swifaniso swa marito lama sungulaka hi letere ra **h**.

humba

huku

homu

harbi

Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku

Mbyana ya mina

Kotara ya 1 – Vhiki ra 6



A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xif aniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.



A hi hlayeni



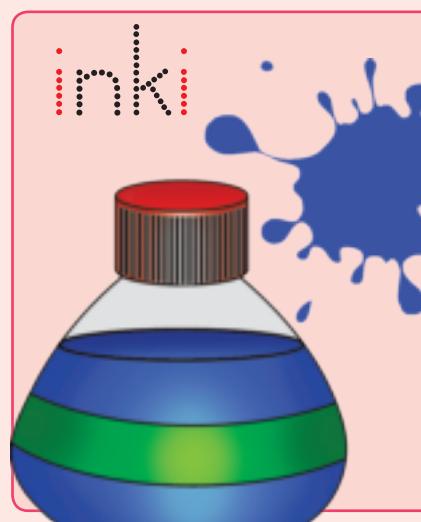
Mipfumawulo

Vito ra yona i Zubi.

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Wu lave u ba xirhendzevutana eka wona.



i	n	l	u	i
a	w	i	n	l
l	o	u	l	n
m	i	n	u	i



inki



Siku:



Ntivomarito

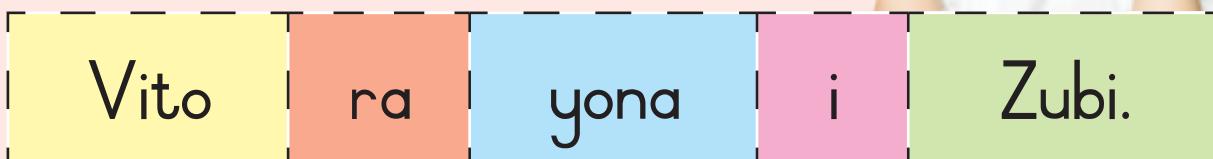
Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

ina	rini	vito	tisa
hina	mina	tima	fika



A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi lawa ya nga le
ndzhaku ka buku na marito lama landzelaka:



Landzelerisa ndlela ku pfuna muchayeri ku
fika emakumu ya mphikizano.

A hi hungaseni



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku

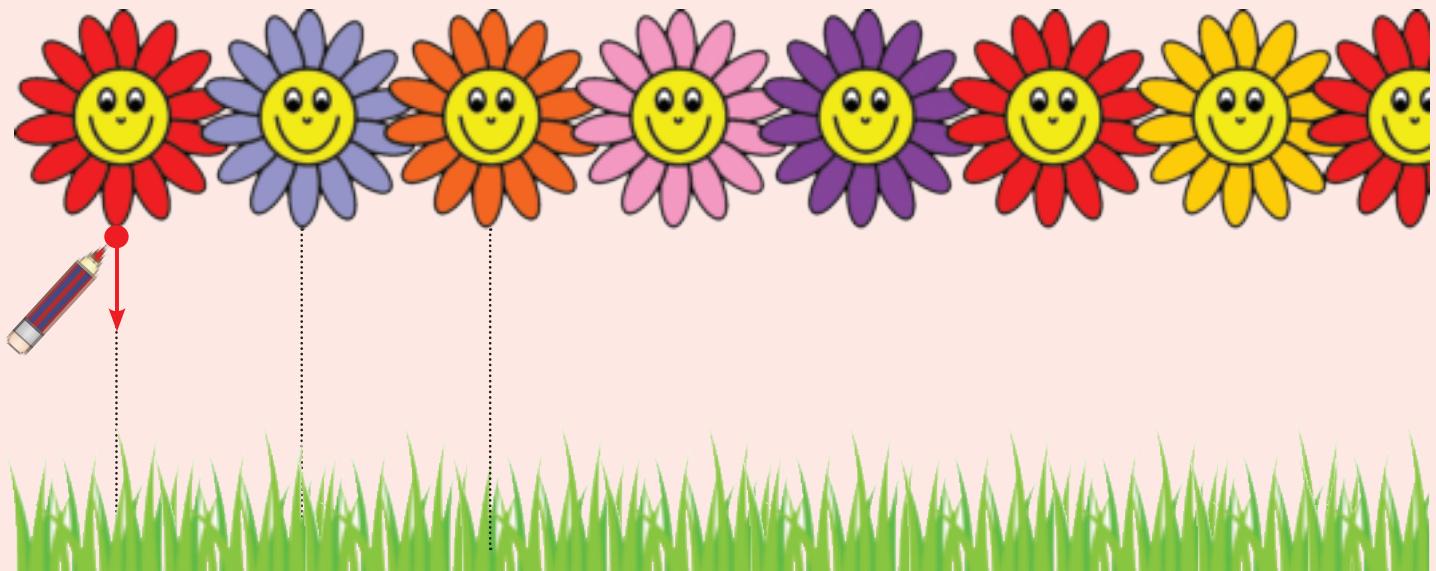
Letere ra i

Kotara ya 1 – Vhiki ra 6



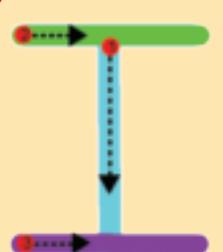
A hi tsaleni

Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi.

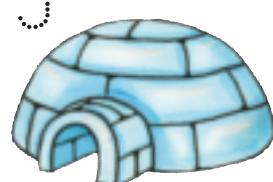


A hi tsaleni

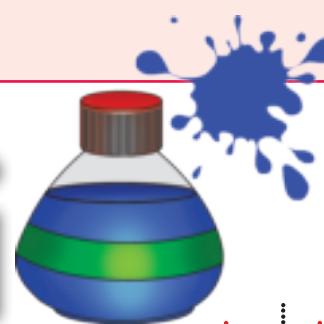
Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.



igilo



I i



inki

i :

I I



Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Bana xirhendzevutana eka swif aniso leswi nga na
mpfumawulo wa i.



A hi tsaleni

Tatisa letere ra i eswivandleni leswaku ri vumba rito leri yelanaka na xif aniso.
Dirowa ntila ku suka eka rito ku ya exif anisweni lexi faneleke.

t _ hlo	
x _ bye	
p _ l _ si	
mbut _	



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku



A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.



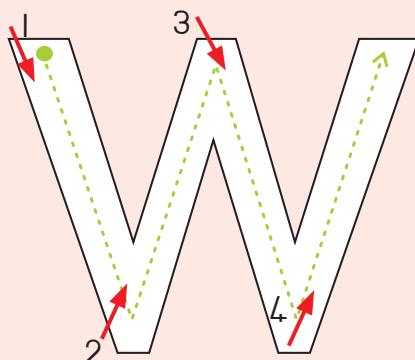
A hi hlayeni

Mufana wa xeweta.

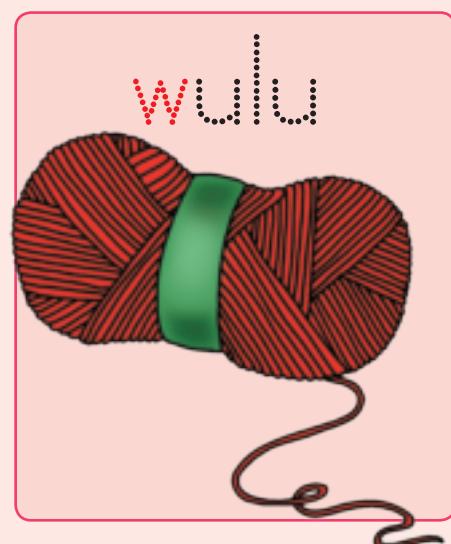


Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Wu lave u ba xirhendzevutana eka wona.



w	v	u
t	w	m
m	n	u
v	u	w





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

wa	wena	wela	wina
xeweta	wisa	wulu	wona

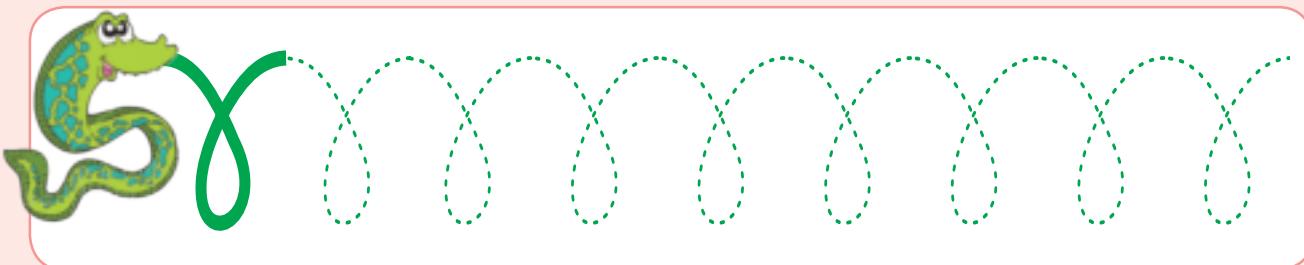
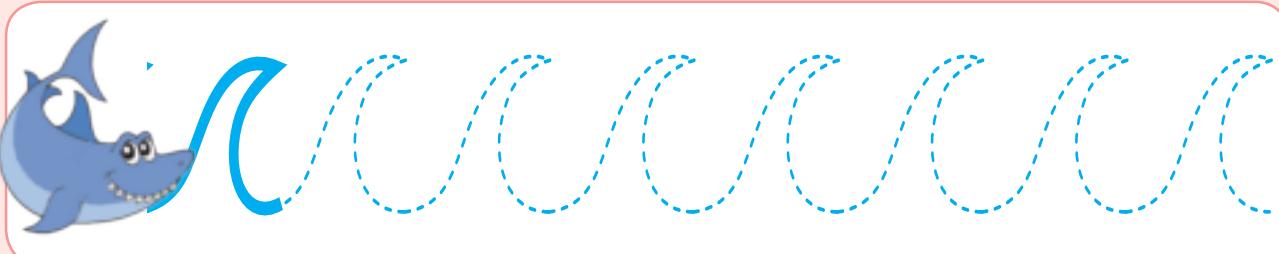
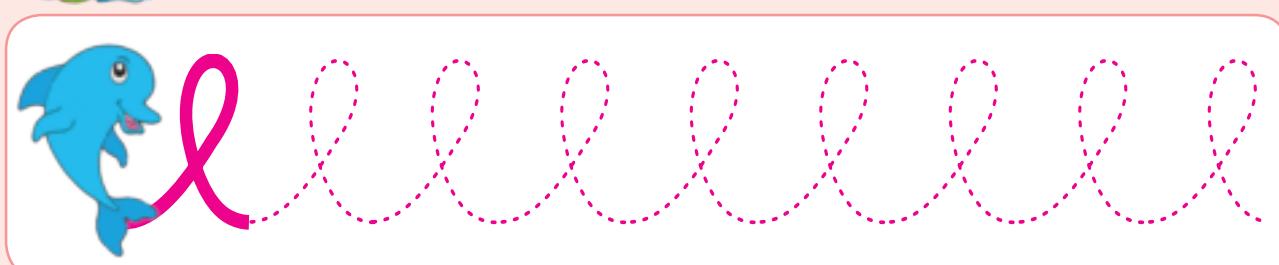


A hi tsalenzi

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi lawa ya nga le ndzhaku ka buku
na marito lama landzelaka:



A hi hungaseni



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

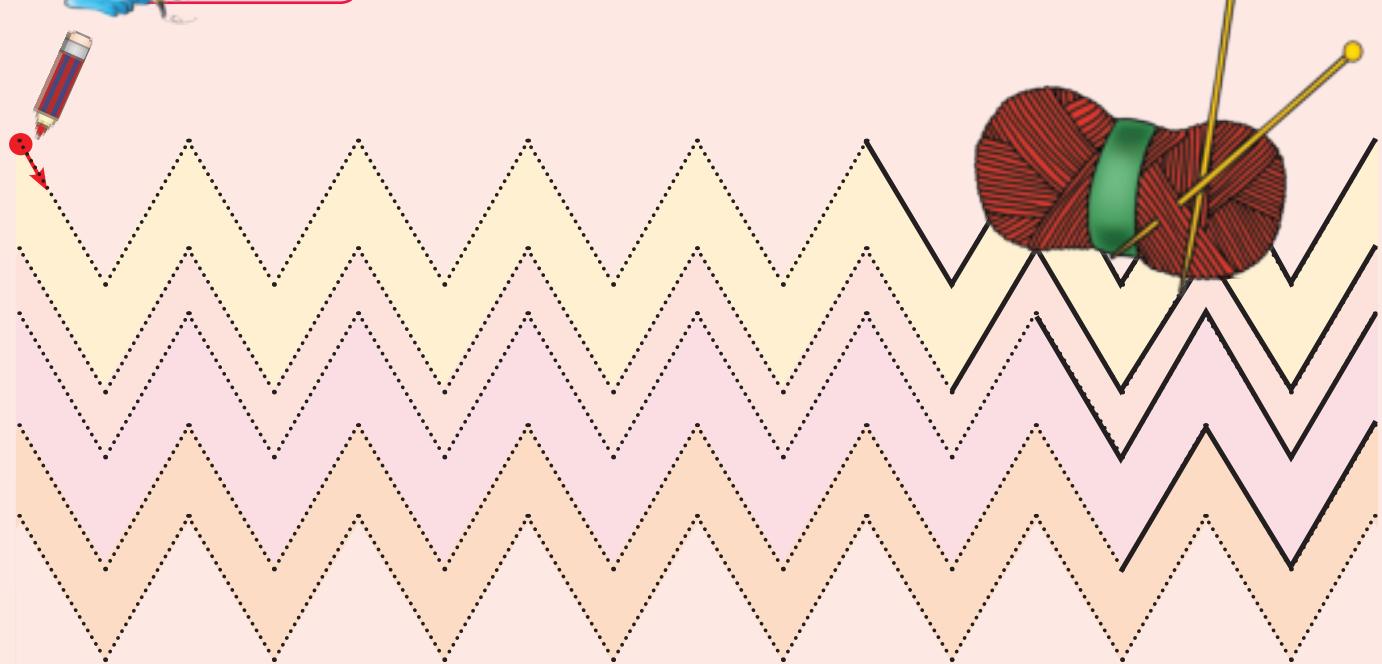
Siku

Kotara ya 1 – Vhiki ra 6



A hi tsaleni

Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi.



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.



W **w**

W **w**

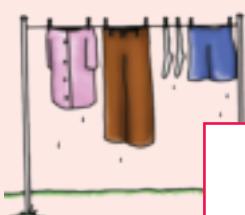


Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Tsala mpfumawulo lowu swif aniso leswi swi sungulaka hi wona.



A hi tsaleni

Tatisa letere ra W eswivandleni leswaku ri vumba rito leri yelanaka na xif aniso.



_achi



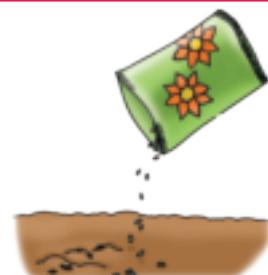
_ulu



_ayere



_ayilese



mbe __ u



ba __ uti



A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.



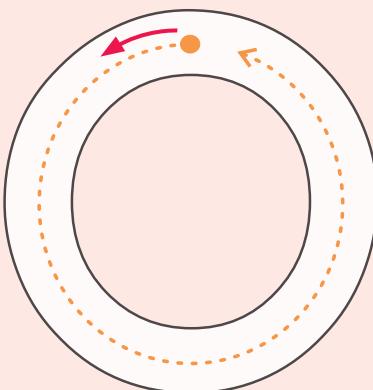
A hi hlayeni

Olola voko.



Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Wu lave u ba xirhendzevutana eka wona.



o	n	e	o
a	e	u	o
e	o	u	o
o	e	n	u

oyili





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

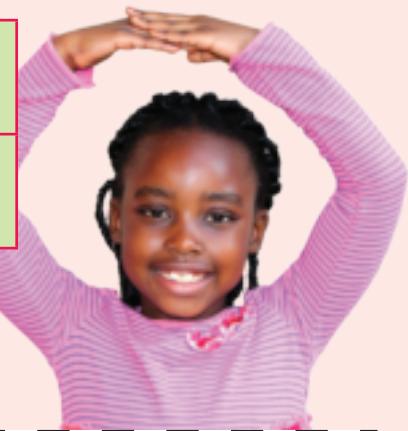
oyili	oxa	olela	bolo	hola
oma	ova	orha	fole	sola



A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi lawa ya nga le
ndzhaku ka buku na marito lama landzelaka:

Olola

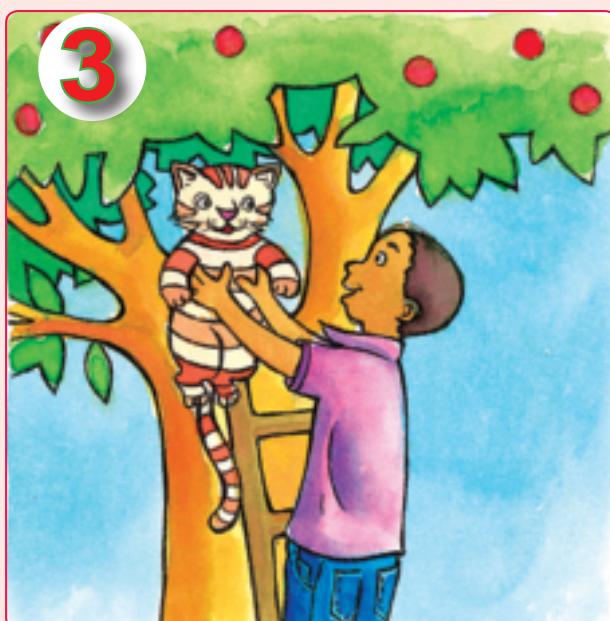


Voko.



A hi hungaseni

Hlamusela
vaghana va
wena hi leswi
u swi vonaka
eswifanisweni
leswi.



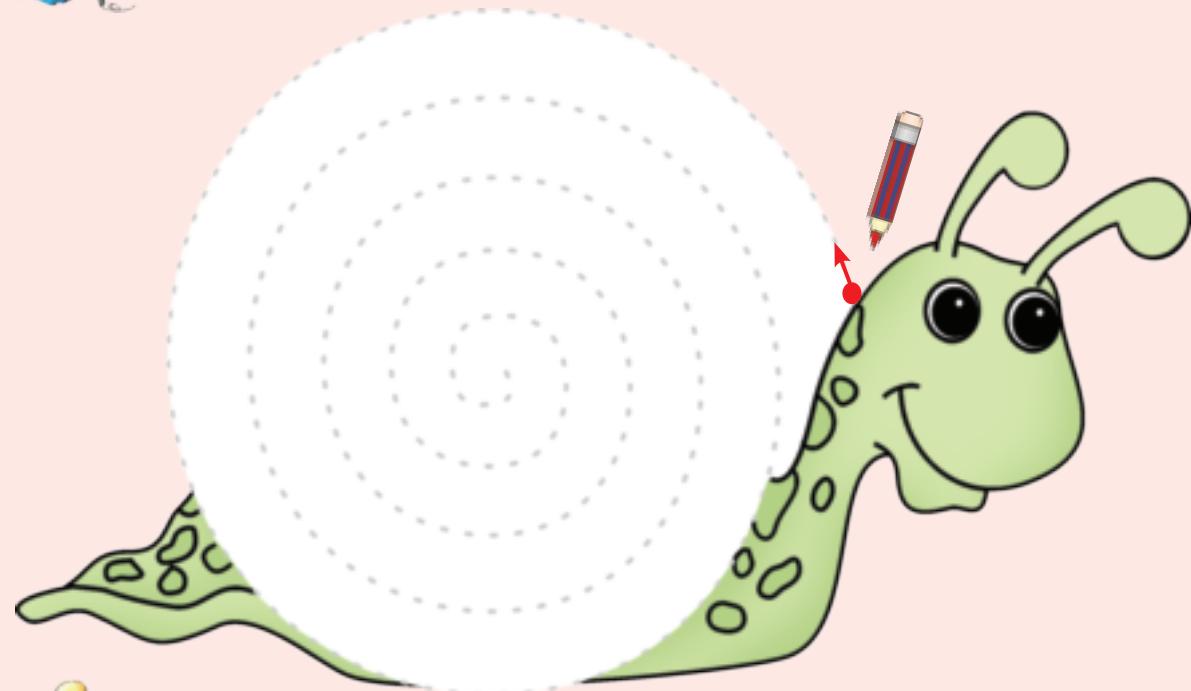
Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku



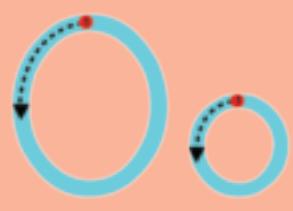
A hi endleni

Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi.



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.



ovhene



rivoni



poto



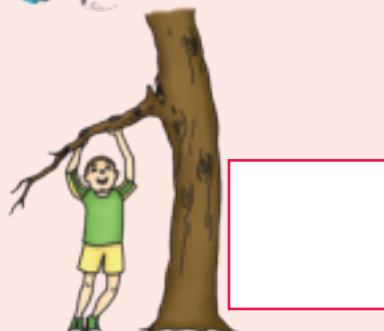


Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Tata mpfumawulo lowu swifaniso leswi swi sungulaka hi wona.



A hi tsaleni

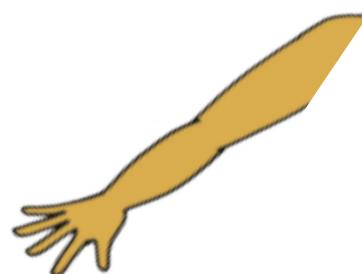
Tatisa letere ra O eswivandleni leswaku ri vumba rito leri yelanaka na xifaniso.



p _ t _



h _ si



v _ k _

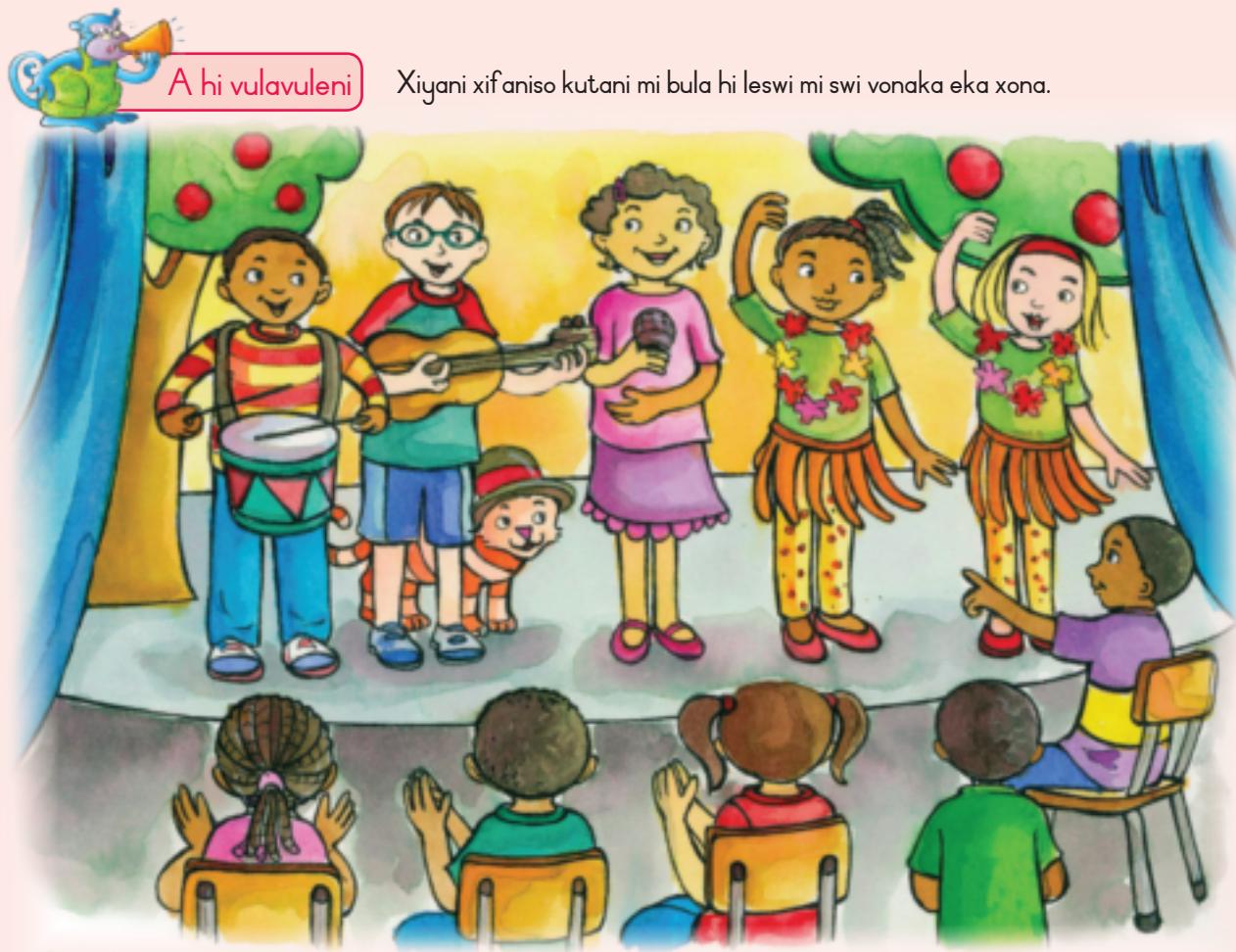


k _ ndl _

Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku

Ku yimbelela



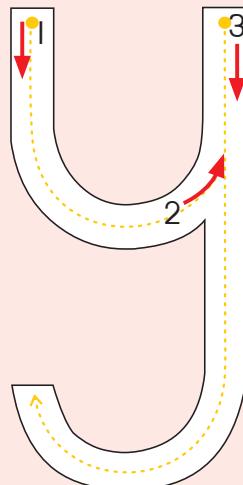
A hi vulavuleni

Va yingisela risimu.



Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Wu lave u ba xirhendzevutana eka wona.



y	j	g	y
g	y	g	p
y	a	y	g
u	p	a	j

yindlu





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

yima	yiva	yoyo	gaya
yisa	yona	yena	toya



A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi lawa ya nga le
ndzhaku ka buku na marito lama landzelaka:



Va yingisela risimu.



A hi hungaseni

Dirowa xifaniso xa wena u tlhela u tsala vito ra wena.

Xifaniso xa mina:



ID ya mina

Vito: _____

Xivongo: _____

Siku ra ku
velekiwa: _____ / _____ / 20 _____

Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku

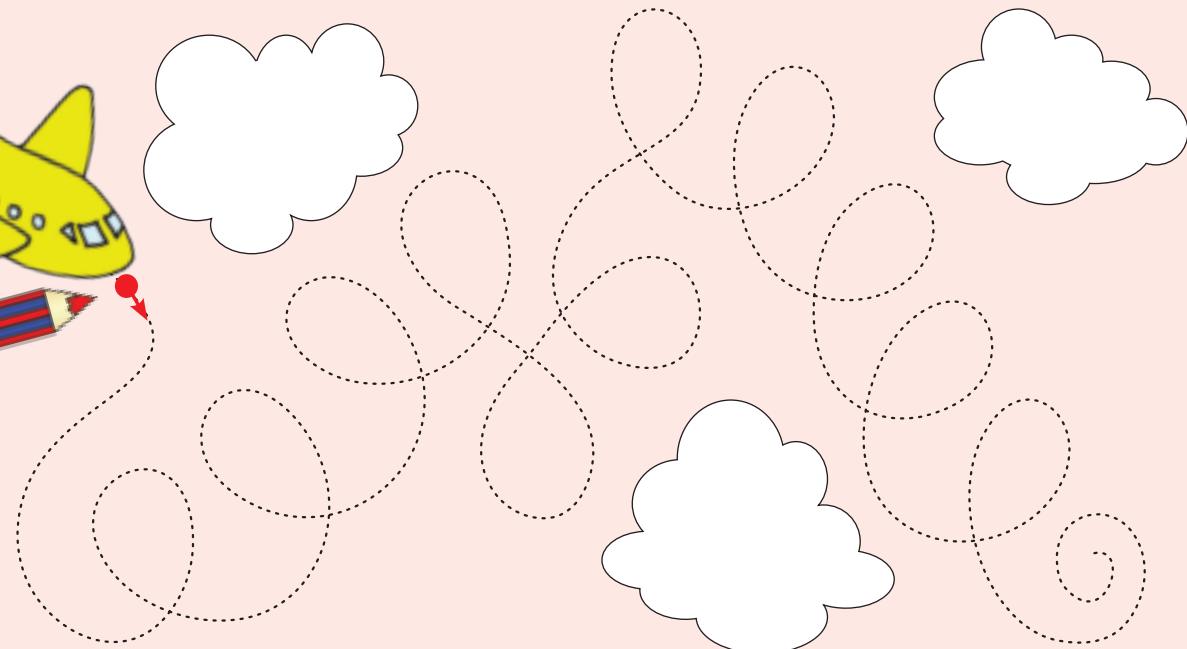
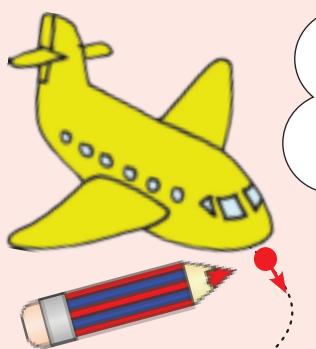
Letere ra Y

Kotara ya 1 – Vhiki ra 7



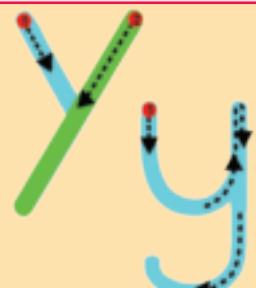
A hi tsaleni

Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi.



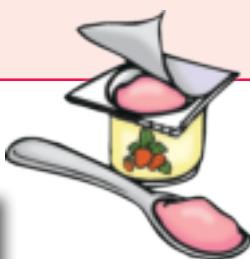
A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.



yimbhu

Y **y**



yogati

y **y**

Y **Y**

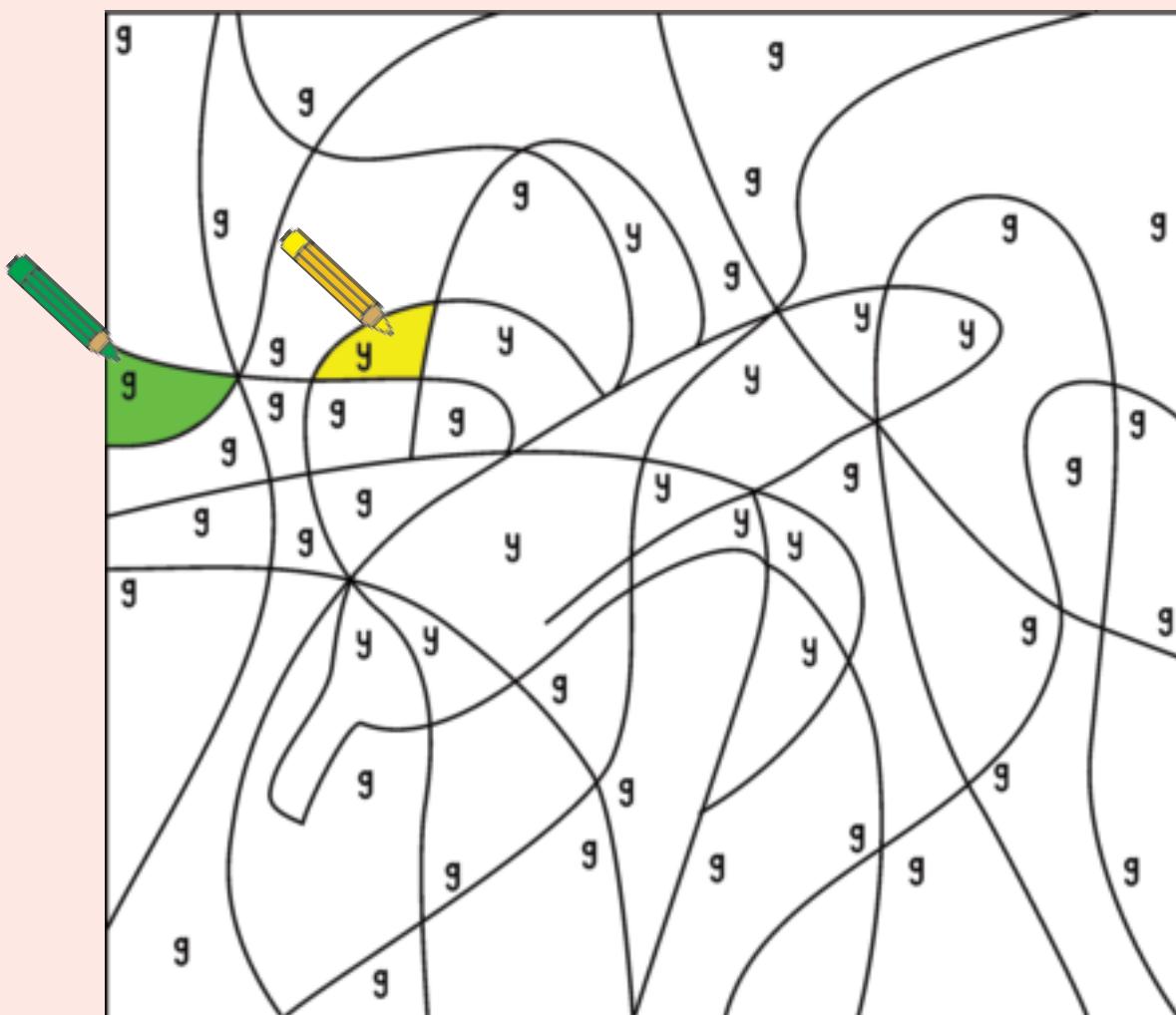


Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Khalara swivumbeko swa letere ra **y** hi xitshopana kasi swa
letere ra **g** hi muhlovo wa rihlaza.



A hi tsaleni

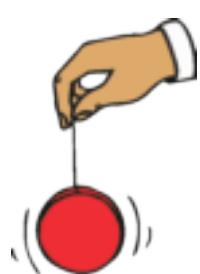
Tatasa letere ra **y** eswivandleni leswaku ri vumba rito leri yelanaka na xif aniso.



__indlu



__ogati



__o__o



__ingwe

Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku



A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xif aniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vondka eka xona.

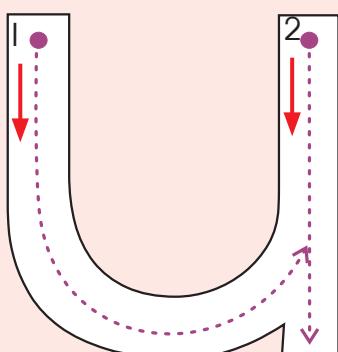


A hi hlayeni

Xikolo xi humile.

Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Wu lave u ba xirhendzevutana eka wona.



u	n	z	n
a	c	u	o
n	u	c	u
n	o	u	c



buku



Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

gula	sula	suka	fumu
hula	luma	huma	fuma



A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi lawa ya nga le
ndzhaku ka buku na marito lama landzelaka:



Xikolo xi humile.



A hi hungaseni

Tatisa letere ra U eswivandleni leswaku ri vumba rito leri yelanaka na xifaniso.
Dirowa ntila ku suka eka rito ku ya exifanisweni lexi faneleke.

	ham _ la	
	b _ k _	
	h _ k _	
	hom _	

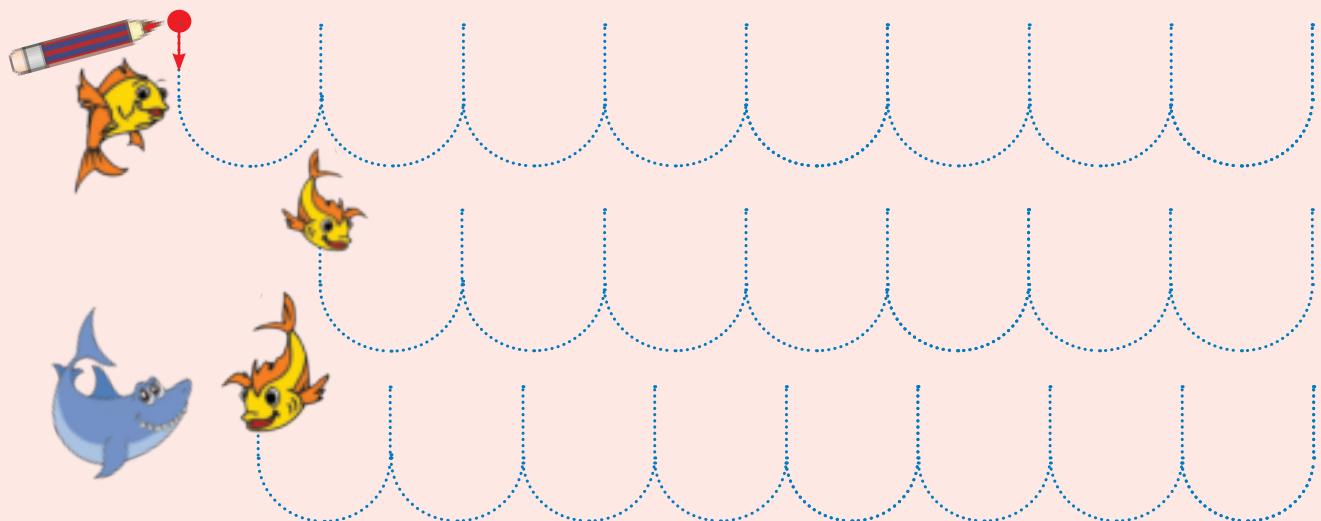
Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku



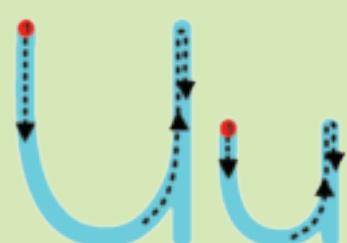
A hi tsaleni

Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi ku pfuna nhlampfi leswaku
yi kota ku hlambela yi suka eka nyankwave.



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.



u u

U U

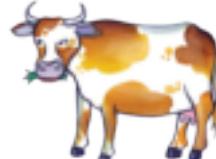


Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Bana xirhendzevitana eka swif aniso leswi nga na
mpfumawulo wa **U**.



A hi tsaleni

Tatisa letere ra **U** eswivandleni leswaku ri vumba rito leri yelanaka na xif aniso.



savula



b k



xikhaf



b rachi

Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku

31 Ku fika u hlayisekile

Kotara ya 1 – Vhiki ra 8



A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.



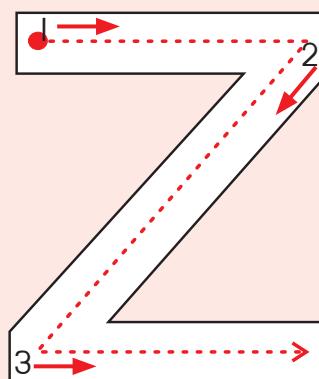
A hi hlayeni

Aki u xika ebazini.

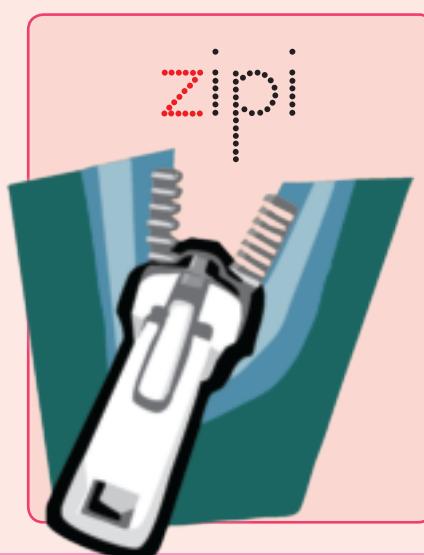


Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Wu lave u ba xirhendzevutana eka wona.



z	c	a	s
a	e	z	e
z	s	c	z
s	x	e	s





Siku:



Ntivomarito

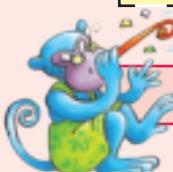
Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

zipi	zozo	Xizulu	zoni
bazi	zenge	zinki	vuvuzela



A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi lawa ya nga le ndzhaku ka buku na
marito lama landzelaka:



A hi hungaseni

Dirowa xifaniso u kombisa leswi u fambisaka xiswona ku ya
exikolweni siku rin'wana na rin'wana.

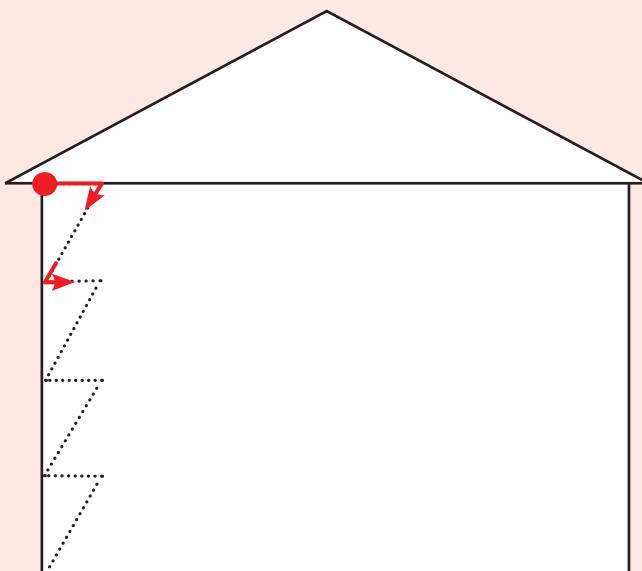
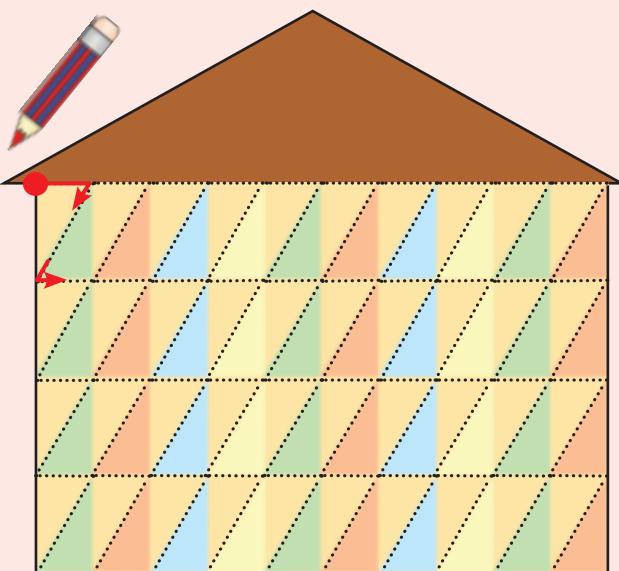
Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku



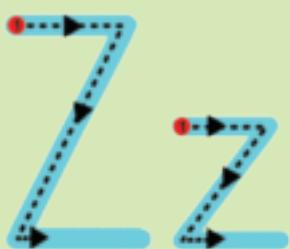
A hi tsalení

Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi.



A hi tsalení

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.



Z z



zozo

Z z

Z z

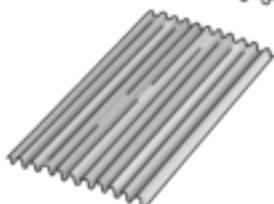


Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Bana xirhendzevitana eka swif aniso leswi nga na
mpfumawulo wa Z.



A hi tsaleni

Tatisa letere ra Z eswivandleni leswaku ri vumba rito leri yelanaka na xif aniso.

Dirowa ntila ku suka eka rito ku ya exif anisweni lexi faneleke.



O



_ambana

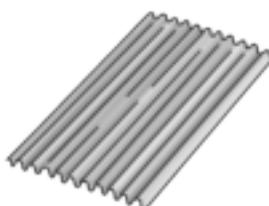
_ipi

xi __ ulu

__ o __ o

_iro

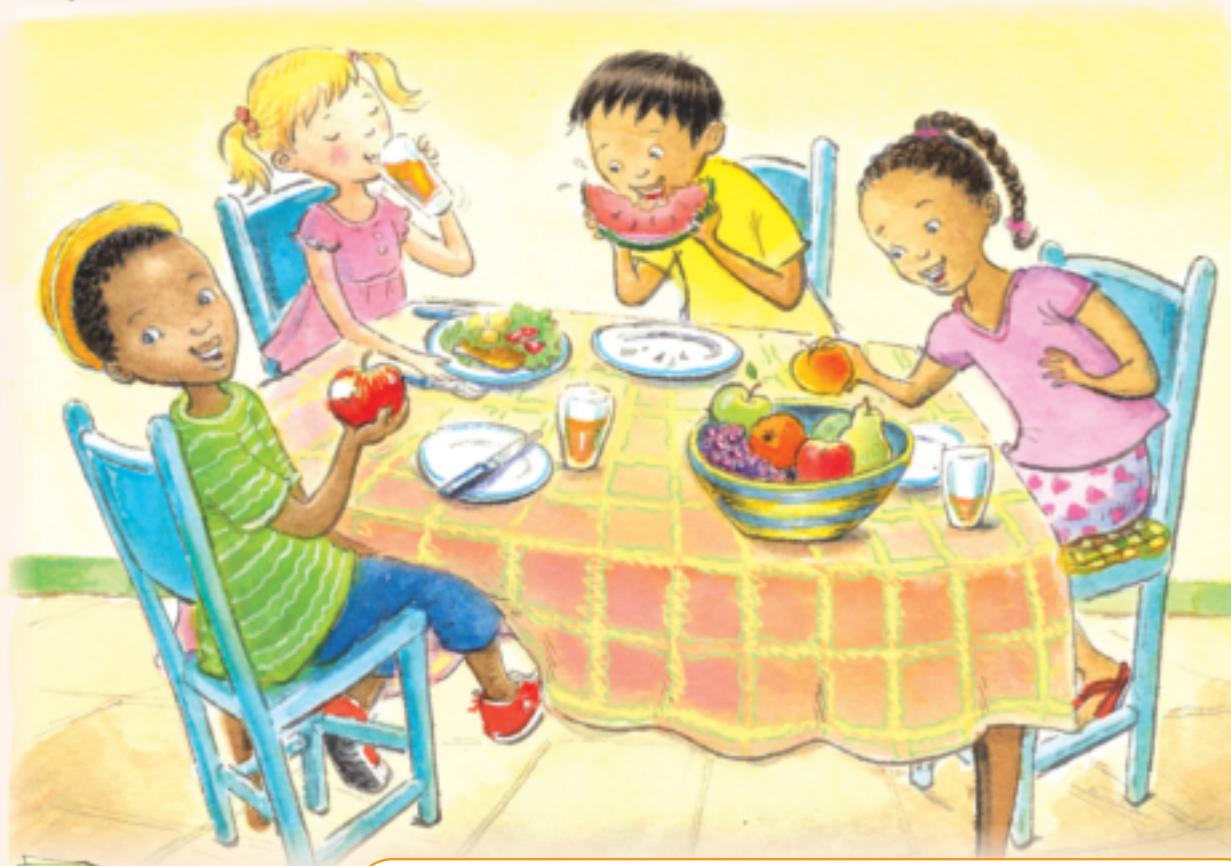
_enge





A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.

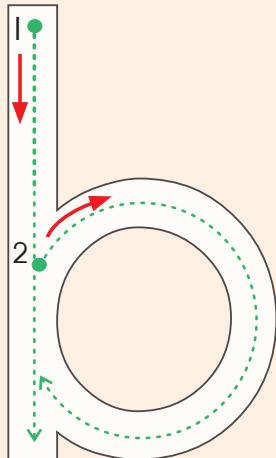


A hi hlayeni

Basani u lava bitiruti.

Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Lava ebokisini u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana.



b	d	p	a
a	b	a	p
d	b	d	b
b	d	p	a

bazi





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

ba	bege	bete	boxa
bola	boha	basa	bazi



A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito lawa ya nga le ndzhaku ka
buku lama landzelaka:

Basani u lava bitiruti.



A hi hungaseni

Xiyisia xifaniso mi ri karhi u ba
xirhendzevutana eka mihandzu ntsena.



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku



A hi tsaleni

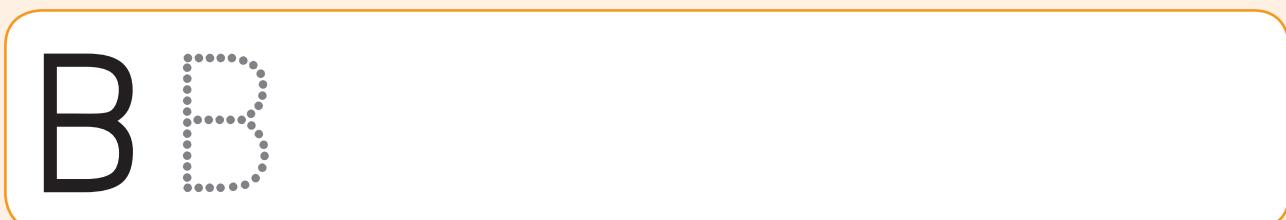
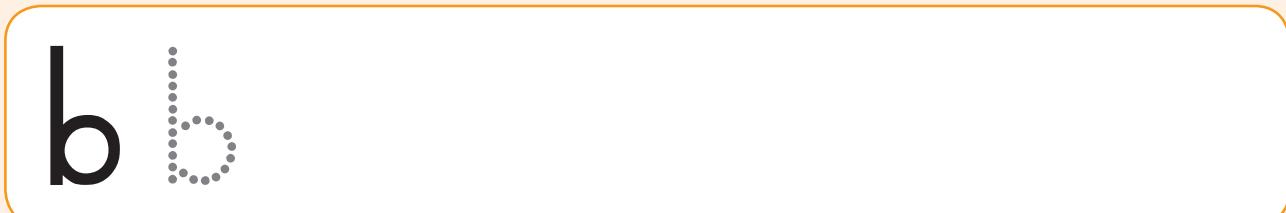
Lava u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana eka letere leri fanaka na lero sungula.

b	a	d	p	p	b
p	b	d	p	p	a
d	d	a	p	p	b



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.





Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Tatisa letere ra **b** eswivandleni leswaku ri vumba rito leri yelanaka na xifaniso. Dirowa ntila ku suka eka rito ku ya exifanisweni lexi faneleke.



banti

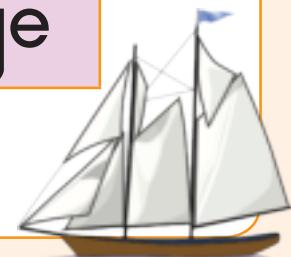
_olo

_uku

_okisi

yatso

ege



A hi tsaleni

Dirowa swifaniso swa marito lama sungulaka hi letere ra **b**.



baji

bikiri

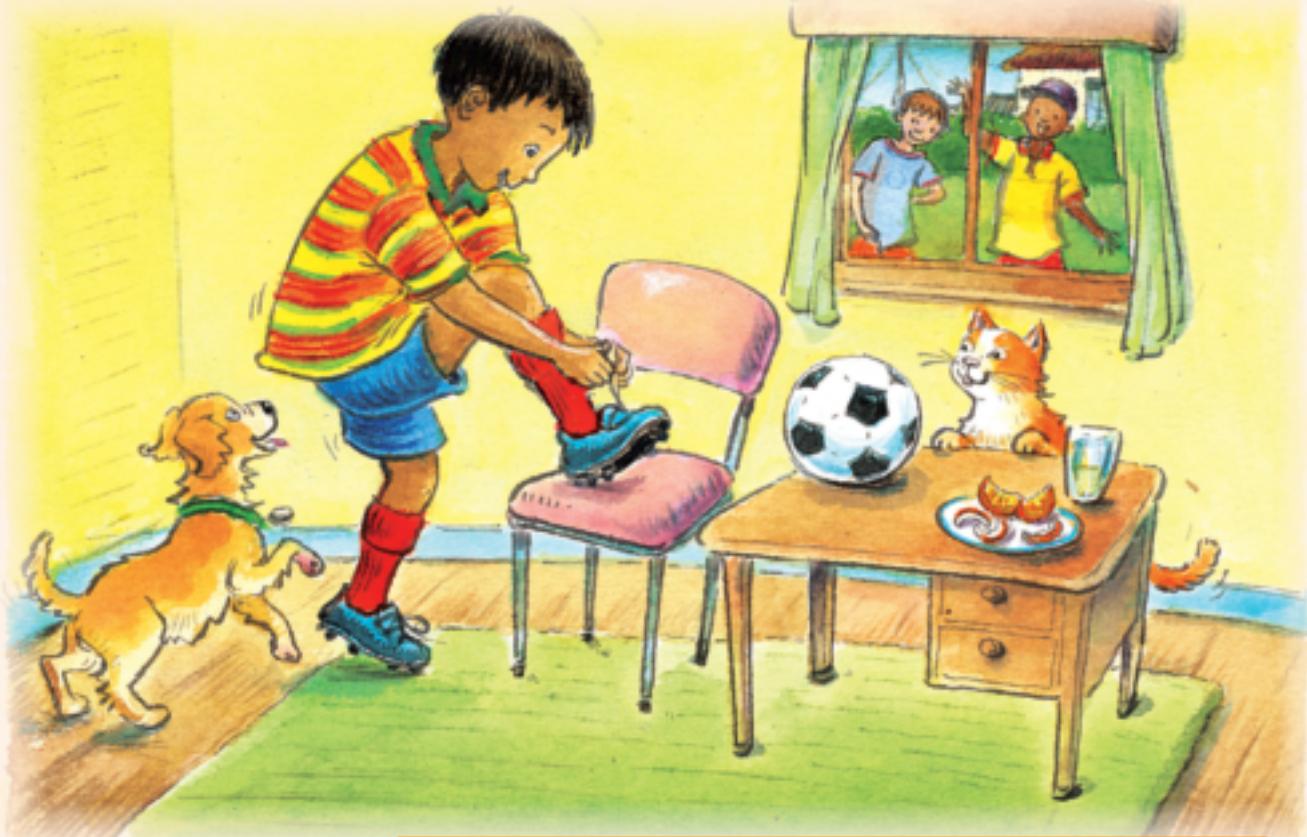
bazi

bokisi



A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.



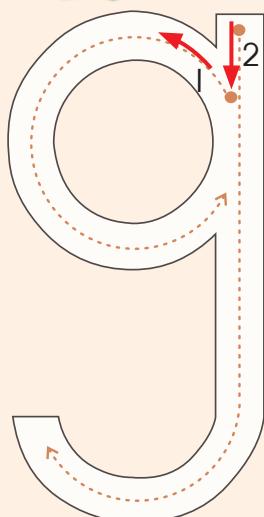
A hi hlayeni



Mipfumawulo

Gezani u tlanga bolo.

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Lava ebokisini u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana.



g	a	p	q
a	g	a	n
q	o	a	g
g	p	q	u





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

gaya	goya	giya	guxé
gada	gula	gede	gova



A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito lawa ya nga le ndzhaku ka
buku lama landzelaka:

Gezani u tlanga bolo.



A hi hungaseni

Yelanisa swikandza na marito lama faneleke. Dirowa u kombisa
leswi u titwisaka xiswona namuntlha.



u kwatile



u tsanile



u tsakile



u chuhile

Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku

71

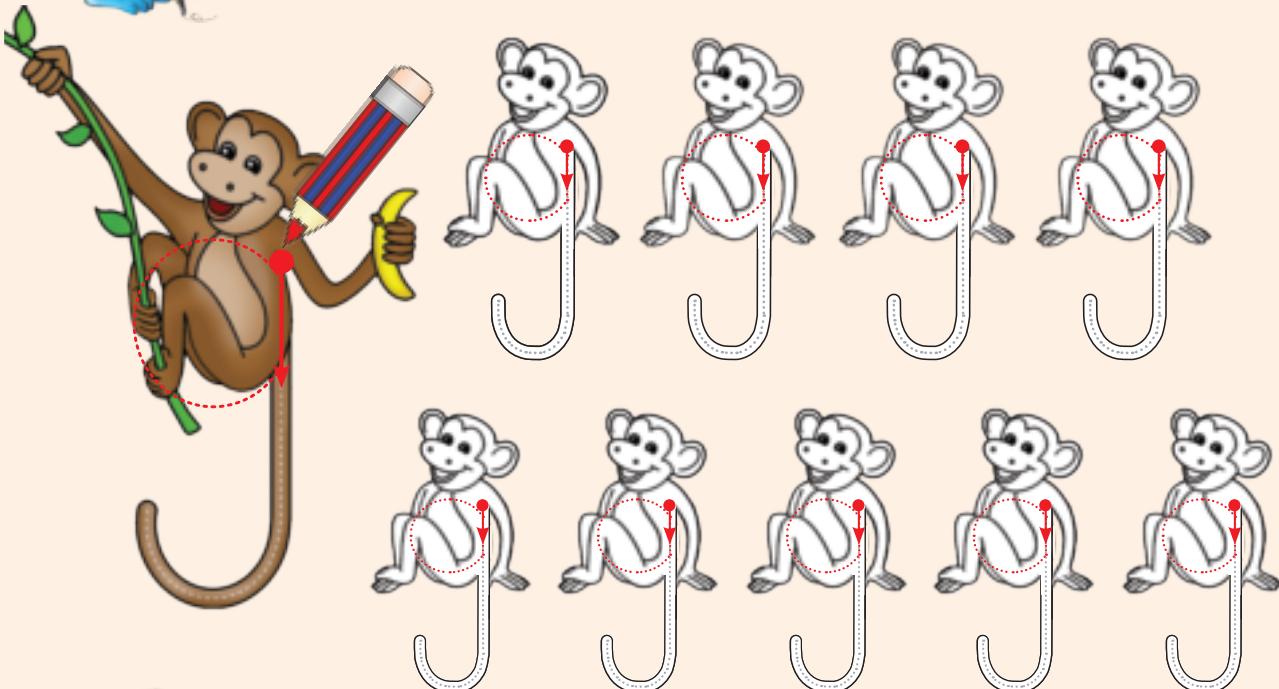
Letere ra g

Kotara ya 2 – Vhiki ra 1



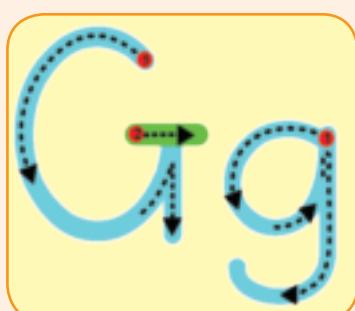
A hi tsaleni

Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi.



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.



gede



gama

g g

G G

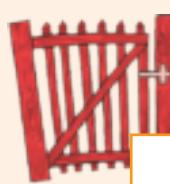


Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Tata mipfumawulo leyi marito ya swifaniso ya sungulaka hi yona.



A hi tsaleni

Tatisa letere ra **g** eswivandleni leswaku ri vumba rito leri yelanaka na xifaniso. Dirowa ntila ku suka eka rito ku ya exifanisweni lexi faneleke.



_ama



_ede



_olonyi



_alaza



_ezi

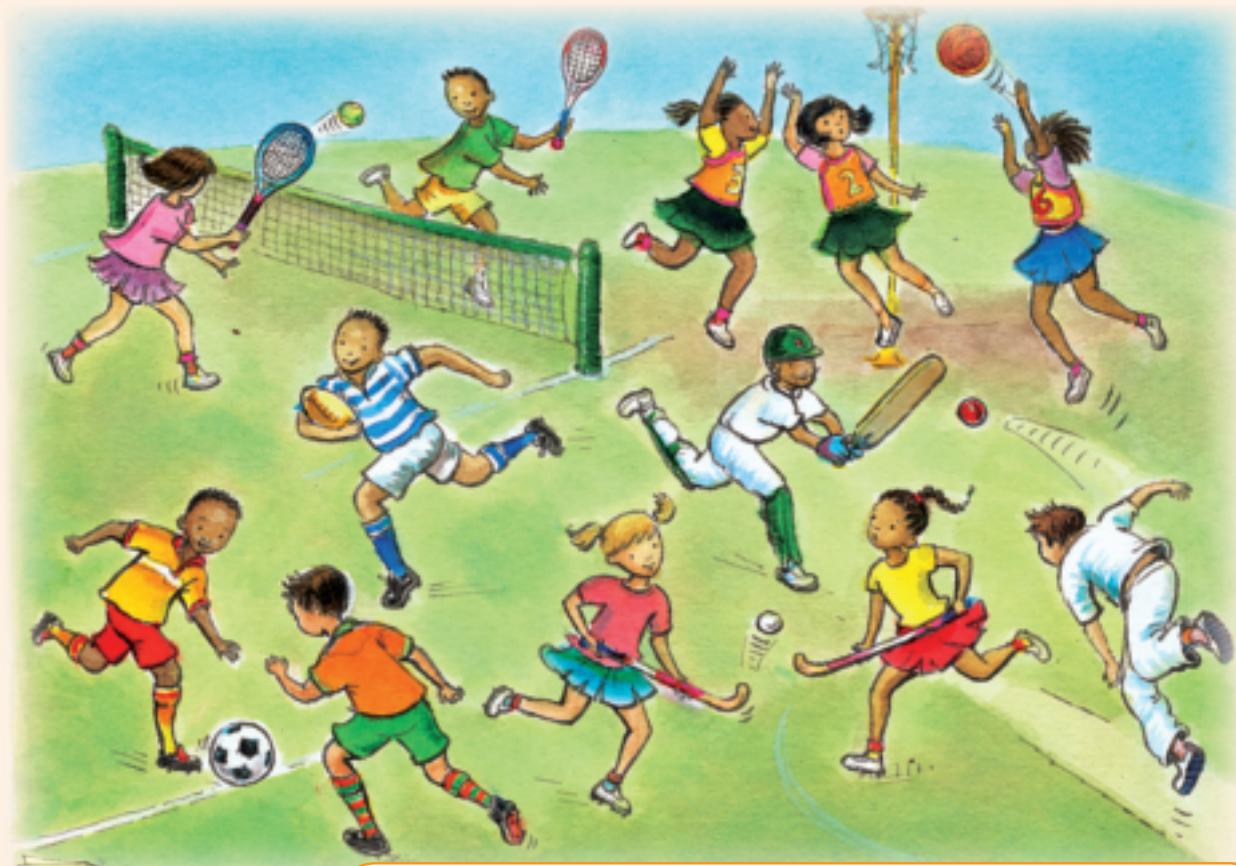


_amboko



A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.

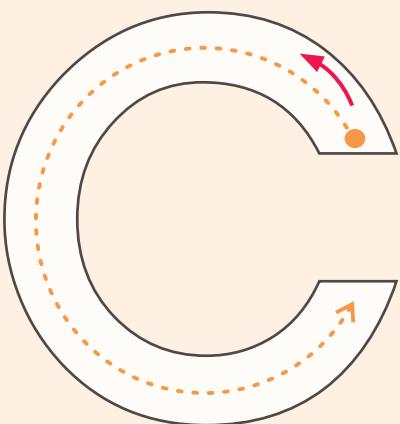


A hi hlayeni

Cawana u raha bolo.

Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalaria. Lava ebokisini u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana.



c	d	c	a
e	c	e	a
a	o	a	a
s	o	a	c





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

cina	cema	caca	civa
cela	cuma	ricece	cata



A hi tsalení

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito lawa ya nga le ndzhaku ka
buku lama landzelaka:

Cawana u raha bolo.



A hi tsalení

Tsala xivulwa hi xifaniso lexi nga eka pheji leri nga fularhelana na leri.



A hi hungaseni

Dirowa ntila wu ya eka bolo leyi faneleke.



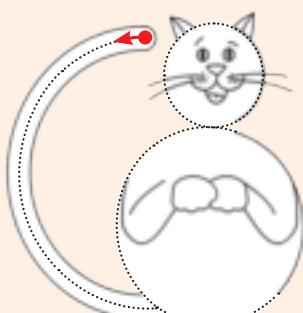
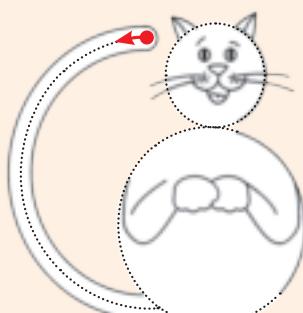
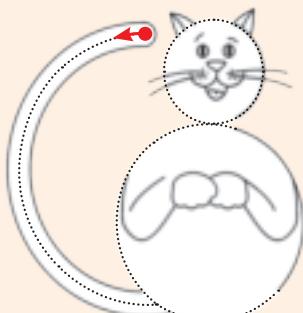
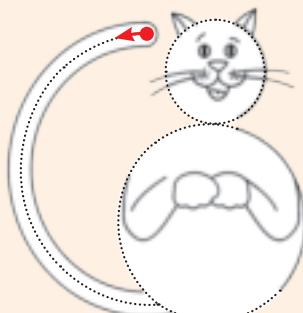
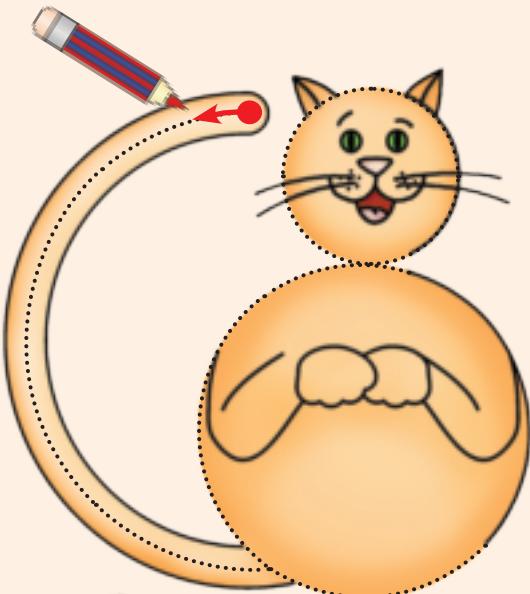
Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku



A hi tsalení

Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi.



A hi tsalení

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.

C
c

cela



C
c



chela

C
c

C
c

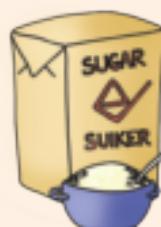
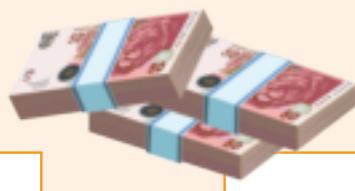


Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Tata mipfumawulo leyi marito ya swifaniso ya sungulaka hi yona.



A hi tsaleni

Vumba marito hi ku hlanganisa maletere.

h
l
v
→ omu

homu

lomu

vomu

ata
ela
ina
→

so
hu
gu
→ la

icha
ela
uha
→



A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.



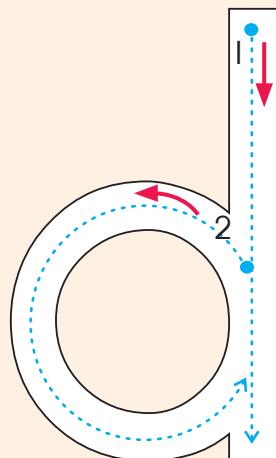
A hi hlayeni



Mipfumawulo

Dani u na xifaniso xa donki.

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Lava ebokisini u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana.



p	d	p	d
a	b	a	p
d	a	d	b
a	d	p	d





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

dulu	deya	duku	dari
dina	dayi	damu	deka



A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito lawa ya nga le
ndzhaku ka buku lama landzelaka:



A hi hungaseni

Hlamusela vanghana va wena hi leswi Amu a
langutekisaka xiswona loko a nga si ya exikolweni na
loko a vuya hi le xikolweni.



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku



A hi tsaleni

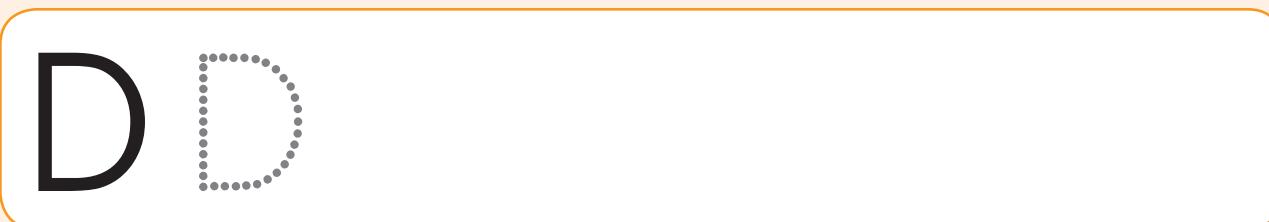
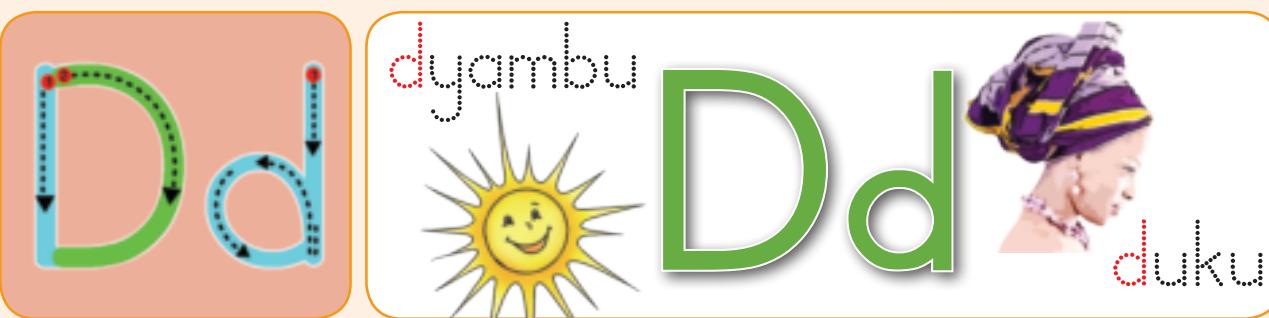
Lava u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana eka letere leri
fanaka na lero sungula.

b	a	d	p	p	b
p	b	d	p	p	a
d	d	a	p	p	b



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.





Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Khalara rito leri faneleke leswaku ri yelana na xifaniso.



dyambu

dokotela

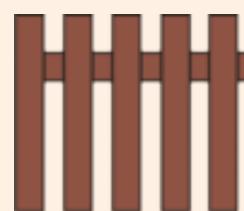
donki

duku



donki

duku



darata

doroba



A hi tsaleni

b d

Tatisa letere ra **d** kumbe **b** eswivandleni
leswaku ri vumba rito leri yelanaka na xifaniso.



amu



anti



onki



yambu



okotela



ayisi

41 Tatana wa mina

Kotara ya 2 – Vhiki ra 3



A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.



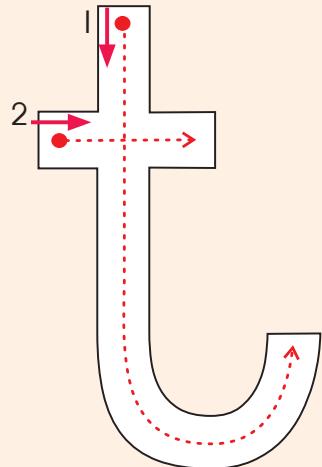
A hi hlayeni

Muti wa tatana.



Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Lava ebokisini u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana.



t	d	j	t
i	f	a	j
t	a	t	f
f	t	j	i

tende





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

tatana	tuva	tisa
tana	tova	teka



A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito lawa ya nga le
ndzhaku ka buku lama landzelaka:



Muti wa tatana.



A hi hungaseni

Tsema marito ephejini ehansi. Hlawula bokisi leri ya welaka eka rona kutani u ya
namarheta kona.



a



e



i



o



u

hola sala heta jika luma xeke suma
sweka sola kala buku bolo jaha sika

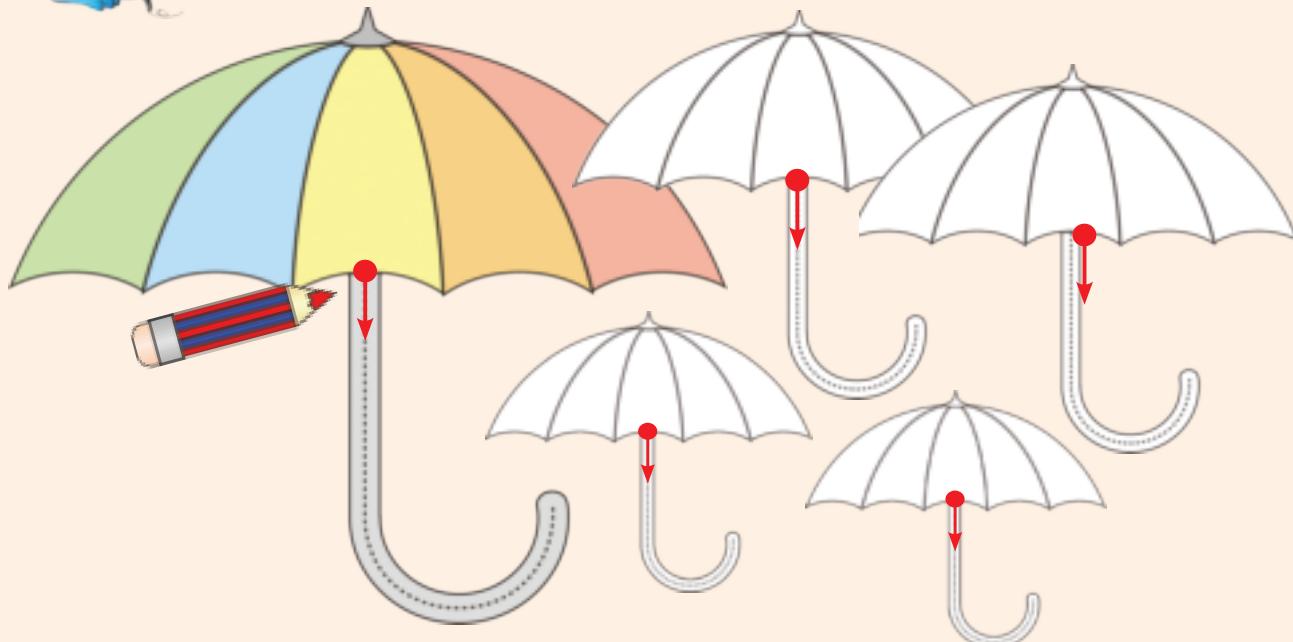
Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku



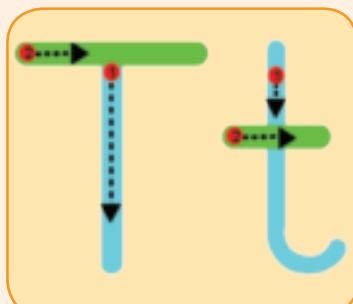
A hi tsaleni

Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi.



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.



t t

T T



Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Tsala mipfumawulo leyi marito ya swif aniso ya sungulaka hi yona.



A hi tsaleni

Tatisa letere ra **t** eswivandleni leswaku ri vumba rito leri yelanaka na xif aniso. Dirowa ntila ku suka eka rito ku ya exif anisweni lexi faneleke.

_apula xi_ara_a _hekisi _andza _a_anan



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku



A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.



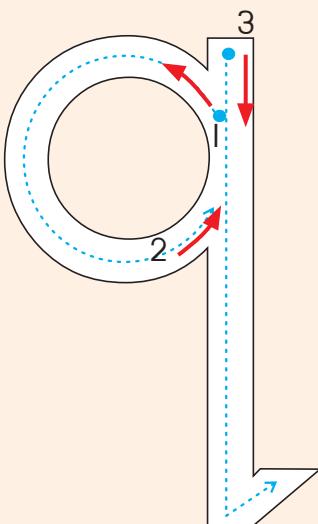
A hi hlayeni

Va hlaya na hi Mugqivela.



Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Lava ebokisini u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana.



q	d	p	d
a	b	q	p
d	q	d	b
q	d	p	q





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

quva

qamba

Mugqivela

qhivi

qhavula

xigqhoko



A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito lawa ya
nga le ndzhaku ka buku lama landzelaka:

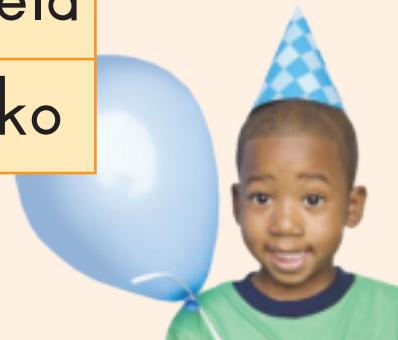
Va

hlaya

na

hi

Mugqivela.



A hi hungaseni

Hlamusela munghana wa wena mayelana na xitori lexi u xi vonaka
eswif anisweni leswi.

1



2



3



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

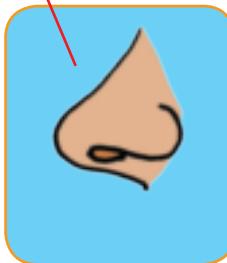
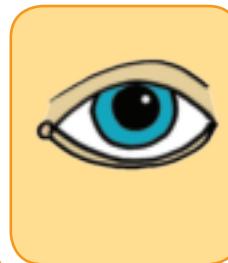
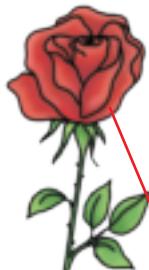
Siku

Letere ra q



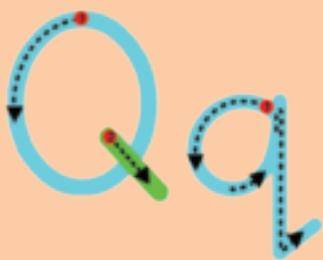
A hi tsaleni

Dirowa ntila ku suka exif anisweni ku ya eka switwi leswi u nga swi tirhisaka.



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.



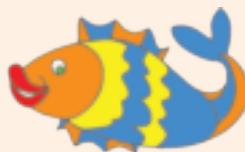


Siku:

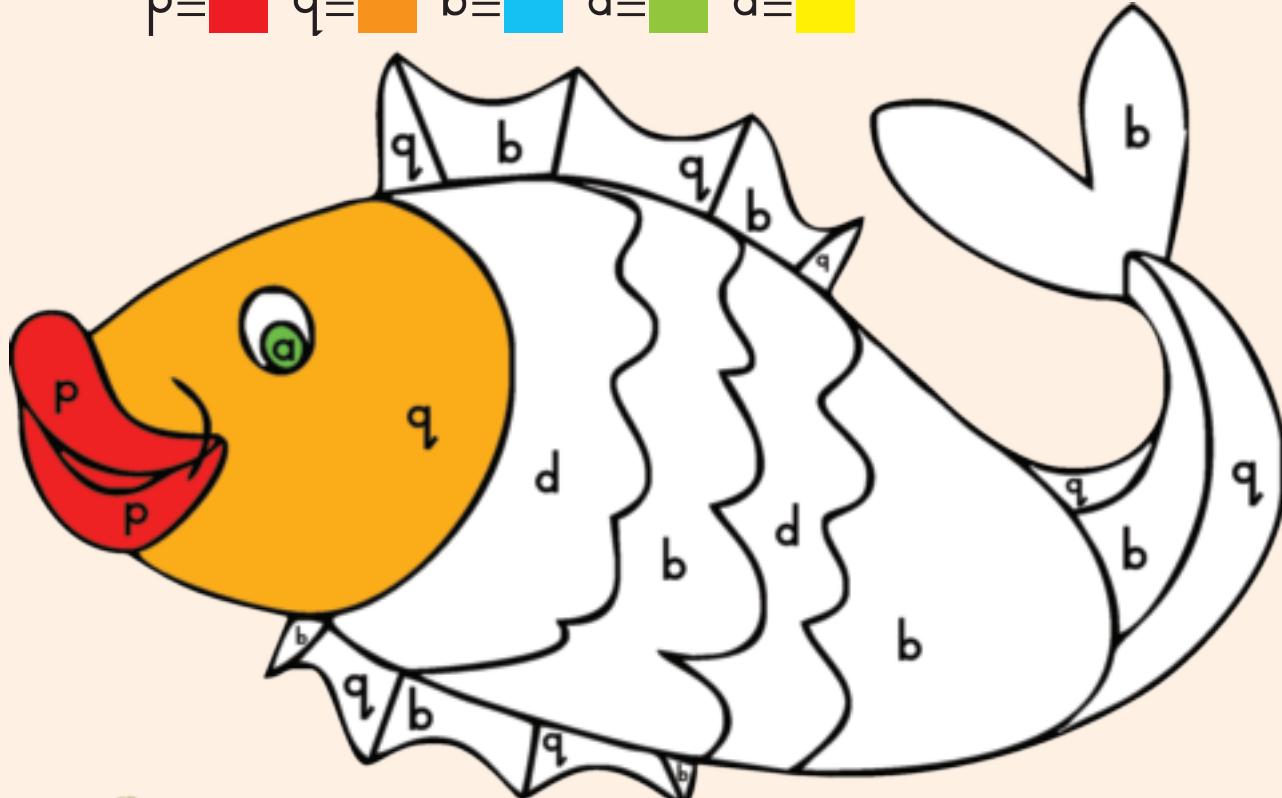


A hi tsaleni

Khalara xifaniso ku ya hi mihlovo ya tinomboro.

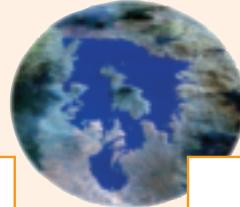


p= q= b= a= d=



A hi tsaleni

Tata mipfumawulo leyi marito ya swifaniso ya sungulaka hi yona.





A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.

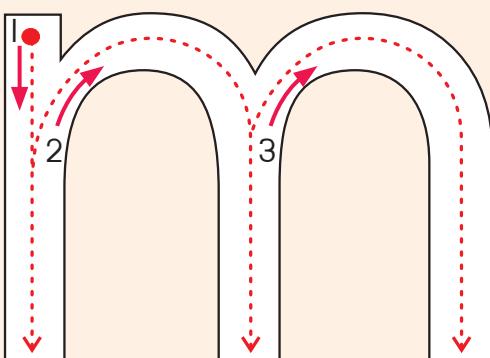


A hi hlayeni

Manana wa mina.

Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wa khalara. Lava ebokisini u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana.



m	u	h
a	m	n
h	u	n
m	n	m





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

mina	mati	moya
mali	mova	mapa



A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito lawa ya nga le ndzhaku ka
buku lama landzelaka:

Manana wa mina.



A hi hungaseni

Tatisa letere ra **M** eswivandleni leswaku ri vumba rito leri yelanaka na
xifaniso. Dirowa ntila ku suka eka rito ku ya exifanisweni lexi faneleke.

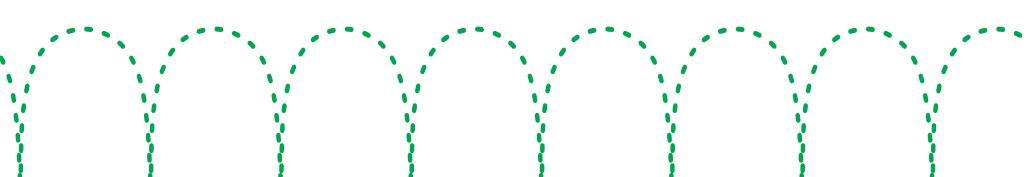
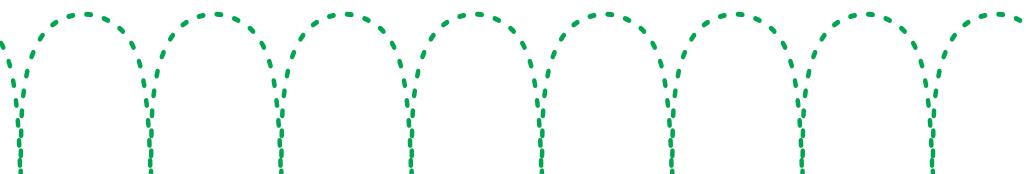
The central activity involves the letter 'M'. To its left is a grid of words starting with 'm': meno, mava, mṛhi, mli, and misi. To its right is a vertical stack of letters: a, e, o, i, and u. Red lines connect the letter 'e' in 'meno' to the letter 'e' in the stack, and the letter 'o' in 'mṛhi' to the letter 'o' in the stack.

meno	a
mava	e
mṛhi	o
mli	i
misī	u



A hi tsaleni

Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi.



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.



mali



movha



m m

M M



Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Dirowa swif aniso swa marito lama
sungulaka hi mipfumawulo ya **m** na **n**.

m

n



A hi tsaleni

m **n**

Tatisa maletere ya **m** kumbe **n** eswivandleni leswaku
ya vumba marito lama yelanaka na swif aniso.



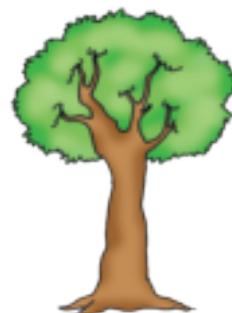
_a_a_a



_asi



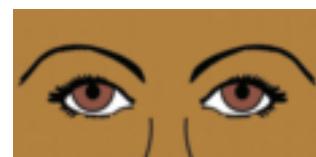
_ukwa_a



_urhi



_a_gwa



_ahlo



A hi vulavuleni

Khazi na xifuwo xa yena.

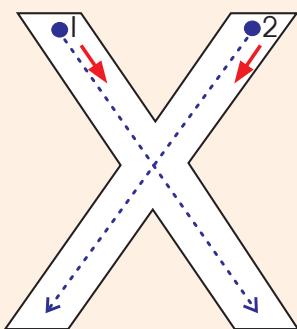


A hi hlayeni

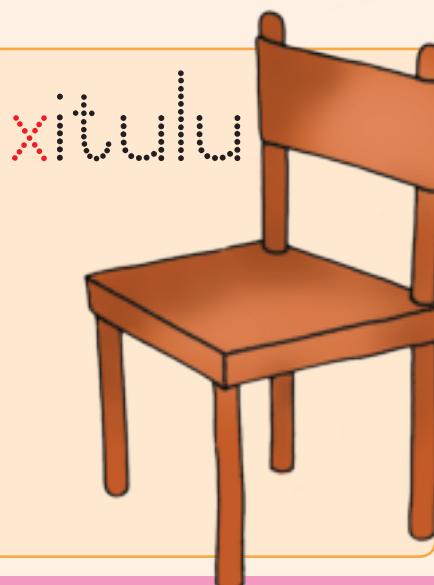


Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Lava ebokisini u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana.



x	d	x	d
a	b	a	x
d	x	d	b
a	d	x	d





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

xava	xisa	xuka	xitulu
xeka	xuva	xona	xisibi



A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito lawa ya nga le ndzhaku ka
buku lama landzelaka:

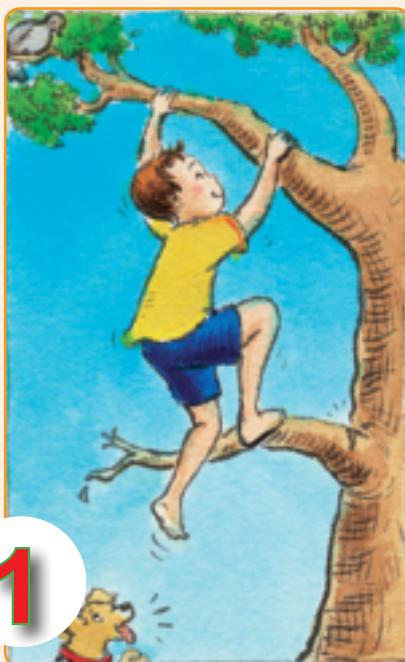


Khazi na xifuwo xa yena.

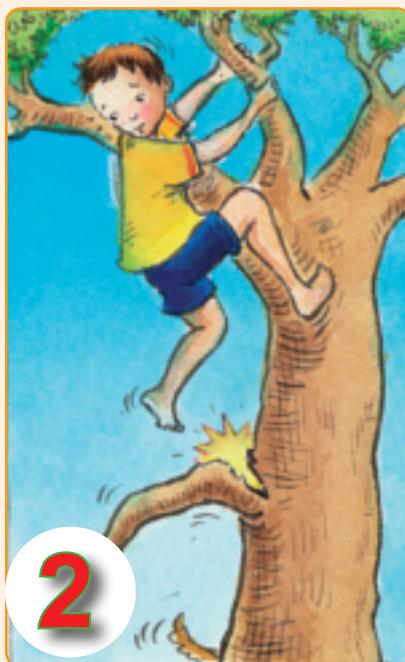


A hi hungaseni

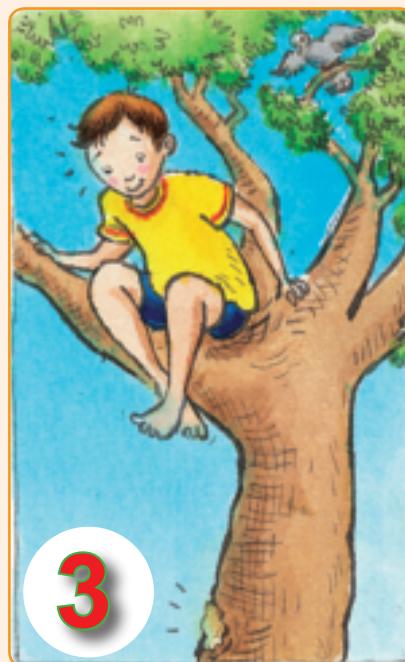
Hlamusela vanghana va wena xitori lexi u xi vonaka eswifanisweni leswi.



1



2



3

Ule henhla ka murhi.

Mudyondzisi: Sayina

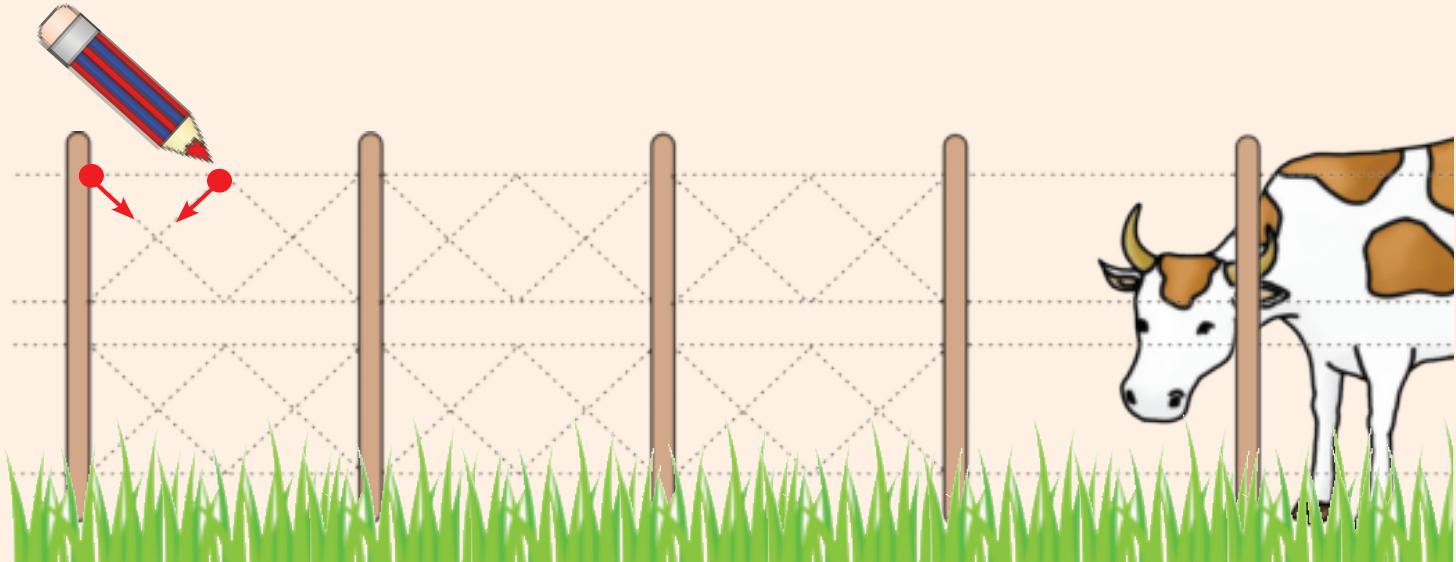
Siku

95



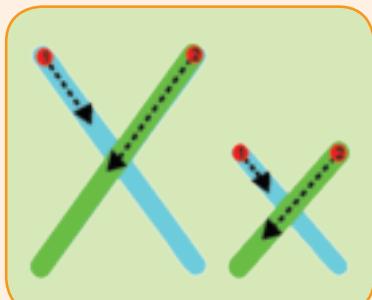
A hi tsaleni

Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi.



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.



X X





Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Vumba marito hi ku hlanganisa maletere. Dirowa ntila ku suka eka
rito ku ya exif anisweni lexi faneleke.

xi	saka	=	<input type="text"/> xisaka
	tulu	=	<input type="text"/>
	sibi	=	<input type="text"/>
	vungu	=	<input type="text"/>
	kero	=	<input type="text"/>
	faki	=	<input type="text"/>



A hi tsaleni

Tsala maletere lama marito ya swif aniso ma sungulaka hi wona.



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku



A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.



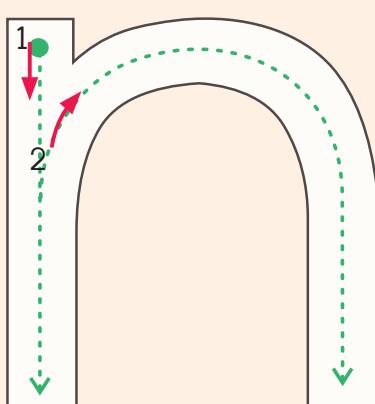
A hi hlayeni

Vona bayisikiri.



Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Lava ebokisini u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana.



u	n	u	u
a	n	u	n
u	m	n	m
m	u	n	u





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

nala	nomu	nusa	nela
nambu	nona	nuha	nereta



A hi tsalen'i

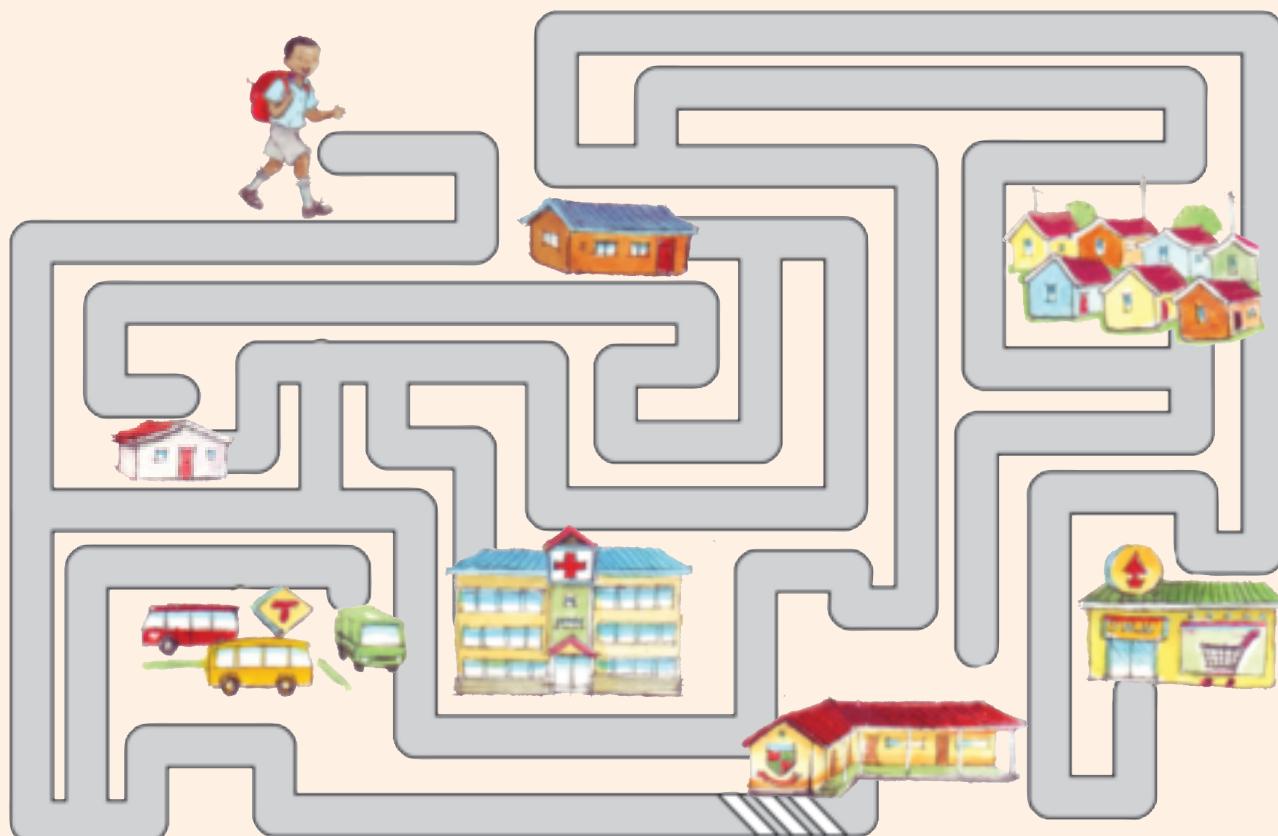
Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito lawa ya nga le ndzhaku ka
buku lama landzelaka;

Vona bayisikiri.



A hi hungaseni

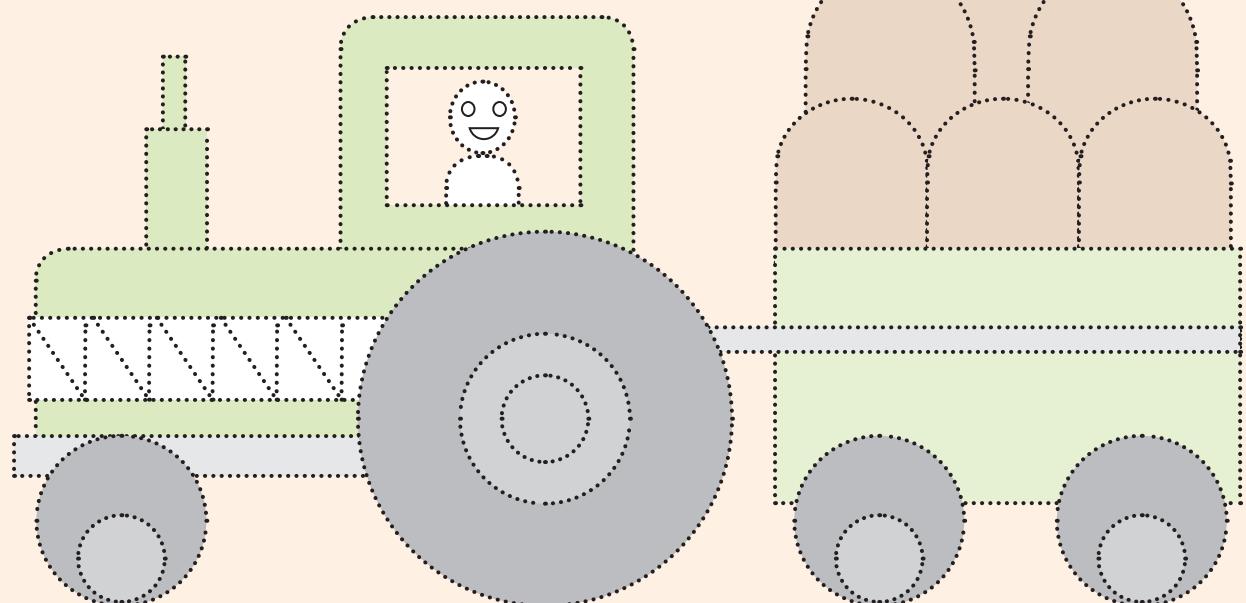
Lerisa Amu ndlela yo ya exikolweni, evhengeleni na le rhenkeni ya mathekisi.





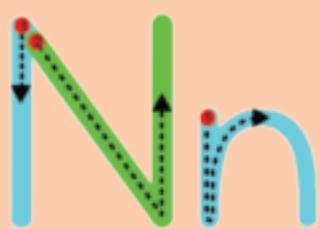
A hi tsaleni

Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi.



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.

**n** **n****N** **N**

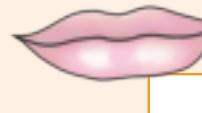
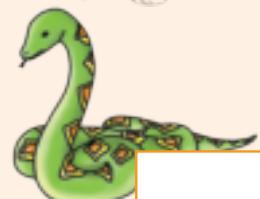


Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Tsala mipfumawulo leyi marito ya swifaniso ya sungulaka hi yona.



A hi tsaleni

Vumba marito hi ku hlanganisa maletere.

ny	oxi	nyoxi
ny	oka	nyoka
ny	iko	nyiko

ny	awa	
ny	eleti	
ny	onga	

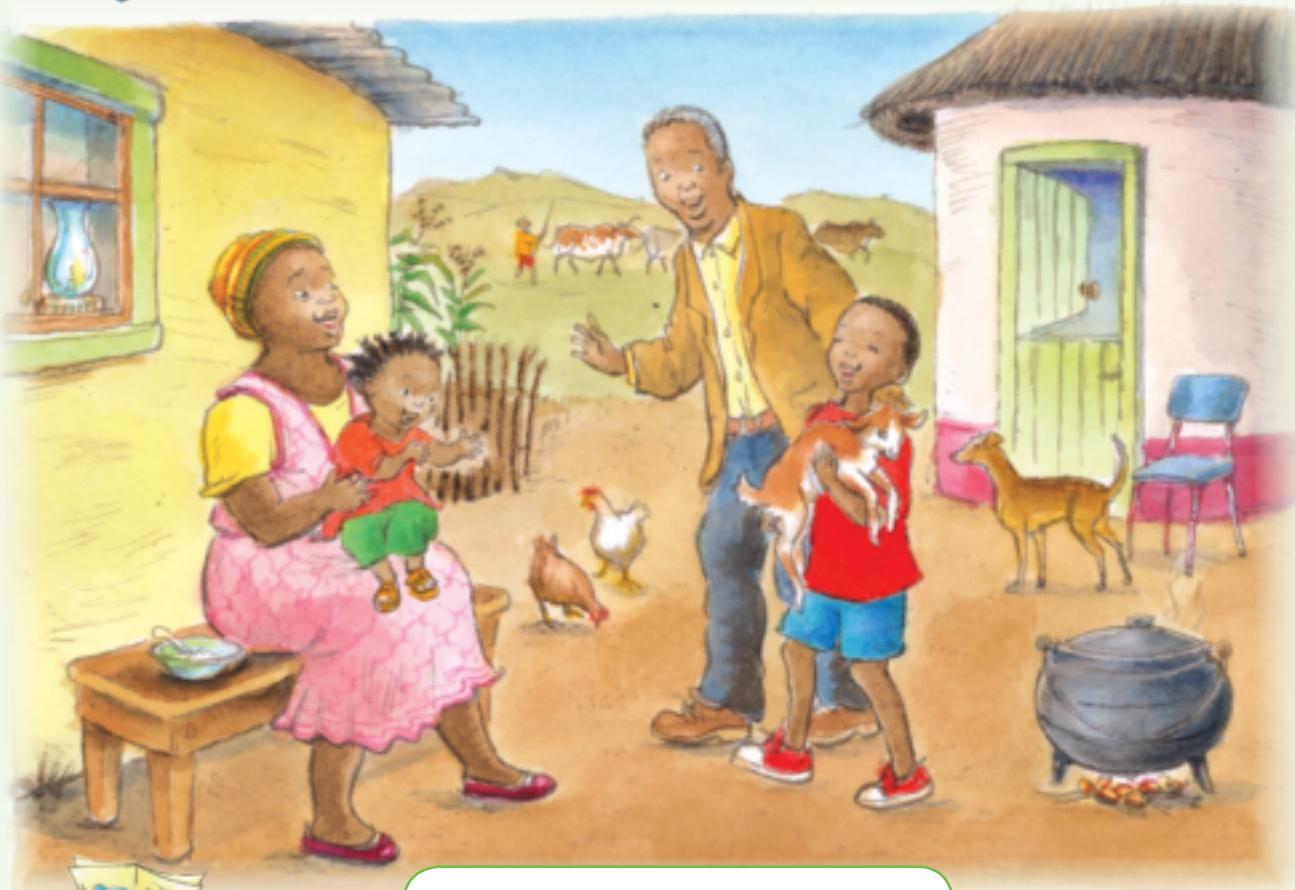
n	ala	
n	ona	
n	uha	

ng	oti	
ng	ati	
ng	hala	



A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.

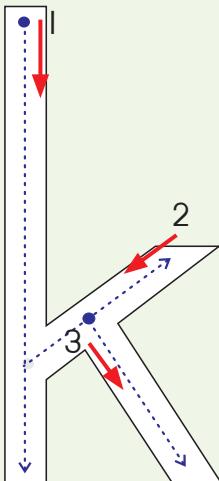


A hi hlayeni

Va kurile.

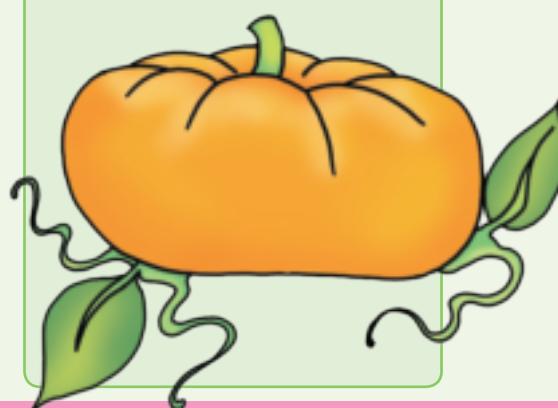
Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Lava ebokisini u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana.



k	h	n	k
h	r	k	h
d	k	d	h
h	r	p	a

kwembe





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

kula	kuma	kota	koma
kulu	kela	kala	khadi



A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito lawa ya nga le ndzhaku
ka buku lama landzelaka:



Va

kurile.



A hi tsaleni

Tsala xivilwa hi xifaniso lexi nga eka pheji leri nga fularhelana na leri.



A hi hungaseni

Bula hi swifaniso leswi.



rivilo



ta khale



nonoka



tintshwa



mukhalabye



n'wana

Mudyondzisi: Sayina

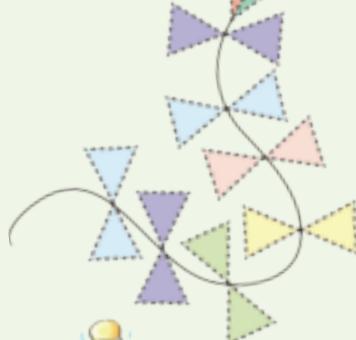
Siku

103



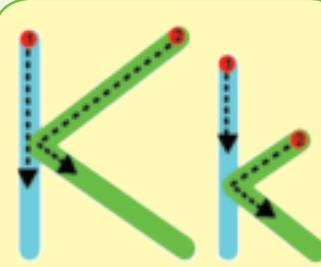
A hi tsaleni

Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi.



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.



khekhe



Kk



kukula

k k

K K

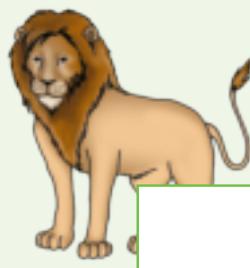


Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Tata mipfumawulo leyi marito ya swifaniso ya sungulaka hi yona.



A hi tsaleni

Tatisa letere ra **k** eswivandleni leswaku ri vumba rito leri yelanaka na xifaniso. Dirowa ntila ku suka eka rito ku ya exifanisweni lexi faneleke.

_amela

_etlele

_unupu

_hapu

_alavatla

_wembe





A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.

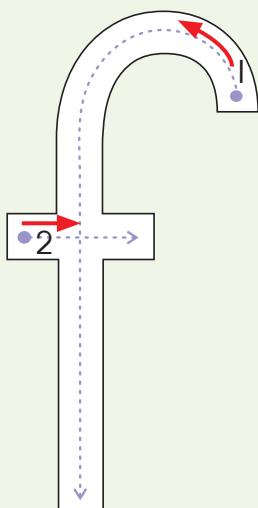


A hi hlayeni

Mufana u raha bolo.

Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Lava ebokisini u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana.



f	v	t	f
t	f	t	p
d	t	d	b
v	d	f	v

fasitere





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

fika	fela	fomo	faya
fuwa	fene	fuma	fayili



A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito lawa ya nga le ndzhaku ka buku lama landzelaka:



Mufana

u

raha

bolo.



A hi tsaleni

Tsala xivulwa hi xifaniso lexi nga eka pheji leri nga fularhelana na leri.



A hi hungaseni

Dirowa xifaniso eka TV u kombisa leswi va swi languteke.



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

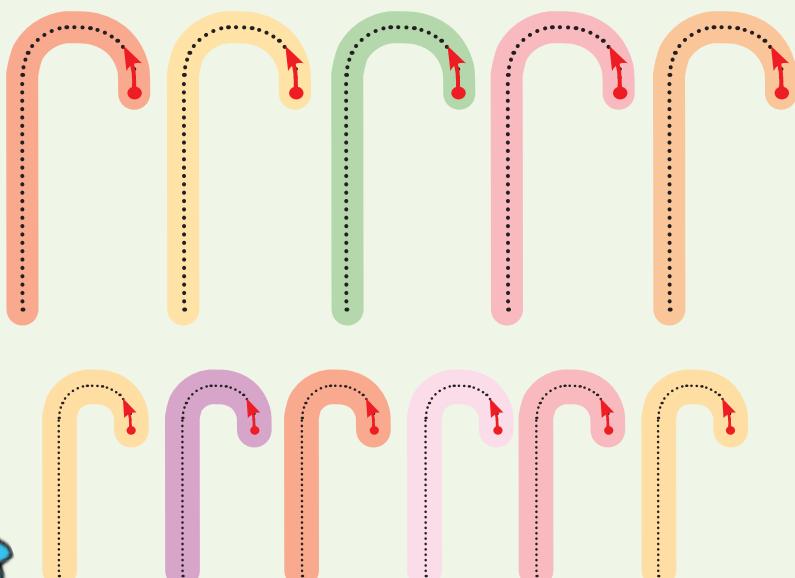
Siku

107



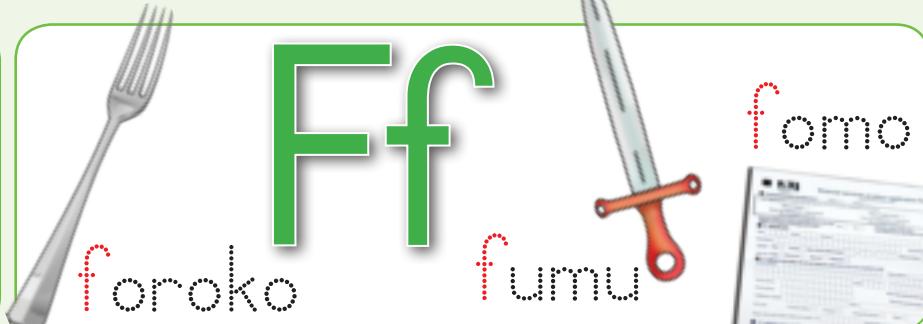
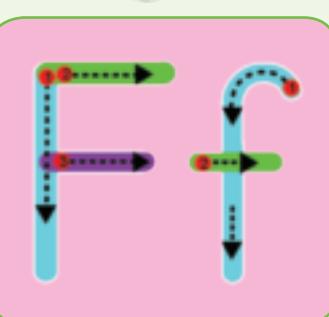
A hi tsaleni

Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi.



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.



f f

F F



Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Bana xirhendzevutana eka swif aniso leswi sungulaka hi mpf umawulo wa **f**.



A hi tsaleni

Tatisa letere ra **f** eswivandleni leswaku ri vumba rito leri yelanaka na xif aniso. Dirowa ntila ku suka eka rito ku ya exif anisweni lexi faneleke.

_oxolo



_oroko

_ulasiki

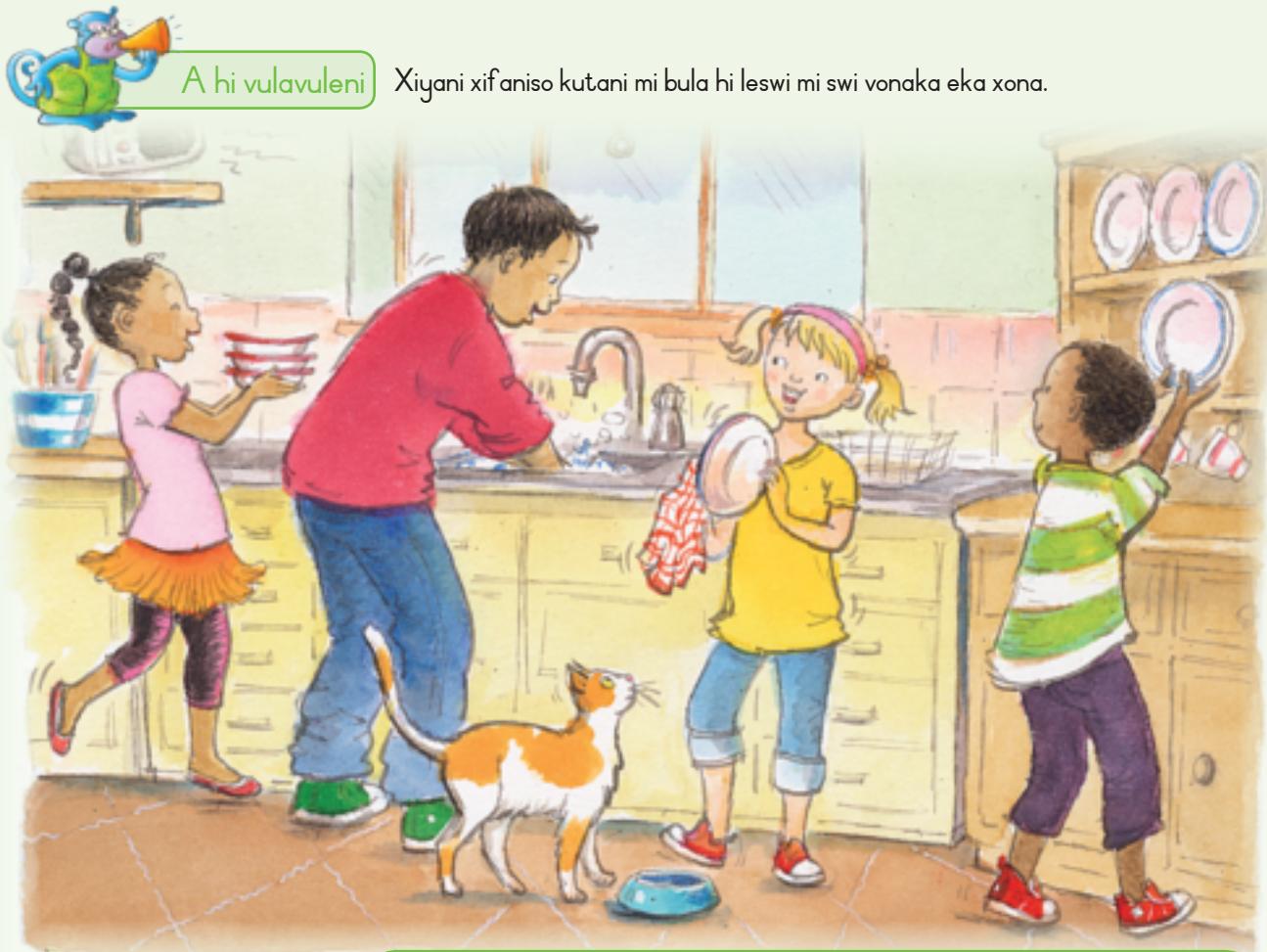


xi_aki

_owuni



_anele



A hi hlayeni

Sula hi lapi ro oma



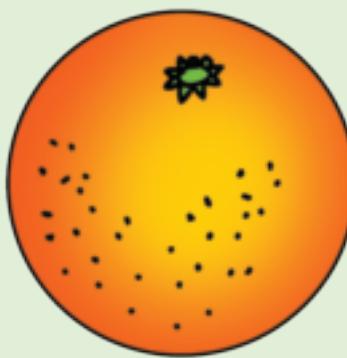
Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Lava ebokisini u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana.



I	d	p	d
a	b	a	l
d	l	d	b
I	d	p	l

lamula





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

lala	luka	lata	lapi
lolo	luva	leha	lori



A hi tsalen'i

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito lawa ya
nga le ndzhaku ka buku lama landzelaka:



Sula hi lapi ro oma



A hi hungaseni



Bana xirhendzevutana xo **tshwuka** eka swisibi.
Bana xirhendzevutana xa **wasi** eka tinyama.
Bana xirhendzevutana xa **rihlaza** eka mihandzu.



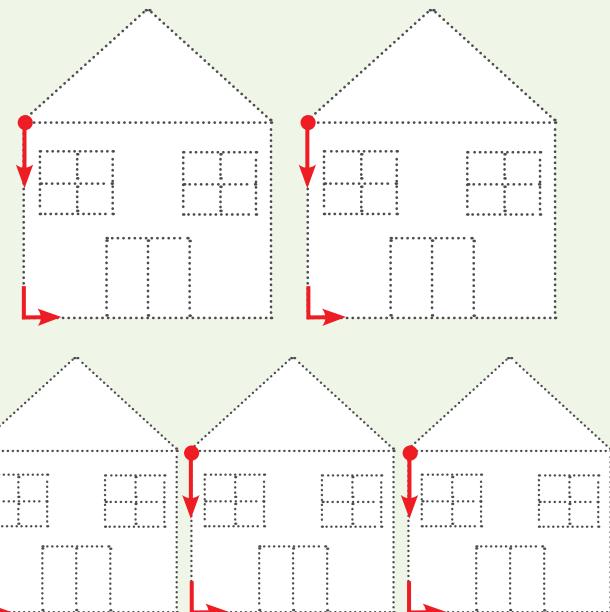
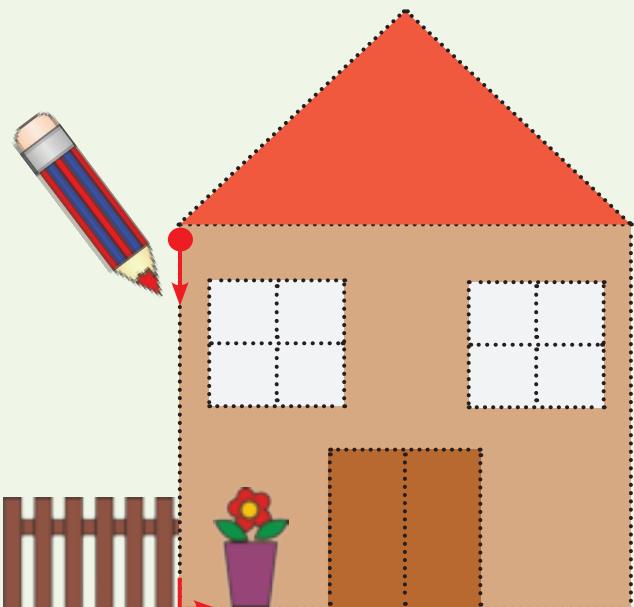
Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku



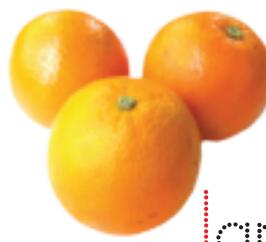
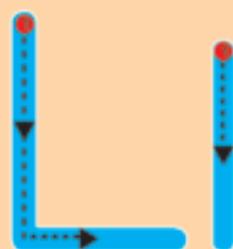
A hi tsaleni

Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi.



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.



lamula





Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Vumba marito hi ku hlanganisa maletere.

le
ha
la
rha

leha

lela

lerha

lu
ma
ka
nga

ma

ka

nga

la
pi
nci
wu

lo
ri
mba
rha

ri

mba

rha



A hi tsaleni

Tatisa letere ra | eswivandleni leswaku ri vumba rito leri yelanaka na xifaniso.



_epula



_wangu



_erha



A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.



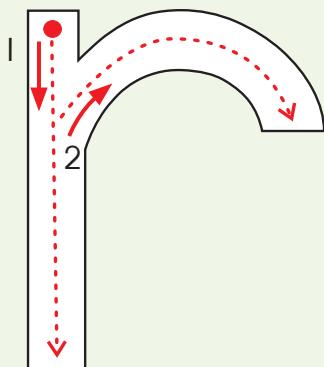
A hi hlayeni



Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Lava ebokisini u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana.

Risimu ra kahle.



r	f	p	f
t	r	a	u
d	r	t	f
r	f	r	t





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

rila	rini	rima	rifu	riwa
rito	riha	risa	rifa	risiva



A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito lawa ya nga le ndzhaku ka buku lama landzelaka:

Risimu ra kahle.



A hi hungaseni

Dirowa makhandhlele ekhekheni leri u kombisa malembe ya wena.



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

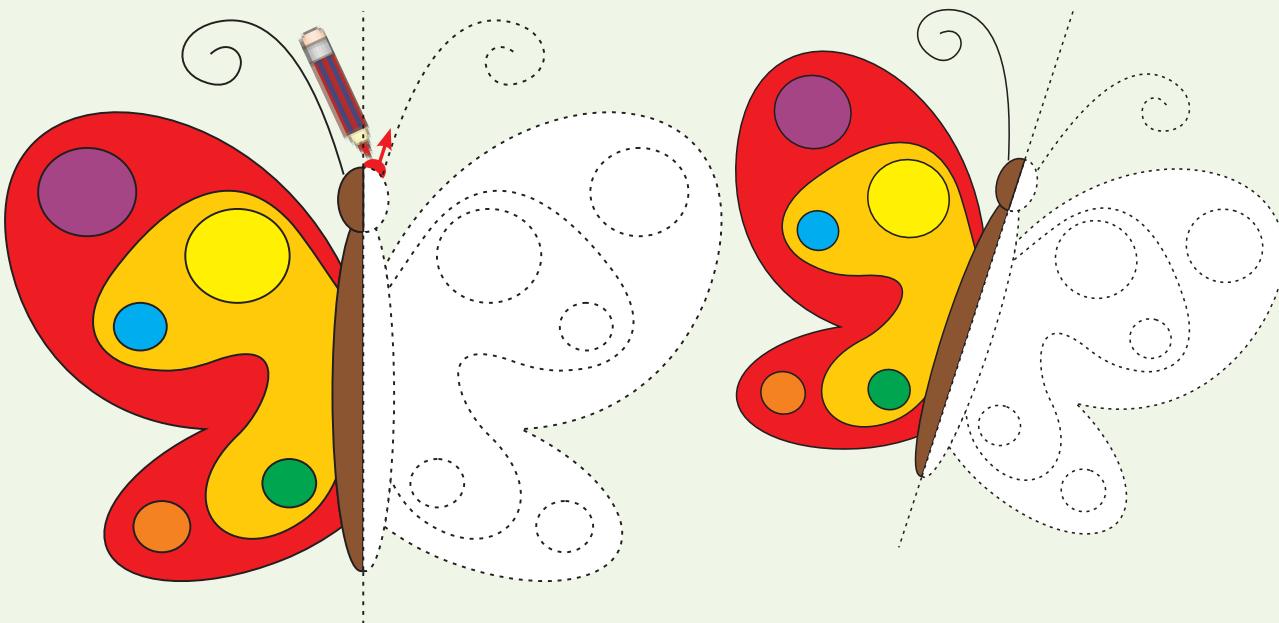
Siku

115



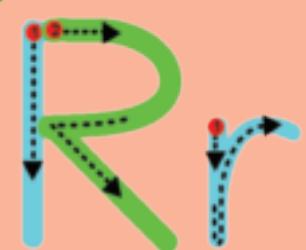
A hi tsaleni

Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi.



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.



r r

R R

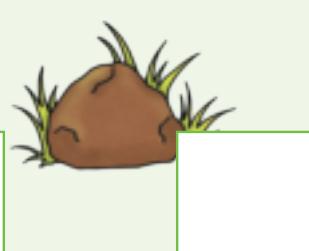
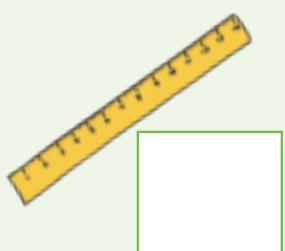
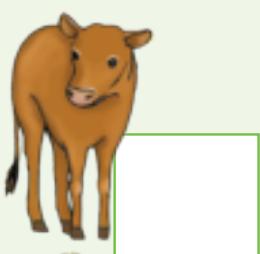
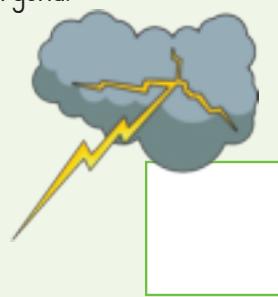
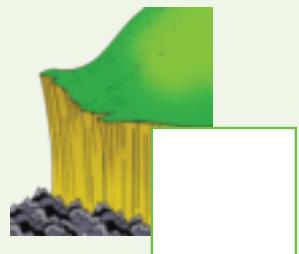
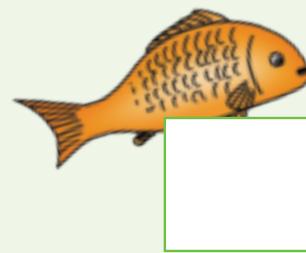


Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Tata mipfumawulo leyi marito ya swifaniso ya sungulaka hi yona.



A hi tsaleni

Tatisa letere ra **R** eswivandleni leswaku ri vumba rito leri yelanaka na xifaniso. Dirowa ntila ku suka eka rito ku ya exifanisweni lexi faneleke.



_i_imi

_isiva

fasite_e

_ivanti

_ivoni

mu_hi

_isana

_iqingho





A hi vulavleni

Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.



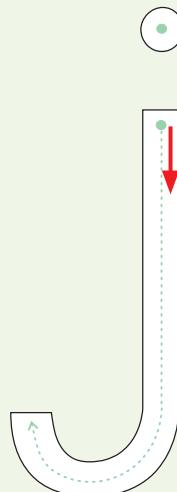
A hi hlayeni

Hi lava jamu.

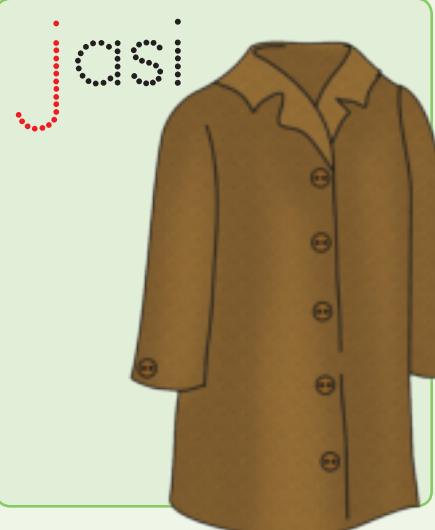


Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Lava ebokisini u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana.



j	y	p	g
a	g	j	p
g	j	g	y
y	d	y	j





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

jamu	jaha	jeke	Joni
juma	jomela	jesi	jika



A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito lawa ya nga le ndzhaku ka buku lama landzelaka:



Hi

lava

jamu.



A hi hungaseni

Dirowa xifaniso xa ndyangu wa ka n'wina kutani u tsala na marito lama faneleke.



tatana
manana
sesi
buti
kokwana wa xisati
kokwana wa xinunda

Letere ra j



A hi tsaleni

Lava u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana eka letere leri fanaka na lero sungula.

j

t

f

t

g

j

t

j

t

t

f

a

f

d

f

t

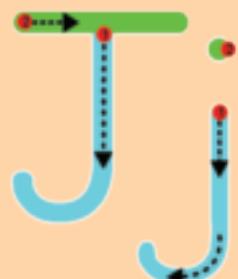
p

j



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.



Jj



j

J



Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Tata mipfumawulo leyi marito ya swifaniso ya sungulaka hi yona.



A hi tsaleni

Khalara rito leri faneleke leswaku ri yelana na xifaniso.



jaha
jeke



jarata
jesi



jamu
jaha



jasi
jele



jomela
jovota



jeli
jele

61 Ku pfuna ekaya

Kotara ya 2 – Vhiki ra 8



A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.



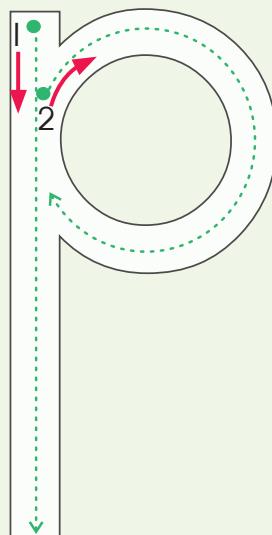
A hi hlayeni



Mipfumawulo

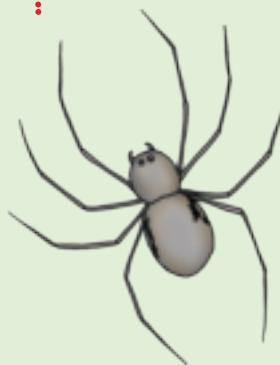
Paka mapoto.

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Lava ebokisini u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana.



d	p	a	b
b	a	p	d
a	d	b	p
d	p	a	b

pume





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

paka	pani	pume	poto
papa	pana	pona	patu



A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito lawa ya nga le ndzhaku ka buku lama landzelaka:



Paka mapoto.



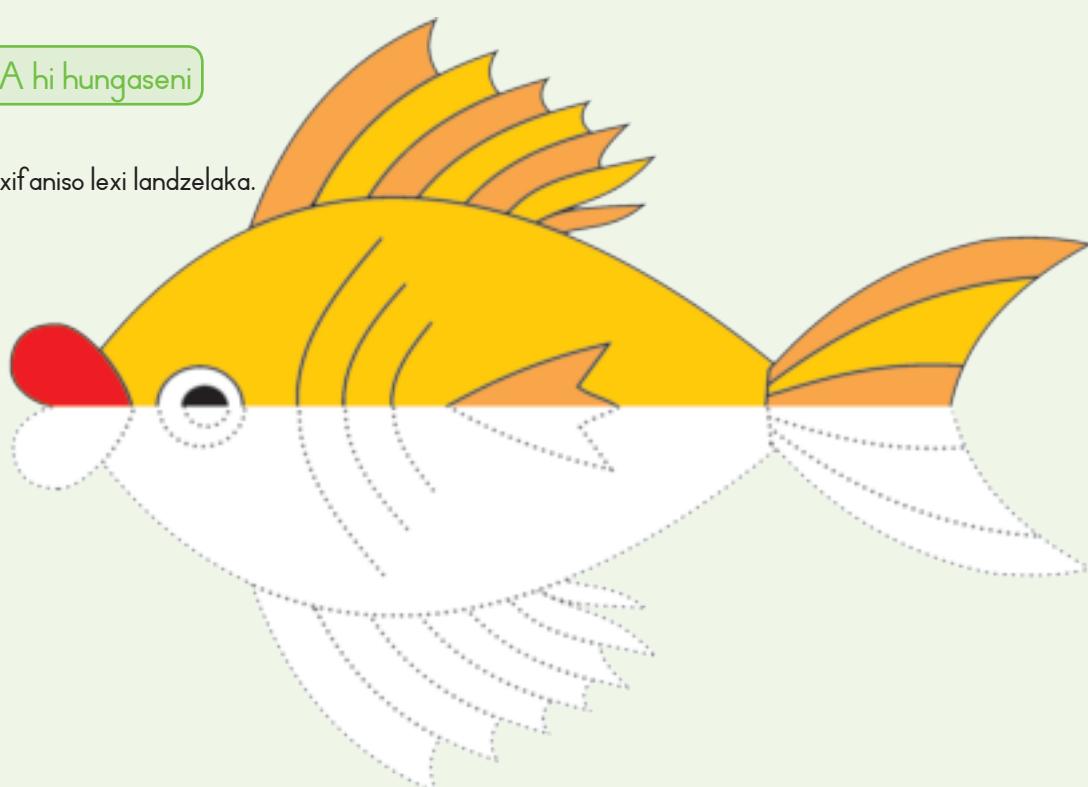
A hi tsaleni

Tsala xivulwa hi xifaniso lexi nga eka pheji leri nga fularhelana na leri.



A hi hungaseni

Hetisa xifaniso lexi landzelaka.



Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku

123



A hi tsaleni

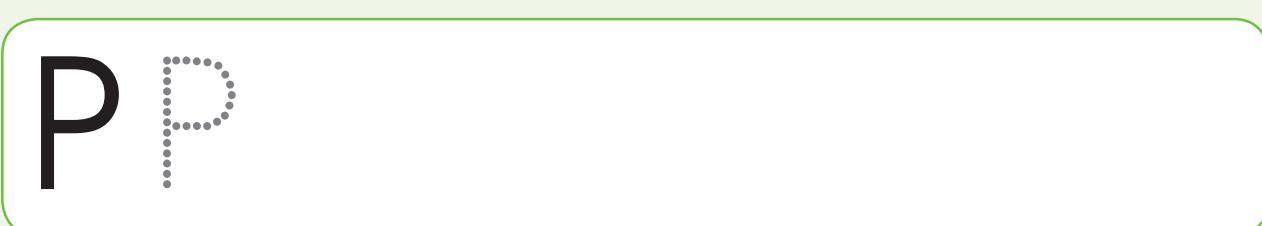
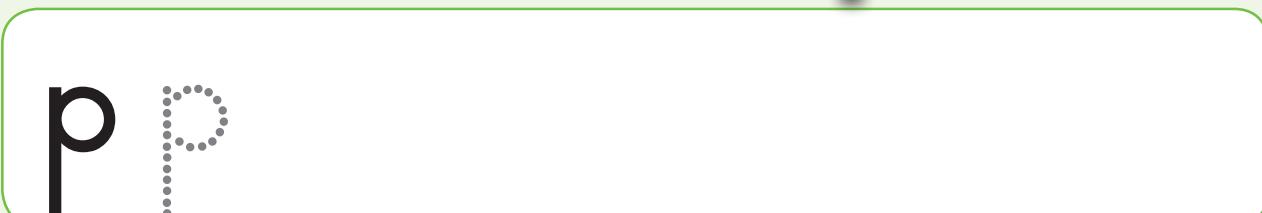
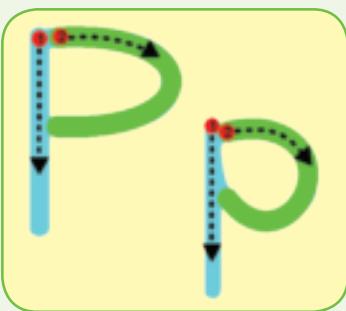
Lava u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana eka letere leri fanaka na lero sungula.

p	a	d	b	p	b
d	d	p	b	d	a
b	b	d	q	p	a



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.



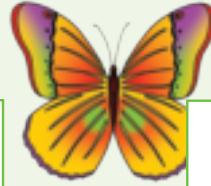
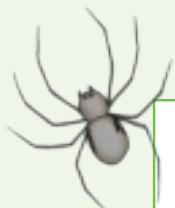
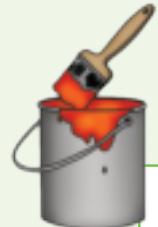
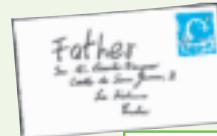


Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Tata mipfumawulo leyi marito ya swifaniso ya sungulaka hi yona.

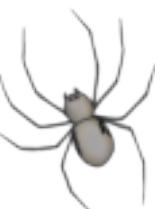


A hi tsaleni

Tatisa letere ra **P** eswivandleni leswaku ri vumba rito leri yelanaka na xifaniso. Dirowa ntila ku suka eka rito ku ya exifanisweni lexi faneleke.



__erekisi



__oto



__ume



__a__a



__om__o



__a__awa



__ha__hatana



__a__ila

Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku

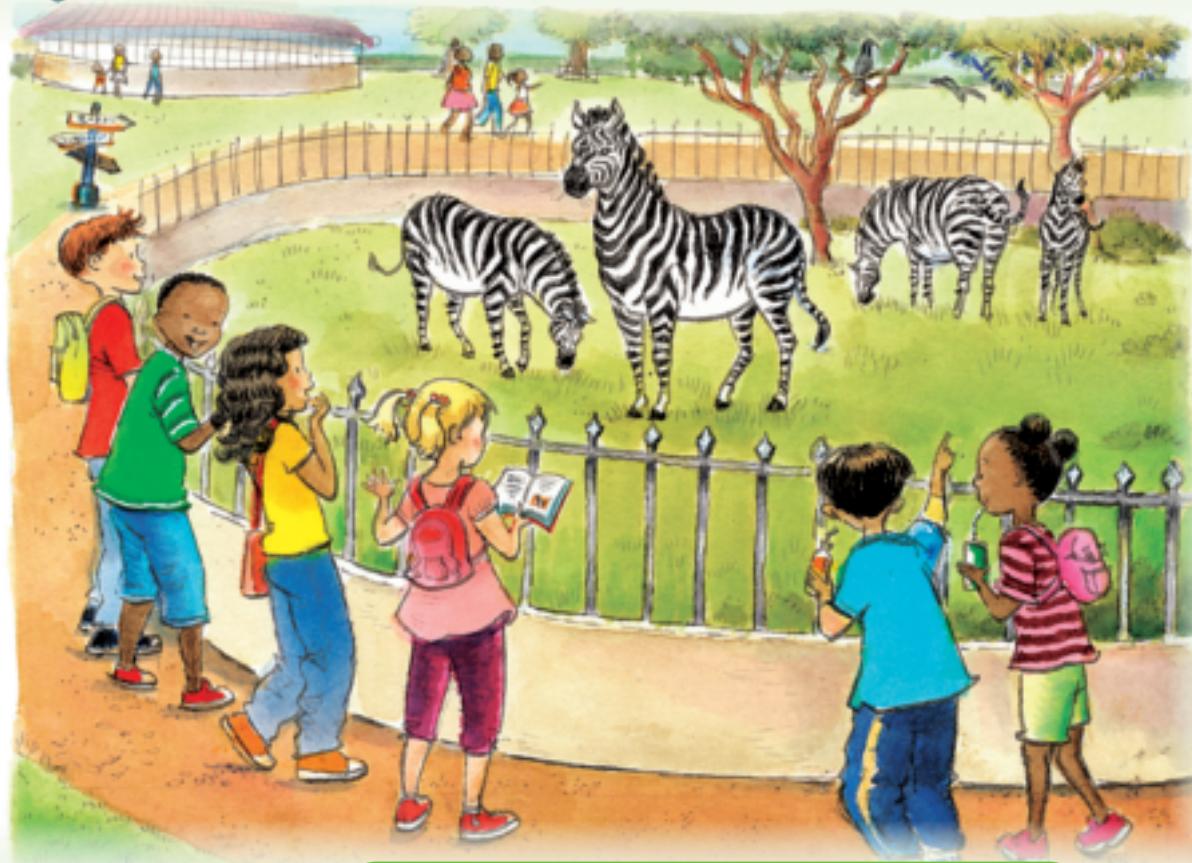
125

Entangeni wa swiharhi



A hi vulavuleni

Xiyani xifaniso kutani mi bula hi leswi mi swi vonaka eka xona.



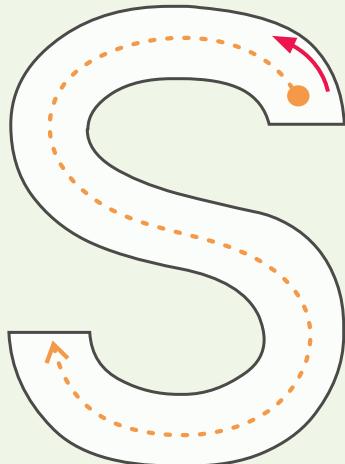
A hi hlayeni

Mavala yo saseka.



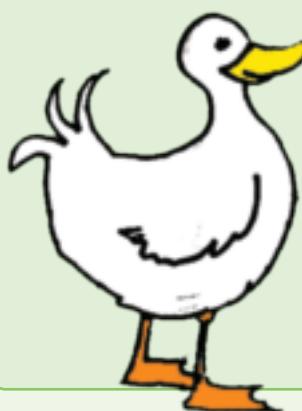
Mipfumawulo

Vula mpfumawulo u tlhela u wu khalara. Lava ebokisini u tlhela u ba xirhendzevutana.



Z	s	e	c
e	z	o	s
a	s	x	z
s	u	w	a

sekwa





Siku:



Ntivomarito

Hlayani mi ri karhi mi yingisela mipfumawulo.

sasa	suka	sava	sula
susa	sefa	suma	sesi



A hi tsaleni

Yelanisa marito ya makhadi na marito lawa ya nga le ndzhaku ka buku lama landzelaka:

Mavala

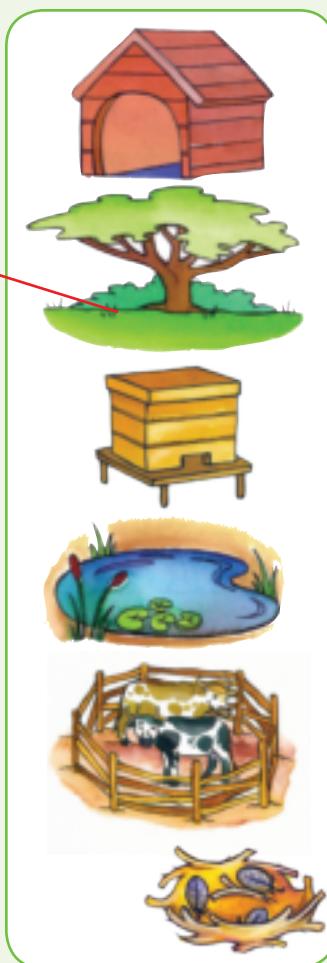
yo

saseka.



A hi hungaseni

Dirowa ntila ku suka eka xiharhi ku ya eka kaya ra xona.



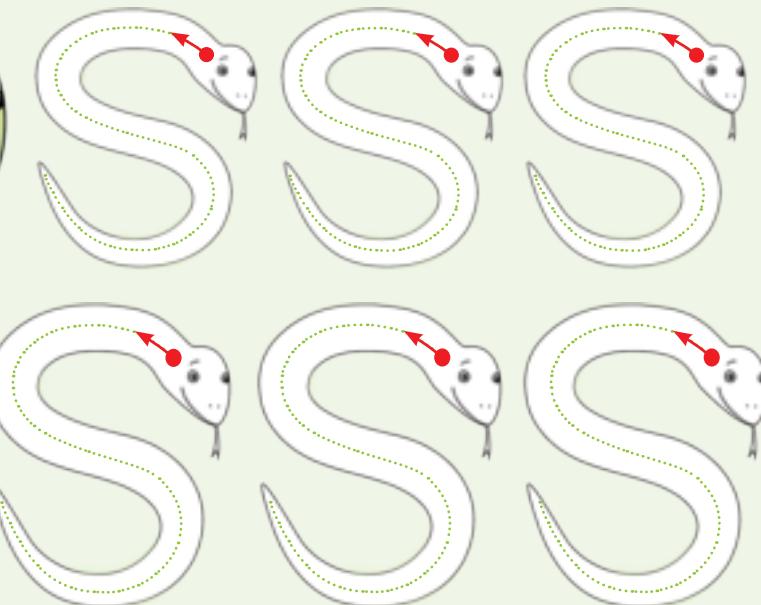
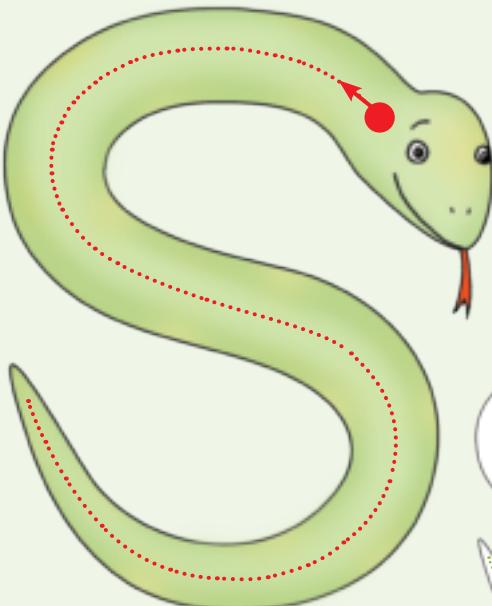
Mudyondzisi: Sayina

Siku



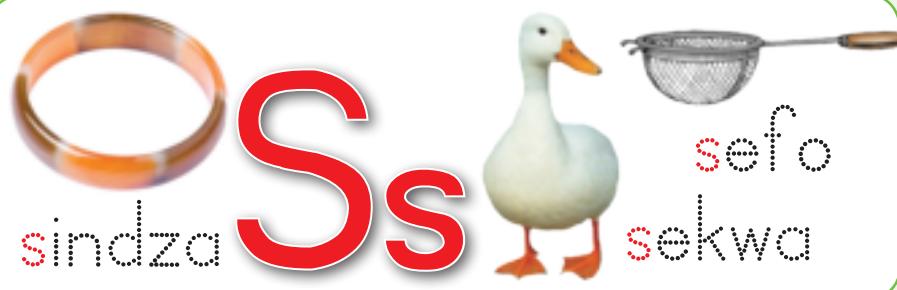
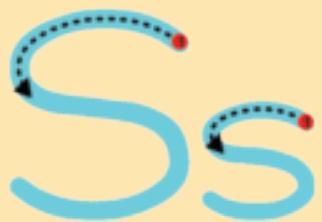
A hi tsaleni

Landzelerisa mintila ya mathonsi.



A hi tsaleni

Titolovete ku tsala letere leri.



s s s s s

S SSSS

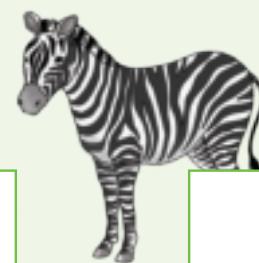
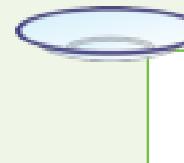
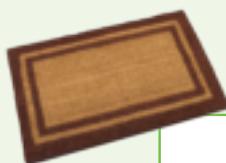


Siku:



A hi tsaleni

Tata mipfumawulo leyi marito ya swifaniso ya sungulaka hi yona.



A hi tsaleni

Khalara rito leri faneleke leswaku ri yelana na xifaniso.



sopo
socha



sefo
sava



sudi
sesi



sokisi
saka



sangu
sosara



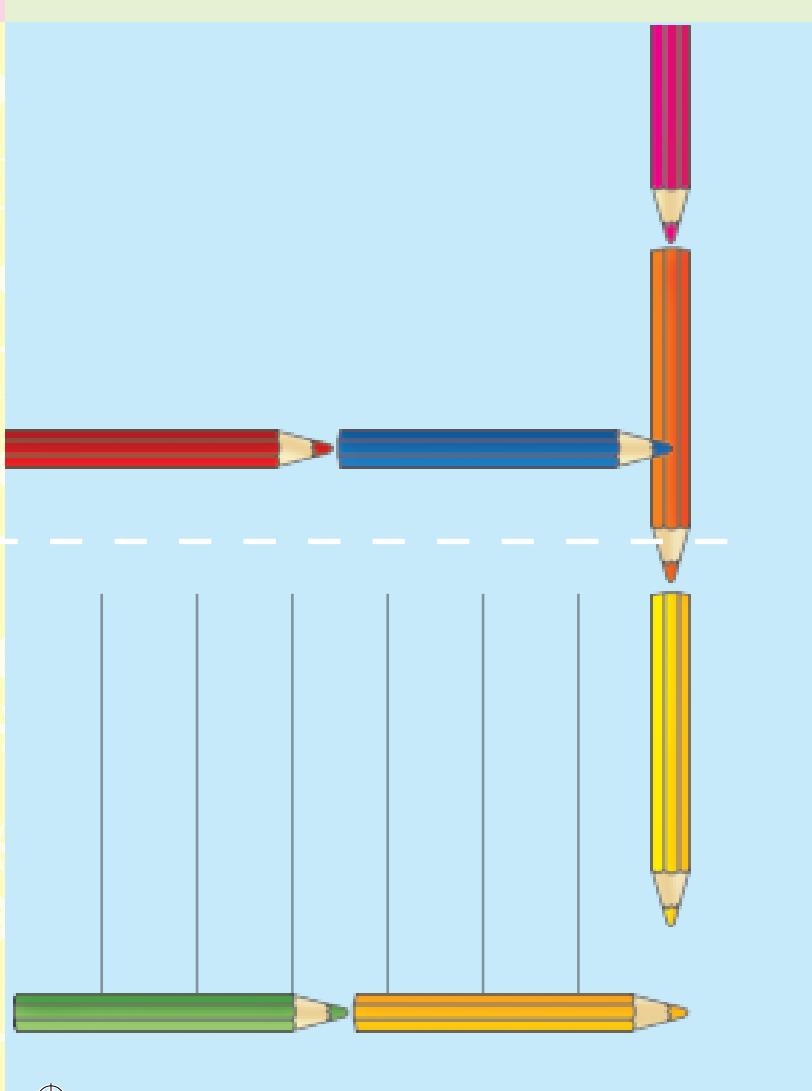
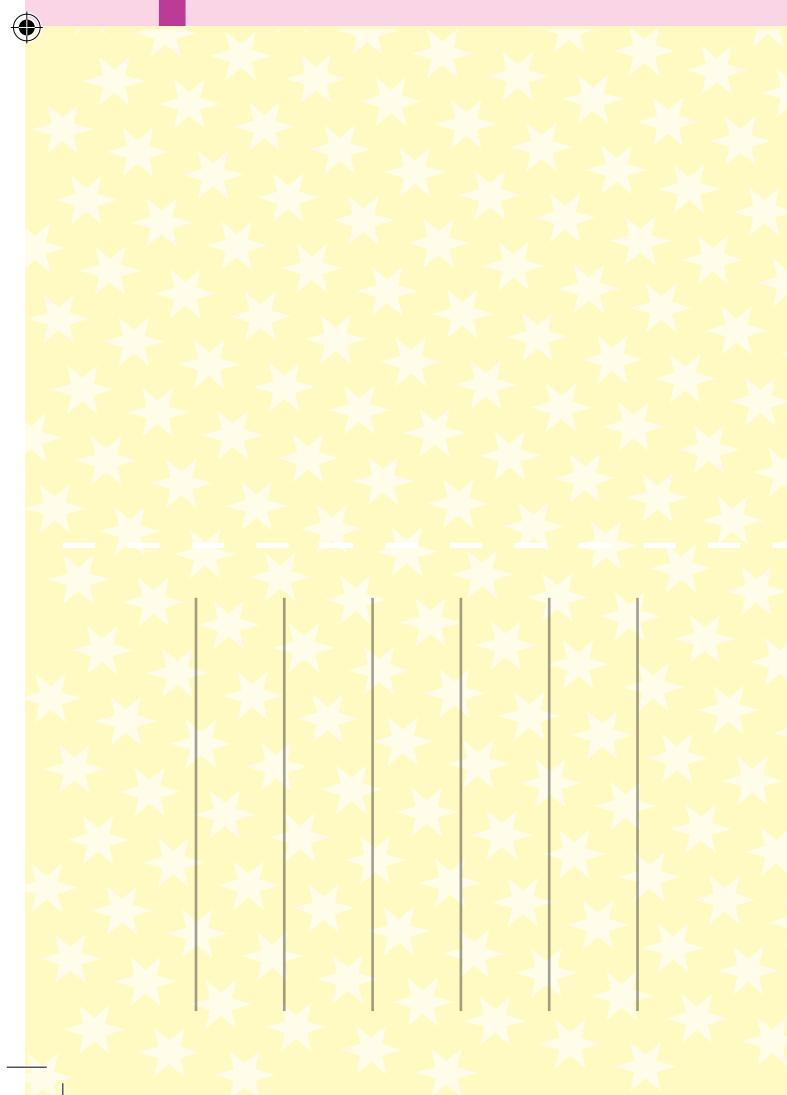
savula
sekwa



Dikixinari ya mina

Aa	Nn
Bb	Oo
Cc	Pp
Dd	Qq
Ee	Rr
Ff	Ss
Gg	Tt
Hh	Uu
Ii	Vv
Jj	Ww
Kk	Xx
Ll	Yy
Mm	Zz





Tsema eka ntila wa mathonsi kutani u
damarheta makumu ya pheji leri eka pheji ra
makumu ra buku ya wena ku endla xikhwama.
Laha u nga hlayisa switsemiwa swa wena
leswaku u ta kota ku tlhela u swi tirhisa.



Switsemiwa swa mina



damarheta laha

damarheta laha

damarheta laha

damarheta laha

damarheta laha

damarheta laha



Makhadi va marito:

Tsema makhadi ya marito eka mintila ya mathonsi.
Yelanisa na makhadi ya marito eka phepha ro tirhela leri
nambariweke. Ya damarhete ehenhla ka rito leri faneleke.

	nambariweke. Ya damarhete ehenhla ka rito leri faneleke.			
27	Aki	na	Amu.	Aki na Amu.
31	Va	veketela		kahle.
35	Vafana	va	rahelana	bolo.
39	Hi	ta		heta.
43	Vito	ra	yona	i Zubi.
47	Mufana		wa	xeweta.
51	Olola			Voko.
55	Va	yingisela		risimu.
59	Xikolo		xi	humile.
63	Aki	u	xika	ebazini.
67	Basani	u	lava	bitiruti.
71	Gezani	u	tlanga	bolo.
				Cawanda
				75



100

rahd

۲

Cawanda

75





79 Dani u na xifaniso xa donki.

83 Khazi na xifuwo xa yena.

87 Va hlaya na hi mugqivela.

91 Manana wa mina.

95 Muti wa tatana.

99 Vona bayisikiri.

103 Va kurile.

107 Mufana u raha bolo.

III Sula hi lapi ro oma

115 Risimu ra kahle.

119 Hi lava jamu.

123 Paka mapoto.

saseka.

yo

Mavala

127

