

Ukubuyekeza
kuhlalisiwe
ngokweisitativende
somTheto-kambiso
weKharikhyulamu
nokuHloa

iGreyidi

2



AmaKghono wePilo
ngesiNdebele
Incwadi 2
Ithemu 3 & 4



Ibizo:

Itlasi:



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LIFE SKILLS IN ISINDEBELE
GRADE 2 – BOOK 2
TERMS 3 & 4
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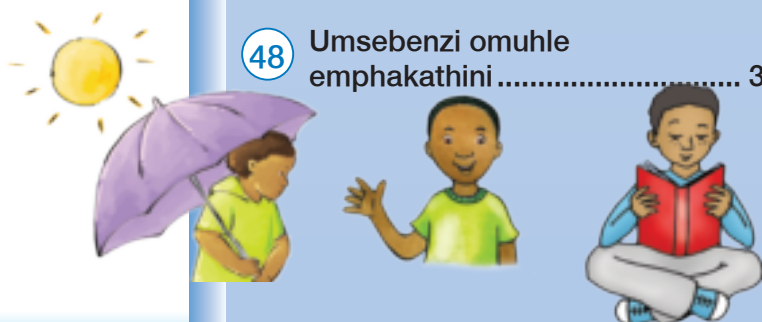


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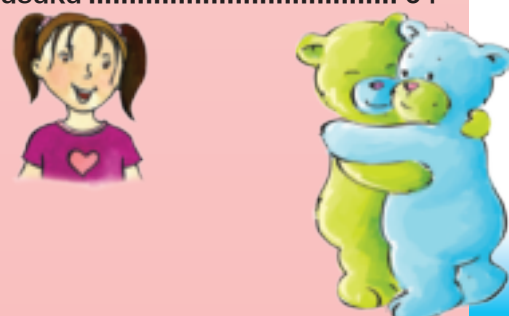


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Ksz. Siviwe Gwarube
nguNqgonqotjhe
weFundo-Sisekelo



Dorh. Reginah
Mhaule nguSekela
kaNqgonqotjhe
weFundo-Sisekelo

Iincwadi lezi zenzelwe abantwana beSewula Afrika ngaphasi koburholi bakaNqgonqotjhe wezeFundo-Sisekelo Ksz. Siviwe Gwarube kanye neSekela lakhe Dorh. Reginah Mhaule.

Iincwadi zokuSebenzela zakwaRainbow ziyingcenywe yeendlela ezinengi zomNyango wezeFundo-Sisekelo wokungenelela onqophe ukuthuthukisa ukusebenza ngcono kwabafundi beSewula Afrika emagreyidini wokuthoma asithandathu. Njengamanye wamaHlelo womBuso aphuma phambili, iphrojekthi le isekelwe ngeemali ezibuya esiKhwameni seeMali seLizweloke. Lokhu kusize umNyango ukukhupha iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi ngawo woke amalimi asemthethweni ngaphandle kweendleko. Siyathemba kobana nizokufumana iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi zilisizo khulu ekufundiseni kwenu kwangamalanga nokuqinisekisa kobana abafundi benu bayayiqeda ikharikhyulamu.

Sitjheje khudlwana ukuhlahla abotitjhere komunye nomunye umsebenzi ngokusebenzisa iintombe ezitjengisako bona ngikuphi umfundi amele akwenze.

Siyathemba kobana abantwana bazokuthabela ukusebenzisa iincwadi lezi njengombana bakhula bebefunda nje begodu wena titjhere uzokwabelana nabo ithabo lokufunda.

Sinifisela ipumelelo ekusebenziseni iincwadi lezi.

IGreyidi 2



AmaKghono WePilo
ngesiNdebele
Incwadi 2



Incwadi le ngeyaka-:





33

Ithemu 3 – Imveke /

Kungani ihlabathi iqakathekile kithi?

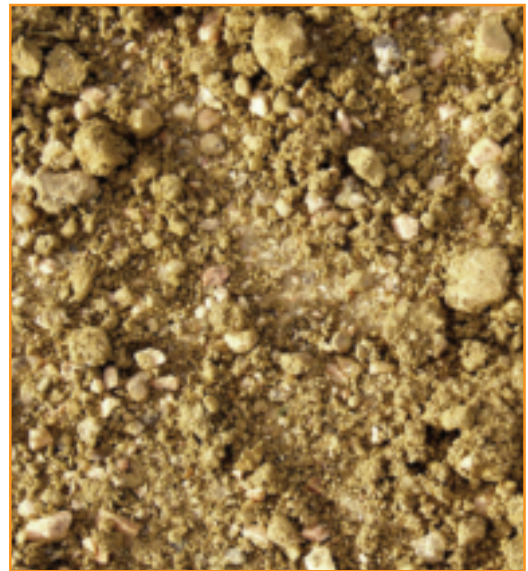


Asifunde

Abantu batlhoga ihlabathi ukuze baphile. Iphasi esihlala kilo lenziwe ngehlabathi. Sakha izindlu zethu ehlabathini begodu sitjala iintjalo kiyo ukuze sibe nokudla. Iinyamazana nazo ziyayitlhoga ihlabathi. Imbuzi nezimvu zidla utjani nezinye iintjalo ezimila ehlabathini. Ezinye iinyamazana ezincani ezifana nemicasa namakhondlo, iinunwana ezifana neembungu, zihlala ehlabathini. Begodu pheze zoke iintjalo ziyayitlhoga ihlabathi ukuze zikhule. Kunemihlobo emithathu ehlukeneko yehlabathi.

Ihlabathi eyisanda

Nawuthinta umhlobo lo wehlabathi ngesandla sakho, uyezwa kobana uqinile, womile begodu iyirhwatjharhwatjha. Kulula kobana umhlobo lo wehlabathi uphenjethwe mummoya. Nawuthela amanzi ehlabathini eyisanda, uzokubona kobana amanzi atjhinga phasi masinya begodu akhamba nenye isanda. Iintjalo azikhuli kuhle esandeni.



Ihlabathi eyisanda

Umdaka

Omune umhlobo wehlabathi waziwa ngomdaka. Nawuthambisa umhlobo lo wehlabathi uyahlangana. Ungabumba izinto ezihlukeneko ngomdaka omanzi, njengeenkomitji, amabhawuli neenyamazana zomdaka. Kodwana kulikhuni ukutjala iintjalo ehlabathini emdaka. Lokha nalinako, umdaka umumatha amanzi isikhathi eside khulu kanti neentjalo ezitjalwe laphe ziba manzi khulu.



Umdaka





Isibovu

Isibovu yihlabathi engcono khulu ekukhuliseni iintjalo. Ayithambi khulu begodu ayomi khulu. Ifanele imbewu neentjalo ezitja begodu inokudla okwaneleko ukukhulisa iintjalo. Isibovu siyihlanganisela yesanda nomdaka.



Isibovu



Asenzeni lokhu

Zitholele kobana mhlobo onjani otholakala ngaphandle etatawini lesikolo.

- Khambakhamba etatawini lesikolo nomngani wakho bese niyabona kobana ningafunyana isanda, umdaka nesibovu.
- Lethani ihlabathi ngetlasini evela endaweni ezintathu ezihlukeneko ngamabhlege, nofana ngamakopi.
- Nombora uthi amabhlege nofana amakopi 1, 2, 3.



Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngehlabathi oze nayo oyithathe ngaphandle esikolweni. Phendula imibuzo elandelako ngomhlobo munye wehlabathi.

- Ibonakala injani ihlabathi?
- Nawuyiphathako ihlabathi injani?
- Zikhona iintjalo ezimilako ehlabathini leyo?



Asitole

Zalisa ngeenkhaleni lapha uthola khona ihlabathi ngekholumini yokuthoma bese upenda ipendulo enembako.

Uyithole kuphi ihlabathi?	Izwakala bunjani?			Ingabe zikhona iintjalo ezikhula kiyo?	
	yomile	imdaka	iyirhwatjharhwatjha	iye	awa
	yomile	imdaka	iyirhwatjharhwatjha	iye	awa
	yomile	imdaka	iyirhwatjharhwatjha	iye	awa





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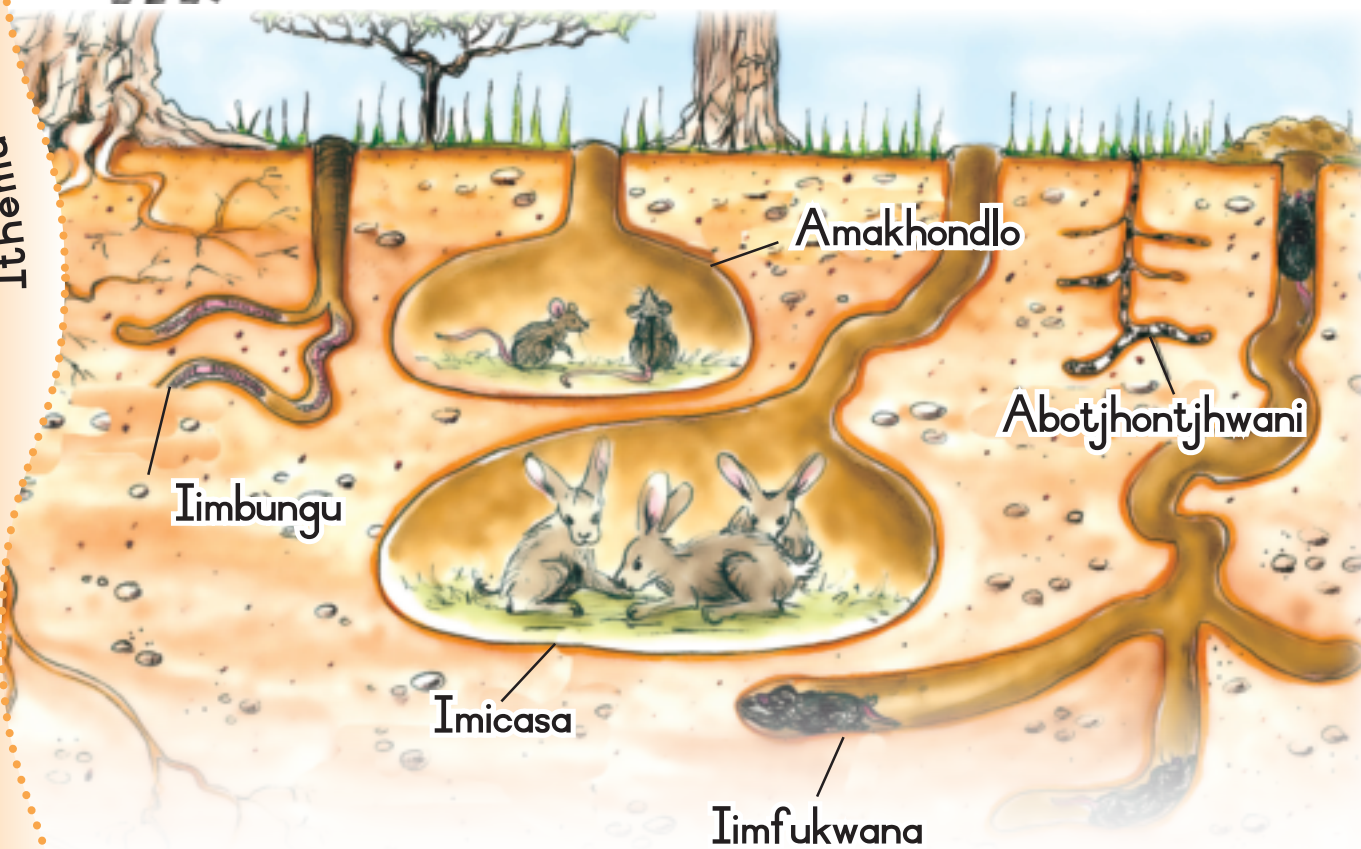
Ithemu 3 – Imveke /

Ukuqakatheka kwehlabathi



Asikhulume

Qalani iinthombe bese nikhuluma ngeenlwana/ngeenunwana ezihlala ehlabathini.



Asikhulume

Tjela umngani wakho ngeenlwana ozibona esithombeni. Ungacabanga ngezinye iinlwana ezihlala ehlabathini? Tlola phasi amabizo wazo.



Asenzeni lokhu

- Gwala nofana upende isithombe senyoni, sehlambi sobutjhontjhwani. Khulumani ngemibala namajamo.
- Buthelelani izinto eningazithola lula, njengeengojwana, amakari, ikoteni, isanda neentjhutjhuru zokuthileko. Khulumani ngemibala, amajamo nokuthi isithombe sakho sizwakala bunjani nawusithintako.





Ilanga:



Asitlole

Thala umuda ukumadanisa izinto ezilandelako ngendlela ezizwakala ngayo.

iliju
ilitje
umsamelo
siyanamathela
iliva
libutjhelelezi
iphasi

liqinile
ubuthakathaka
irhalasi
siyatjhelela
isibha
liyahlababha
liyanamathela



Asitlole

Izinto lezi zizizwa bunjani? Qedelela ngependulo yakho.



Asikhambakhambe

Jamani nenze indulungu bese nigijime nilandelane ukusuka ngesandleni sesinceleni niye ngesandleni sesidleni begodu nijike nigijime ukusuka ngesandleni sesidleni. Kwanjesi phosani ibholo ikhambe ukusuka ngesandleni sesidleni sesincele iye ngesandleni sokudla begodu jike niyiphose ukusuka ngesandleni sokudla iye ngesandleni sesincele.





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Ithemu 3 – Imveke 2

Okunengi ngehlabathi



Asifunde

Kufanele siyitlhogomele ihlabathi.

Ihlabathi engaphezulu iqakatheke khulu ebantwini neenyamazaneni. Kulapho iintjalo zimila khona. Imirabhu yeentjalo ikhandela ummoya nezulu kobana lingarhurhuli ihlabathi engaphezulu. Iintjalo ziyafa lokha nakunganazulu nanyana lokha nakunomlilo. Ziyafa godu iintjalo lokha nakuna izulu elinengi. Lokha nakunganantjalo, ihlabathi yangaphezulu iyarhurhuleka nakuna izulu nanyana lokha ummoya nawuvunguzako. Abantu godu ngibo ababangela ukurhurhuleka kwehlabathi. Nangabe asiyitlhogomeli ihlabathi, angekhe ikwazi ukondla iintjalo ezikhula kiyo begodu zingafa.



Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngeendlela abantu abangabangela ukurhurhuleka kwehlabathi. Linga ukuphendula imibuzo elandelako:

Kungenzeka ini nasingagawula imithi eminengi?

Kungenzeka ini nangabe sifuya iimbuzi, izimvu neenkomo ezinengi ephasini?



Asitlale

Qala iinthombe ezilandelako. Khuluma nomngani wakho ngalokho okwenzekako ehlabathini. Tshwaya (✓)ependulweni okungiyi embuzweni ngamunye.

Kungabe ukurhurhuleka kwehlabathi kubangwa:

mummoya	
mlilo	
lizulu elina kancani	

Kungabe ukurhurhuleka kwehlabathi kubangwa:

lilanga	
babantu	
lizulu elina kancani	





Asifunde

Iintjalo zitlhoga ihlabathi ehle nenothileko ukuze zikhule.

Imithi neentjalo zithola ukudla kwazo ehlabathini. Lokha imihlobo ehlukeneko yemithi neentjalo zikhula ndawonye, zithatha imihlobo ehlukeneko yokudla ehlabathini bese ihlabathi ihlala iphilile. Lokha nangabe umlimi utjala umhlobo owodwa weentjalo, njengesiphila, umhlobo owodwa wokudla okusetjenziwa ziintjalo. Ihlabathi angekhe ihlale inepilo. Abalimi bangabulunga ihlabathi yabo ihlale inomsoqo ngokutjala iintjalo ezisebenzisa imihlobo ehlukeneko yokudla okuvela ehlabathini. Singabulunga ihlabathi yethu kuhle nange singathela umsuqwa ehlabathini. Singagcina ihlabathi yethu iphilile eemvandeni zethu ngokuthela ivundela. Ivundela inikela iintjalo amanyutriyensi. Ungazenzela ivundela yakho. Nasi iresiphi yokwenza ivundela.



Asenzeni lokhu

Iresibhu yesivundisi

Utlhoga lokhu:

- amakelo weentshelo nanyana wemirorho
- imigodlana yetiye esele isetjenziwe
- amakari notjani obomileko
- amaphepha namakhabhoksi
- adatjuliweko
- amaqephe wamaqanda
- amabhoksi

Okumele ukwenze:

- Beka izinto lezo zibe liwobhi ewugwini yejarida.
- Zithele ngehlabathi kancani.
- Thela amanzi aneleko ukugcina iwobhi limanzana (ungatheli amanzi amanengi).
- Phendula iwobhi lelo ngeforoko ngemuva kwamalanga amabili nanyana amathathu.
- Nasele izinto lezo zithoma ukuvithika nokuba nzima, zembele ngaphasi kwehlabathi esivandeni sakho.
- Iintjalo zakho zizokukhula zizihle bezibenepilo.

Ungasebenzisa lokhu:
Amathini, amarhalasi,
iimplastiki, inyama, ibisi
nanyana itjhizi



Asitlale

Qala iinthombe bese utshwaya izinto ongazisebenzisa ewobhini lesivundisi sakho. Gwala isiphambano esikhulu phezulu kwezinto ongakafaneli ukuzisebenzisa.



Utijhere:
Tikila:
Ilanga:



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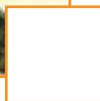
Imveke 2
Ithemu 3

Ukusebenza ngehlabathi

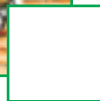


Asifunde

UDumisani nodadwabo uNtombi bafuna ukutjala esivandeni. UNtombi ufuna ukutjala imirorho kanti uDumisani ufuna ukutjala amathuthumbo. Kokuthoma kufanele baqalisise bebaqunte kobana ngiyiphi indawo lapha bangalima isivande sabo khona. Ungabasiza? Qala iinthombe bese utshwaya (✓) ebhoksini okungilo.



Ngikuphi okulandelako okufanele bakwenze? Nombora iinthombe ezintathu ezilandelako ngelendelano okungilo.

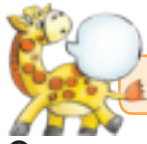


Kungabe benza izinto ezifaneleko? Tshwaya (✓) izinto ezifaneleko bese ubeka itshwayo lesiphambano phezulu kwezinto ekungasingizo. (✗)





Ilanga:



Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngokuba nesivande semirorho ekhaya. Kungabe lokhu kuyayibulunga imali? Kungabe imirorho neenthelo zinambitheka ngcono? Kubayini? Ngiziphi iinthelo nemirorho ongazitjale ekhaya? Yini emila kuhle emphakathini wangekhenu? Qala kezinye iimvande nofana amaplasa.



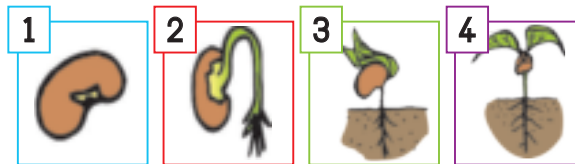
Asitole

Tlola irhelo lemhlobo yemirorho ongathanda ukuyitjale. Eduze komrorho ngamunye yitjho kobana kungani ungathanda ukuwutjale.



Asenzeni lokhu

Wena nomngani wakho qalisanani iinthombe bese niyatjho kobana kwenzeka ini ngesitjalo sebhontjisi esithombeni ngasinye. bese niyatjho kobana kwenzeka ini ngesitjalo sebhontjisi esithombeni ngasinye.

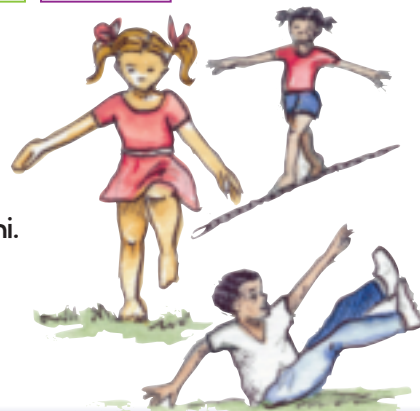


Asikhambakhambe

- Lalela utitjhere wakho lokha nakathi yeqa, gijima, lala phasi, yeqayeqa kwenze njengombana asitjho.
- Jama rwe ngenyawo linye. Kwanjesi jama ngelinye inyawo.

Thala umuda ehlabathini nanyana beka intambo phasi ehlabathini.

- Khamba phezu kwentambo.
- Phakamisela izandla zakho ngemaqadi.
- Linga ukwenza lokhu okungehla uvale amehlo!



Utitjhere:
Thikila:
Ilanga:





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Ithemu 3 – Imveke 3

Zokuthutha phezulu kwehlabathi: neendleleni



Asifunde

Sisebenzisa iinthuthi ukusuka kenye indawo siye kenye. Neenthuthi iinthuthi zimayelana nokuthutha ipahla isuswe kenye indawo isiwe kenye. Zinengi iindlela zokwenza lokhu. Abanengi bethu sisebenzisa iinthuthi ezikhamba phasi. Sisebenzisa iindlela neentimela ukuthutha izinto ezikhamba phasi.



Asenzeni lokhu

Qala iinthombe ezilandelako. Zoke zisitjela ngokusetjenziswa kwendlela. Madanisa isithombe ngasinye negama okungilo.



ikoloyi

isithuthuthu



ibhesi

ikoloyana yeendonki



itraga

iteksi



itsikiri/umlelenjana

isikutere



Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho bese niphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Ukhamba ngani nawuya etlinigi?
Ukhamba ngani nawuvakatshela
iinhlobo nabangani?

Ukhamba ngani nawuya edorobheni?
Ngamalanga nawuya esikolweni
ukhamba ngani?





Ilanga:



Asitlola

Tlola imitjho emibili ngesithuthi okhamba ngaso lokha nawuya esikolweni.

Kwanjesi qedelela imitjho elandelako.

Nangiya edorobheni ngikhamba nge

Utijtjhere nakeza esikolweni ukhamba nge

Nangiya etlinigi ngikhamba nge

Nangiyokuvakatjha ekhabo lomngani wami ngikhamba nge



Asikhulume

Kungabe usebenzisa umhlobo wesithuthi ongaphezulu owodwa nawuya esikolweni?
Kungabe abanye abantwana ofunda nabo ngetlasini basebenzisa miphimi imihlobo yeenthuthi nabeza esikolweni?

Qala igrafu elandelako bese uphendula imibuzo.

Inengi labantwana likhamba ngani naliza esikolweni?

Bangaki abantwana abeza esikolweni ngeenkoloji?

Inani labafundi

5				
4				
3				
2				
1				
	Abangakhweliko	Ngeenteksi	Ngeembhesi	Ngeenkoloji



Asifunde

Kwanjesi uyazi kobana kunemihlobo eyahlukeneko yeenthuthi ezisebenzisa indlela. Kungemihlobo kunemihlobo eyehlukeneko yeendlela.

- Ezinye iindlela zilibhudo, kanti ezinye iindlela zakhiwe ngeentina.
- Kunezinye iindlela ezakhiwe ngesikontiri esigangadelweko besaqina.

Ezinye iindlela ezihlanganisa amadorobhokazi amabili zikulu ngokubuyelelweko kunezinye iindlela. Indlela ethabaleleko ifana nendlela evulekileko kodwana amahlangothi amabili wendlela ahlukenekile. Indlela le inqophe ngehlangothini linye, okutjho kobana iinkoloji aziphambani. Zoke iinkoloji ziya ngehlangothini elilodwa endleleni ethabaleleko.



Asikhulume

Wakhe waya endleleni ekulu? Kungabe ikhona indlela ethabaleleko eduze kwalapha uhlala khona? Kungabe iindlela ezinengi zalapha uhlala khona zilibhudo nofana zenziwe ngesikontiri? Ngijiphi indlela ephaphileko, yindlela ekulu nanyana yindlela ethabaleleko? Yitjho kobana kungani utjho njalo.

Utijtjhere:
Tikitla:
Ilanga:



Iinthuthi ezikhamba phasi: iintimela



Asifundeni

Iinthuthi ezikhamba eendleleni akusizo ezikhamba phasi kwaphela. Zingasebenzisa nesiporo. Isiporo sifana neendlela ezenziwe ngeentokana zeensimbi. Iindlela lezi zibizwa ngemizila. Iintimela zikhamba phezulu kwemizila leyo. Iintimela zithwala abantu nepahla ukusuka edorobheni elilodwa ziye keline idorobha. Isitimela sithwala abantu abanengi khulu kunekoloji nanyana ibhesi. Isitimela singathwala



izinto ezibudisi khulu nezinto ezinengi kunethraga.



Asikhulume

Qala iinthombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngemihlobo yeentimela ekhamba emizileni yesitimela.

Ngiziphi iintimela kilezi ezithwala abantu?

Ngiziphi iintimela ezithutha ipahla?

Isitimela singathwala ziphi izinto?

Isitimela esithwala abantu kwaphela sibizwa kobana sitimela sabantu. Isitimela esithwala izinto kodwana hayi abantu sibizwa ngesitimela sepahla.

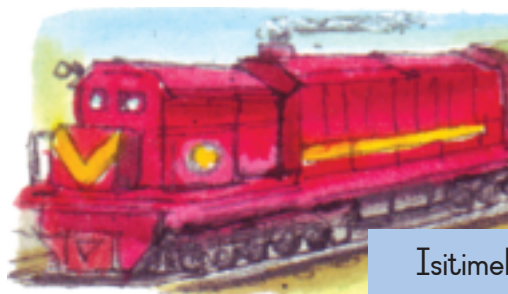


Isitimela samalahle

Isitimela segezi



Isitimela esikhamba ngebelo eliphezulu



Isitimela sedizela





Asimadanise

Thala umuda ukumadanisa umhlobo wesitimela nelwazi okungilo ngesandleni sesincele.

Sisebenzisa idizela ukwakha amandla.

Sisebenzisa isitimu ukwakha amandla.

Lesi sitimela esinebelo eliphezulu khulu esisebenzisa igezi begodu esingakhamba pheze bekufike kuma-200 km nge-iri. Isitimela seSewula Afrika sokuthoma esinebelo eliphezulu khulu saziwa ngeGautrain esikhamba esifundeni seGauteng.

Sisebenzisa igezi ukwakha amandla. Igezi ibuya eentanjeni zegezi ezingehla kwesiporo sesitimela.



Asenzeni lokhu

Tlala sakho isitimela bewusigwale esikhaleni onikelwe sona ngenzasi. Tjengisa umngani wakho isithombe sakho. Cocani ngamajamo nemibala.



Asitole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako.

Kungabe mhlobo bani isitimela sakho?

Kungabe amathikithi abiza malini ukukhwela isitimela sakho?

Isitimela sakho sikhamba sifike kude kangangani?



Lokhu kwenzeleni ngaphandle kwetlasi

- Yeqayeqa, yeqela phezulu, yeqa uye phasi naphezulu, yeqela phambili bese ujama ngeenyawo zombili.
- Kwanjesi yenzani lokho okusiqabo utitjhere anenzele khona. Ukhwele phezulu, wakhasa ngamadolo, wagedeka nanyana weqa ukusuka entweni eyodwa uya kenye. Linga ukwenza lokhu uthwele umgodlana oneembontjisi ehloko.

Utitjhere:
Thikithi:
Ilanga:



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Ithemu 3 – Imveke 4

linthuthi ezikhamba emmoyeni



Asifundeni

Ukufikela lapha ufunde nje nangemihlobo yeenthuthi ezikhamba phasi. Singakwazi ukukhamba. Kunemihlobo ehlukeneko yeenthuthi.

1. Sisebenzisa iimphaphamtjhini ukuya eendaweni ezikude khulu nathi.
2. Ikoloji ingakhamba ibelo makhilomitha ama-120 nge-iri.
3. Isitimela esikhamba ngebelo eliphezulu khulu sikhamba ama-200 km nge-iri.
4. Isiphaphamtjhini sona sikhamba ama-955 km nge-iri.
5. Amabhaloni mummoya otjhisako namaglidors azinayo i-enjini. Amabhaloni wommoya otjhisako aphakamiswa womoya otjhisako, Amaglidors anamaphiko wokuphaphiswa wommoya. Zona-ke zenzelwe nje ukudlala kanye nemidlalo.
6. Ama-Astronouts aya emkayini ngeenkepe zeemkayini. Abantu abanengi basebenzisa amabhaloni wommoya.



Asenzeni lokhu

unophehlwana

isiphaphamtjhini

ibhaloni yommoya otjhisako

isiphaphamtjhini semkayini

iimphaphamtjhini ezinganayo i-enjini

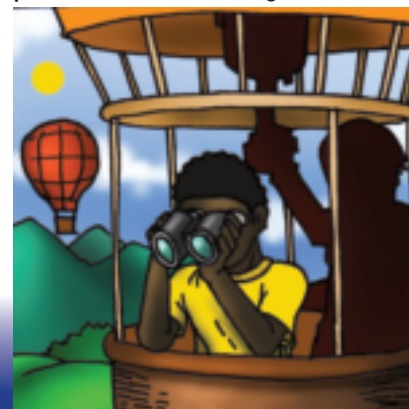
isiphaphamtjhini esikhamba ngebelo eliphezulu esikhupha nerhasi

Thala umuda osuka esithombeni ngasinye uye egameni okungilo.



Asitlola

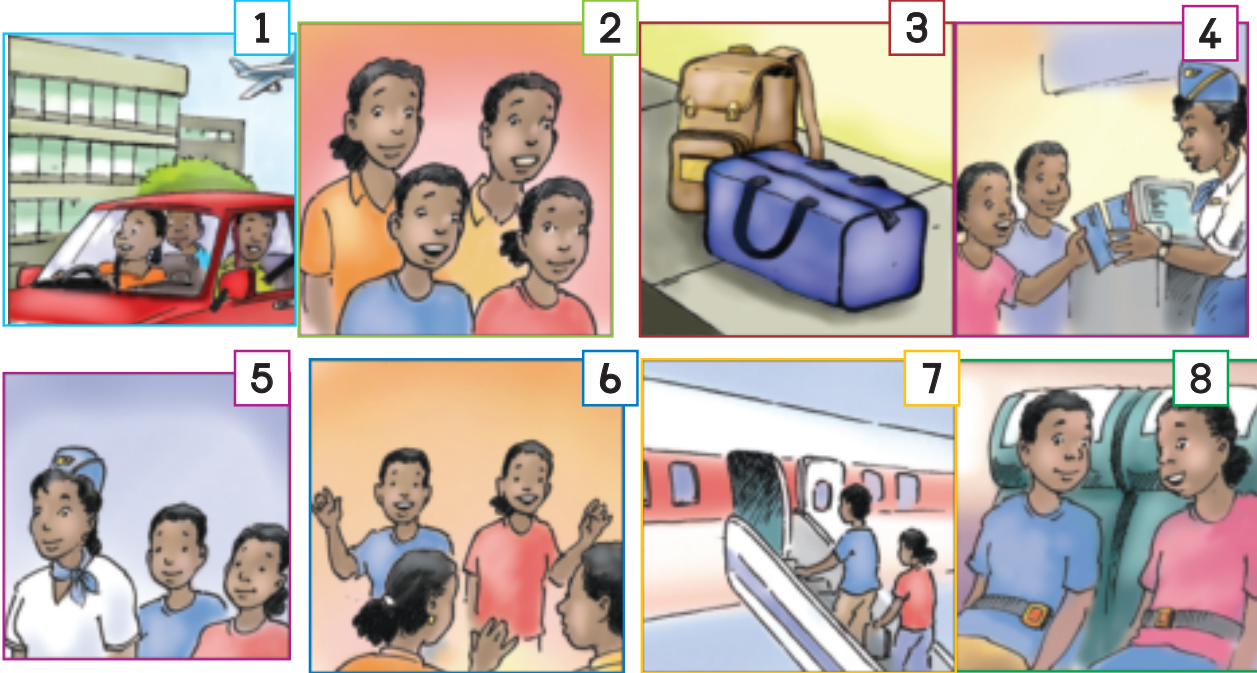
Yenza kwangathi bewukhamba ukhuphukela phezulu ngebhaloni yommoya otjhisako. Ngikuphi ongakubona lokha nawulapho phezulu? Tlola phasi izinto ezintathu ongazibona.





Asikhulume

ULinda nomnakwabo uBuyaphi bayokuvakatjhela abomzala babo eJwanisbhege. Bayokukhwela isiphaphamtjhini esisuka eKapa. Qala iinthombe ezilandelako bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngalokho abakwenzako.

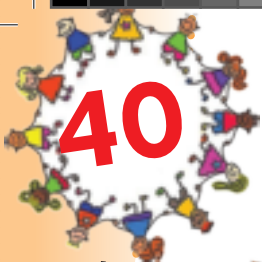


Asitlale

Funda imitjho elandelako. Kwanjesi buyelela uqale iinthombe bese unombora imitjho ngelandelano okungilo ukusuka ku-1 ukuya ku-8.

	Iinsutkeyisi zabo Linda noBuyaphi zikalwa ubudisi bazo.
	Ababelethi babo basa uLinda noBuyaphi edoyelweni leemphaphamtjhini ngekoloyi.
	Banikelwa iincwajana zokukhamba lapha kuqinisekiswa khona amakhambo.
	Udade osiza abantu ngamakhambo wemoyeni uthatha uLinda noBuyaphi ubasa lapha kusetjha khona.
	ULinda, uBuyaphi nodade osiza abantu ngamakhambo wemoyeni bakhwela iintepisi eziya ngesiphaphamtjhini.
	ULinda, uBuyaphi nababelethi babo baya lapha kuqinisekiswa khona amakhambo.
	Bahlala phasi bese babopha amabhande wabo wokuphepha.
	Balayelisa ababelethi babo ngokuphakamisa izandla.





linthuthi zangemanzini



Asifunde

Umhlobo wokugcina weenthuthi ngokhamba ngemanzini. Abantu sebakhe bawusebenzisa umhlobo lo weenthuthi ukuthutha ipahla eminyakeni emakhulu eyadlulako. Sikhamba ngemanzini wemalwandlekazi siye kezinye iinarha begodu sisebenzisa imilambo namachibi amakhulu ukukhamba siye eendaweni ezihlukeneko eenarheni zekhethu.

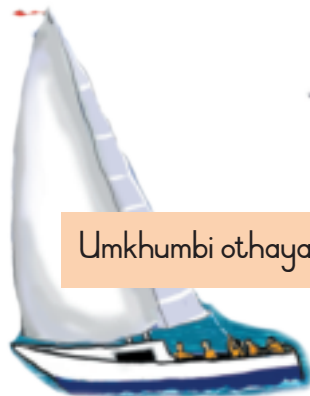


Asitlale

Sikhamba kunjani ngemanzini? Qala iinthombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngemihlobo ezihlukeneko yeenkepe esizisebenzisela ukukhamba ngemanzini.



Isikepe sokuthiya iinhlambi



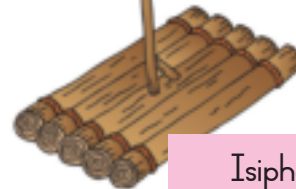
Umkhumbi othaya ngemanzini



Ikoloyana esasikepe



Umkhumbi othwala abantu



Isiphaphamali

Ucabanga kobana ngiwuphi umhlobo wesithuthi esisetjenziswa ukukhamba ngemanzini?

Ngiwuphi umhlobo wesithuthi esiwusebenzisako ukukhamba ngaphezulu kwamalwandle ukuya kezinye iinarha?

Ucabanga kobana singasebenzisa ikoloyana esasikepe ukukhamba siye kude khulu nanyana ukuya eduze?



Asitlale

Kwanjesi tlala umutjho owodwa ngomhlobo omunye nomunye wesithuthi esingehla bewutjho nokobana ungasetjenziselwa ukwenza ini?





Ilanga:



Asikhulume

Wena nomngani wakho khulumani ngalokhu.

- Ngiyiphi imihlobo yeenthuthi obona kwangathi ingcono kuwe?
- Ngiwuphi umhlobo wesithuthi obuthaka khulu?
- Ngiwuphi umhlobo wesithuthi omasinya khulu?
- Kungabe utitjhere wakho usebenzisa muphi umhlobo wesithuthi nakeza esikolweni?
- ESewula Afrika kukuphi lapho ungasebenzisa isitimela esinebelo eliphezulu khulu?



Asenzeni lokhu

Dweba umhlobo wesithuthi osithanda khulu. Kungaba yikoloyi, isikepe, isiphaphamtjhini nanyana umlelenjani/itsikiri. Ungabuya ugwale nepera egijimako.



Lokhu kwenzeleni ngaphandle kwetlasi

Dlalani imvu nepisi:

Hlukanisa abafundi ngeenqhema ezimbili: isiqhema esisodwa ngeseeempisi, esinye sibe ngesezimvu. Gwala phasi "isibaya" lapha izimvu uzozivalela ngakhona nange kwenzeka zibanjwe. Akuthi lokha utitjhere nakanikela itshwayo elithileko, iimpisi zilinge ukubamba izimvu. Izimvu ezizokubanjwa zizokuvallelwa "ngesibayeni". Izimvu eziseleko zizokulinga ukugiriza isibaya ukuze zibaleke. Akuthi ngemuva kobana izimvu ebezivalelwe ngesibayeni ziphunyurhe, zibuye zihlangane nezinye izimvu.





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Ithemu 3 – Imveke 5

Okhunye okunengi ngeenthuthi zangemanzini



Asikhulume

Qala iinthombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngazo.

Wakhe wawubona umhlobo onje weenkepe?

Ngisiphi isikepe esingakhamba ngaphasi kwamanzi?

Kungabe uyawazi amagama weenkepe lezi?



Asifundeni

Funda imitjho bese uqala iinthombe. Madanisa umutjho ngamunye nesithombe. Tlola inomboro yesithombe eduze komutjho.

1. Iphondi ithwala abantu, iinkoloyi nezinye izinto izeqise umlambo. Kunesikepe esifana nalesi kwaMalgas eTjingalanga Kapa. Isikepe lesi siweza iinkoloyi emlanjeni iBreede River.



2. Isabhumarini sikepe esikhamba ngaphasi kwamanzi. Amasabhumarini amanengi makhulu khulu begodu angathwala abantu abanengi khulu. Isabhumarini ekulu khulu ingahlala ngaphasi kwamanzi iinyanga ezisithandathu.



3. Abantu abanengi basebenzisa izindlwana ezisankepe. Izindlwana ezisankepe ezikulu zisetjenziswa ziimvakatjhi, ezithatha amakhombo ngamalanga wokuphumula eendaweni ezifana neKariba, eseZimbabwe. Iimvakatjhi lezi zikhamba njalo ngechibikazi ngeendlwana ezisankepe.





Ilanga:



Asifunde

Ufundile kobana iintimela zisebenzisa umhlobo othileko wamandla. Iinkepe nazo ngokunjalo zisebenzisa amandla ahlukeneko. Ezinye iinkepe zisebenzisa amandla wabantu. Ezinye iinkepe zisebenzisa amandla wedizela nanyana amandla abuya esitimini. Iinkepe ezinengi zisebenzisa amandla wommoya.



Asitole

Tshwaya iimpendulo zemibuzo elandelako.

Mhlobo bani wamandla osetjenziswa sikepe esibanga itjhada?

yidizela	
amandla wabantu	
wommoya	



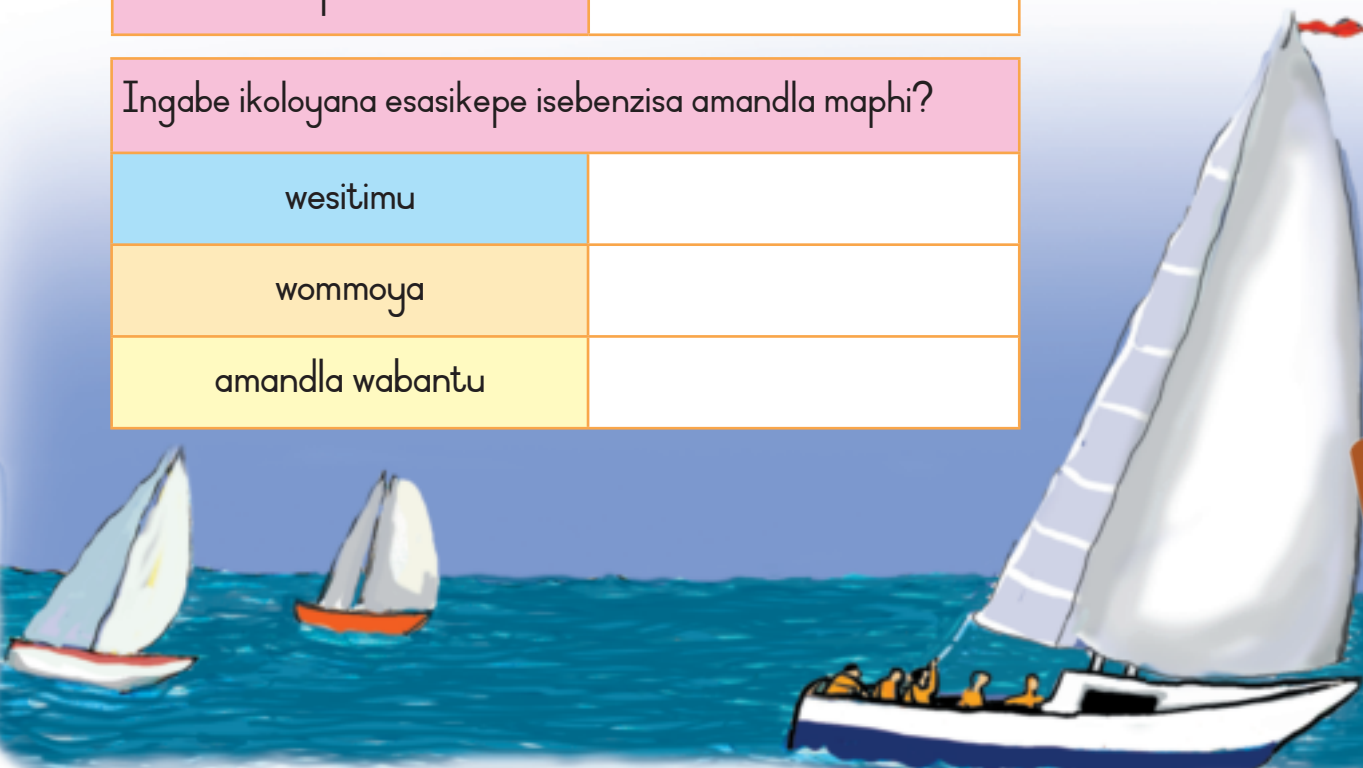
Ingabe ikoloyana esasikepe isebenzisa amandla maphi?

wommoya	
wesitimu	
wepetroli	



Ingabe ikoloyana esasikepe isebenzisa amandla maphi?

wesitimu	
wommoya	
amandla wabantu	



Ututjhere:
Thikila:
Ilanga:



Iinthuthi zomphakathi



Asikhulume

Ngokucabanga kwakho, ziyini iinthuthi zomphakathi?

Kungabe umlelenjana/itsikiri yakho isithuthi somphakathi?

Kungabe ikoloyi yaka yakahlokokulu isithuthi somphakathi?

Kungabe ibhesi sithuthi somphakathi?



Asifunde

Isithuthi somphakathi sithuthi osabelana nabanye abantu.

Nangabe usebenzisa isithuthi somphakathi, kufanele uthenge ithikithi. Iintimela, iimbhesi, iimphaphamtjhini, amateksi

neenkepe eziweza abantu ngezinye zeenthuthi zomphakathi.



Asitole

Kungabe wena ngiziphi iinthuthi zomphakathi okhe wazisebenzisa?

Ngikuphi kanengi ekumele ukwenze ngaphambi kokusebenzisa isithuthi somphakathi?

Abantu basisebenzisa nini isithuthi somphakathi?



Asenzeni lokhu

Yenza irhubhululo langetlasini yakho ngemihlobo ehlukeneko yeenthuthi abafundi betlasi yenu abakhe bayisebenzisa. Penda ibhlogo ngaphakathi kwethebula elingenzasi ukuze utjengise isithuthi somphakathi umuntu asisebenzisileko.

11				
10				
9				
8				
7				
6				
5				
4				
3				
2				
1				
	Iteksi	Isitimela	Ibhesi	Isiphaphamtjhini





Ilanga:



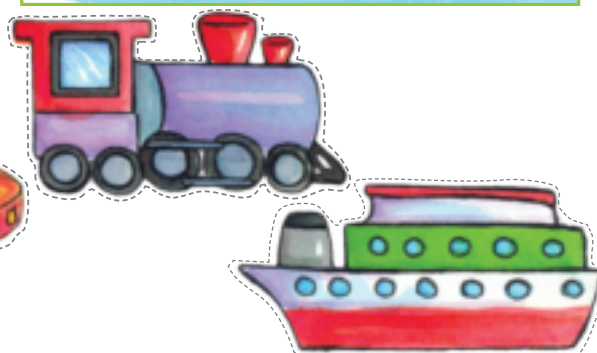
Asenzeni lokhu

- Sebenzisa ezinye zezinto ongazisebenzisa kabutjha ukwenza isithuthi ongazisebenzisa njengesimumathi esingagcina iimpensela.
- Sipende nanyana usikghabise isithuthi sakho.



Asenzeni lokhu

Sika iinthombe ezihlukeneko zemihlobo yeenthuthi ekhasini labosika ngemuva kwencwadi le. Zinamathisele eendaweni ezifaneleko. Ngemuva kwalapho penda iinthombe lezo. Qinisekisa kobana lokho nawukwenzako kuyahlwenga begodu usebenzise imibala ehlukeneko.



Ututjhere:
Tikitla:
Ilanga:



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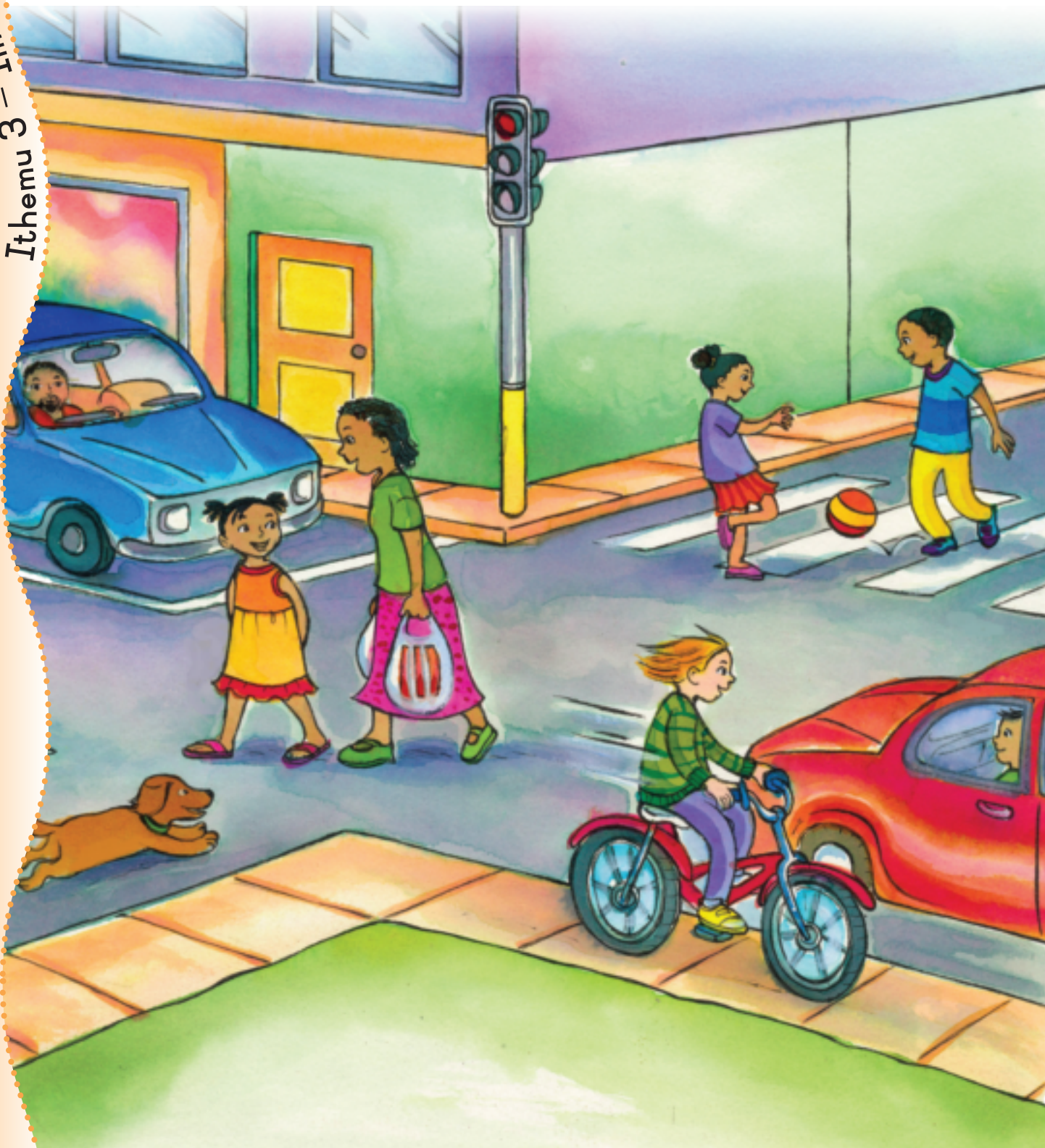
Ithemu 3 – Imveke 1–8



Asikhulume

Ukuphepha eendleleni

Eentombeni ezilandelako abantu bephula imithetho yendlela. Cocisana nomngani wakho ngalokho abakwenzako, okungakalungi. Kungani kufanele silandele imithetho yendlela.





Ilanga:



Asifunde

Njalo ngenyanga sifunda nanyana sizwa ngabantwana abatjhayiswa ziinkoloyi lokha nabeqa indlela baya esikolweni bakhamba ngeenyawo nofana ngemilelenjana. Qinisekisa kobana uhlala uphephile eendleleni nangabe uyayihlonipha imithetho yendlela.

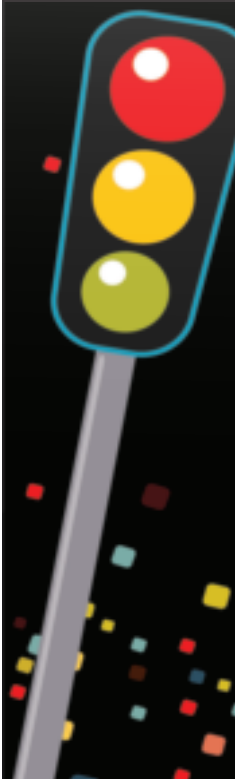


Imithetho ebekelwe abakhamba ngeenyawo (abantu abakhamba bangakakhweli litho)

- Ngaphambili kokweqa indlela, vama ukuqala ngesandleni sokudla nesangakwesokuncele bese uyabuyelela uqala ngesandleni sokudla : nangesandleni sesincele ukuqinisekisa kobana akunakoloyi ezako.
- Nangabe indlela inesiphithiphithi seenkoloyi, fumana lapha kunendlela enesitopo nofana enamarobodi nofana lapha kunemida yedube lapha kweqiwa khona bese neqa indlela lapho — ingasi nanyana kukukuphi.
- Nangabe kunalapho kunemida efana neyedube lapha kweqa khona abakhamba ngeenyawo nofana kunabantwana besikolo abasiza ukweqisa abantwana, yeqa lapho. Lapha kuphephe khulu kobana ungeqa khona.
- Ungakhambi endleleni. Khamba eqadi kwendlela. Nangabe ayikho epheyivimenteni, khambela kude neenkoloyi ngendlela ongakghona ngayo. Vama ukukhambela ngesandleni sokudla endleleni ukuze ukwazi ukubona iinkoloyi ezizako.
- Ningadlali umagijimisana nofana nirarhe ibholo eduze kwendlela.
- Yelela khulu ngaphambi kokweqa endaweni lapha iinkoloyi zingena nofana ziphuma endleleni.

Imithetho yabantu abakhamba ngeentsikiri:

- Qinisekisa kobana umlelenjani wakho uyilungele indlela. Hlola amatayere wakho, amabhrigi, amatrabhu, iketani yomlelenjana, iimbambo zomlelenjana, ibhele namalamba womlelenjana ngaphambi kobana uwukhwele.
- Ebusuku nofana lokha nakungakhanyi kuhle, utlhoga ilampa elikhanya kuhle nalokho okuphazimako ozokunamathisela evilini langemuva.
- Vama ukwembatha ikoporo ukuvikela ihloko. Sizokuvikela ihloko yakho ekukhubaleni lokha nawungawa nofana utjhayiswe yikoloyi. Ikoporo singayiphephisa ipilo yakho.
- Nangabe kukhona indlela ekhethekileko yabakhamba ngemilelenjani, yisebenzise kunokusebenzisa indlela ekhamba iinkoloyi.
- Hlela kobana uzokukhamba bunjani nawuya esikolweni. Sebenzisa indlela ephephileko, ingasi indlela erabhulelako.
- Sebenzisa itshwayo lesandla okungilo nelibonakalako lokha nawujikako.
- Ungareyi umlelenjani wakho bese ureya eqadi komngani wakho, vamani ukukhamba nilandelane.
- Ungathomi wenze amariyadlhana lokha nawukhamba endleleni.



Lokhu kwenzeleni ngaphandle kwetlasi

Buza utitjhere wakho kobana ngiyiphi indlela ephephileko yokugedeka uye phambili bewubuye ugedekele emuva.





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Ithemu 3 – Imveke 1-8



Asitlola

Imithetho yendlela

Buyelela uqale isithombe esisekhasini lama-22. Kwanjesi phendula imibuzo elandelako.

Bangaki abantu abephula imithetho yendlela?

Umma ophethe isikhwama wephula muphi umthetho?

Umntazana okhwele umlengenani wephula imithetho emingaki?

Ngimuphi umthetho wendlela awephulako?

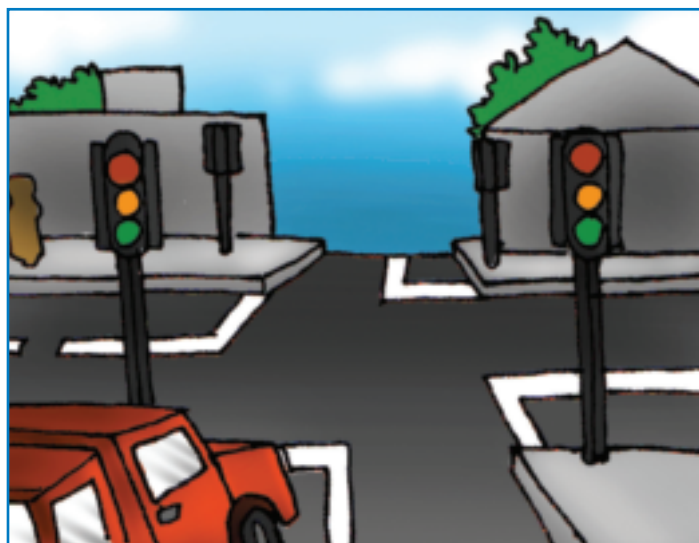
Kungenzeka ini ngeqhegu?

Kumele wenze ini ngaphambi kokweqa indlela?



Asikhulume

Amarobodi anemibala emithathu.
 Ngiiyiphi imibala yerobodi?
 Imibala yerobodi itjho ukuthini?
 Ujama lokha nakumbala onjani?
 Unjani umbala ophakathi werobodi?



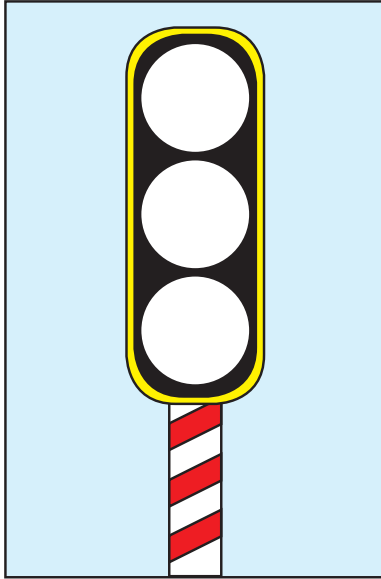


Ilanga:

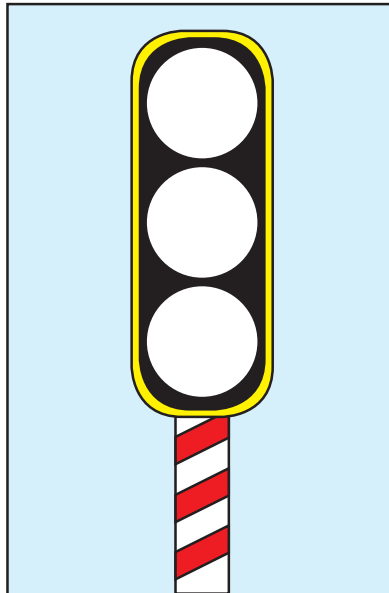


Asenzeni lokhu

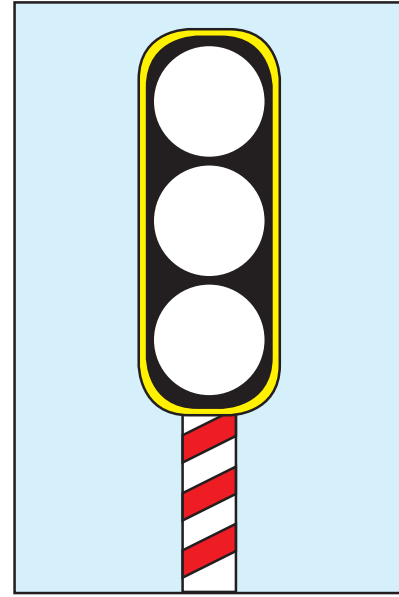
Penda ilampa eentombeni ezilandelako ukuze limadane negama elingenzi. Yitjho uyatjho kobana umbala ngamunye utjho ukuthini.



JAMA

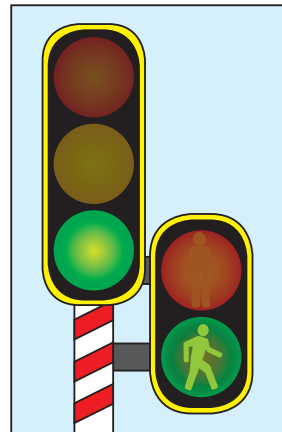
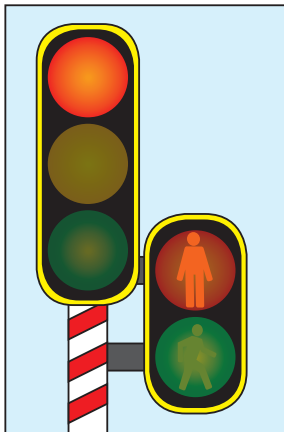


ZILUNGISELELE



KHAMBBA

Tlola itshwayo (✓) ngebhoksini elitjengisa kobana kuphephile ukweqa indlela lapha kunerobodi khona.



Asikhambakhambe

- Hlala phasi. Gedeka phasi uye phambili ubuye uye emuva sengathi uyibholo. Buyelela ulale uthabalale phasi.
- Phosela umgodlana wakho oneembhontjisi bese uyawubamba godu. Kwanjisi uphosele phambili ufike kude khulu.
- Sebenzani ngababili. Dlheganani ngokuphoselana nokubamba umgodlana oneembhontjisi.
- Sebenzani ngeenqhema. Akhe nibale kobana migodlana emingaki oneembhontjisi isiqhema ngasinye esingayiphosa ingene ngemantjini ngemizuzwana ema-60.



Ututjhere:
Tikitla:
Ilanga:





Asikhulume

Qala isithombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngaso.

- Uyini umsebenzi wabantwana abapatrolako?
- Lokhu kubasiza bunjani abafundi?
- Kungabe lokhu kuqakatheke bunjani kuwe?



Asitlale

Phendula imibuzo elandelako.



Kuphephile kobana abafundi bazeqele indlela ngokwabo?

Kungani ucabanga kunjalo?

Kunini lapha kumele kube nabafundi abapatrolako?

Wazi bunjani kobana abafundi bamalunga walabo abapatrolako?

Abafundi abapatrolisako bazijamisa bunjani iinkoloyi?

Abafundi abapatrolisako babajamisa bunjani abanye abafundi kobana bangadluleli phambili?

Ilanga:



Asenzeni lokhu

UDumisani nonina bayakhamba baya ibulungelo leencwadi. Bathe nabasendleleni, babona amatshwayo wendlela. Kungabe ajamele ini?



Abakhamba ngeenyawo abakavunyelwa.

Kunetshwayo elitjho kobana jama ngaphambili.



Abakhamba ngeenyawo bangeqa lapha.

Ibulungelo leencwadi



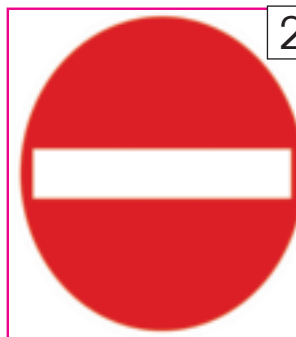
Kunalapha kuphambana khona iindlela ngaphambili.

Kuvunyelwe kwaphela abakhamba ngeenyawo



Asitlale

UNtombi noyise bakhamba ngekoloji baya edorobheni ukuyokuthenga okuthileko. Babona amatshwayo wendlela. UNtombi ubuza uyise kobana atjho ukuthini. Uyazi kobana atjho ukuthini? Sebenza nomngani wakho bese nitlola phasi lokho uyise lakaNtombi afanele akwenze lokha nakabona amatshwayo lawo. Ukubona kobana iimpendulo zakho ngezingizo, phendula incwadi yakho uyiqalise phasi.



Iimpendulo: 1. Jama phambi kwetshwayo. 2. Ungangeni lapha. 3. Ungakhambi lapha. 4. Awukavunyelwa ukudlula enye ikoloji engaphambili kwakho.





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Ithemu 3 – Imveke 1–8

Kungabe iinkhulu zamapholisa wendlela zisiza kunjani



Asikhulume

Qala isithombe bese uphendula imibuzo.

Mhlobo bani weenkhulu zamapholisa lezi?

Ngikuphi okwaziko ngeenkhulu zamapholisa wendlela?



Asitlola

Kwanjesi phendula imibuzo elandelako.

Yini umsebenzi wesikhulu samapholisa wendlela?

Isikhulu samapholisa wendlela singakusiza kunjani?

Kubayini ucabanga kobana yikoloji yamapholisa wendlela ejame ngendlela le.





Ilanga:



Asikhulume

Qala isithombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngaso.



Asitlola

Phendula imibuzo elandelako.

Ngiliphi iphutha elenziwe mtjhayeli wekolo le?

Ucabanga kobana isikhulu samapholisa wendlela sizokwenza ini?



Asenzeni lokhu

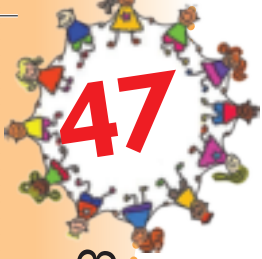
Sebenzisa ikowusu lakade ukwenza amaphaphethi wezandla. Wena nomngani wakho ningasebenzisa amaphaphethi la ukutjengisa umkhweli womlelenjana odlula irobodi livalile. Omunye wenu uzokuba mkhweli womlelenjana bese omunye abe sikhulu sendlela.



Asikhambakhambe

- Gijigijima ngetlasini lokha nawuzizwa ufuna ukwenza njalo.
- Lokha utitjhere wakho athi jama, jama tsi lapha ukhona.
- Utitjhere wenu uzonihlukanisa ngeenqhema.
- Niyokugijima umgijimo werileyi.
- Isiqhema esizokuthumba imigijimo eminengi ngiso esithumbileko.





Abanye abantu abanengi abasisizako



Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngabo boke abantu : abasisizako obafumana emphakathini.



Asimadanise

Thala umuda umadanise umutjho ongesinceleni nesithombe esingesidleni.

Ngisiza abantu ebulungelweni leencwadi ukukhupha iincwadi nanyana ukuthola ilwazi. Ngesinye isikhathi ngicocela abantwana iindatjana.

Ngiyazithanda iinyamazana. Ngisiza iinyamazana ezigulako nanyana ezilimeleko.

Ngikulethela iincwadi zibuya eposweni begodu ngikufakele zona emzini wakho ngendlwaneni yakwakho yeposo.

Ngiyakusiza lokha nawuqaqanjelwa lizinyo. Ngiyakusiza kobana uhlale utlhogomela amazinyo wakho ukuze ahlale aphilile.

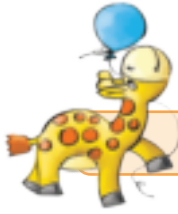
Ngisiza abantwana kanye nabantu abadala abagulako. Ngibanikela iinhlahla kanye nokubahlaba umjovu ukuze bahlale baphilile.

Ngiyaqinisekisa kobana iindlela zihlala zihlanzekile. Qobe yiveke, ngiyeza ngikhwele phezu kwetraga ethutha icucu ngizokuthwala icucu emzini wakho.





Ilanga:



Asenzeni lokhu

Gwala isithombe lapho wenza umsebenzi wena othanda ukuwenza.

Mhlobo bani womsebenzi wena ofisa ukuwenza ngemuva kokuba uqede ukufunda isikolo? Yitjho kobana kubayini uthanda ukwenza lowo mhlobo womsebenzi.



Lokhu kwenzeleni ngaphandle kwetlasi

- Wena nomngani wakho yenzani ingolovana.
- Ningakhamba kangangani.
- Utitjhere wenu uzokulilisa umvumo othileko. Uzizwa bunjani nakudlalwa umvumo lowo? Uthabile, udanile nanyana uphakathi naphaki.



Utitjhere:
Thikila:
Ilanga:





Umsebenzi omuhle emphakathini



Asimadanise

Thala umuda ukusuka emhlobeni womsebenzi ongesandleni sesincele uye egameni okungilo ngesandleni sesidla.

umthengisi-mathuthumbo
umcimi-mlilo
udorhodera
umpheki
utheyilara/umthungi
utitjhere
umsebenzi ngeenhluthu
umtloli

incwadi
isikere
ukudla
amathuthumbo
isihlahla
isicimamlilo
abafundi
izembatho



Asifunde

Namhlanje uNorman ube nelanga eliphithizelako. Uthome ngokuya ebulungelweni leencwadi wayokufuna incwadi etlolwe ngomdlalo wekhrikhethe. Wabawa isisebenzi sebulungelweni leencwadi kobana simsize. Ngemva kwalapho, waya eposweni wayokuthenga iintembu. Endleleni ebuyela ekhabo, wadlula etlinigi wayokuthatha iinhlahla zakagogo wakhe. Wadlula ekundleni yebholo erarhwako wayokubuza umphathi kobana uzokuba nini umdlalo olandelako. Umphathi wamlayela kobana aqale ebhodini lezaziso. Ekugcineni, uNorman nakafika ekhabo, wafumana kobana indlu yekhabo izele ithe swi ngamanzi. Kwafuneka adose umrhala abize abasebenza ngamaphayiphi ukuze bazolungisa iphayiphi elidabuke ngekamareni lokuhlambela.



Asitlole

Fundisisa imibuzo elandelako bese uyafunisela kobana uNorman uzokuthini komunye nomunye umbuzo bewutlole phasi iimpendulo.

Bobani abantu abathathu abasize uNorman Mhlanokho?

UNorman utheni esisebenzini sebulungelweni leencwadi?



UNorman utheni esisebenzini sekhemisi?

UNorman utheni kumphathi wesiqhema sebhola erarhwako ekundleni yezemidlalo?

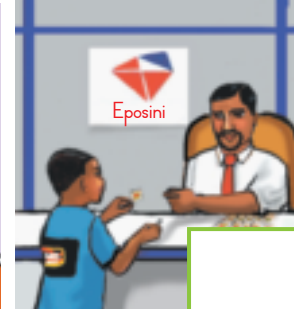
UNorman utheni kilabo abasebenza ngamaphayiphi?

UNorman utheni eposini?



Asenzeni lokhu

Qala iinthombe. Zitjengisa yoke imisebenzi uBuyaphi ayoyenza kodwana ihlangahlangene. Inombore kuhle beyilandelane ngelandelano okungilo.



Asenzeni lokhu

Kwanjesi lidlhego lakho, utitjhere wakho uzokuvumela kobana uthathe iphetjhana ngebhoksini. Qala igama elitlolwe ephetjhaneni lelo kodwana ungatjengisi nanyana ngubani. Uzokufumana phezulu kwalo kutlolwe umhlobo womsebenzi. Kwanjesi tjengisa abafundi ngetlasini lakho okutlolwe ephetjhaneni ngaphandle kokutjho litho. Abanye abafundi kufanele basebenze lokho okutjhoko.

- Phosela ibholo eyitenisi phezulu bese uyayigama.

Yiphosele phezulu godu bese uyayigama.

Yiphosele phezudlwana bese uyayigama.



Asikhambakhambe

Utijtjhere wakho uzokunikela iwulawubhu.

- Beka iwulawubhu phasi ehlabathini. Bhambhisa ibholo ngaphakathi kwewulawubhu ngesandla sokudla bese uyibamba ngesandla sangesinceleni. Kwanjesi bhambhisela ibholo ngaphakathi kwewulawubhu ngesandla sesinceleni bese uyibamba ngesandla sokudla. Khamba uzombe iwulawubhu begodu ulokhu ubhambhisela ibholo ngaphakathi kwayo. Kokuthoma, yenza lokhu ngesandla esinye bese ulandelanisa ngesinye isandla. Jama ngaphakathi kwewulawubhu, ngaphandle kwewulawubhu uyizombezeze ulokhu ubhambhisela kunjalo.
- Khamba mazombezeze ungena uphuma ngaphakathi kwewulawubhu ulokhu ubhambhisa ibholo kunjalo.



Utijtjhere:

Tikitla:

Ilanga:



Asenzeni lokhu

Inarha yekhethu, iSewula Afrika

Qala umebhe weSewula Afrika. Beka isiphambano phezulu kwesifunda/kwephrovinsi ohlala kiyo. Kwanjesi zitholele idorobha nanyana idorobhakazi bese uyalizungelezela.





Ilanga:



Asitlola

Buyelela uqale umebhe godu ngaphambili kobana uphendule imibuzo.

Ngisiphi isifunda ohlala kiso?

--

Yini ibizo ledorobha nanyana idorobhakazi ohlala kilo?

--

Ngiziphi iimfunda eziseduze nesifunda ohlala kiso?

--

Abantu abanye ababuya kezinye iimfunda nabazokuvakatjhela isifunda sekheni, ngikuphi abathanda ukukubona?

--



Asitlola

Cabanga ngokuyokuvakatjhela ezinye iimfunda ezimbili. Ngiziphi iimfunda ofisa ukuzivakatjhela? Tlola phasi into eyodwa nanyana ezimbili ofisa ukuzibona esifundeni ngasinye.

Ibizo lesifunda	Izinto ofisa ukuzibona

ESewula Afrika kunamalimi alitjumi nanye asemthethweni. Tlola amalimi amane kwaphela kilawo ali-II. Ingabe unabo abangani abakhuluma amalimi owatlolileko la? Tlola amabizo wabo eduze kwelimi abalikhulumako.

	Ilimi	Abangani engibaziko abalikhulumako
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		



50

Ithemu 4 – Imveke 1

Iflarha yenarha yekhetha



Asenzeni lokhu

Inarha yeSewula Afrika yathola iflarha etja mhla ama-27 ngo-Apreli ngomnyaka we-1994. Nasi isithombe seflarha yethu. Yiflarha lesitjhaba sekhenu ngombana, lingesizwe. Faka imibala eflarheni le. Sebenzisa imibala elandelako eenomborweni ezisesithombeni:

1 = bovu



2 = hlaza satjani



3 = sarulani



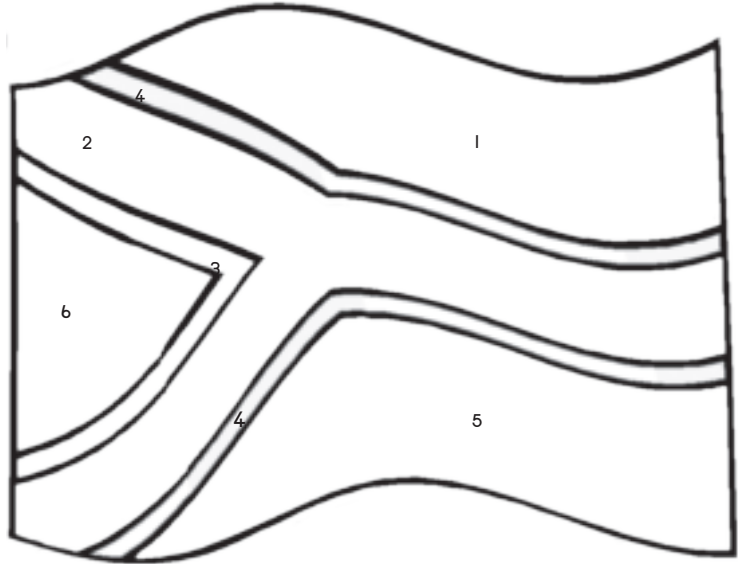
4 = mhlophe



5 = hlaza sasibhakabhaka



6 = nzima



Asikhulume

Coca nomngani wakho utjho kobana ungayibona kuphi iflarha yeSewula Afrika?

Kungabe ikhona iflarha yeSewula Afrika esikolweni senu?

Kungabe zikhona ezinye iindawo emphakathini wangekhenu lapha ungabona khona iflarha yeSewula Afrika? Kungabe esipholiseni ikhona iflarha le?



Asitlole

Kungabe iflarha yesitjhaba le ungayibona lokha nakwenzeka ziphi izehlakalo? Tlola phasi izehlakalo ezi-3 nanyana ezi-4 lapha uzakubona kuphatjhiswa iflarha le.



Asitlola

Funda imitjho elandelako. Tlola itshwayo (✓) nangabe umutjho uliqiniso nanyana (✗) nangabe umutjho awusilo iqiniso.

	✓	✗
Iflarha yaphatjhiswa kokuthoma mhla ama-27 ku-Apreli ngomnyaka we-1994.		
Kunemibala emibili eflarheni.		
Inarha yeSewula Afrika ukusukela kwamhlana amalanga ama-27 ku-Apreli ngomnyaka we-1994, isebenzisa iflarha efanako.		
Iflarha le ungayibona iphatjhiswa esitetjhini esipholiseni.		



Asikhulume

Qala isithombe esilandelako. Cocisana nomngani wakho ngabadlali bebhola erarhwako kobana benza ini esithombeni.



Lokhu kwenzeleni ngaphandle kwetlasi

Jamani nenze indulungu nibambane ngezandla.

- Rholobani ndawonye.
- Khambani niye phambili ngamagadango asithandathu.
- Yeqani nibuyele emuva imeqo elitjhumi.
- Yeqayeqani ngenyawo elilodwa amahlandla asithandathu.
- Thathani amagadango asithandathu niye ngesinceleni bese namagadango amathathu niye ngesidleni.
- Phambanisani imilenze nikhambe niye ngehlangothini elizokutjhiwo ngutitjhere.
- Jamani!

Amanowuthi wakatitjhere:
Tjengisa imiyalo emakaradeni phakanyiswako.



Ingoma yethu namatshwayo wesitjhaba



Asifundeni

Sinengoma yesiTjhaba emnandi kwamambala. Yaziswa ngokuthi yi-“Nkosi Sikelel’ i-Afrika”, begodu itjho kobana uSomnini akabusise i-Afrika. Amavesi amabili atlolwe ngesiZulu, isiXhosa nesiSotho. Amavesi amabili wokugcina ange-Afrikaans ne-English.



Asikhulume

Naka amagama asengomeni ethi Nkosi sikelel’ iAfrika. Ungayivuma ingoma le? Akhe silinge ukuyivuma.

	Amagam wengoma yesitjhaba	Ingoma yesitjhaba nge-English
ngesiXhosa	Nkosi sikelel’ iAfrika Maluphakanyisw’ uphondo lwayo,	Lord, bless Africa May her spirit rise,
ngesiZulu	Yizwa imithandazo yethu, Nkosi sikelela, thina lusapho lwayo.	Hear our prayers, Lord bless us, her children.
ngesiSotho	Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso, O fedise dintwa le matshwenyeho, O se boloke, O se boloke setjhaba sa heso, Setjhaba sa South Afrika, South Afrika.	Lord, we ask that our nation be protected, That all conflicts are ended. Protect us, protect our nation, our nation, South Africa, South Africa.
nge-Afrikaans	Uit die blou van onse hemel, uit die diepte van ons see, Oor ons ewige gebergtes waar die kranse antwoord gee,	Ringing out from our blue heavens, From our deep seas breaking round, Over ever-lasting mountains, Where the echoing crags resound.
nge-English	Sounds the call to come together, And united we shall stand, Let us live and strive for freedom In South Africa our land.	



Ilanga:



Asitole

Abantu bayivuma nini iNgoma yesiTjhaba? Funda imitjho elandelako. Tlola itshwayo (✓) nangabe kuliqiniso begodu utlole (✗) nangabe akusilo iqiniso.

✓	✗

INgoma yesiTjhaba iyavunywa esondweni.

Isiqhema seBafana Bafana sivuma ingoma iNkosi Sikelel' i-Afrika ngaphambi kokuthoma ukudlala umdlalo waso.

Siyayivuma iNgoma yesiTjhaba esikolweni.



Asifunde

Lokha umuntu nakabona ukutlikitla okusencwadini oyitlolileko, uyazi kobana ibuya kuwe. Isiphandla siyafana nomtlikitlo wenarha. Lokha nasibona isiphandla encwadini nanyana embikweni, sesiyazi kobana ibuya embusweni weSewula Afrika. Isiphandla sethu sineenthombe ezinengi kiso. Esinye nesinye isithombe sitjho okukhethekileko.

Udoyi uvule iimpiko, uqale ngelihlo elibukhali isitjhaba sekhetu

Ithuthumbo lesicalaba, litjengisa ubuhle benarha.

Amazinyo wendlovu, ajamele ukuhlakanipha kwethu.

Iindlebe zekoroyi, zitjengisa ukunotha kwenarha, okwenza kobana silime ukudla okunengi.



Ilanga eliphumako, elitjho ukukhanya nepilo.

Umkhonto nesibhuku zibekwe phasi, zitjengisa kobana enarheni le kunokuthula.

Isiviko, esitjho kobana sikulungele ukuqalana nanyana yini.

Amadwala amabili agobhodlwe ngobukghwari bama Sani, okusikhumbuza ngabantu bokuthoma abahlala lapha.

Isiqubulo sethu, Ike e:/xarra//ke, ekulilimi elisetjenziswa maKhoisani elitjho "ukuhlangana kwabantu abahlukeneko"



Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngokuthi wakhe wasibona kuphi isiphandla. Ungamtjengisa umngani wakho isiphandla?



Asitole

Tlola phasi iindawo ezimbili nanyana ezintathu lapha wakhe wabona khona isiphandla.



Amatshwayo wenarha yekhethu



Asifunde

Qalani iinthombe. La matshwayo wesitjhaba asetjenziswa eSewula Afrika. Ishwayo lijamele into ethileko. Woke amatshwayo alandelako ajamele iSewula Afrika



Asitole

Tlola isihlokwana ngetshwayo elinye nelinye lesitjhaba. Sebenzisa okulandelako.

Iqina

Igaljuni
yamambala

Ikhuni lamambala
elisarulani

Isicalaba esikhulu

Ibhlukhreyini



Asenzeni lokhu

Penda itshwayo elilodwa ematshwayeni alandelako. Khulumani ngemibala, ijamo nendlela elizwakala ngalo esandleni itshwayo.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Qedelela imitjho elandelako. Sebenzisa amagama onikelwe wona.



Ikhuni lamambala elisarulani



Isicalaba esikhulu



Iragbhi



Ihlambi

5



Okuhlanu



Iinsende ezihlanu

Iqina

Ithuthumbo lethu lesitjhaba _____.

Umuthi wethu wesitjhaba _____.

Iqina li _____ lethu lesitjhaba.

Inyoni yethu yesitjhaba ibonakala ehlavini yemali _____.

Inyamazana yesitjhaba isejezini yesiqhema _____.

Kunamalimi _____ engomeni yethu yesitjhaba.

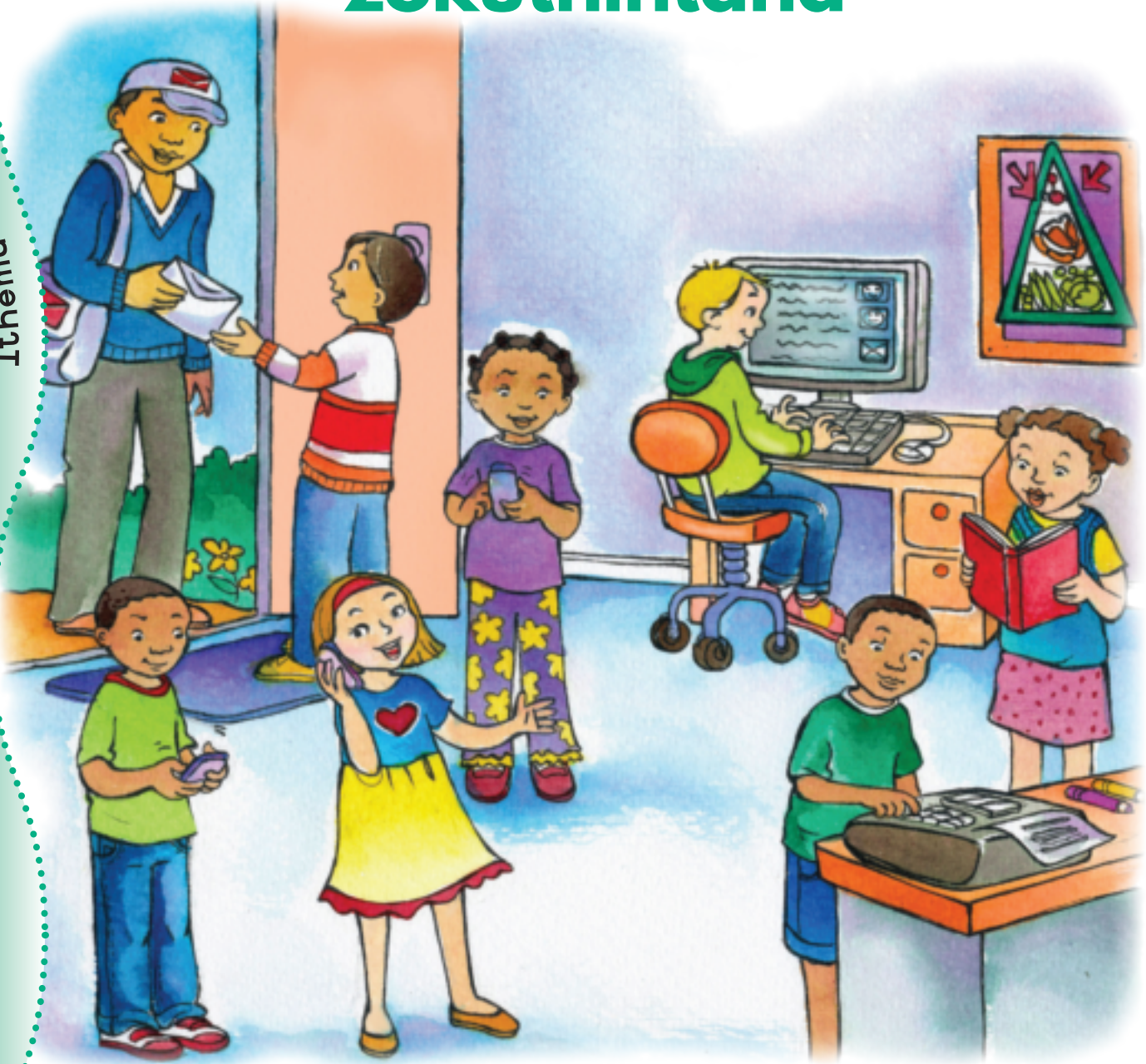
Igaljuni _____ lesitjhaba.

Ututjhere:

Thikila:

Ilanga:

Iindlela ezihlukeneko zokuthintana



Asifunde

Qala iinthombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngeendlela ezihlukeneko zokuthintana.

Asikhulume



Ukukhuluma kungenye yeendlela zokuthintana esiyaziko. Siyakwazi ukuthintana ngokuthi sitlole phasi. Ngesinye isikhathi siyakhuluma singalisebenzisi ilimi. Qala iinthombe ezilandelako. Esinye nesinye isithombe sitjho okuthileko ngaphandle kokusebenzisa ilimi.

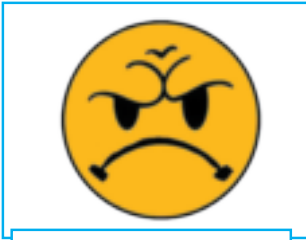


Ilanga:



Asitole

Esikhaleni esingaphasi kweenthombe, tlola phasi utjho kobana isithombe ngasinye sidlulisa muphi umlayezo.



Asenzeni lokhu

Qala amagama nemitjho elandelako.

Ungakwazi ukutjela omunye umuntu koke lokhu ngaphandle kokukhuluma igama elilodwa.

Angazi

Yiza lapha!

Ngithukuthele

Hlala eduze kwami.

Awa.

Thulani!

Iye.



Asifunde

Lokha nawukhuluma nomuntu emtatweni. Khumbula kobana awukwazi ukumbona. Lokha nawusebenzisa izandla nanyana ubuso bakho, angekhe akwazi ukukubona kobana wenza ini. Kodwana ungasebenzisa iphimbo lakho ngombana uyakwazi ukulizwa. Ungalenza ilizwi lakho kobana litjengise ukuthaba nanyana litjengise ukudana begodu uzokuzwa kobana udlulisa umlayezo onjani.



Asenzeni lokhu

Dlhegana nomngani wakho ukutjho imitjho elandelako. Tjengisa imizwa ngobuso bakho.

Yitjho umutjho



Ubaba ungiphekelele ebulungelweni leencwadi

Siye edorobheni ngeteksi.

Ngisala ekhaya ngoMqgibelo

Ugogo ubuyela kwakhe

Bekunetjhada elikhulu.

Namhlanje kungeLesine

Imizwa

uthabile

uthabile

uthukuthele

udanile

uthukiwe

uthabile



Ututjhere:

Tikitla:

Ilanga:

Kwanjesi buyelela uphimise imitjho. Kwanjesi sebenzisa kwaphela iphimbo lakho ukudlulisa imizwa.



Ukuthintana ngokutlola nangamaphimbo wethu



Asitlola

Sisebenzisa iindlela ezihlukeneko zokuthintana. Qala iinthombe bese utlola ileyibuli ngenzasi esithombeni ngasinye. Sebenzisa igama elilodwa kalandelako.

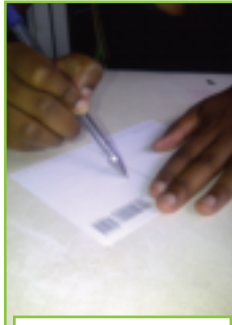
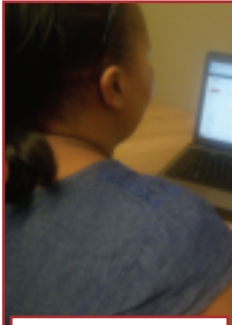
I-SMS

i-imeyili

Incwadi

Ifeksi

Iposikarada



Asitlola

Yenza kwangathi usemalangeni wokuphumula endaweni ongakhange ukhe uye kiyo ngaphambilini. Tolela umngani wakho iposikarada umtjele ngakho koke okubonileko nalokho okwenzileko.





Ilanga:



Asenzeni lokhu

Kwanjesi sebenza nomngani wakho.

- Hlalani nifulathelane nilingise lokha nanikhuluma ngefowunu.
- Dlheganani nikhulume ngamalanga wokuphumula.
- Sebenzisani iphimbo ukuzwakalisa imizwa yenu.



Asikhulume

Abantwana laba bawasebenzisa kunjani amaphimbo wabo? Coca ngezinye iindlela lapho usebenzisa iphimbo lakho ukuze uthintane nabanye.



Asikhambakhambeni

Asidlale umdlalo wekhrikhethe.

- Hlukanani ngeenqhema ezimbili.
- Quntani kobana ngisiphi isiqhema esizokubhetha naleso esizokubhowula.
- Ngimiphi imithetho yekhrikhethe?
- Nangabe awazi, utitjhere uzokusiza.



Utitjhere:
Thikila:
Ilanga:



Ezinye iindlela zokuthintana



Asenzeni lokhu

Uyayazi indlela ekhanjwa liposikarada lakho ngaphambili kobana liyokufika kumngani wakho? Funda ihlathululo elandelako yamagadango akhanjwa liposikarada lakho. Ngemva kwalapho sika iinthombe okungizo ezikusika ekhasini elingemuva encwadini yakho bese uzinamathisela eduze kwehlathululo okungayo.



1

Uthenga isitembu bese usinamathisela phezulu kweposikarada lakho.

2

Uthenga isitembu, usinamathisela phezulu kweposikarada.



3

Uposa iposikarada lakho ngokulifaka ngebhoksini leposi.

4

Ivenyana ethutha iposi izokuthwala iposikarada ilise eposweni.



5

Eposweni, iposikarada lakho lizokukhethwa bese libekwa nezinye iincwadi eziya edorobheni elifanako.

6

Kwanjesi iposikarada lakho lithuthwa ngesitimela nanyana ngesiphaphamtjhini.



7

Indoda ethutha iposi iletha iposikarada lakho ekhabo lomngani wakho.





Ilanga:



Asikhulume

Qala isithombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngaso. Zingaki iindlela zokuthintana ozaziko?



Asitole

Buyelela uqale iinthombe godu bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

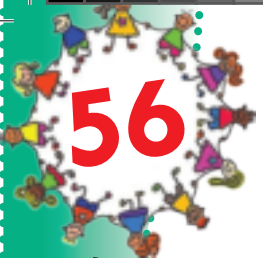
Bangaki abantu abafunda okuthileko?

Ngikuphi esingakufunda lokha nasizithabisako?

Ngikuphi esingakufunda ngamalanga ukusinikela ilwazi ngalokho ekwenzeka enarheni yekhetu.

Ututjhere:
Tikitla:
Ilanga:





56

Ithemu 4 – Imveke 4

Ukuthintana ngokukhangisa nangomvumo

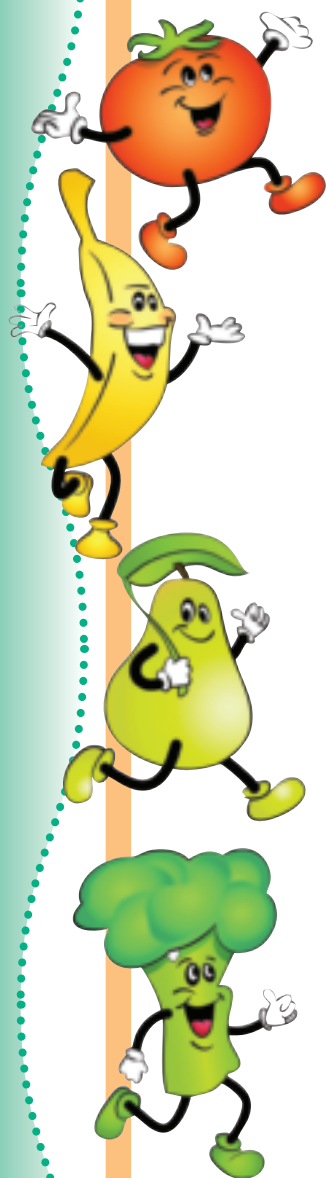


Asenzeni lokhu

Ukukhangisa kungenye yeendlela zokuthintana. Tlama iphosta ukukhangisa ijuzi etja yesithelo esithileko. Faka okulandelako okuphostara yakho:

- Ibizo lejuzi yesithelo
- Ibiza malini ijuzi yesithelo leso
- Isithombe sesithelo
- Ihlathululo yejuzi yesithelo
- Ihlathululo yabantu abangathanda ijuzi leyo
- Abantu bangayithenga kuphi ijuzi leyo

Tjengisa umngani wakho itshwayo lakho bese nikhuluma ngemibala namajamo.





Ilanga:



Asikhulume

Cocisana nomngani wakho ngendawo lapha ungabeka khona iphostara yakho.

Ufuna ukuqinisekisa kobana ibonwa babantu abanengi.



Asenzeni lokhu

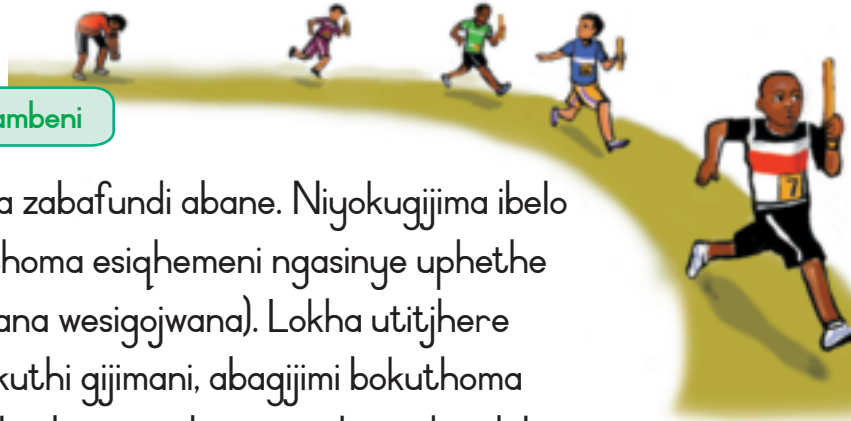
Umvumo ngenye yeendlela zokuthintana.
Cocisana nomngani wakho ngeengoma ezihlukeneko ozaziko.

- ♪ Dlheganani ngokuvuma iingoma ezinithabisako.
- ♪ Kwanjesi vuma ingoma ozokulandela igido layo nawukhambako.
- ♪ Kungani kuyingoma enegido elifaneleko ongakhamba ngalo?
- ♪ Nivuma ziphi iingoma esikolweni?
- ♪ Vuma ingoma yesondweni oyithandako.
- ♪ Tjela umngani wakho kobana kungani uyithanda.



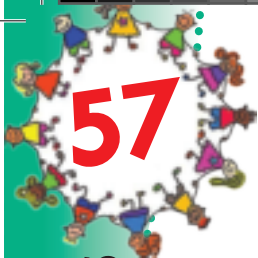
Asikhambakhambeni

Hlukanani ngeenqhema zabafundi abane. Niyokugijima ibelo lerileyi. Umgijimi wokuthoma esiqhemeni ngasinye uphethe ibheyitheni (okumhlotjana wesigojwana). Lokha utitjhere nakanikela itshwayo lokuthi gjimani, abagijimi bokuthoma bayagijima bayokunikela abajame ebangeni elingaphambili amabheyitheni. Abagijimi labo nabo bayagijima bayokunikela abagijimi abajame ngaphambili kwabo amabheyitheni. Lokha abagijimi besithathu baqeda ukunikela abagijimi besine, nabo bemukela amabheyitheni lawo bagijime ngebelo elikhulu bayokuqedelela umgijimo wabo.



Utitjhere:
Thikila:
Ilanga:





Sithintana bunjani lokha nasingezwako?



Asenzeni lokhu

Lokha nasikhulumako sisebenzisa iindlebe ukulalela. Gwala isithombe utjengise umuntu alalele omunye. Tjengisa kobana ulalele ini.



Asitlole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako.

Uyathanda ukulalela umrhatjho? Kubayini utjho njalo?

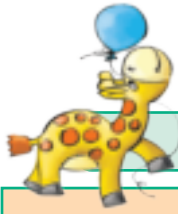
Ngiliphi ilwazi ongalifumana emrhatjhweni?

Wenza ini umrhatjhi womrhatjho?





Ilanga:



Asenzeni lokhu

Yenza kwangathi ufunda iindaba emrhatjhwani. Sebenzisa iphimbo lakho ukwenza abalaleli kobana babe nekareko. Sebenzisa amagama alandelako:

isiwuruwuru neenkukhula

amalanga wokuphumula wesikolo

iindlela eziphithizelako

abafundi beGreyidi 2

unongorwana weembalo

isiqhema seBafana Bafana



Asifundeni

Abantu abakhubazekileko kanengi bavame ukufuna iindlela ezihlukeneko zokukhulumisana nabanye. Ngokwesibonelo, abantu abangezwako kanengi bavame nokungakhulumi. Basebenzisa izandla nanyana iLimi lamaTshwayo wokukhulumisana nabanye abantu. Ukukhulumisana lokho sikubiza ngeLimi lamaTshwayo. Amatshwayo ahlukeneko anehlathululo ehlukeneko. Qala amatshwayo wama-alfabhethi wamatshwayo angenzasi. Kwanjesi linga ukutjho ibizo lakho ngeLimi lamaTshwayo. Kwanjesi sebenzisa ilimi lamatshwayo ulotjhise umngani wakho.



Asitlola

Zihlole ngomsebenzi osele udlule kiwo. Funda imibuzo bese utlola itshway (✓) nanyana isiphambano (✗) ngeebhoksini okungilo.

Ukuzihlola

	✓	✗
Bekulula ukutlikitla ibizo lami ngeLimi lamaTshwayo.		
Ngizalizwisisa iLimi LamaTshwayo lomngani wami.		
Ngizakuthabela ukukhuluma ngeLimi lamaTshwayo.		



Sikhulumisana/ Sithintana bunjani lokha nasingaboniko?



Asenzeni lokhu

Sikhulumisana/Sithintana bunjani lokha nasingaboniko?
Vala amehlo wakho bese ucabange ngezinto ongazenza
lokha amehlo wakho nakavalekileko.
Ungayifunda incwadi?
Ungakwazi ukutlola?
Ungambona umngani wakho kobana uyamomotheka?
Kungabe umngani wakho wembethe ini namhlanjesi?
Vula amehlo wakho bese uyaqalisisa. Kungabe iimpendulo
zakho ngizo namkha akusizo?



Asifunde

Abantu abangaboniko basebenzisa ama-
alfabheti weBraille lokha nabafundako
nalokha batlolako.

Ama-alfabhethi weBraille
asebenzisa kwamathosi ongawezwa
ngemino yakho ephepheni. Lokha
abantu abazi iBraille bakhambisa
imino yabo phezulu kwamathosi,
bafunda amagama ngemino yabo.
Ama-alfabhethi asungulwa yindoda
eyaziwa ngoLouis Braille, ebegade
ingaboni.





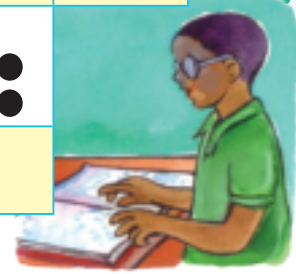
Ilanga:



Asifunde

Qala ama-alfabhethi weBraille.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	



Asenzeni lokhu

Tlola ibizo lakho ngeBraille.

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



Asitlola

Zihlola ngokwakho ngomsebenzi odlulileko. Funda imibuzo bese utlola itshwayo (✓) nanyana isiphambano (✗) ngebhoksini okungilo

Ukuzihlola

Bekulula ukutlola ibizo lami ngeBraille.

Nangivale amehlo, ngiyakhumbula kobana umngani wami bekambethe ini.



Imini nobusuku



Asikhulume

Qala iinthombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngazo.



Asitlole

Buyelela uqale iinthombe godu bese uphendule imibuzo.

Ngisiphi isithombe lapha kusebusuku khona?

Yitjho kobana kungani ucabange kunjalo?

Ngisiphi isithombe osithanda khulu – semini nanyana sebusuku? Kungani utjho kunjalo?

Singenza ini ukuze kukhanye emnyameni?



Ilanga:



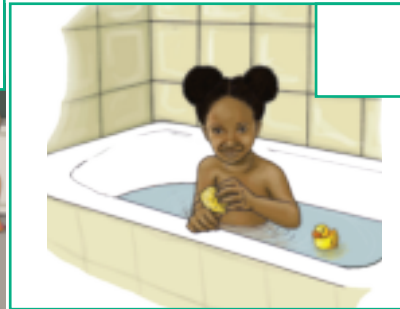
Asikhulume

Qala isithombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngaso. Kufanele uyenze ini itotjihi ukuze isebenze? Ufanele wenze ini ukuze itotjihi ikhanye?



Asitole

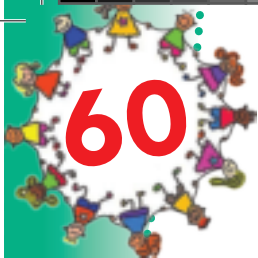
Nombora iinthombe ezilandelako ngokulandelana kwazo, ukuze utjengise kobana uRefilwe wenza ini ukusukela entambama ukufikela nakaya esikolweni.



Kwanjesi khetha isihloko okungiso kesinye nesinye isithombe kilezi ezisethebuleni. Tlola inomboro yesithombe okungiso eduze kwesithombe.

Udiniwe begodu ukhambe wayokulala khona lokho.	
Uyahlamba.	
URefilwe nomndeni wekhobo bathanda ukucoca begodu badla nesidlo santambama ndawonye.	
Kwanjesi sekusikhathi sokobana uRefilwe ayokulala.	
Uhlamba amazinyo.	
Ngemva kwesidlo santambama, bayasizana ukuhlanza izitja nokuhlwegisa ngekhwitjhini.	





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Ithemu 4 – Imveke 6

Amabhudango neemfiso ebusuku



Asenzeni lokhu

Yenza kwangathi bewunebhudango elimbi. Gwala isithombe ngebhudango lakho.



Asitlale

Kwanjesi tlola imitjho embalwa ngebhudango lakho .

Kwenzeka ini?

Wabona ini?

Wazizwa kunjani?





Ilanga:



Asitlola

Abanye abantu bathi lokha nawubona ikwekwezi eyaziwa ngomthala, ungenza isifiso. Yenza kwangathi ubone ikwekwezi umthala bese utlola phasi isifiso sakho.

Ngifisa

Ngingathanda ukubhudanga nge-

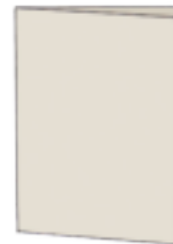


Penda isithombe sakho ulele embhedeni.

Asenzeni lokhu

Utlhoga:

- nanyana ngiyiphi ipende
- ikwasi/ibhratjhi
- iphepha elimhlophe elikhulu
- amanzi ngaphakathi kwejege nanyana ikopi ukuze uhlwengise ibhratjhi yakho yokupenda



Okumele ukwenze:

Bhinka iphepha libe siquntu bese uyalivula godu. Ngehangothini elilodwa gwala isithombe sakho wembhethe iimpahla zokulala. Bese uyabuyelela ulibhince iphepha bese urhuhla ngesandla sakho phezulu kwephepha. Kuzokuthi lokha nawuvula iphepha lakho godu, uzakubona iwele lakho ngehangothini elinye lephepha.



Asikhambakhambeni

Ukuzibandula: guga amahlombe, ledlhis imikhono yakho, thintitha izandla zakho. Jikisela umkhono wakho ngesandleni sesidleni uye phambili bewenze indulungu. Yenza okufanako ngomkhono wangesandleni sesincele. Jikisa umkhono wakho wangesandleni sesidleni uye emuva kasithandathu. Yenza okufanako ngomkhono wangesandleni sesicele.

Jikisa imikhono yomibili iye phambili kasithandathu. Kwanjesi jikisa umkhono owodwa uye emuva kuthi omuye uye ngaphambili ngesikhathi ezifanako. Yenza lokho kasithanfathu bese wenza ngomunye umkhono. Ukuzipholisa: beka izandla zakho emathunjini. Dosa umoya, awukhamb njalo uye ngemathunjini, bekufike lapha ubona khona izandla zakho zehlukana. Kwenze ukubuyelele kuze kube kane.

Utitjhere:
Tlikitla:
Ilanga:



Umsebenzi wemini nebusuku



Asikhulume

Qala iinthombe bese
ucocisana ngazo
nomngani wakho.
Ngibaphi abantu
abasebenza ebusuku?
Ngibaphi abantu
abasebenza emini?



Asitlale

Ngibaphi abantu kilaba abenza umsebenzi wabo emini bebabuye godu bawenze nebusuku? Tlola itshwayo (✓) eduze kwesithombe okungiso.

 ☐	 ☐	 ☐	 ☐
 ☐	Sisebenza ebusuku nemini.		 ☐
 ☐			 ☐
 ☐			 ☐
 ☐	 ☐	 ☐	 ☐



Ilanga:



Asikhulume

Esiqhemeni senu cocani ngabantu abasebenza ebusuku kwaphela.

Kungabe abotitjhere basebenza ebusuku kwaphela?

Kungabe abonogada basebenza ebusuku kwaphela?

Kukhona omunye umuntu omaziko osebenza ebusuku kwaphela? Wenza ini?



Asitlola

Tlola kobana mhlobo bani womsebenzi owenziwa mumuntu ngamunye ebusuku.





Ukwenza umsebenzi omuhle ebusuku



Asikhulume

Qala iinthombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngazo. Iinthombe lezi zicoca yiphi indaba?





Ilanga:



Asitlola

Buyelela uqale iinthombe bese uphendula imibuzo.

Ucabanga kobana udorhodera wasitjela ini isisebenzi semayini?

Isisebenzi semayini sisebenzisa ini ukubona kude emathunjini wephasi?

Kungani emasangweni wesibhedlela kubenabogada?

Kukhona omunye umuntu omaziko osebenza ebusuku? Wenza muphi umsebenzi?

Kuyenzeka kobana umuntu asebenze ebusuku nemini? Yitjho kobana kungani?



Asikhambakhambeni

- Khwela isitepisi uye phezulu bewehle kalitjhumu. Jama bese uphefumula masinya.
- Khwela godu esitepisini uye phasi naphezulu kalitjhumu. Vala bewuvule izandla zakho.
- Khwela godu esitepisini uye phasi naphezulu kalitjhumu. Sikinya izandla zakho.
- Kwanjesi yenza kalitjhumu kokugcina. Wahla izandla zakho.



Utijhere:
Tlikitla:
Ilanga:



Iinlwana ezikhamba ebusuku



Asikhulume

Qala isithombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngazo. Akhe utjho kobana ungabala iinlwana ezingaki ngamabizo wazo. Wakhe wazibona ezinye zeenlwana lezi wena ngokwakho?



Asifunde

Iinlwana ezinengi ziyabhaca zilale emini bese zikhambakhamba kwaphela ebusuku. Ezinye zeenlwana lezi zihlala lapha kutjhisa khona khulu begodu komile emini. Ziyalinda bekutjhinge ilanga bese kuthi nasekupholile, ziphume. Ezinye iinlwana zizifihlela ezinye iinlwana ezizumako emini. Zikhona neenlwana ezinye ezizuma ebusuku.



Asitlale

Kwanjesi phendula imibuzo elandelako.



Kungani ezinye iinlwana zizuma ebusuku?

Ngiziphi iinlwana ongazizwa ebusuku?



Ilanga:



Asitlola

Funda imityho elandelako. Tlola itshwayo (✓) ngebhoksini nangabe ucabanga kobana umutjho okungiwo. Tlola isiphambano (✗) nangabe ucabanga kobana umutjho akusingiwo.

Ukuzihlola	✓	✗
Ngesikhathi sebusuku ezinye iinlwana zikwazi ukuzwa kuhle.		
Ezinye iinlwana zilala emini bese ziyaphola.		
Ezinye ezinengi iinlwana zinukelela kuhle khulu.		
Iinyoni ziphapha emini.		



Asifunde

Isirhulurhulu silala emini bese kuthi ebusuku siphume siyokuzuma. Iinrhulurhulu zinamehlo amakhulu aphumele ngaphandle njengawabantu. Iinrhulurhulu zibona kuhle lokha nakukhanyise inyezi. Aziboni lokha nakunzima khulu. Iinrhulurhulu zineendladla eziqine khulu begodu ezisikako. Zibamba ngazo iinunwana ezincani ezizizumako. Umzimba weenrhulurhulu wembeswe masiba abuthakathaka. Amasiba lawo asiza iinrhulurhulu kobana ziphapha sidu zingazwakali.



Asitlola

Buyelela ufunde ngesirhulurhulu godu bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Isirhulurhulu sisibamba kunjani isilwana esisizumako?
Kungabe iinrhulurhulu zizuma iinlwana ezikulu nanyana ezincani?
Kungabe isirhulurhulu sineendladla ezinjani?





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Ithemu 4 – Imveke 8

Iinlwana ezihlala ziphephile ebusuku



Asikhulume

Qala isithombe bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngaso. Uyalazi ibizo lesilwana lesi? Wakhe wasibona ngaphambilini?



Asifunde

Inungu ilala emini. Ebusuku iinungu ziyakhamba zifuna ukudla. Zisebenzisa indladla zazo ukwemba imirabhu neenkhwende ezizozidla. Iinungu ziyathanda ukuzifihla ngaphasi kwamadwala. Zinameva abizwa ngamasasa umzimba wake. Amasasa la ayahlaba afana nenalidi. Lokha isilwana esizumako siza eduze kwayo, inungu ibuyela emuva kancani bese ikhupha ameva wayo ukuze ahlabe umzumi. Nakaphumako amasasa wenungu emzimbeni, inungu iba lula ukuze ikwazi ukubaleka. Ngaleyo indlela, umzumi uzabe asezwa ubuhlungu ukuze angayigijimisi inungu.



Asitole

Kwanjesi phendula imibuzo elandelako:

Yini ibizo lesilwana lesi?

Senza ini lokha esinye isilwana esisizumako sitjhidela khulu kwaso?

Sihlala kuphi?

Sidla ini?

Inungu isilwana esijayelekileko?



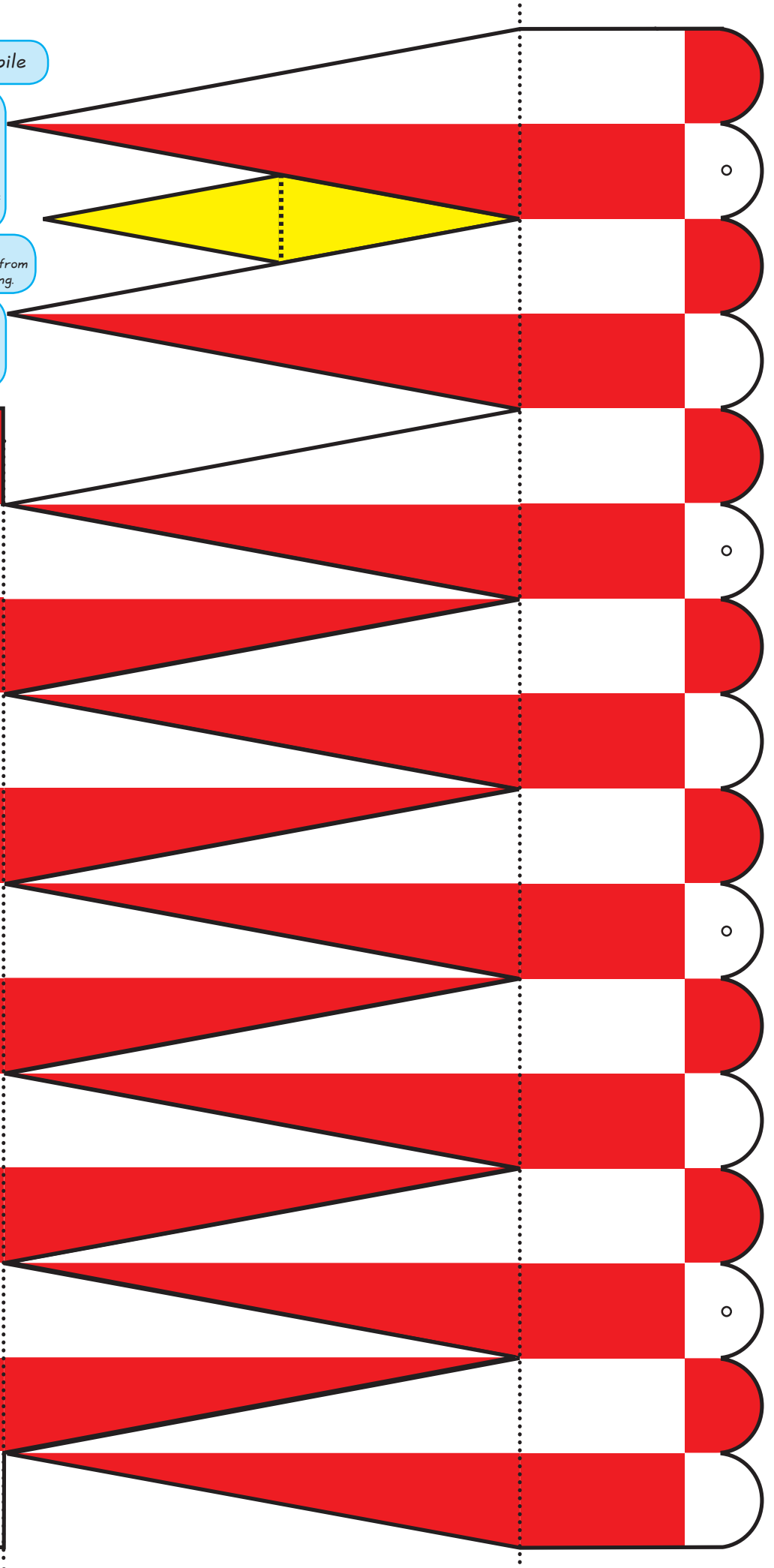


Make a circus mobile

Cut out the circus tent roof on the solid black lines. Glue the ends together to form a circle. Now join all the points together at the top with celotape.

Cut out the circus characters and hang them from the circus tent with string.

Fold the flag around the string at the top and glue it. Fold the stars around the string and glue it.



glue here

glue here

