

Yo vusuludzwa,
i tevhedza CAPS

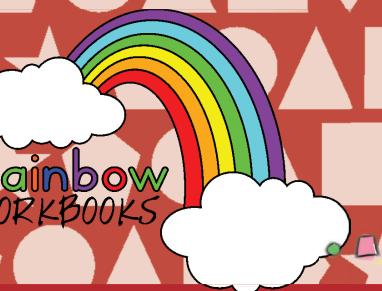
Gireidi ya

2



Zwikili zwa Vhutshilo nga Tshivenda

Bugu ya 1 – Themo 1&2



LIFESKILLS IN TSHIVENDA GRADE 2 – BOOK 1

TERMS 1&2

ISBN 978-1-4315-0261-5

15th Edition

THIS BOOK MAY NOT BE SOLD.

Workbooks available in this series:

- Grade R
(in all official Languages);
- Literacy/Home Language Grades 1 to 6
(in all 11 official Languages);
- Mathematics Grades 1 to 3
(in all 11 official Languages);
- Mathematics Grades 4 to 9
(in Afrikaans and English);
- Life Skills Grades 1 to 3
(in all 11 official Languages); and
- Grades 1 to 6 English First Additional Language.

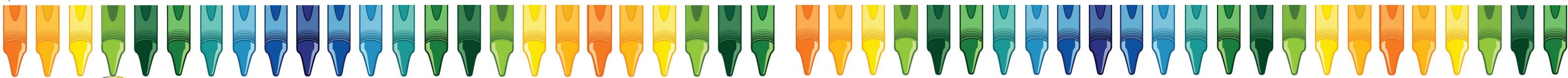
Dzina:

Kilasi:



basic education

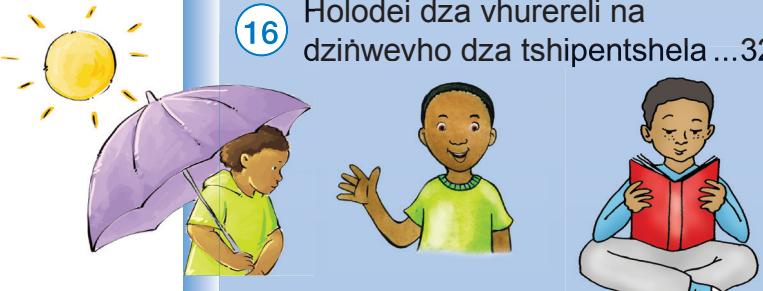
Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA



Zwi re ngomu

Themo ya 1 Siatari

- | | | |
|----|---|----|
| 1 | Ri ūoda zwiļiwa zwi re na mutakalo uri ri kone u tshila | 2 |
| 2 | Mađi a ri ḥea vhutshilo | 4 |
| 3 | Ri vhulunga mađi | 6 |
| 4 | Mufhe wo kunaho u ri fha mafulufulu | 8 |
| 5 | Nñe na vhařwe | 10 |
| 6 | Vhathu vhane ra tshila navho .. | 12 |
| 7 | U shengedzana ho fa | 14 |
| 8 | Muňwe na muňwe ndi wa tshipentshela | 16 |
| 9 | Vhudipfi hashu | 18 |
| 10 | Vhathu vha re na vhuholefhali | 20 |
| 11 | Ńwana muňwe na muňwe ndi wa tchipentsela | 22 |
| 12 | Muhali wanga | 24 |
| 13 | Khunakiso ya mađi | 26 |
| 14 | Kutshilele ku re na mutakalo ngomu | 28 |
| 15 | Zwiļiwa zwi no sina na zwi sa sini | 30 |
| 16 | Holodei dza vhurereli na dziňwevho dza tchipentshela .. | 32 |



Themo ya 2 Siatari

- | | | |
|----|--|----|
| 17 | Khalaňwaha | 34 |
| 18 | Khalaňwaha nña | 36 |
| 19 | Khalaňwaha | 38 |
| 20 | U ambarela mutsho | 40 |
| 21 | Zwifhinga zwi a amba | 42 |
| 22 | U ḥavha ḥawa | 44 |
| 23 | Zwipuka: Zwifuwo zwa bulasini | 46 |
| 24 | Bulasini | 48 |
| 25 | Zwipuka zwa ḥaka | 50 |
| 26 | U dzumbama ha phukha | 52 |
| 27 | Zwipuka zwa mađini | 54 |
| 28 | Zwivhumbwa zwa Iwanzeni | 55 |
| 29 | Zwipuka zwa Iwanzeni | 56 |
| 30 | Zwipuka zwi no tshimbila na miđi yazwo | 58 |
| 31 | Zwipuka zwi no ḥifhaṭela vhukhudo | 60 |
| 32 | Dikishinari yanga | 62 |



Vho Angie Motsekga
Minista wa Muhasho wa Pfunzo ya Muteo



Vho Dr Reginah Mhaule
Muthusaminista wa Pfunzo ya Muteo

Bugu idzi dzo īwalelwa vhana vha Afrika Tshipembe, mushumo wa hone wo rangiwa phanda nga Minista wa Pfunzo ya Muteo. Vho Angie Motsekga na Muthusaminista wa Pfunzo ya Muteo. Vho Dr Reginah Mhaule.

Bugu dza mishumo dza Rainbow ndi tshipida tsha zwe Muhasho wa Pfunzo ya Muteo wa ita zwa u khwi īsa vhukoni ha vhagudi vha Afrika Tshipembe vha gireidi dza rathi dza u ranga. Sa tshiňwe tsha zwithu zwihilwane zwa Pulanetshumisi ya Muvhuso, thandela iyi yo konadzea nge ya lamedzwa lu sa vhudziswi nga Muhasho wa Gwama īa Lushaka.

Hezwi zwe ita uri Muhasho u kone u bveledza bugu idzi, dzi kha nyambo dzothe dza tshiofisi, dzi tshi waniwa mahala.

Ri na fulufhelo īa uri bugu idzi dzi do thusa vhadededzi (vhagudisi) mushumoni wavho wa u funza wa ḥuvha īiňwe na īiňwe khathihi na u vha na vhučanzi uri vha khunyeledze kharikučamu yothe. Ro ita nga vhuronwane uri ri sumbedze ndila vhadededzi kha nyito nge ra shumisa aikhoni dzi no sumbedza uri mugudi u tea u ita zwifhio.

Ri na fulufhelo īi no bva īi mbiluni uri vhana vha do ḥiphi a nga u shumisa bugu idzi zwenezwi vha tshi khou aluwa na u guda, khathihi na uri na vhonevho, sa mudededzi, vha do ḥiphi a na vhana avha.

Ri ri kha vhone na vhagudi vhavho, ngavhe zwi tshi vha nakela musi vha tshi shumisa bugu idzi. Zwi pfumbe.



Gireidi ya

2



Zwikili zwa Vhutshilo
nga **TSHIVENDA**
Bugu ya !



Bugu iyi ndi ya:

1
shumela la

Ri t̄oda zwiliwa zwi re na mutakalo urī ri kone u tshila



Kha ri vhale

Mivhili yashu i t̄oda zwiliwa zwi re na mutakalo u itela uri ri kone u aluwa. Ri tea u la zwiliwa zwi no bva kha zwigwada zwothe zwa zwiliwa duvha linwe na linwe. Ri tea u la zwiliwa zwi re na mutakalo u itela uri ri vhe na mafulufulu a u ita zwothe zwine ra tea u ita. Arali ri sa li zwiliwa zwi re na mutakalo, ri do lwalal.

Zwigwada zwitanu zwa zwiliwa

Thoro na zwibveledzwa zwa thoro



Vhañwe vhathu vha la miroho fhedzi. Zwi amba uri a vha li nama na luthihi. Vha la zwi no wela phasi ha zwila zwigwada zwilwe zwina (4) zwa zwiliwa.

>Nama,
khovhe,
ya zwamabesu,
thebvu na nawa



Miroho na mitshelo



Mapfura na oili (ole)

Zwibveledzwa zwa mafhi



Kha ri ite nyito

Ambani na khonani yanu uri ndi zwifhio
kha zwiliwa izwi zwi re na mutakalo
ngomu. Zwi tangedzeleni.



Kha ri nwale

Diiteni u nga ni khou ya
mavhengeleni na mme
anu ni tshi yo renga
zwiliwa zwa tshilalelo.
Nwalani mutevhe
wa zwiliwa zwi re na
mutakalo zwine vha
hanu vha do la.



MUTEVHE WA ZWIRENGWA





2

Madi a ri nea vhutshilo

Themo ya! – Vhege ya! – Bammbari ya!



Kha ri ambe

Ndi nga mini ri tshi lila madi?
 Vhathu, zwimela na zwipuka vha
 toda madi uri vha kone u tshila.
 Madi a tshimbidza zwiliwa zwine ra
 la kha zwipiда zwo fhambananaho
 zwa mivhili yashu. A dovha a
 thusa kha uri mivhili yashu i bvise
 malatwa.



Kha ri ite nyito

Ri shumisa madi duvha linwe na linwe midini yashu. Vhudzani
 khonani yanu nga zwithu zwothe zwine zwa ni dela muhumbuloni
 zwine madi a shuma khazwo. Ni kone u ola zwifanyiso 4 zwi no
 sumbedza uri ri shumisa madi nga ndilade. Nwalani maipfi nga
 nthha ha tshifanyiso tshiñwe na tshiñwe a no talutshedza uri
 tshifanyiso itsho tshi amba nga mini.

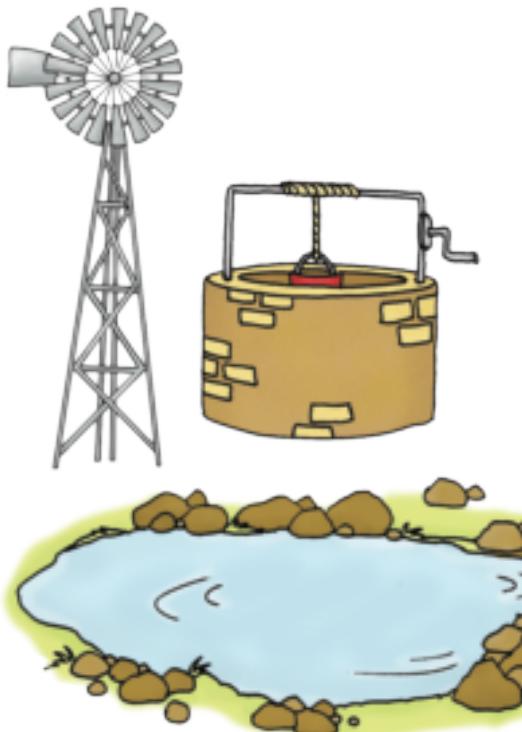
Duvha:

4

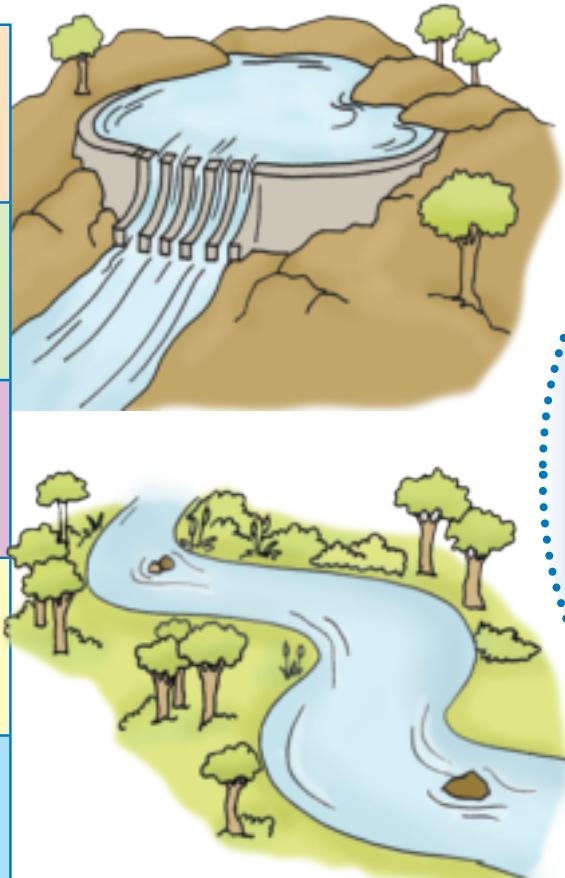


Kha ri nwale

Madri a wana ngafhi? Talani mutalo ni tshi tsuma ipfi linwe na linwe na tshifanyiso tshone.



tshisimani
tshipelupelu
mulamboni
damuni
gwedzhoni (bidzini)



Bvelani nn̄da

Musi ni sa athu u ya nn̄da u ya u ita ndowendowe, thomani ni onyolowe sa tshimange. Hezwi zwi do ni thusa uri muvhili u si kondé u t̄haramuwa. Ni dovhe ni onyolowe hafhu musi no no fhedza ndowendowe u itela u digeda na u femuluwa. Hezwi zwi do ni thusa uri misipha i si vhavhe nga murahu.



- Thamuwani sa tshidula. Itani miungo ya zwidula.
- Posanani bola kana tshisagana tsha n̄awa. I gavheni.
- Ni kone u posa bola kana tshisagana tsha n̄awa muyani ni gavhe.
- Tengenedzani tshisagana tsha n̄awa kha t̄hoho ni ite mbambe ya u hwenya ni na khonani yanu. Wanani uri ni nga kona u tengenedza tshisagana tsha n̄awa tshifhinga tshingafhani.





3

Ri vhulunga madi

shumela |a



Kha ri ambe

Madi ndi tshithu tshihulwane, ri songo a tambisa.
Ambani na khonani dzanu nga ndila dzo
fhambananaho dzine ra nga vhulunga madi ngadzo.



Bammbiri |a u



Kha ri nwale

Zwikhalani zwi re afho fhasi nwalani
mihumbulo mivhili ya u vhulunga madi.

1.

2.

3.

Vhege ya 2 - Themo ya 1



Kha ri ite nyito

Shumisani khirayoni dzanu
kha u ita phositarara ya
makolokolo i no amba nga u
vhulunga madi. Phositarara
yanu i tea u tutuwedza
vharwe uri vha vhulunge
madi. Musi no no ita
phositarara yanu, i sumbedzeni
khonani dzanu.



6

Duvha:



Bvelani nnda

Kha ri tambe mutambo wa "Ndi tshifhingade,
Vho Phele?"

Munwe wa vhoiwe u do vha phele.

Sielisanani u vhudzisa uri Ndi tshifhingade,
Vho Phele?

Tshifhinga tshothe musi no no vhudzisa,
Vho Phele vha ambe tshifhinga.

Fhedziha, arali Vho Phele vha ri "ndi tshiswitulo!"
vha do mbo di ni pandamedza. Ni tea uri ni
shavhe vha sa a thu ni fara.



Wanani hupu ya u tamba ngayo.

Inwi na khonani yanu ni fanelu u sielisana u
pfuka hupu iyi, ni thoma nga u pfuka ni tshi
tou tshimbila ha da u pfuka ni tshi tshimbila
nga zwanda.

Farani hupu yo tou ima ngeno khonani yanu
a tshi khou sera vhukati hayo. Sielisanani u
tamba ngaurali.



Tsha u fhedza,
ni kha zwigwada
zwa vhanavhana,
itani ndowendowe ya
mutshino wa sialala
wa Afrika Tshipembe
ni u tanele
vhaniwe.

Mugudisi:
Tsaino:
Duvha:

Mufhe wo kunaho u ri fha mafulufulu

shumela [ə] – shumebiri [ə] – Banmbiri [ə] – Vhege ya 2 – Themo ya 1



Kha ri vhale

Mufhe une ra fema u na okisidzheni. Hezwi zwi thusa mivhili yashu uri i shumise zwiliwa zwe ra [ə]. Zwa ita uri ri wane mafulufulu kana maanda a u tshila. Musi ri tshi fema mufhe wo tshikaf hadzwaho, mivhili yashu a i koni u shuma zwavhudzi.



Kha ri nwale

Dzulani na khonani yanu. Vhuvhili hanu, fhedzisani mafhungo a re afho fhasi:

Ndi tea u wana mufhe wo kunaho ngauri

Musi mufhe u na tshika

Mufhe u vha na tshika musi

Zwine ra nga ita u itela uri mufhe u dzule wo kuna:

1.

2.



Kha ri vhale

Vhathu vha ṭoda masana u itela uri vha dzule vhe na mutakalo wavhuđi. Masana a thusa mivhili yashu kha u sika Vithamini D. Ri a i shumisa kha u fhača marambo o khwathaho.

Masana a kalula a a dina. Ri nga swa lu no vhavha. Ni tea u shumisa zwidolo zwa philamasana na u ambara muñadzi u itela u tsireledza lukanda kha vhuhali ha đuvha.



Kha ri nwale

Dadzani zwikhala zwi tevhelaho:

1.

2.

3.



Kha ri imbe

Imbani luimbo ulu
ni vhandele zwanda
mudivhitho walwo.



Tsingandedede, honyana
Ri ya murohon, honyana
Masana a a d ifha, honyana
Tsingandedede, honyana
Ri ya mugeroni honyana
Kud uvha kwo bva, honyana
Tsingandedede, honyana
Ri ya khunini, honyana
Ri d o t avhela d uvha, honyana



Ni tea u shumisa zwidolo
zwa philamasana na u
ambara muñadzi u itela
u tsireledza lukanda kha
vhuhali ha đuvha.



Mugudisi:
Tsaino:
Duvha:

q



Nne na vhañwe

5

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 3 – Banmbiri ya shumela



Kha ri ambe

Roñhe ri na khonani dza
mbiluni. Ni zwi ñivha hani
uri muthu ndi khonani
yanu ya mbiluni?



Kha ri ñwale

Kha tshikhala tshi re afho fhasi, ñwalani zwithu
zwi no ita uri muthu a vhe khonani ya mbiluni.



- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.



Kha ri ñwale

Elekanyani nga mbudziso idzi ni kone u ñwala phindulo dzanu.

Ni na khonani nngana?

Khonani yanu ya mbiluni u pfi nnyi?

Ni na tshifhinga tshingafhani ni dzikhonani?

Ndi zwifhio zwa tshipentshela zwine khonani yanu a vha nazwo?

Duvha:

10



Kha ri ambe

Dzulani na khonani yanu ni ambe nga zwitatamennde hezwi. Dzhenisani thiki (✓) afho tshibogisini arali zwi zwone, na tshifhambanu (✗) arali zwi si zwone.

Mutevhemu tolavhukonani

	Dzhenisani ✓ kana ✗
Khonani yanga i a mmbavhalela.	
Khonani yanga i a nthusa.	
Ndi kovhekana zwithu na khonani yanga.	
Khonani yanga ha lwi na nne.	



Kha ri ite nyito

Elekanyani nga tshithu tshine na nga ita u itela uri khonani yanu a pfe e wa tshipentshela. Ni kone u ola tshifanyiso tsha hone kha fureme. Ni elelelwe u khavhisia fureme ya tshifanyiso. Musi no no fhedza, ambanu nga mivhala yo dzikaho na i rindidzaho ye na i shumisa tshifanyisoni tshanu.



Kha ri nwale

Nwalani mafhungo mavhili nga tshifanyiso tshanu.



shumela [ə]

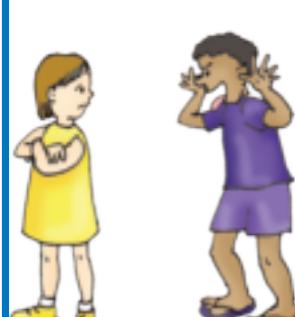
6

Vhathu vhane ra tshila navho



Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani zwifanyiso. Elekanyani nga zwine khonani mbuya dza ita, ni ambe ngazwo ni kha tshigwada tsha vhoiwe. Zwino elekanyani nga zwine khonani mmbi dza ita. Dzhenisani thiki kha tshifanyiso tshiñwe na tshiñwe tshi no sumbedza khonani mbuya, na tshifhambano kha zwi re na khonani mmbi. (✓) (✗)



Duvha:

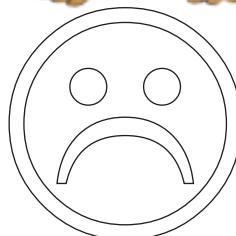
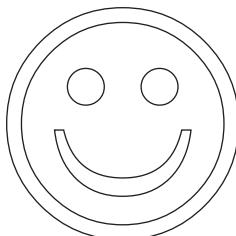


Kha ri vhale

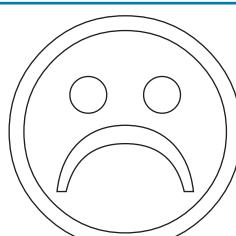
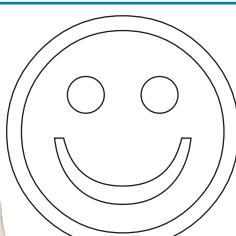
Vhalani fhungo linwe na linwe ni kone u khalara
tshifhatuwo tsha Ee kana tsha Hai.



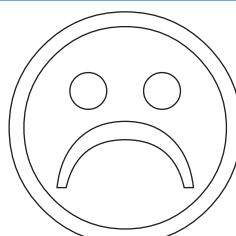
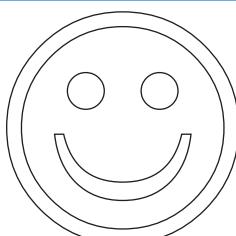
Ndi khonani mbuya.



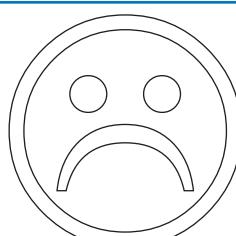
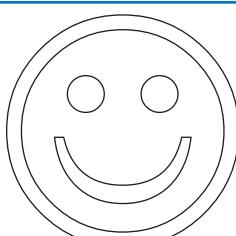
Ndi a vhavhalela
khonani dzanga.



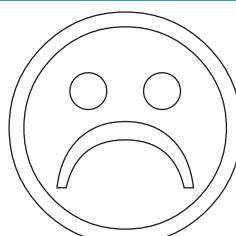
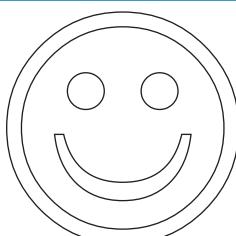
Ndi fara vhane nda dzhena navho
kilasini zwavhudī.



Vhane nda dzhena navho vha a mpfara
zwavhudī.



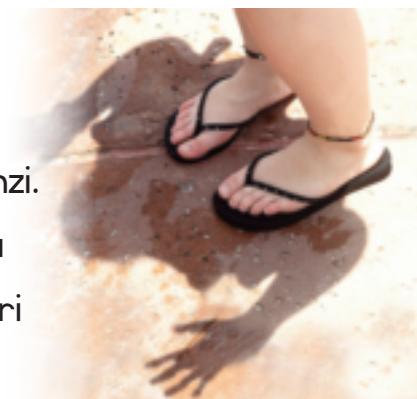
Ndi na vhuhwaho kha
vhane nda tshila
navho.



Bvelani nnda

Kha ri tambe "Nkandeni murunzi".

Inwi na khonani dzanu lingedzani u kandana mirunzi.
Sielisanani ni vhone uri ndi mirunzi mingana ine na
nga i kanda. Ni songo ima fhethu huthihi u itela uri
khonani yanu a si kone u ni kanda murunzi.



U shengedzana ho fa

shumela *la*



Kha ri *nwale*

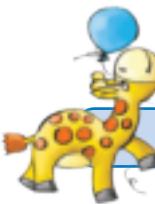
Lavhelesani tshiñwe na tshiñwe tsha izwi zwifanyiso.

Ni nga ita mini arali ho vha hu inwi ane a khou shengedzwa? Tsini na tshifanyiso tshiñwe na tshiñwe, *nwalani fhungo* *lithihili* *li* no amba uri ri tea u fara vhanwe vhathe nga *ndilade*.





Duvha:



Kha ri ite nyito

Itani litambwa ni na khonani
yanu la musi muriwe የው኏
a tshi shengedza muriwe.
Ni kone u amba uri ni nga
thivhela hani u shengedzana.

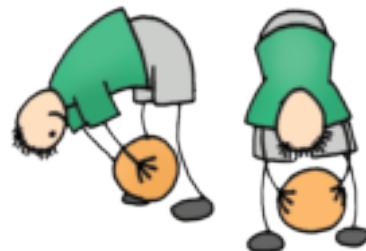
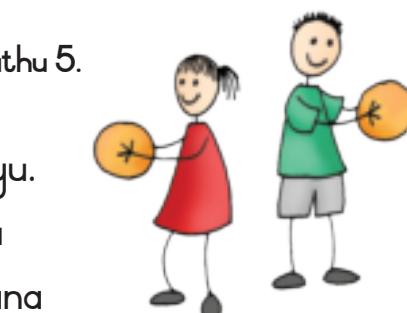


Bvelani nn̄da

Dikhethekanyeni ni bve zwigwada zwa vhatku 5.

Imani nga muduba ni እናና bola kha muduba wonoyu.
Wanani uri ndi tshigwada tshifhio tshi no ታቻሮንያ u
pfukisa bola. Musi no no fhedza, lingedzani u pfukiselana
bola nga ndila dzo fhambananaho:

- እናና zedzani ane na dzhena nae bola a re murahu
hanu nga u i serisa milenzheni yanu.
- እናና zedzani ane na dzhena nae bola a re murahu
hanu nga u i pfukisa nthha ha ተከዥ.
- እናና zedzani ane na dzhena nae bola a re murahu
hanu kha tsha monde.
- እናና zedzani ane na dzhena nae bola a re
murahu hanu kha tsha u ja.
- Zwino poselanani bola ni vhone uri ni nga i
gavha lungana.





8

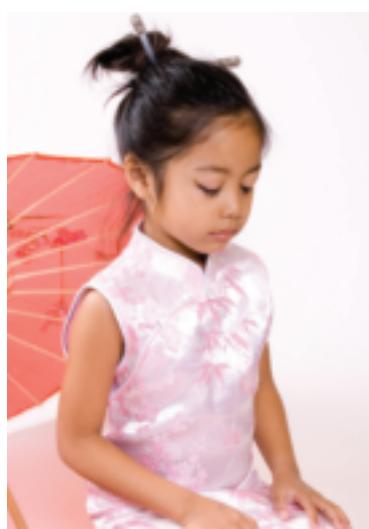
Muñwe na muñwe ndi wa tshipentshela



Kha ri ambe

Themo y^a | – Vhege y^a 4 – Bammbiri |^a u shumela |^a

Lavhelesani zwifanyiso ni bule uri avha vhana vha fana nga mini.
Ni bule na uri vha fhambana nga mini.



16

Duvha:



Kha ri vhale

Itani nyito i no khou tevhela ni kha tshigwada. Lavhelesani vhana vho^{the} vha re kilasini yanu. Zwino vhalani zwitatamennde zwi tevhelaho. Arali tshitatamennde tshi tshone, dzenisani thiki (✓) tshibogisini tshi re kha tsha u ja, arali tshitatamennde tshi si tshone, dzenisani tshifhambo (✗).

Dzenisani ✓ kana ✗

Vhatukana na vhasidzana vha a fana?	
Vhana vho ^{the} vha na mavhudzi a muvhala muthihi?	
Vhana vho ^{the} vha na mat ^o a muvhala muthihi?	
Vhana vho ^{the} vha na zwanda zwa saizi nthihi?	
Vhana vho ^{the} vhane na dzhena navho vha a lingana nga vhulapfu?	



Kha ri ambe

Ni a kona u zwi vhona uri ro^{the} ro fhambo?
Ni a kona u zwi vhona uri ri a dovha ra fana ro^{the}.



Kha ri nwale

Dioleni tshifanyiso. Ni shumise lipusitiki kha u ita khanndiso ya minwe yanu ni no^{the} tsini na tshifanyiso tshanu.



No vha ni tshi zwi divha uri a hu na muñwe muthu liphasini lo^{the} a re na khann^diso ya minwe i no fana na yanu?
Ni wa tshipentshela nga maanda, ndi inwi ni no^{the} shangoni!





9

Vhudipfi hashu

shumela | a



Kha ri ambe

Ambani nga tshañu uri ni ði pfa hani musi tshithu tshavhuði tshi tshi bvelela kha inwi. Zwino ambani nga tshañu uri ni ðipfa hani musi tshithu tshi si tshavhuði tshi tshi bvelela kha inwi. Hezwi zwi pf i ndi vhudipfi. Nwalani uri avha vha ðipfa hani.



Kharinwale

Ńwalani phindulo dza mbudziso dzi re afho fhasi.

Themo ya | - Vhege ya

Ni takadzwa nqa mini?

Ni tungufhadzwa nga mini?

Ni shushedzwa nga mini?

Ni nyanyulwa nga mini?

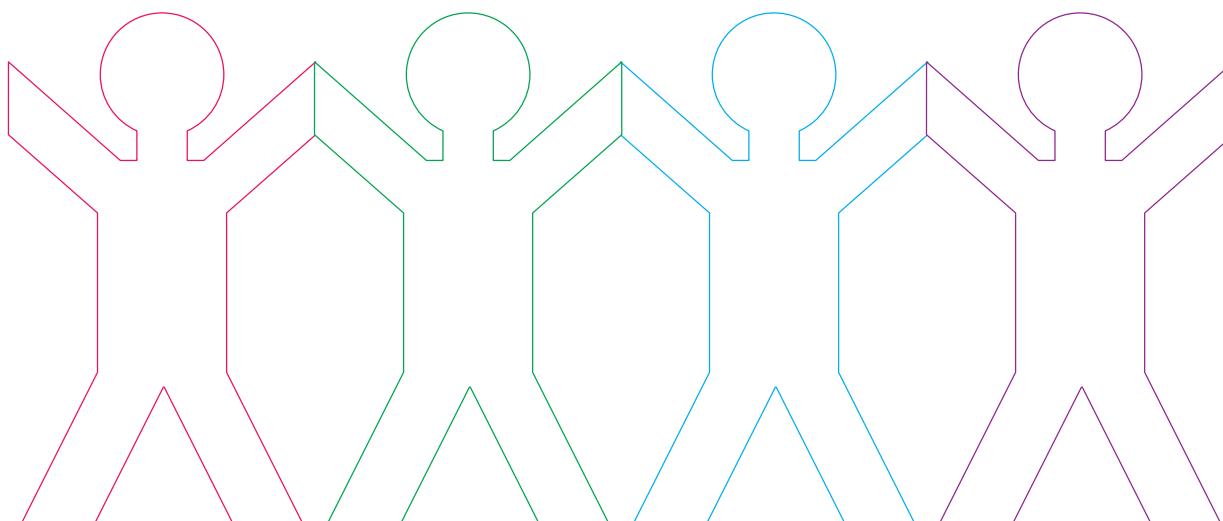
18

Duvha:



Kha ri ite nyito

Olani na u khalara tshaini iyi ya vhukonani. Lingedzani uri mipopi i si fane, u itela u sumbedza uri ro^{the} ro fhambana nahone ri ri^{ne} vha^{ne}. Musi no no ita izwi ni nga gera tshaini ya vhukonani i re kha siatari ja zwigeriwa li re vhukati ha bugu iyi. Itani uri mipopi i fhambane u itela u ri humbudza uri ro^{the} ri vha tshipentshela.



Bvelani nn̄da

Kukumusani muvhili wa^{nu} nga hune na nga kona.

No no ralo ni lingedze u u t^{ukuf}hadza.

Zwino lingedzani u d^{ilapf}isa.

Fhedzisani nga u lingedza u d^{ipfuf}hifhadza tsho^{the}.



Mugudisi:
Tsaino:
Duvha:

Vhathu vha re na vhuholefhalı

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 5 – Bammbiri la u shumela la



Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani zwifanyiso izwi.

- Ndi tshaka dzifhio dza vhuholefhalı dzine na kona u dzi vhona?
- Muñwe na muñwe wa avha vhana u shumisa mini kha u ñithusa (difarisa)?
- Ndi thaidzo dzifhio dzine na vhona u nga avha vhana vha nadzo vhutshiloni ha ñuvha linwe na linwe?
- Ambani ngauri ri nga vha thusa nga ndilade.



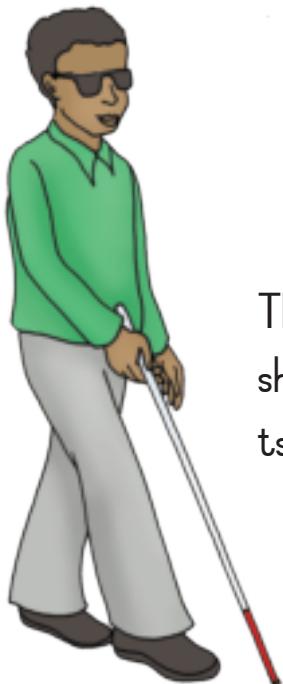
Kha ri nwale

Lavhelesani zwifanyiso zwi re afho fhasi.
Fhedzisani mafhungo.

Rosemary ha koni u tshimbila.

U shumisa _____

kha u ñitschimbidza.



Thabo o pofula nahone u
shumisa _____ a
tshi tshimbila.

mmbwanyendedzi

20

Duvha:



garikitshidulo





tshithusaupfa



Sam o dzinga ndevhe.

U shumisa _____

uri tshi mu thuse u pfa.



luambo lwa tswayo



Jabu ha koni u amba.

U shumisa _____ a

tshi davhidzana na vhañwe.

magodobo (thonga)

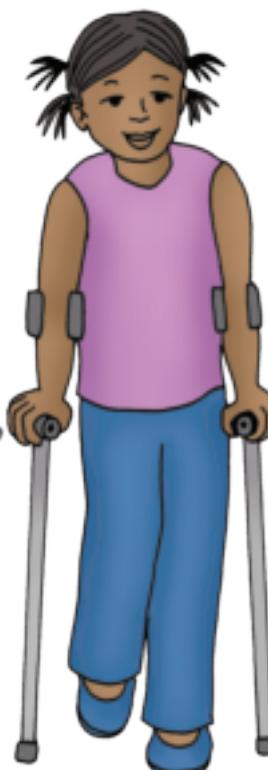


Muano u shumisa _____
a tshi tshimbila.



Kha ri ite nyito

Shumisani vumba kana vumba
la u tambisa kha u vhumba vasi
kana khaphu.



Ñwana muñwe na muñwe ndi wa tshipentsela



Kha ri ambe

Avha vhana vho fhambana na inwi nga mini?
Ni fana navho nga mini?



Kha ri vhale

Vhana lifhasini lot̄he vha na holodei dza tchipentshela.

Rōthe ri pfana na u tamba na u imba.

Rōthe ri t̄oda zwiliwa.

Rōthe ri tea u dzhena tshikolo.

Arali ri tshi lwala, rōthe ri t̄oda dokotela.

Rōthe ri tea u vha na vhudele ra kuna.

A ro ngo tea u ya u foleta mishumo.

Rōthe ri vhana.



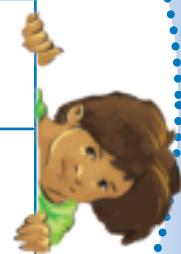
Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

Vhudzisani khonani dzañu 3 mbudziso idzi. N'walani phindulo dzadzo zwikhalañi zwi re afho fhasi.

N'walani madzina a khonani yanu			
Vhurereli hanu ndi hufhio?			
Ni pembelela zwifhio zwa tchipentshela?			
Ni la zwiliwa zwifhio?			
Ni ambara zwiambarođe zwa tchipentshela?			
Ni pembela na vhonnyi?			



Kha ri ite nyito

Lavhelesani tshifanyiso.

Ndi mepe wa liphasi lashu. Ni a kona u zwi vhona uri liphasi lashu li na mavu na madanzhe. Khalarani madanzhe nga muvhala wa lutombo. Khalarani shango nga muvhala wa buraweni. Olani khovhe dzi si gathi dzi lwanzheni.



Muhali wanga

shumela |
shumebiri |
Vhege ya 6 - Bammbiri |
Themo ya | - Vhege ya 6 - Bammbiri |
shumela |



Kha ri ambe

Ambani ngauri hu na vhana vha re
vhaholef hali naa tshikoloni tshanu.

Tshikolo tshi nga ita mini kha u vha thusa musi vhe
tshikoloni? Vhaholef hali vha nga vha
ngwena (dzitshampiyoni)?



Kha ri vhale

Vhanwe vhahali ndi vhaholef hali.
Ri a vha tama ra vha edzisa. Afrika
Tshipembe hu na ngwena nnzhi dza
mitambo dzine dza vha vhaholef hali.
Ni nga kona u elekanya uri ndi vho
nnyi?

Natalie Du Toit o lozwa tshipida
tsha mulenzhe wa monde u bva
kha tshinungo musi wa khombo ya
thuthuthu. U tshimbila nga mulezhe
wa mafanedza fhedzi a tshi bambela
u veka nga mulenzhe muthihi.

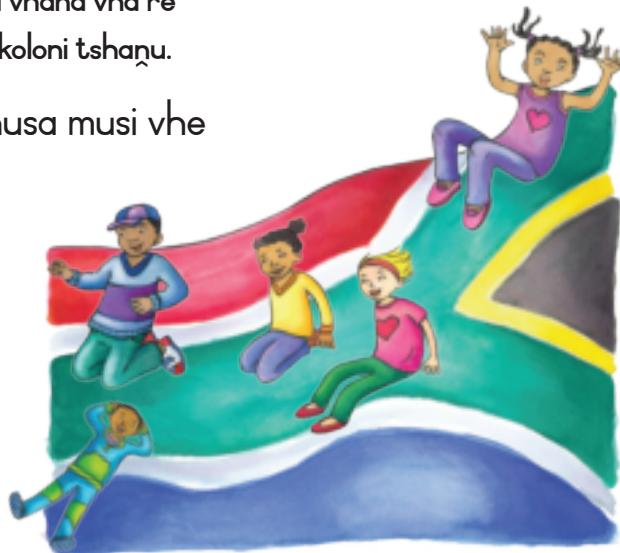


Kha ri ambe

Ambani nga vhaholef hali vha no ita zwithu zwi no mangadza.
Elekanyani nga:

- Vhathu vho pofulaho vhane vha lidza zwilidzo. Hu na ane na mu divha?
- Vhathu vha sa koni u pfa vhane vha nwala nyimbo. Hu na ane a nga vha tsumbo?

Duvha:





Kha ri ንwale

Zwikhalani zwi re afho fhasi, ንwalani zwidodombedzwa
zwa muhali wañu kana muthu ane na mu edzisa.

Muhali wanga kana muthu ane nda mu edzisa ndi:

Olani tshifanyiso tsha muthu a re muhali kana ane na tama u mu edzisa. ንwalani maipfi tsini na tshifanyiso tshine tsha ታlalutshedza uyo muthu nga ndila ya khwiñesa. Tsumbo: u takalela vhatku, u a thusa, ha na nyofho, u na lufuno.

Ni nga vha muhali nga ndilade? Rerani na khonani yañu nga mihibulo ine na vha nayo. Zwino ንwalani tshit̄ori tshine khatsho inwi na vha muhali. Fhedzisani mafhungo afho fhasi:

Linwe duvha ndo

Nda mbo di humbula u

Nda

Ndi zwone zwe nnyitaho muhali zwenezwo.



Khunakiso ya madi

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 7 – Bammbiri la u shumela ja



Kha ri vhale

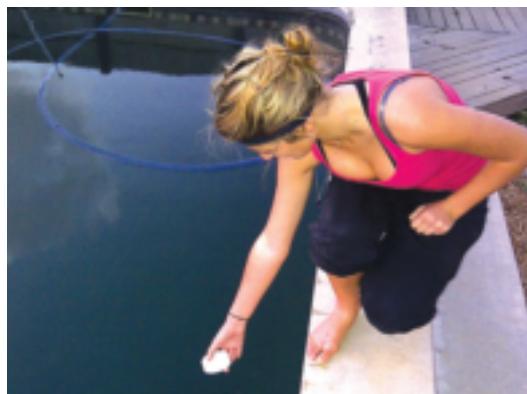
Lavhelesani ngilasi ya madi.

Ni a kona u vhona zwi re ngomu ha madi? Hai, a ni koni. Hone no vha ni tshi zwi divha uri tshinwe tshifhinga madi a a vha na zwitzhili (zwitshili)? Zwitzhili zwa hone ndi zwitukutuku lune zwi si kone u vholiwa nga mato a nama. Arali na nga nwa madi ni songo thoma na vhulaha zwitzhili ni nga lwala vhukuma. Ri tea u dzulela u vha na vhutanzi uri madi ane ra nwa a si a muhulu nahone o kuna.



Kha ri ambe

Ambani uri hu nga bvelela mini arali ri tshi nga nwa madi a re na tshika (a muhulu). Zwino lavhelesani zwifanyiso zwi re afho fhasi.



Posani philisi dza klorini ngomu madini.

Vhilisani madi
minete 5.

Shelani khemikhala.



Filitharani madi.





Kha ri ambe

Ndi madi afhio ane na vhona e one a ho nwed?

Madi a mulamboni (muhulu)



Madi o tou gwiwaho

Madi a bommbini



Madi a mabodeloni

Madi a lwanzhe



Madi o vhiliswaho nga gedela



Kha ri ite nyito

Shuman ni kha zwigwada ni ite filithara ya madi ya u kunakisa madi.
Thetshellesani nga vhuronwane musi mudededzi wanu vha tshi ni
talutshedza uri ni tea u ita mini.



Ni do tea u vha na zwi tevhelelaha:

Bodelo la 2 litha la pulasitiki

Madi a re na matope

Mutavha musekene

Thongwana/giravhulu

Tshigero

Madzudzu (khothoniwulu)



Kha ri nwale

Nomborani maga a u ita filithara ya madi a tshi tevhekana nga ngona.

	Shelani mutavha musekene nga nthha ha dzudzu.
	Ganamisani bodelo.
	Shelani mutavha mudenya.
	Gerani bodelo tshirahoni nga vhuronwane.
	Shelani madi a re na khungumutavha ngomu.
	Posani thongwana kana giravhulu ngomu bodeloni.



Kutshilele ku re na mutakalo ngomu

shumela la



Kha ri vhale

Vhalani nga iñwe na iñwe ya ndowelo dzi tevhelaho mbuya na mmbi. Arali i ndowelo mbuya ni ite thiki (✓), arali i ndowelo mmbi ni ite tshifhambano (✗).

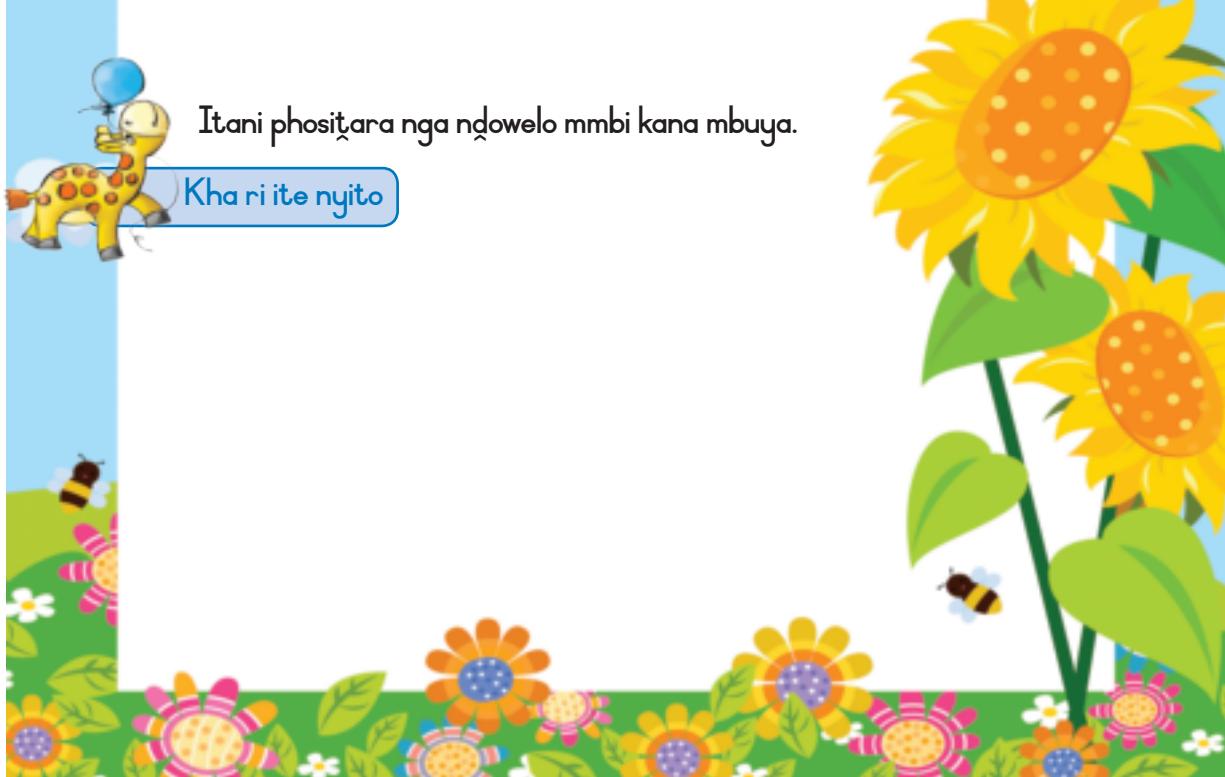
Ndowelo Mudededzi u tea u thusa vhana vha tshi vhala.	Mbuya ✓	Mmbi ✗
Ndi la zwiliwa zwi re na mutakalo ngomu.		
Ndi la malakati nga fasitere la goloi kana thekhisi.		
Ndi tamba mavhudzi tshifhinga tshothe.		
Ndi la malegere manzhi.		
Nala dzanga na ndevhe dzi dzula dzo kuna		
Ndi tamba mano luthihi nga nwedzi.		
Ndi a dobela malakati nda a posa binini.		
Ndi a tamba zwanda musi ndi tshi bva bungani.		
Musi ndi tshi hotola kana u atsamula, ndi vhea tshanda kha mulomo.		
Ndi ita nyonyoloso tshifhinga tshothe.		
Ndi twa ndo shuvhama phanda ha TV tshifhinga tshilapfu.		
Ndi dzula tsini na vhatvu vhahulwane vha no daha.		

Duvha:



Itani phositarara nga ndowelo mmbi kana mbuya.

Kha ri ite nyito



Kha ri nwale

Lingani phositarara yanu. Vhalani tshitatamennde tshiñwe na tshiñwe, ni kone u dzenisa tshifhañuwotshinweñweli arali tshitatamennde tshi tshone, na tshifhañuwotshisunyuwi arali tshitatamennde tshi si tshone.



Ee	Hai

Phositarara yanga i na makolokolo nahone yo kuna.

Ndi a takalela u ita phositarara.

Zwo nkondela u ita phositarara yanga.



Bvelani nnđa

- Ni nga kona u fhufha u swika ngafhi? Shumisani vhutambo vhuraru. Vhu fhufheni. Vhu sendedzeleni phanda na phanda vhu tshi siana ni vhone uri ni nga fhufha u swika ngafhi.
- Zwino, humbelani khonani dzañu mbili uri vha dzungudze thambo uri ni i fhufhe.
- Sielisanani u fhufha.



Mugudisi:
Tsaino:
Duvha:



30

Duvha:

Zwiliwa zwi no sina na zwi sa sini

Kha ri ambe



Ambani nga zwiliwa zwine zwa tea u rothodzwa uri zwi sa sine. Bulani uri ndi zwiliwa zwifhio zwine zwi sa Łode u rothodzwa, zwine zwa nga dzula khabodon. Gerani zwifanyiso zwi re kha siłari | a zwigeriwa ni zwi nambatedze kha firidzhi kana kha khabodo.





Kha ri ambe

Ambani nga ndila dzine ra nga tsireledza zwiliwa
ngadzo kha zwikhokhonono zwi no nga thunzi
na vhusunzi.



31



Themo ya | - Vhege ya 8 - Bammbiri | a u shumela | a

Holodei dza vhurereli na dziṁwevho dza tshipentshela



Kha ri vhale

Vhathu liphasini lothe vha a pembelela holodei dza tshipentshela. Ni do pembelela holodei dzifhio?

Nga Khirismusi ri fhiwa zwifhiwa zwinzhi. Khonani dzashu na mashaka ashu ri a vha fhavho zwifhiwa. Ri na muri wa Khirisimusi ngomu nduni. Ri vhea zwifhiwa fhasi ha uyu muri. Ri a u ṭama ra ṭoma naledzi ṭhodzini yawo. Nga Khirisimusi ri la zwiliwa zwinzhi zwa u difha.



Ri tou ri Diwali i swika lini. Ndi tshone tshifhinga tshine ra fhiwa malegere manzhi na zwifhiwa zwinzhizwinzhi. Ri paka malegere a sa difhi zwone na khekhe mabogisini ra zwi fha vhathu vhane vha da u ri dalela. Ri funga mbone (malammba) ṭhukhu ra dzi vhea u mona na nndu. Ri ṭama mudi washu ra thuthubisa khirikhethé.



Ri tou ri Hannukah i swika lini wee.
Ri do la zwiliwa zwinzhizwinzhi zwi
sa difhi zwone. Ri pfana na u la
panekuku na dounati. Na zwifhiwa
ri a zwi funa. Vhazwala vhashu vha
da u dala. Rothe ri a thusa kha
u bika zwiliwa nahone ri a funga
makhandela ngomu nduni.

Hu si kale hu do vha hu Eid (Idi).

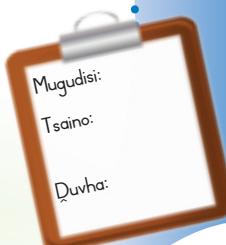
Ndi tou tama uri ngavhe ri
tshi fhiwa zwifhiwa. Khonani
dzashu ri do dzi fhavho zwifhiwa.
Ri do la khekhe na malegere
manzhimanzi. Uri ndi Eid ri zwi
vhona nga tshivhumbeo tsha
nwedzi. Eid i da nga maduvha
(deithi) o fhambanaho nwaha
munwe na munwe.



Kha ri imbe



Imbani luimbo lune na lu divha
lu no yelana na maduvha aya
a tshipentshela.



Mugudisi:

Tsaino:

Duvha:



Kha ri ambe

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya / – Bammbiri la u shumela ja

Khalanwaha

Lavhelesani zwifanyiso izwi zwa khalañwaha nña. Vhudzani khonani yanu uri ni kona u vhona mini kha tshiñwe na tshiñwe. Bulani uri khalañwaha idzi nña dzi fhambana nga mini.



Ndi khalañwaha ifhio ine na i funesa? _____

Ndi nga mini ni tshi funesa khalañwaha iyi? _____

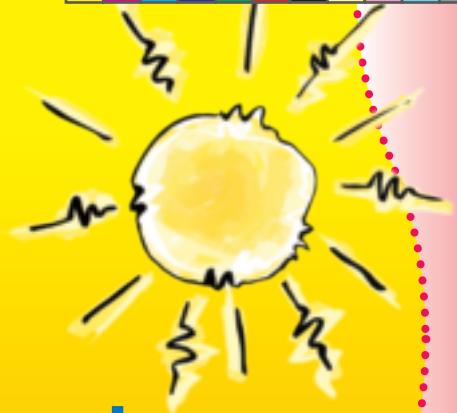
Duvha lanu la mabebo ndi la khalañwaha ifhio? _____

Duvha:



Kha ri imbe

Iwe ḫuvha hayee!
Na masana au.
U vhoneṭshela u kule wee!
U muḍini wau.



I a vhuya mulobilo,
Kolongonya kolongonya!
Nndu khulu dzi na biko,
Kolongonya kolongonya!



Mugudisi:

Tsaino:

Duvha:

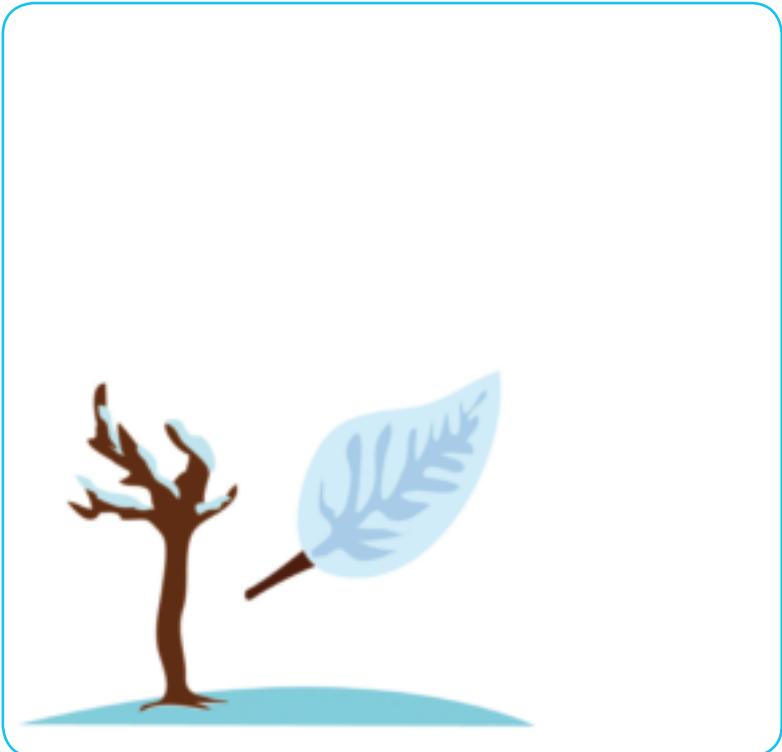
Khalanwaha nna

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya / – Banmbiri /a u shumela /a



Kha ri ite nyito

Gerani zwifanyiso zwa khalañwaha kha zwigeriwa zwi re murahu ha bugu. Nambatedzani tshifanyiso tshiñwe na tshiñwe kha dzina la khalañwaha i re yone.



Fulwi

Fulwana

Thangule

vhuria



Lutavula

Khubvumedzi

Tshimedzi

Lara

Duvha:





Thafamuhwe
Lambamai
Shundunthule

tshifhefho

Nyendavhusiku
Phando
Luhuhi

tshillimo



Bvelani nnda

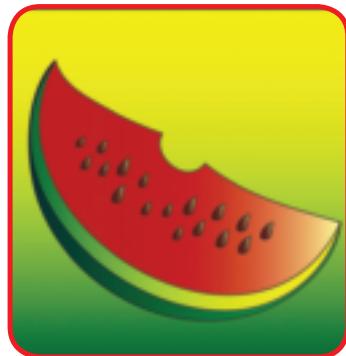
Itani ndowend^owe ya zwikili zwa^u zwa bola.
Bammbisani bola kha luvhondo.
Matshani no ima fhethu huthihi ni tshi khou bammbisa bola.
Zwino bammbisani bola i tshi mona na dzibikhoni.



Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 2 – Bammbiri ja u shumela ja



Kha ri vhale



Tshilimo

Mutsho u na masana nahone hu a dudela na u fhisá.

Mađuvha ndi malapfu vhusiku ndi vhupfufhi.

Ri ñirothodza nga u bammbela kana ra dzula mirunzini.

Tshifhefho

Mutsho u thoma u rothelela.

Mađari a thoma u nga musuku na u wa mirini.

Zwiñoni zwi pfutshela mashangoni a no dudela.



Vhuria

Mutsho u a rothola.

Huñwe fhethu hu wa gambogo kana mahada.

Mađuvha ndi mapfufhi vhusiku ndi vhulapfu.

Zwiñwe zwipuka zwi edela vhuria hothe (zwi a dzumbama).



Luñavula

Mutsho u a dudela.

Zwimela zwi a thoma hafhu u aluwa miri i tshi pupumisa maluvha.

Zwiñoni zwi fhaña zwitaha na u kudzela makumba.



Duvha:



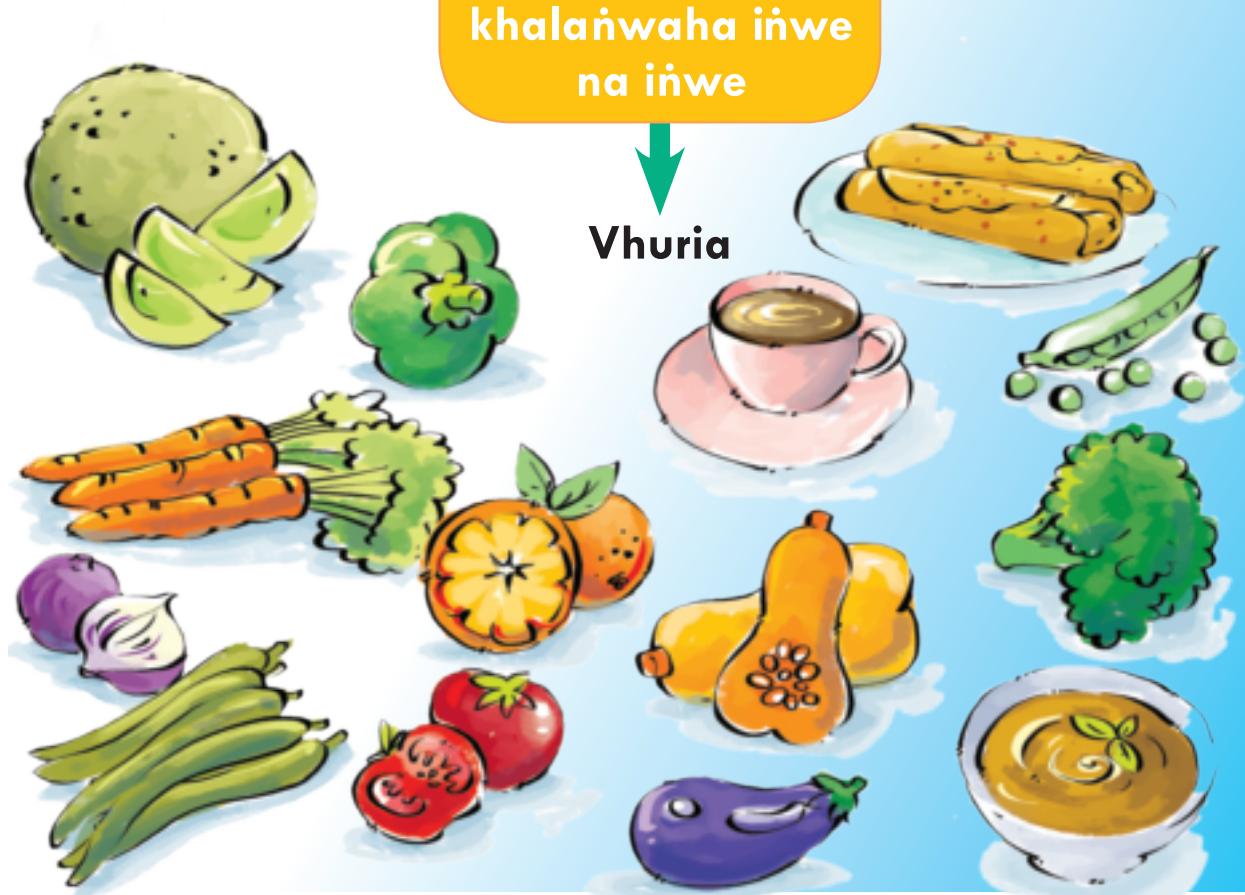
Kha ri ambe

Zwiliwa zwe fhambananaho zwi mela nga khalañwaha dzo fhambananaho. Lavhelesani zwiliwa izwi zwa tshilimo na vhuria. Vhudzani khonani yanu zwine na nga tama u ja musi hu tshi fhisna na musi hu tshi rothola.



Zwiliwa zwa
khalañwaha iñwe
na iñwe

Vhuria



20

U ambarela mutsho

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 2 – Bammbari ya u shumela ja



Kha ri ole

Olani mutukana na musidzana. Mutukana a ambare zwi ambaro zwi no dudela zwa vhuria ngeno musidzana o ambara zwi no rotholela zwa tshilimo.



Mutukana

Musidzana



Bvelani nnda

- Vheani dzihupu fhasi kana ni ole madanga mavuni.
- Musi mudededzi wañu vha tshi ri ni thamuwe, thamutshelani tshidangani nga milenzhe yothe.
- Musi mudededzi wañu vha tshi ri ni thamuwe, thamutshelani nnda ha tshidanga nga mulenzhe muthihi.
- Tambani openi.
- Shumisani tshipida tsha tshoko kha u ola madanga na zwikwea fhasi.



Duvha:

40



Kha ri ambe

Vhudzani khonani yanu uri ri ambara zwiambaro zwifhio nga khalañwaha iñwe na iñwe. Ni takalela u ambara zwiamboro zwifhio?

Talani mutalo u tshi bva kha ḥhalutshedzo ya zwiambaro zwine ra ambara hu na mutsho wo raliho.

Kha ri nwale



U ambarela mutsho

Arali ḫuvha li na vhuhali ri fanela u ambara miñadzi uri ri ditsireledze.



Musi hu tshi fhisa ri fanela u ambara zwiambaro zwi no rotholela.



Arali nn̄da hu tshi khou rothola ri fanela u ambara zwiambaro zwa wulu.



Musi mvula i tshi na ri ḥoda zwamburen na madzhasi a mvula.





Kha ri vhale



Tshilimo

Tshilimo vhalimi vha fula mitshelo.
Vhana vha zwipuka vha
khana vho takala.

Hunzhi shangoni mvula ndi nnzhi,
i na nga mithathabo na phenyo.
Mahatsi, zwičaka na maluvha zwi
tou titima na u lapfa zwe lapfa.

Tshimedzi

Nga Tshimedzi miri i tuma lurere.
Shangoni hu vhonala zwičoni na
notshi na maluvha manzhi
na matari maswa.

Zwičoni zwi fhača zwičaha
zwa kudzela makumba.

Vhafuvi vha vheula nngu dzavho.





Tshifhefho

Zwiñwe zwipuka zwi vhulunga zwiliwa
musi zwi tshi lugisela u
edela vhuria hot̄he.

Mañari mirini a thoma u vha na
muvhala wa t̄ada, wa buraweni
na wa tshitopana.



Vhuria

Zwiñwe zwipuka zwi edela vhuria
hot̄he. Ri ri zwo dzumbama
(haibaneitha).



Kha ri ñwale

Zwipuka zwi ita mini vhuria? _____

Zwipuka zwi qitsireledza hani kha phepho? _____

Ndi lini hune zwiñoni zwa humela mashangoni a no dudela zwa thoma u fhat̄a
zwit̄aha? _____



U ḥavha ḥawa

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 3 – Bammbiri ḥa u shumela ḥa



Kha ri ite nyito

Ni tea u vha na

- ḥawa ḥthanu • sosara
- madzudzu • madi



Zwine na tea u ita

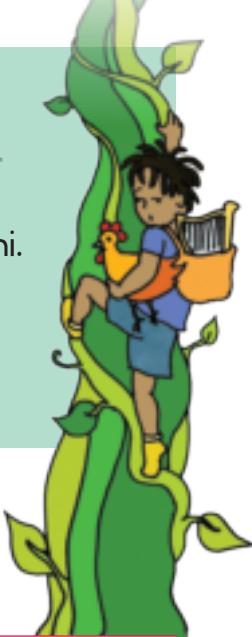
Vheani ḥawa kha dzudzu li re kha sosara.



Kha li dzule lo ḥukala. Vheani sosara kha guvha ḥa fasiṭere tshedzani.

Ni lindele no tielela ḥawa yanu vhegeni mbili dzi no tevhela.

Lavhelesani ni vhone uri ḥawa i aluwa nga ndilade.

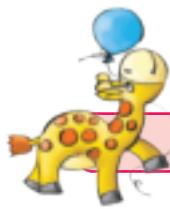


Lavhelesani tshifanyiso tsha muḥawa uyu.

Musi muḥawa wanu u tshi vho fana na uyu, ni mbo di ḥwala ḥuvha.

Duvha	Duvha	Duvha	Duvha

Duvha:



Kha ri ite nyito

Itani litambwa nga tshipuka.
Ni nga sumbedza tshivhingwi kana luturwa lu zwi tshi khou
kuvhanganya zwiliwa zwa u la vhuria.



Bvelani nn̄da

Fhufhani sa thambelamadi i
tshi ya shangoni li no dudela.



Kokovhani fhasi sa n̄owa i tshi
toda fhethu ho khudaho ha u
dzumbama hone.



Mugudisi:
Tsaino:
Duvha:



Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani tshifanyiso ni ambe nga zwifuwo zwa bulasini zwo fhambananaho zwine na khou zwi vhona.
Ndi tshipuka tshifhio tshine na tshi funesa?
Ri wana mini kha tshiñwe na tshiñwe tsha zwipuka izwi?





Kha ri nwale

Dzhenisani phindulo dzi re dzone kha thebulu idzi.
Ro dzula ro ni itela ya u thoma.

	Tshiduna	Thutha
	Tshisadzi	Tsadzi
	Nwana	Ngwana
	Muungo	Bee
	Vhukhudo	Danga

	Tshiduna	
	Tshisadzi	
	Nwana	
	Muungo	
	Vhukhudo	

	Tshiduna	
	Tshisadzi	
	Nwana	
	Muungo	
	Vhukhudo	

	Tshiduna	
	Tshisadzi	
	Nwana	
	Muungo	
	Vhukhudo	



Mugudisi:
Tsaino:
Duvha:



24

Bulasini

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 4 – Bammbiri ya u shumela ja



Kha ri imbe

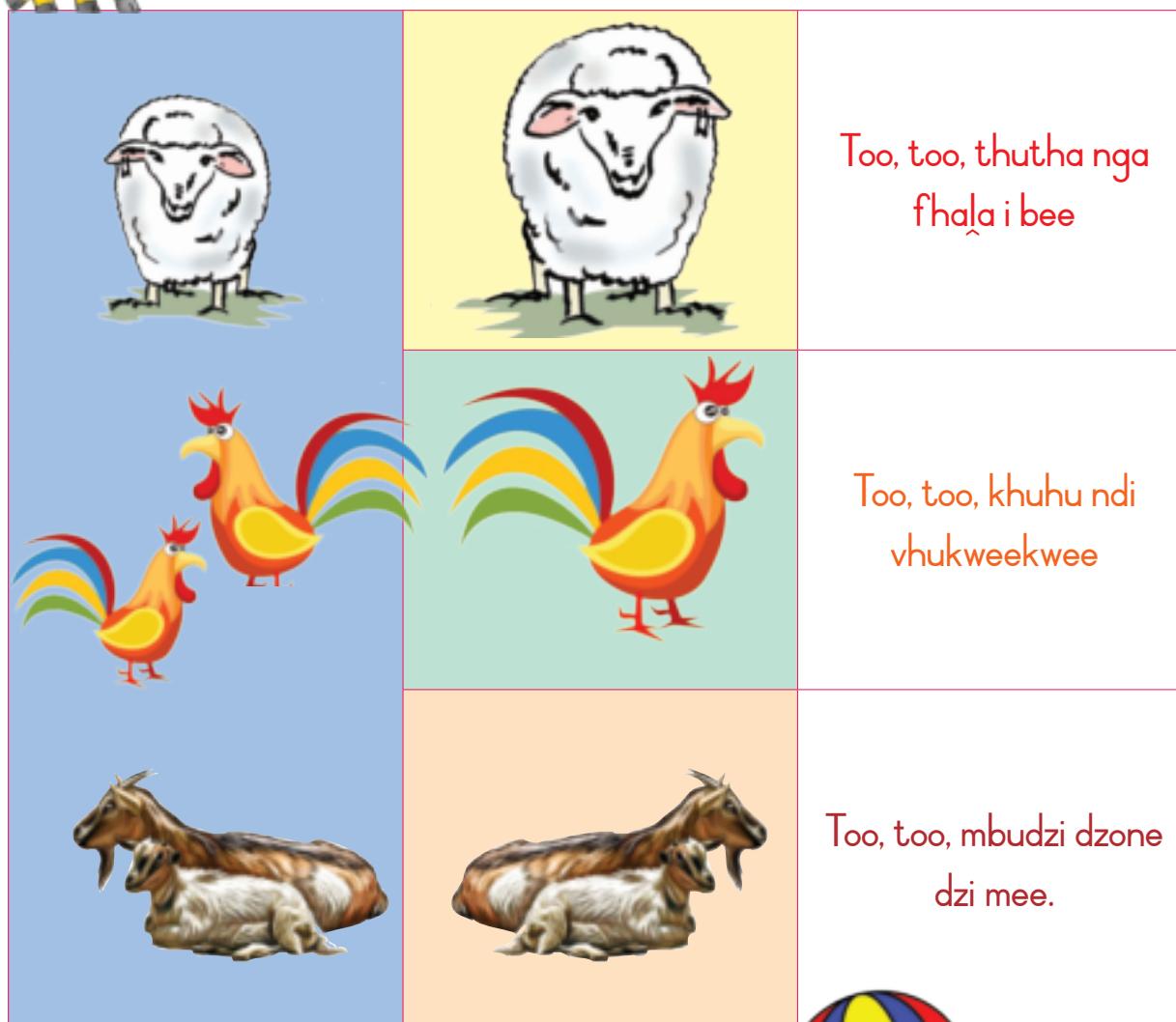
Too, too, ha Vho Magoda hu na thakha
 Too, too, ndi thakha ya mini?
 Too, too, ndi danga ja nombe.
 Too, too, na tshitumba tsha mbudzi.
 Too, too, dzi tshi lila dzi moo
 Too, too, dziñwe nga fhalā
 dzi mee
 Too, too.





Kha ri imbe

Isani phanda na u imba luimbo ulu. Dzhenisani madzina a
zwipuka zwi tevhelaho vhuimoni ha kholomo.



Bvelani nn̄da

- Dadamalani kha danda ni sa wi.
- Posani bola muyani ni i gavhe ni sa wi.
- Zwino gadani sa bere.
- Phavhamedzani sa sekwa.
- Tshimbilani sa roboto.



Zwipuka zwa ḏaka

Themo ya 2 – Vhegē ya 5 – Bammbiri ya u shumela ḫa



Kha ri vhale



Ndau ndi nthihi na zwimange. Ndau i dzhīwa sa khosi ya phukha dzothē. Ndau dzi zwima na u vhulaha phukha dzi no nga ntsa na mbidi. Ndau dzi no anzela u zwima ndi dza tsadzi. Dzi zwima na vhusiku nga zwigwada. Ndau dzi pfana na u dzula fhethu hu re khagala nahone hu na hatsi.

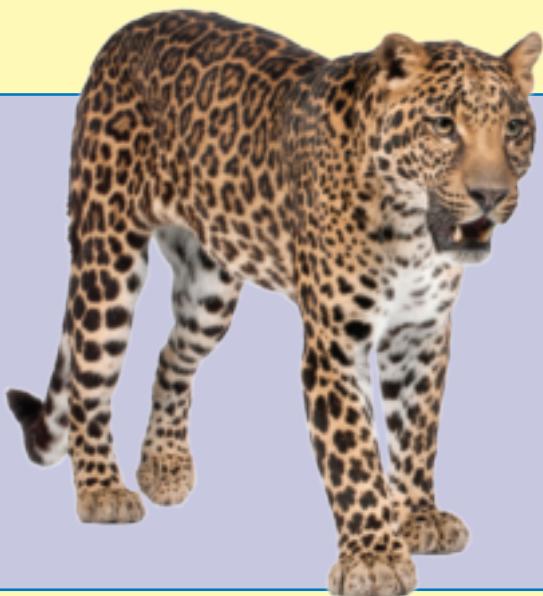
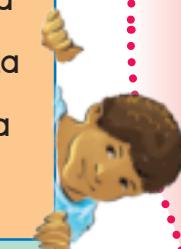


Ndou ndi dzone phukha khulwanesa shangoni. Dzi khomboni ya u ngalangadzwa ngauri vhazwimimbava vha dzi zwimela mananga adzo. Nanga dza ndou a dzi imi u aluwa vhutshiloni hadzo hothe. Dzi shumisa misingo yadzo kha u fula hatsi, mitshelo khathihi na u nwa madi. Dzi a kona u la 200 kg dza zwiliwa khathihi na u nwa litha dza 190 nga duvha.



Hu na tshaka mbili dza tshugulu – hu na tshugulu ntswu na tshena.

Tshugulu a dici koni u vhona zwavhuđi, f'hedzi dici kona nga maanda u nukhedza. Tshugulu ndi khulwane vhukuma lune dza kona na u swika kha tshileme tsha 2 500 kg. Tshugulu dici dzulela u zwimiwa nga vhazwimi na vhazwimimbava. Ri tea u tsireledza tshugulu kha vhazwimi vhane vha dici zwimela mañanga adzo.



Nngwe i a kona u aluwa u swika kha 2 m. Mukumba wayo u na muvhala wa buraweni u songo dombelelaho na mavhala matswu a no nga zvitendeledzi. Nngwe i a kona u gonya zwithu lune i si kondelwe nga u zwima nt̄ha ha miri.



Ñari dici dzula nga mit̄ambi. Arali hu na khombo i no khou ña, dza tsadzi na vhana vhadzo dici kuvhangana vhukati ha sambi dzo tangiwa nga dza mboho dici tshi dici tsireledza. Dziñwe ñari dici a kona u aluwa dza swika kha 1,7 m.



U dzumbama ha phukha

shumela *ʃa*
Themo *yə* 2 – Vhege *yə* 5 – Bammbiri *ʃə* u

Kha ri vhale



Zwiñwe zwipuka zwi *g̊itsireledza* nga u shandula
mivhala yazwo zwa fana na fhethu hune zwa
vha hone.

Luaviavi lu a kona u shandula muvhala walwo wa
fana na miri ine lwa vha khayo.



Mavhala a *mbidi* a ita uri zwi *konde* u dzi vhona
dzi *ḍakani*.

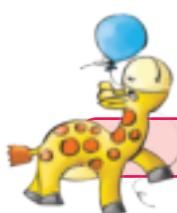
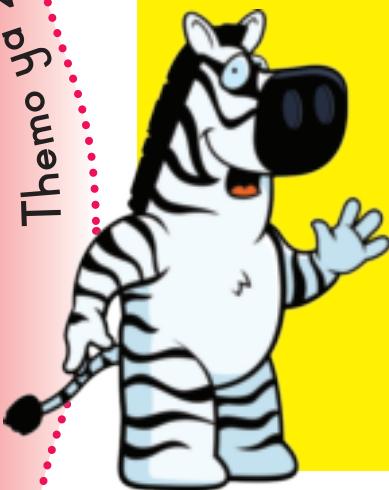


Mikumba kana mithenga ya zwiñwe zwipuka i
swika hune ya fana na fhethu hune zwa vha
hone lune zwa *kondə* u zwi vhona.



Ri zwi vhidza uri ndi u dzumbama.

Elekanyani nga zwiñwe zwipuka zwine zwa
shumisa mudzumbamo.



Kha ri *ḍiphine*



Mudededzi wañu vha *do* ni
sumbedza kutambele kwa u
mona na zwidulo.





Kha ri ite nyito

Olani tshipuka tsha daka. Ni vhudze khonani yanu uri tshi
didzumba nga ndilade.



Zwipuka zwa madini

Kha ri ite nyito

Fhedzisani tshifanyiso nga u dzenisa nyolo kana zwifanyiso
zwa zwipuka zwine zwa dzula madini.

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 6 – Banmbiri ya u shumela ya



Duvha:



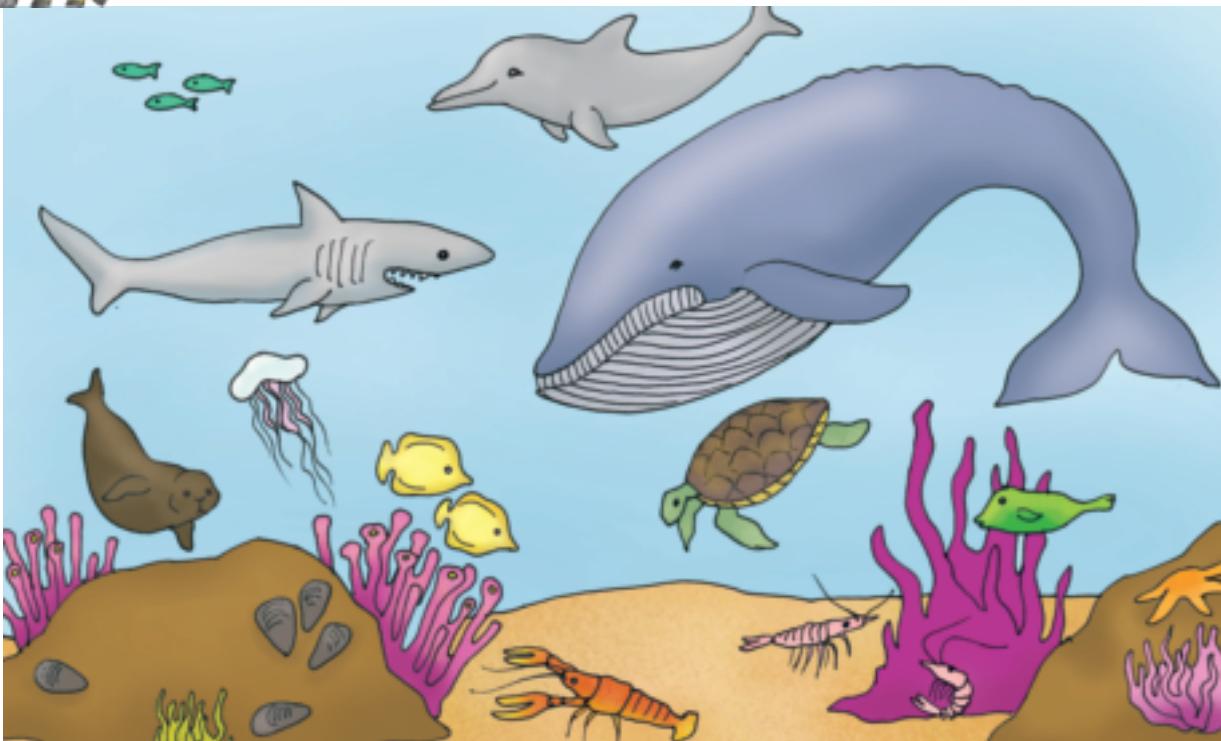
Zwivhumbwa zwa Iwanzheni

28

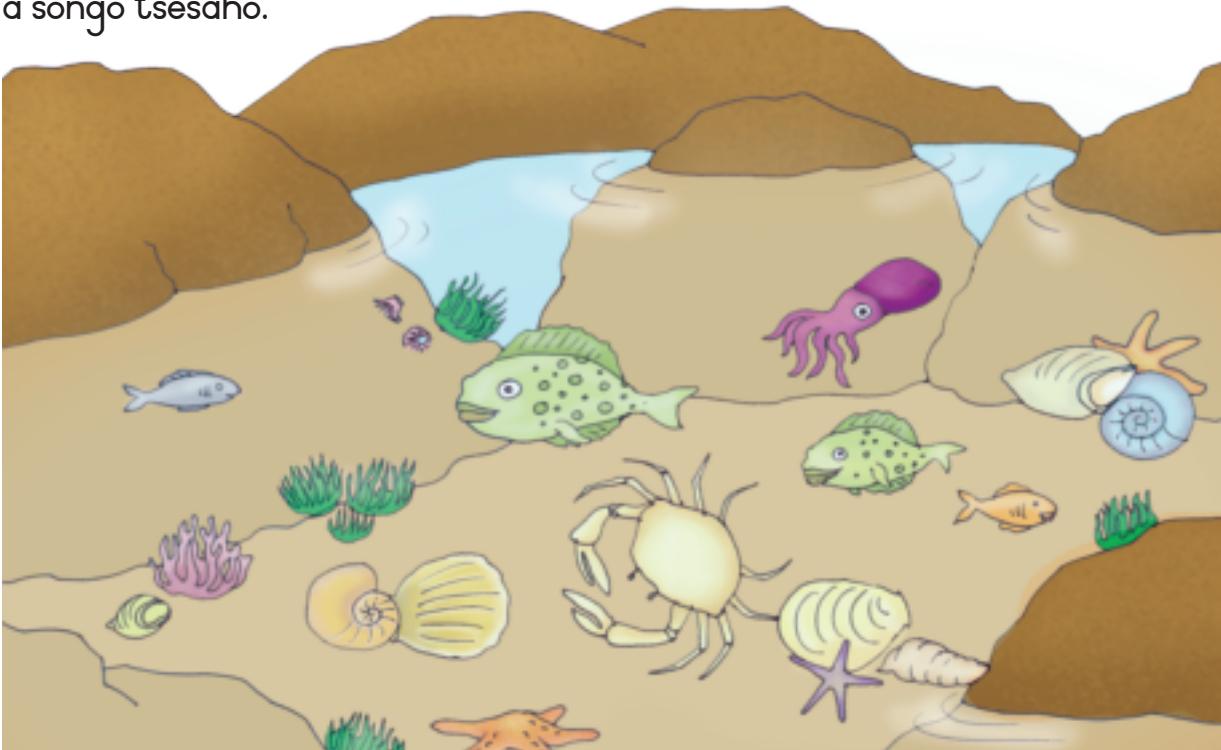


Kha ri ambe

Kha ri lavhelese zwipuka zwo fhambananaho zwi no dzula madini
a re na muño.



Hu na zwipuka zwičuku zwine na zwone zwa dzula matomboni a re mativhani
a songo tsesaho.



Themo ya 2 - Vhege ya b - Bammbiri la u shumela a a

Mugudisi:
Tsaino:
Duvha:

55

Zwipuka zwa lwanzeni

shumela la

lwanzeni la

Bammbiri la

Vhege ya

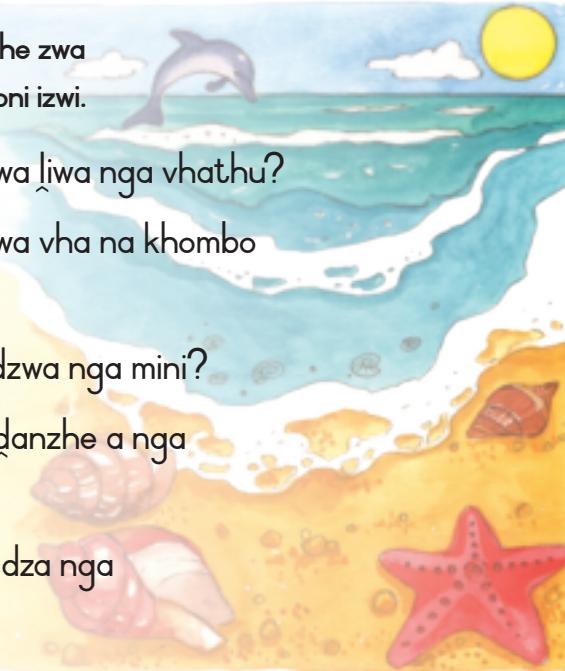
Themo ya



Kha ri imbe

Ambani nga zwipuka zwot̄he zwa lwanzeni zwi re zwifanyisoni izwi.

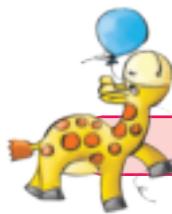
- Ndi zwipuka zwifhio zwa lwanzeni zwine zwa liwa nga vhatu?
- Ndi zwipuka zwifhio zwa lwanzeni zwine zwa vha na khombo kha vhatu?
- Muvhili wa khovhe wo putelwa na u tsireledzwa nga mini?
- Ni vhona u nga hu do bvelela mini arali madanzhe a nga tshikafhadzwa nga malat̄wa na milimo?
- Ndi ndila dzifhio dzo fhambananaho dzine dza nga tshikafhadza madanzhe?



Kha ri nwale

Nwalani madzina a zwipuka zwine na vhona u nga zwi dzula milamboni, madamuni kana lwanzeni kha kholomo tharu dzi re kha thebulu.

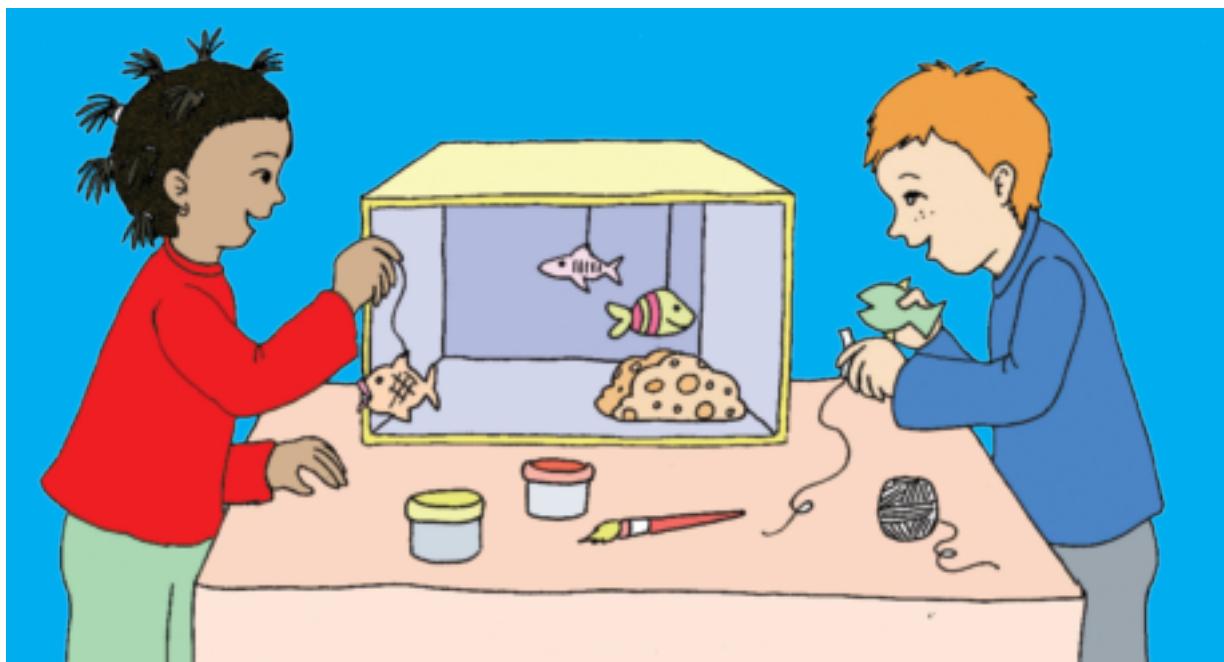
Mulamboni	Lwanzeni	Damuni



Kha ri ite nyito

Itani kudamu kwañu kwa khovhe.

- Penndani ngomu ha bogisi la zwienda nga muvhala wa lutombo u re na vhudala ni li ladze nga lurumbu.
- Gerani khovhe i re nga murahu ha bugu.
- Nambatedzani iyi khovhe kha bogisi nga theiphi na lutambo.



Bvelani nnda

- Fhufhani sa tshiñoni nga luvhilo na nga u ongolowa.
- Phavhamedzani sa phingwini.
- Fhufhani sa ñotshi.
- Tshimbilani sa ñambatshekwa.
- Bambelani sa khovhe.
- Thamuwani sa tshidula.
- Tambani mutambo wa tevhelakhwalasambi.
- Tambani mutambo wa tshimange na mbevha.



Mugudisi:

Tsaino:

Duvha:

Zwipuka zwi no tshimbila na midi yazwo

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 7 – Bammbiri la u shumela ja



Kha ri vhale

Tshibode



•••

No vha ni tshi zwi dīvha? Ndi a kona u fhelela zwavhu

di

 kha khamba yanga, nohone a i swiki hune ya si tsha nndingana.

Tshibode ndi tshikokovhi tshine tsha vha na milenzhe miña ya makwanda na mutsinga na thoho zwo onyanaho. Tshi tshimbila nga u ongolowa tsho hwala nn̄du yatsho ya khamba mu $\ddot{\text{t}}$ anani.

Zwi dzula ngafhi?



Kha ri rwale

Fhindulani mbudziso dzi no kwama zwibode zwi no dzula shangoni.

Gamba la tshibode li a kondà kana li a put $\ddot{\text{e}}$ dzea? _____

Gamba la tshibode li tshi tsireledza kha mini? _____

Tshibode tshi ita mini musi tsho tshuwa? _____

Tshibode tshi la zwiliwade? _____

Duvha:



Khumba

Lavhelesani khamba ya khumba.

Lito

Khamba

Zwiphuphuledzi zwilapfu

Tshiphuphuledzi tshipfufhi

Khando

Kubuli kwa u fema

Khumba i tshimbila nga ndilade?

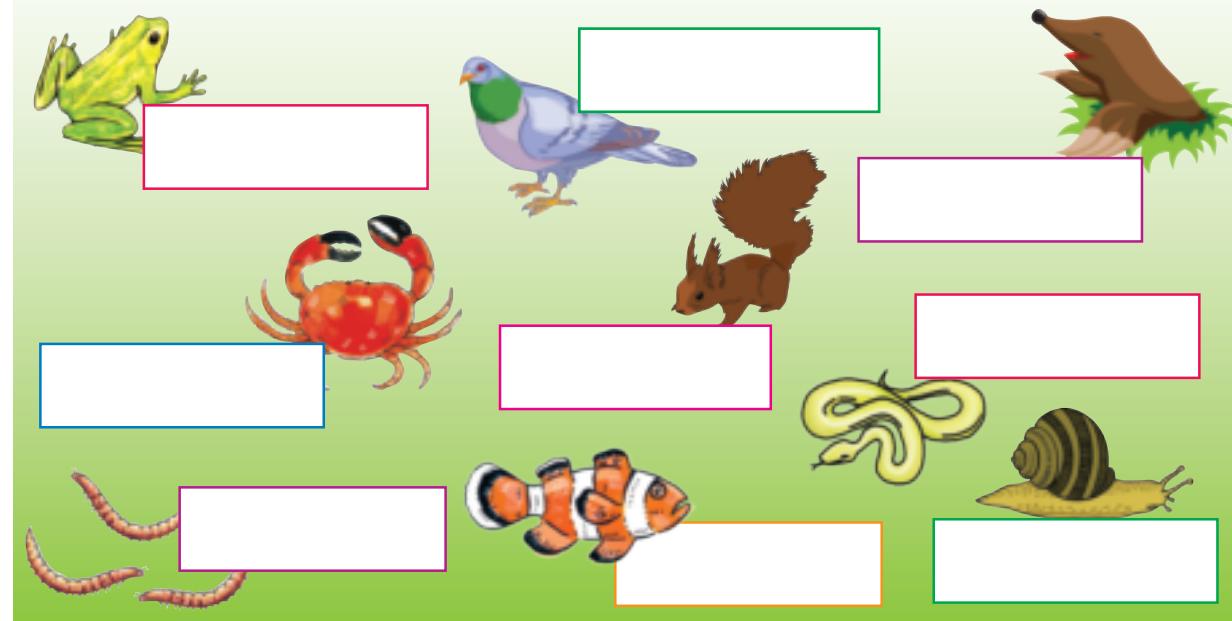
No no vhuya na doba khamba ya khumba? Ni vhona u nga ho bvelela mini kha khumba muñe wayo?

Khamba dza khumba dzi na muvhalađe?

Ni vhona u nga ndi nga mini khumba dzi na khamba?

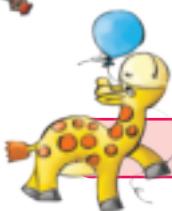


Ni vhona u nga ndi dzula ngafhi? Tsini na tshifanyiso, nwalani uri ndi nga f'hača mudi murini; ngomu mavuni kana madini.



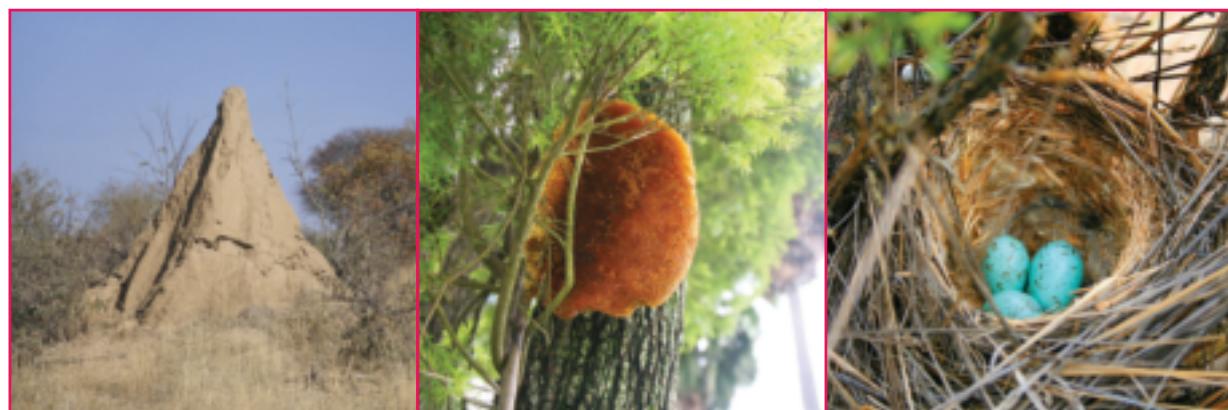
Zwipuka zwi no difhatela vhukhudo

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 8 – Bammbiri la u shumela la



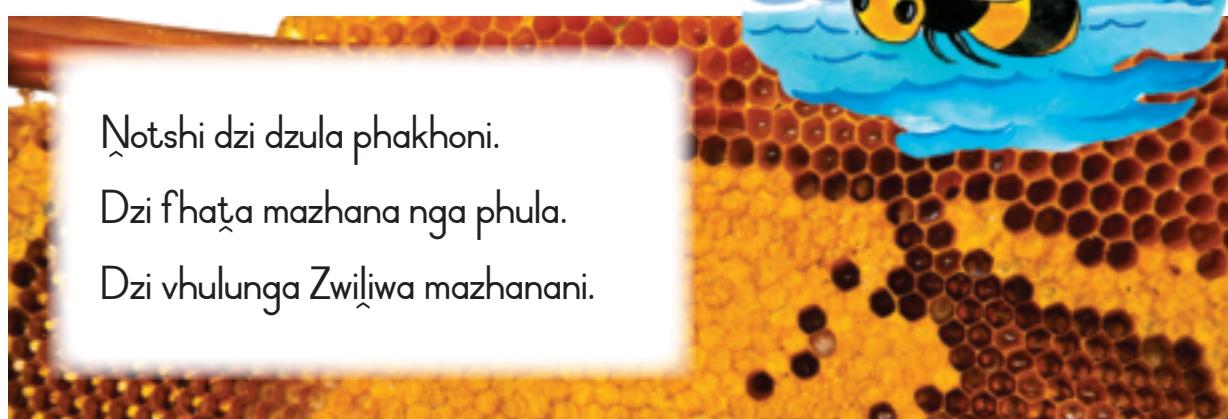
Kha ri ite nyito

Livhanyani zwifanyiso zwa zwipuka izwi na zwifanyiso zwa midi yazwo.



Kha ri vhale

Notshi





Vhusunzi

Vhusunzi vhu fhaṭa tshaka dzo fhambananaho dza vhukhudo vhuponi hadzo. Lusunzi luṭukutuku lu a kona u gagamisa tshithu tshire tsha lu fhira kaṇa. Vhu a sevhana arali hu na khombo khathihi na u vhudzana uri zwiliwa zwi ngafhi.



Kha ri nwale

Ni vhona u nga ndi nga mini vhusunzi vhu tshi ḫifhatela vhukhudo? _____

Swina ḥa vhusunzi ndi nnyi? _____

Vhusunzi vhu shumisa mini kha u fhaṭa vhukhudo? _____



Kha ri vhale

Zwiṇoni

Zwiṇoni zwi fhaṭa zwiṭaha sa vhukhudo khathihi na u kudzela makumba ngomu. Saizi ya tshiṭaha i langwa nga saizi ya tshiṇoni.

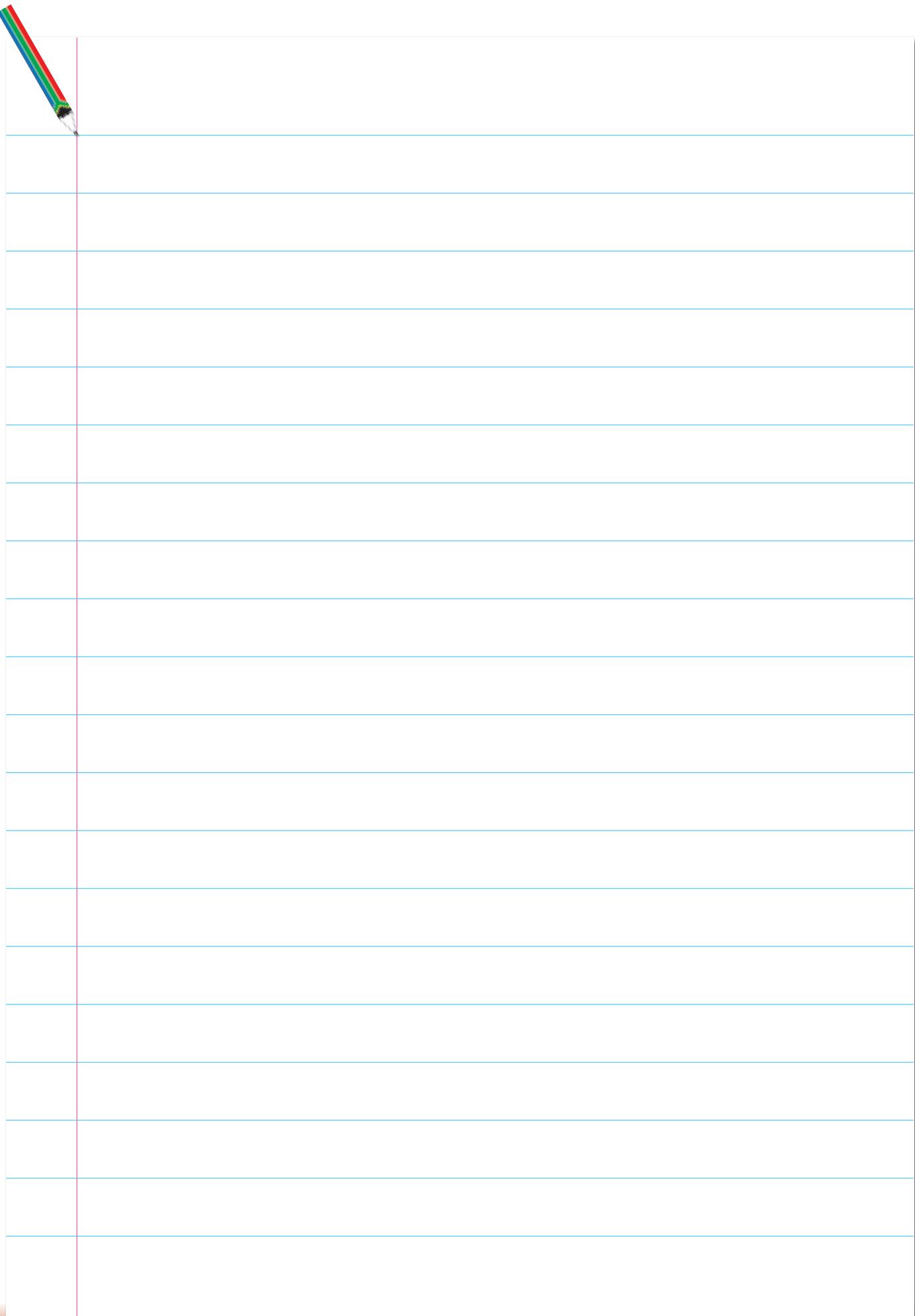
Zwiṇoni zwi shumisa mini kha u fhaṭa zwiṭaha? _____

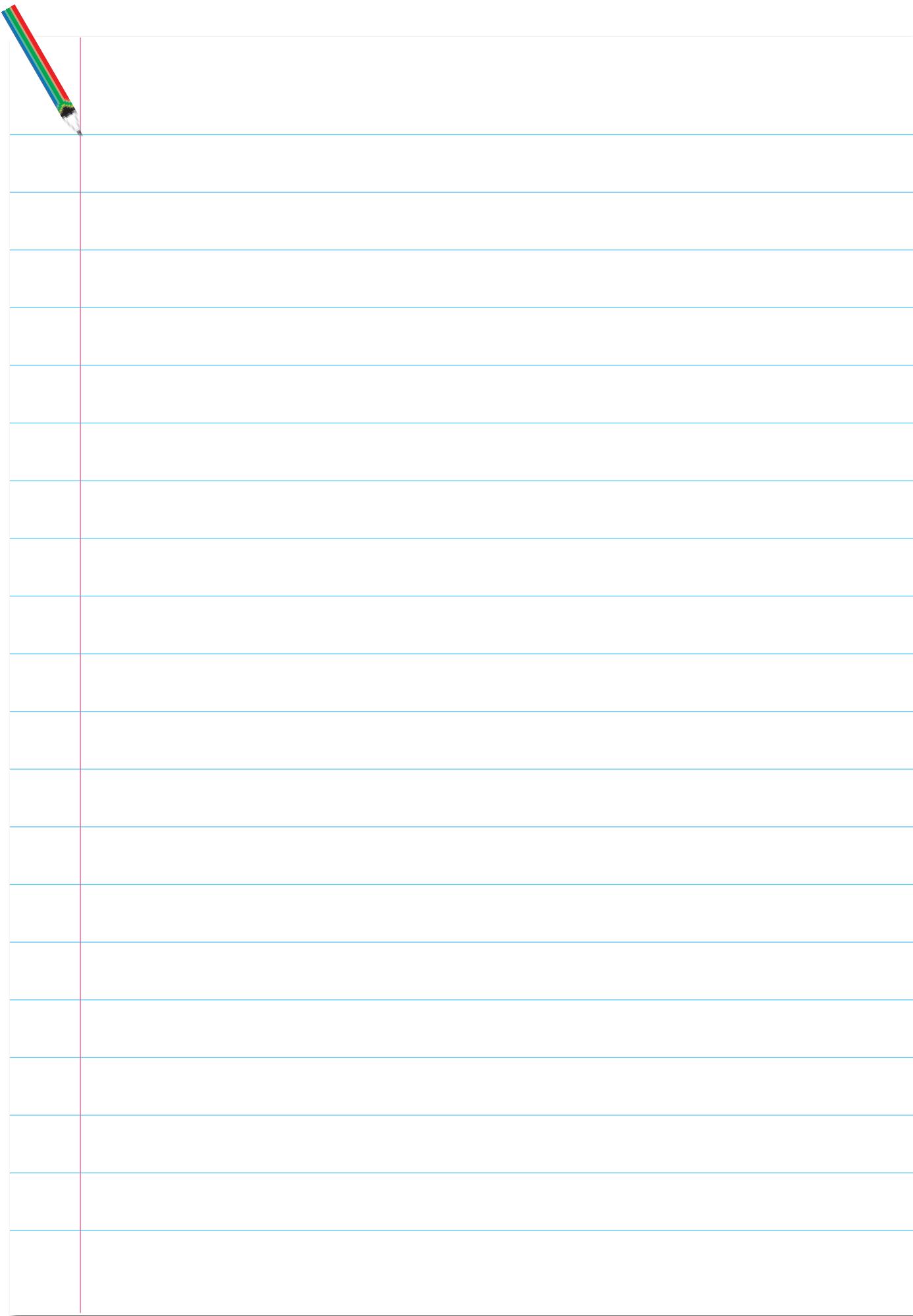
Ndi zwipuka zwifhio zwine zwa vha maswina a zwiṇoni?



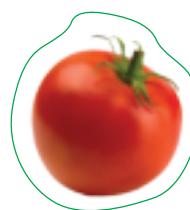
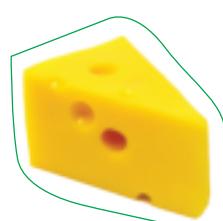
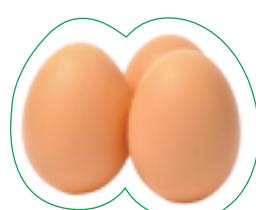
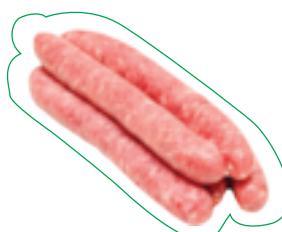
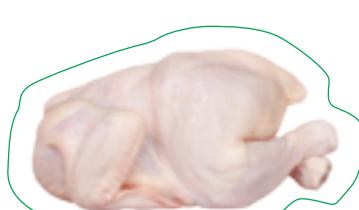
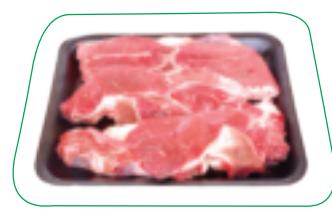


A		M	
a		m	
B		N	
b		n	
C		O	
c		o	
D		P	
d		p	
E		Q	
e		q	
F		R	
f		r	
G		S	
g		s	
H		T	
h		t	
I		U	
i		u	
J		V	
j		v	
K		W	
k		w	
L		X-Z	
l		x-z	

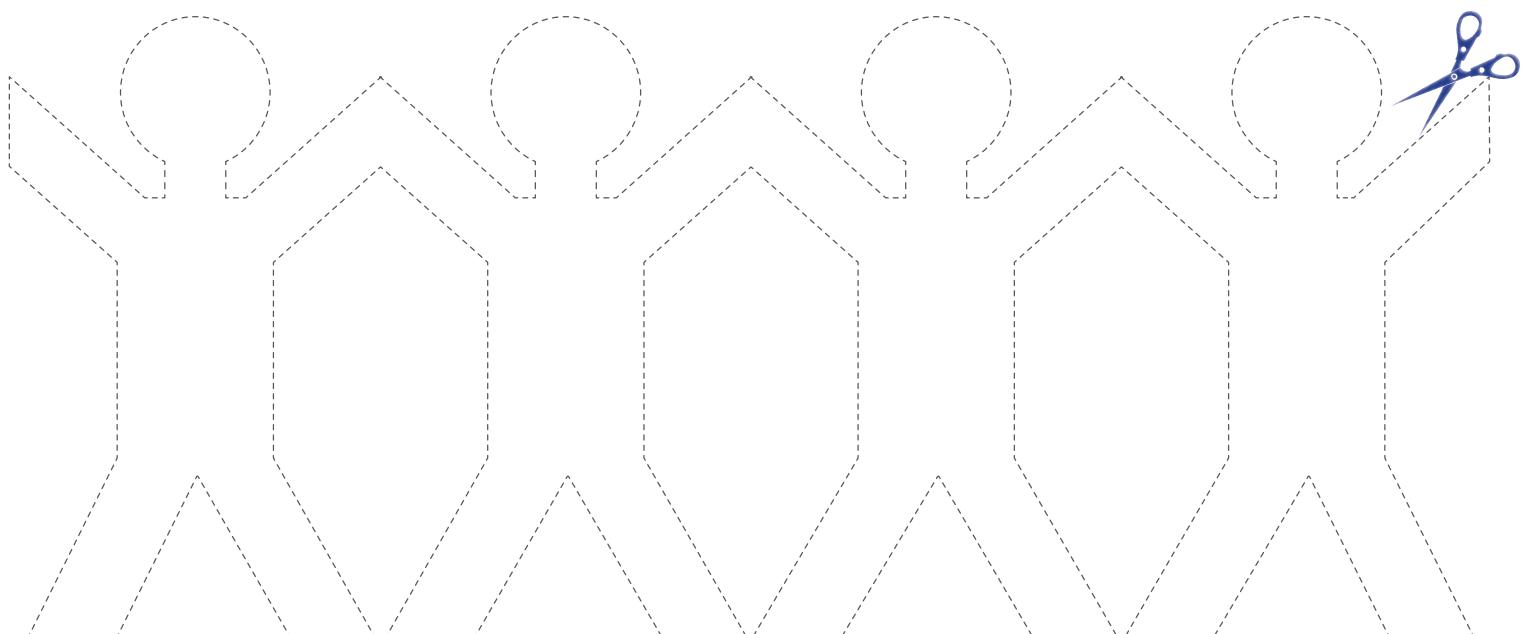




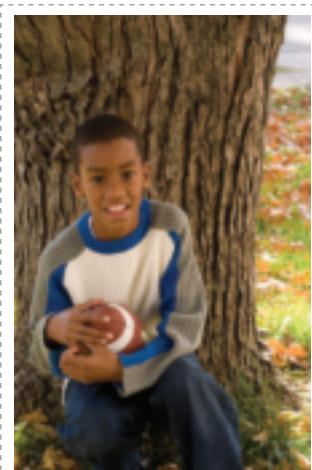
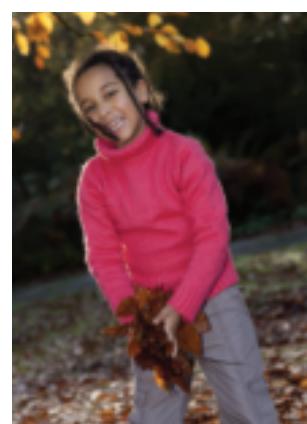
P.29



P.30



P.36-37



P.57

