

Yo vusuludzwa,
i tevhedza CAPS

Gireidi ya

3



Zwikili zwa Vhutshilo nga Tshivenda

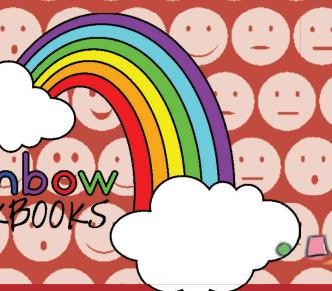
Bugu ya 1

Themo 1 & 2

Kilasi:



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LIFESKILLS IN TSHIVENDA

GRADE 3 – BOOK 1

TERMS 1 & 2

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15th Edition

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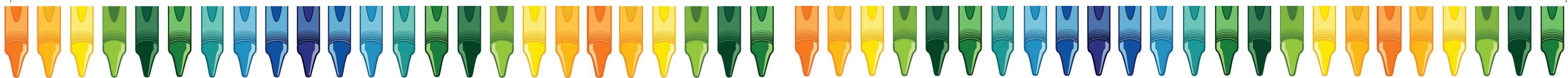
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Zwi re ngomu

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Vho Angie Motshekga
Minista wa Muhasho wa
Pfunzo ya Muteo



Vho Dr Reginah Mhaule
Muthusaminista wa Pfunzo
ya Muteo

Bugu idzi dzo iwarelwana vhana vha Afrika Tshipembe, mushumo wa hone wo rangiwa phanda nga Minista wa Pfunzo ya Muteo. Vho Angie Motshekga na Muthusaminista wa Pfunzo ya Muteo. Vho Dr Reginah Mhaule.

Bugu dza mishumo dza Rainbow ndi tshipida tsha zwe Muhasho wa Pfunzo ya Muteo wa ita zwa u khwi isa vhukoni ha vhagudi vha Afrika Tshipembe vha gireidi dza rathi dza u ranga. Sa tshiñwe tsha zwithu zwihulwane zwa Pulanetshumisi ya Muvhuso, thandela iyi yo konadzea nge ya lamedzwa lu sa vhudziswi nga Muhasho wa Gwama ja Lushaka.

Hezwi zwe ita uri Muhasho u kone u bveledza bugu idzi, dzi kha nyambo dzithe dza tshiofisi, dzi tshi waniwa mahala.

Ri na fulufhelo ja uri bugu idzi dzi do thusa vhadededzi (vhagudisi) mushumoni wavho wa u funza wa duvha linwe na linwe khathihi na u vha na vhutanzi uri vha khunyeledze kharikulamu yithe. Ro ita nga vhuronwane uri ri sumbedze ndila vhadededzi kha nyito nge ra shumisa aikhoni dzi no sumbedza uri mugudi u tea u ita zwifhio.

Ri na fulufhelo li no bva li mbiluni uri vhana vha do diphi a nga u shumisa bugu idzi zwenezwi vha tshi khou aluwa na u guda, khathihi na uri na vhonewho, sa mudededzi, vha do diphi a na vhana avha.

Ri ri kha vhone na vhagudi vhavho, ngavhe zwi tshi vha nakela musi vha tshi shumisa bugu idzi. Zwi pfumbe.



Gireidi ya 3



Zwikili zwa Vhutshilo
nga TSHIVENDA
Bugu ya I



Bugu iyi ndi ya:



Themo ya I – Vhege ya I – Bambiri la u shulela la

1



Kha ri nwale

Nne

Munwe na munwe washu ha fani na munwe nahone rothe ri vhatu.
Dadzani linwalo la vhune li no amba nga inwi. Itani tshittemmbe tsha ID.
Musi no no fhedza, ni sumbedze khonani yanu.

Inwi na khonani yanu ni fana nga mini na
fhambara nga mini?



Linwalo la vhune

Dzina:

Minwaha: _____.

Duvha la Mabebo:

nwaha nwedzi duvha

He wa bebelwa hone:

Mutukana kana musidzana:

Luambo lwa hayani:

Muvhala wa mavhudzi:

Vhuntha: _____ cm

Muvhala wa mato:

Tsaino

Duvha:.....



Dioleni.

2



Kha ri ambe

Lingedzani u elelwa
vhutshilo hanu u swika zwino

Ni elelwa u swika ngafhi?

Ni kha di humbula duvha lanu la mabebo
la vhuvhili?

Ni kha di humbula musi ni tshi thoma
tshikolo?



Kha ri nwale

Nwalani mutalotshifhinga
wa vhutshilo hanu.



Ndo bebwa nga	Ndo thoma u amba nga	Ndo thoma tshikolo nga	Ndo phasela kha gireidi 3 nga
nwedzi			
nwaha 20 _____	20 _____	20 _____	20 _____



Tshikoloni tsha hashu

Mudededzi (mugudisi) wañu vha ño ni thusa u ñwala mutalotshifhinga wa tshikolo tsha vhoiwe. Ro dzula ro ni thomela wone. Mudededzi wañu vha ño ni vhudza zwiñwe zwithu zwiñlwane zwine na nga dzenisa.

Kha ri ite nyito

Tshikolo tsha vhoiwe tsho thoma lini?	Vhophirintsipala vha vhoiwe vho thoma u shuma lini?		



Kha ri ñwale

Divhazwakale ya tshikolo tsha hanu ndi ifhio? Wanani phindulo ya mbudziso dzi re afho fhasi ni dzi ñwale zwikhalani zwi re kha kholomo ya u thoma. Olani zwifanyiso ni tshi sumbedza divhazwakale iyi.

Tshikolo tsha hanu tsho thoma nga ñwaha ufhio?	Olani tshifanyiso tsha tshikolo tsha hanu.
Phirintsipala (thohoyatshikolo) wa u thoma o vha e nnyi?	

Duvha:



Muano wa tshikolo wo vha u uf hio?
U kha di vha wo ralo?

Olani betsho ya tshikolo.

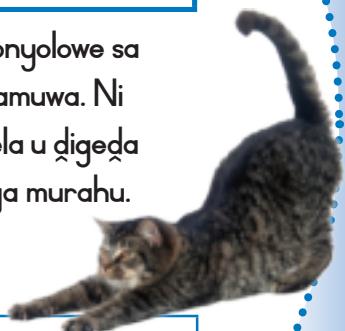
Bulani tshiñwe tshithu tsha
tshipentshela tshi no kwama tshikolo
tsha hanu. (Thamusi ho vhuya ha
vha na mugudi wa tshipentshela kana
vhukoni ha tshipentshela he ha itwa.)

Olani tshifanyiso tshi no sumbedza uri
tshikolo itshi ndi tsha tshipentshela
nga mini.



Bvelani nnnda

Musi ni sa athu u ya nnnda u ya u ita ndowendowe, thomani ni onyolowe sa
tshimange. Hezwi zwi do ni thusa uri muvhili u si kondé u tharamuwa. Ni
dovhe ni onyolowe hafhu musi no no fhedza ndowendowe u itela u digeda
na u femuluwa. Hezwi zwi do ni thusa uri misipha i si vhavhe nga murahu.
Zwino itani zwine a vha vhana vha khou ita.



Mudededzi wanu vha do vhidzelela dzina
janu vha ni posa bola. I gavheni i sa athu
wela fhasi.



Zwino lingedzani u gavha bola nga
mukhwama musi khonani yanu a tshi
ni posa yone.



Posani bola kha khonani yanu ni vhone
arali a tshi nga i gavha nga mukhwama.

Onyolowani sa tshimange ni awele.





3

Zwoṭhe nga ha nne

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 2 – Bammbiri ya u shulela ja



Kha ri ambe

Humbulani nga tshiinwe tshithu tshi no takadza tshe tsha bvelela kha inwi kale ni vhudze khonani yanu u itela uri a kone u ni ṭalukanya zwavhudī.



Kha ri ambe

Vhudzani khonani yanu uri uyu muthu o shanduka hani u bva a tshee tshixele u swika a tshi vha mulala.

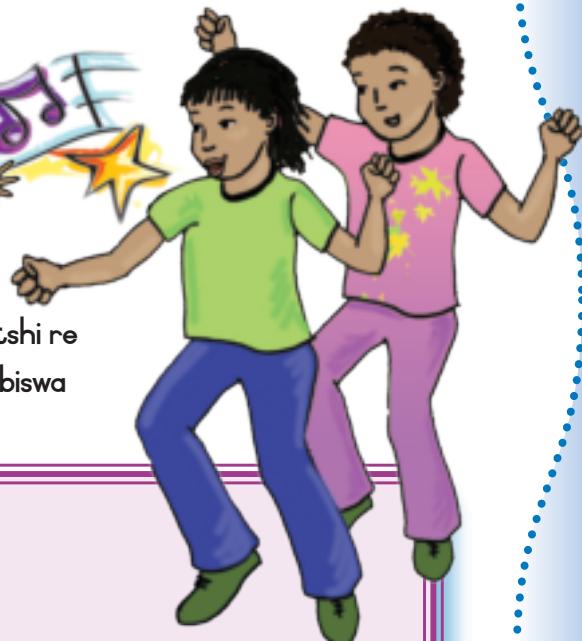
tshixele	niwana	niwana wa tshikolo
khomba	mualuwa	mulala

6

Duvha:



Bvelani nnda



Zwi iteni ni kha tshigwada. Disikeleni luimbo ni tshine.

Musi ni kha tshigwada, r̄walani maipfi a luimbo ulu tshikhali tshi re afho fhasi. Zwino sumbedzani k̄lasi yanu uri luimbo iwanu lu imbiswa hani zwenezwi ni tshi khou tshina.

Mugudisi:
Tsaino:
Duvha:





4

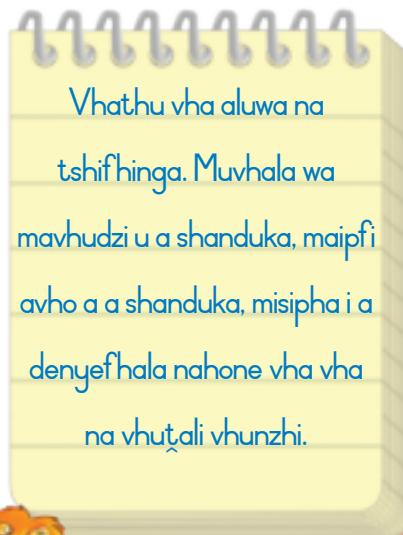
Vhahulwane na vhatuku

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 2 – Bammbiri ya shulela ja



Kha ri ambe

Ambani ngauri vhana vhahulwane na vhaaluwa
vha fhamvana hani na vhoiwe.



Kha ri nwale

Vhathu vha shanduka nga ndilade musi vha tshi aluwa?



Ndi zwifhio kha zwi tevhelaho zwine na zwi ita
nga ndila i sa fani na ya vhabebi vhanu.

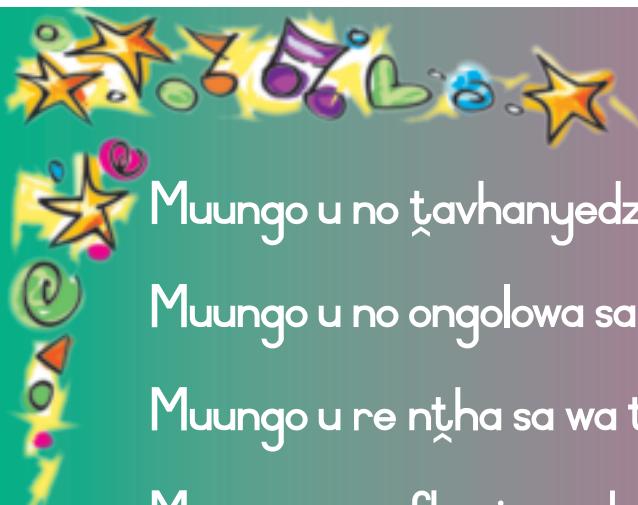
	Nne	Vhabebi vhangwa
U gjidima ni sa dinetisi.		
U tamba khadi.		
U vhala gurannda.		
U reila goloi.		
U tamba nthha ha miri.		

Duvha:



Kha ri imbe

Kha ri dilugisele u imba.
Itani miungo iyi.



Muungo u no ḥavhanyedza sa wa saireni ya ambulentse.

Muungo u no ongolowa sa luimbo lwa u luludzela ḥwana.

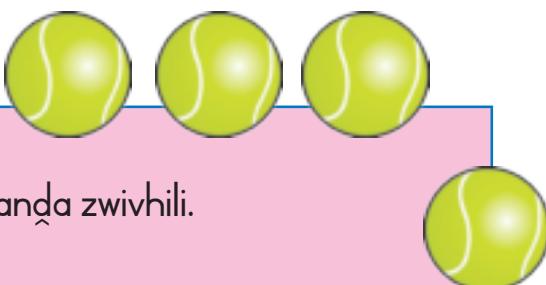
Muungo u re n̄tha sa wa tshin̄oni tshi tshi lila.

Muungo u re fhasi sa ndau i tshi vhomba.



Bvelani nn̄da

Ni nga gavha bola?



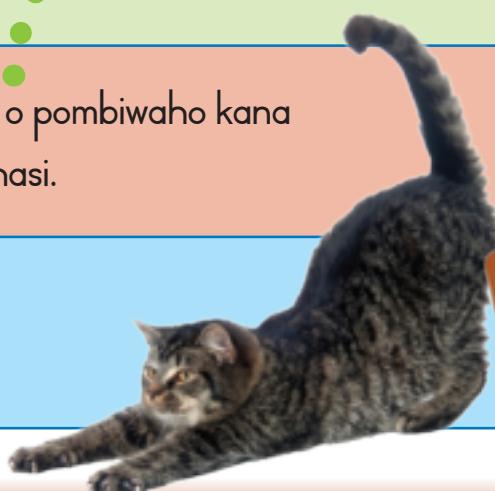
Posani bola ya thenisi muyani ni i gavhe nga zwāndā zwivhili.

I poseni n̄tha ni phaphathe zwāndā ni sa athu i gavha.

Bammbisani bola ya
thenisi fhasi.

Zwino itani bethe ni tshi shumisa mabammbiri o pombiwaho kana
thanda. Zwi shumiseni kha u bammbisa bola fhasi.

Zwino navhani sa tshimange.



Mugudisi:
Tsaino:
Duvha:

q



Themo ya I – Vhege ya 3 – Bammbiri | a u shulela | a



Vhudipfi

Lavhelesani zwifanyiso izwi ni bule uri avha vhana vha khou dipfa nga ndilade. No no vhuya na dipfa nga iyi ndila? Nwalani uri vhana vha dipfa hani. Shumisani maipfi aya uri a ni thuse.

vho t^{unguf}hala

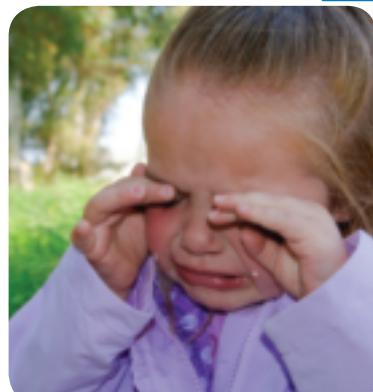
vho takala

vha khou disola

vho tshuwa

vha a dihudza

vho sinyuwa



Tambani mutambo wa thenisi ni tshi ita ndowendowe ya u rwa nga tshaphanda na nga tshamurahu.

10

Duvha:





Kha ri ambe

Ndi mini zwi no ni takadza?



Kha ri nwale

Ndi mini zwi no ni ḥungufhadza?

Ni shushedzwa nga zwithude?

Ndi mini zwi no ni sinyusa?



Ńwalani zwi ńwalwaho kha dayari zwa ḫuvha ḥithihi musi we na pfa no takala. Anetshelani zwe zwa bvelela kha inwi.

Dayari yanga

Ńwalani zwi ńwalwaho kha dayari zwa ḫuvha ḥithihi musi we na pfa no ḥungufhala. Anetshelani zwe zwa bvelela zwe zwa ni ḥungufhadza.

Dayari yanga



Mugudisi:

Tsaino:

Duvha:



6

Zwithu zwine nda zwi funesa

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 3 – Bammbiri ya shulela ja

Kha ri nwale

Talutshedzani tshigwada tshanu uri ndi nyito dzifhio dzine na takalelesa u ita. Zwino nwalanu madzina a nyito idzi zwikhali zwi re kha mepe wa mihumbulo.




**ZWINE NDA
TAKALELESA
U ITA.**




Duvha:



Kha ri ole

Zwino shumisani mepe wañu wa mihibulo kha u ñwala phara i no amba nga zwine na takalelesa u ita nauri ndi nga mini ni tshi takalelesa nyito idzi.

Zwine zwa ntakadzesza



Kha ri ite nyito

Shumisani vumba ja u tambisa kha u vhumba tshifhatuwotshinwethuwi na tshifhatuwotshisinyuwi.



Kha ri ambe

Vhudzisani khonani t̄hanu uri dzi takalela u ita zwifhio. Khañarani tshibuloko tshithihi misi yothe musi vha tshi sumbedza u takalela nyito nngede.



5						
4						
3						
2						
1						
	Uimba	Uvhala	Uola	Mitambo	Mbalo	



Ndi nyito ifhio ine ya takaleleswa?

Vhudipfi

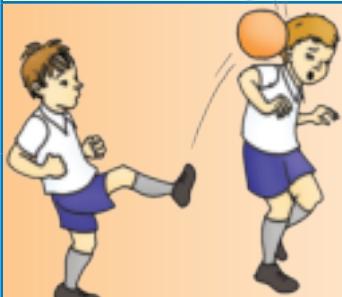
Lavhelesani tshirinwe na tshirinwe tsha hezwi zwifanyiso ni ambe ngauri ni nga thusa avha vhana nga ndilade uri vha ite zwe teaho. Itani thiki kha phindulo i re yone.

Kha ri ambe



A ni koni u tshimbila ni songo bonya matō!

Tshukhw! Litshani ndi ni thuse u tshi doba!



Eish! Kheiha bola yanu.

Ohoo! Iyani u tambela kule hangei!



Ndi yanga nahone ndi nga si ni fhe.

Iđani mungana wanga ri le rothe tshokoleithi.



Kha ri nwale

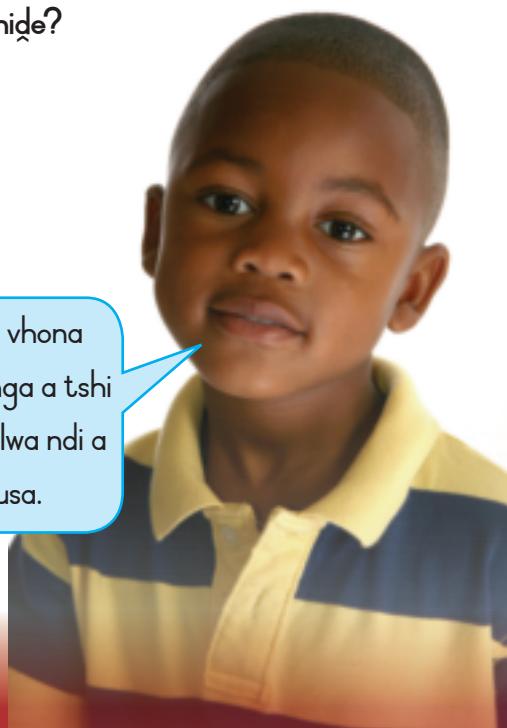
Khonani dza mbiluni ndi khonanide?



Arali nda khakhela
muñwe muthu ndi a
humbela pfarelo.

Duvha:

Arali nda vhona
khonani yanga a tshi
khou kundelwa ndi a
mu thusa.





Nwalani zwiñwe zwithu zwivhili hafhu zwine khonani dza mbiluni dza itelana.



Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani tshiñwe na tshiñwe tsha hezwi zwifanyiso. Ambani ngazwo. Zwino nangani tshifanyiso ni ite litambwa ngatsho. Zwino nangani tshifanyiso tshithihi ni ite litambwa latsho ni tshi sumbedza zwe zwa bvelela.



Zwino ñwalani litambwa li no amba nga tshifanyiso tshe na nanga. Nwalani madzina a vhabvumbedza kha khoñomo ya u thoma.



Bvelani nnnda

Edzisani hezwi zwithu.

- Gidimani ni tshi mona na mudavhi. Musi mudededzi vha tshi ri"shanduka"ni a rembuluwa na gidima ni tshi humela murahu.
- Zwino bammbisani bola ni tshi khou tshimbila nga tshaphanda.



Mugudisi:

Tsaino:

Duvha:

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 4 – Bammbiri ja u shulela ja

8



Kha ri nwale

Ditoleni

U ditola

Ndi khonani ya mbiluni.

Ndi a vhavhalela khonani dzanga.

Ndi a sea na vharwe vhana vha kilasini yanga.

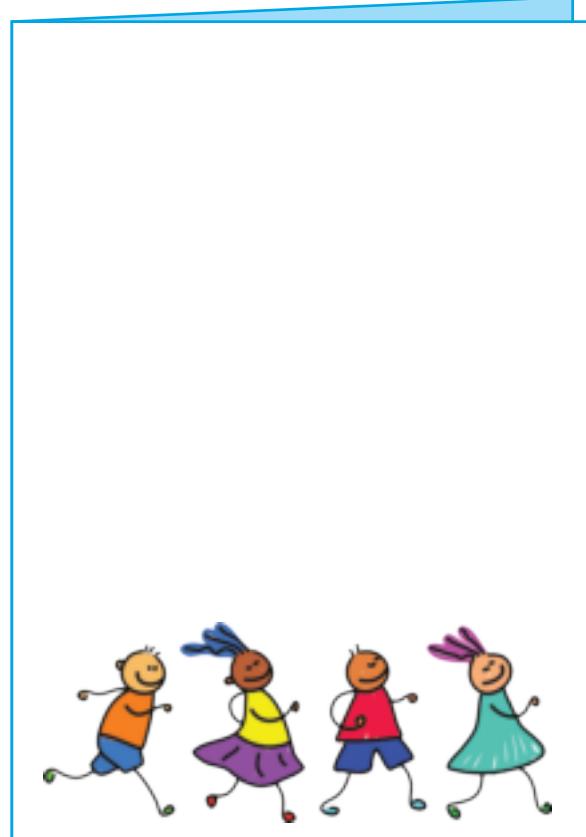
Vhunzhi ha vhana vha kilasini yanga vha a mpfuna.

Tshifhinga tshothe ndi na vhulenda kha vharwe vhathu.



Kha ri ite nyito

Itelani murwe muthu ane na mu takalela garata. Olani tshifanyiso nga nnda hayo na mulaedza wa tchipentshela nga ngomu.



.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Duvha:



Kha ri የwale

Olani tshifanyiso tsha khonani dzañu, kana mudededzi wañu, kana mashaka aye a vha a tshipentshela kha inwi. ነwalani madzina avho.



Vhathu vhane nda tshila navho vha tshipentshela



Zwino ነwalani ተhalutshedzo ya avha vhathu na uri ndi nga mini vhe vha tshipentshela.



Mugudisi:

Tsaino:

Duvha:

Mutakalo na Thusothanzi

Kha ri ambe

Ambani nga zwine zwa
khou bvelela tshifanyisoni.

No no vhuya na bva mikota?

Ni tea u ita mini arali na nga
thoma u bva mikota?



Ni a diivha hune bogisi la
Thusothanzi la dzula hone?
Bulani uri li ngafhi. Li

Tokomelwani.

Kanzhi u tshuwa a ho ngo tea.
Ni elelwé u sa fanywa no kwama
malofha a muñwe muthu.

Zwine na nga ita arali ni tshi khou bva mikota



1 Dzulelani phanda no kotamisa thoho.



2 Pwatulani ningi lwa minete 2 ni feme
nga mulomo.



3 Vheyani tshiniwe tshithu tshi no khou
rothola kha mutsinga sa thavhula
yo nukalaho kana matombo a a aisi o
putelwa kha thavhula.



4 Ni songo fumula ningi musi mikota
yo no ima.



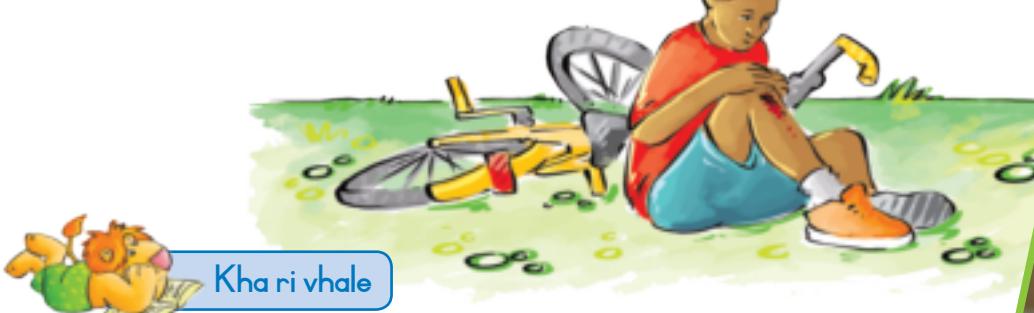
5 Arali mikota ya sa ima nga murahu ha
minete ya 15, iyani ha dokotela kana
muongi (nese).



Duvha:



U londa zwilonda



Kha ri vhale



Zwitzhili a ri koni u zwi vhona ngeno zwi hot̄hehot̄he. Arali ra nga dihuvhadza ri tea u ita uri zwilonda zwashu zwi dzule zwe kuna u itela uri zwi si dzhene zwitzhili.



Kha ri ambe

Talutshedzani khonani dzañu uri tshilonda tshi t̄anzwiswa hani. Vha sumbedzeni uri vha tea u ita mini.

U kałudza malofha a mbonzhe

Ni songo vuwa no fara malofha a muñwe muthu.

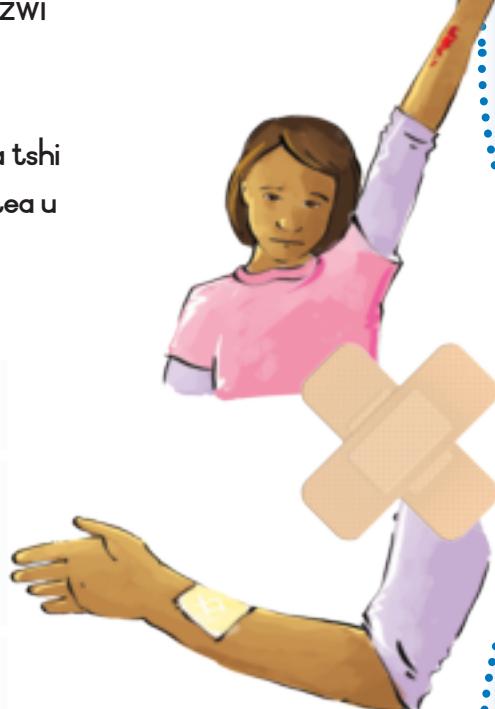
Arali ni tshi khou thusa muñwe muthu o huvhalaho, ni shumise magilafu tshifhinga tshoñhe.

Kałudzani u bva ha malofha nga u imisela tshanda nth̄ha kha lele ya mbilu.

Lingedzani u kałudza u bva ha malofha nga u ndondomedza banditshi i si na tshika kha mbonzhe.

Arali mbonzhe yo tsesa nahone malofha a sa imi u bva, iyani ha dokotela kana kiliniki.

Wanani nomboro ya shishi ine na nga founela khayo. Lutingo: _____



Mugidisi:
Tsaino:
Duvha:

Arali na nga fara tshiriwe tshithu tshi no fhiswa ni do swa.
Ni nga ita mini arali muñwe muthu a tshi nga swa?

Kha ri vhale

- 1** Rothodzani afho he ha swa nga madzi a no rothola lwa minete ya 10.
Hezwi zwi thusa uri lukanda lu rothodzwe.
- 2** Pombololani kana khurumululani afho he ha swa.
Ni songo bvula tshiambaro arali tsho nambatela lukanda.
- 3** Ni songo pomba he ha swa ni vhe na vhułanzi uri a hu rungunyi.
- 4** Arali he ha swa ho tsesa nahone hu hu hulwane u fhira tshanda
tshañu nga ngomu, iyani ha dokotela nga u ḥavhanya.



Bvelani nnnda

Fhufhani nzambo ya fhasi.

Dzhiani vhatanda vhuraru kana zwipida zwiraru zwa thambo. Musi no no
fhufhela vhukati hazwo, zwi vheeni zwe no vha kule na kule ni vhone uri
ndi nnyi ane a nga fhufha u fhira vharwe.

Kalani he na lavhutshela hone.

Sedzani ni vhone arali khonani
yanu a tshi nga lavhuwa u
fhira inwi.



Bvelani nnnda

Itani bara.

Inwi na khonani dzañu
sielisanani u vha bara.



Duvha:



Zwino sielisanani u dzungudza
thambo uri khonani dzañu dzi
kone u i fhufha.



Kha ri ambe

Hu khou bvelela mini zwifanyisoni izwi?
Vhathu vha swa nga ndila dzinwe dzifhio?



Nwalani milayo i re na ndeme ine na tea u elelwa musi ni tshi tea u thusa musi:

Muthu a tshi khou bva mikota

Muthu e na tshilonda

Muthu o swa



11 Ndi tsireledza muvhili wanga



Kha ri ambe

Ri tea u tsireledza mivhili yashu.

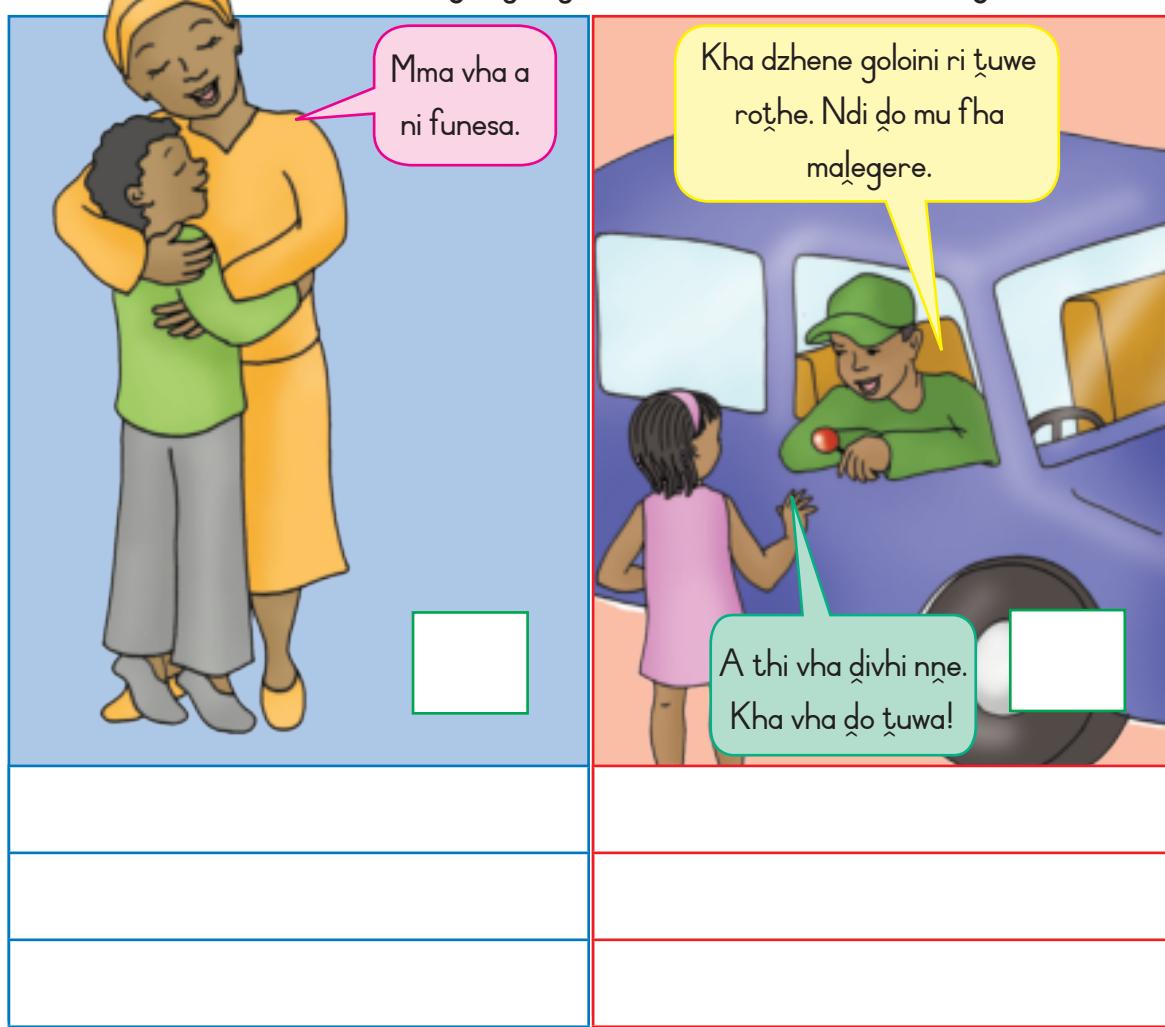
Musi ri tshi takalela tshiñwe tshithu ri vha na
vhuđipfí ha uri "ee" mbiluni dzashu, ra tama zwi sa
swiki hune zwa fhela.

Musi tshiñwe tshithu tshi tshi ita uri ri pfe ri songo
đigeda ri vha na vhuđipfí ha "hai" mbiluni dzashu,
ra tama itsho tshithu tshi tshi ima.



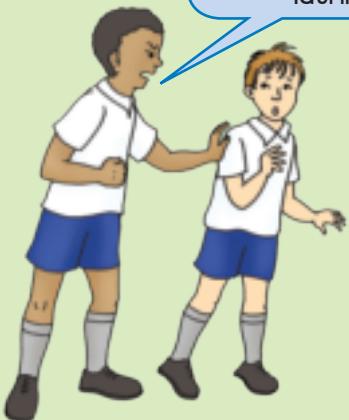
Kha ri ñwale

Dzhenisani thiki □ arali tshifanyiso tshi tshi sumbedza nyito yo tsireledzeaho
kana tshifhambanu □ arali nyito i na khombo ngomu. Zwino ñwalani fhungo
nga fhasi ha tshifanyiso tshiñwe na tshiñwe ni tshi bula uri ndi nga mini ni
tshi vhona u nga nyito yo tsireledzea kana i na khombo ngomu.





A thi ni funi na
luthihi.



Zwino no nakelela hani
ngoho.



U bula uri hai

Zwi a kond̄a uri hai, fhedzi no tea u amba uri hai arali muñwe muthu a tshi
ita uri ni pfe ni songo d̄iged̄a.

Arali muthu a tshi ita uri ni vhe na vhudipfī ha "hai" nahone a tshi ita uri ni
pfe ni songo d̄iged̄a, vhudzani muthu muhulwane ane na mu fulufhela.



Kha ri ñwale

Nangani vhatthu vhararu vhane na nga vha fulufhela ni ṭalutshedze uri
ndi nga mini ni tshi vha fulufhela.



Nwalani ndila ine na nga vhudza ngayo muthu ane na mu fulufhela zwithu zwi sa takadzi zwe na
t̄angana nazwo.



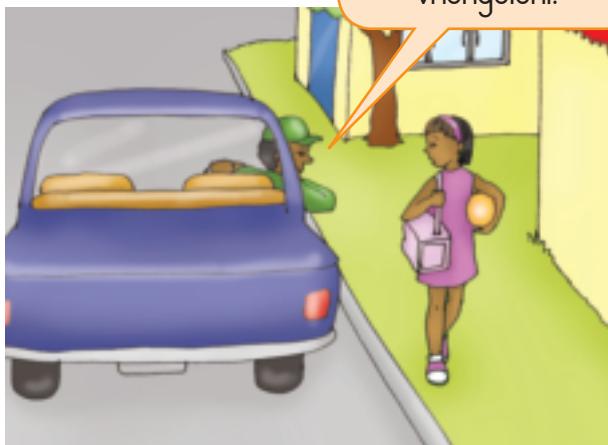
U ditsireledza

Themo ya l – Vhege ya b – Bammbiri ja u shulela ja

Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani zwifanyiso izwi nga vhuronwane. Ni vhone arali ni tshi nga anetshela tshitiori. Dadzani bulo ja maambiba ja u fhedza.

Kha de, ndi do mu fheletshedza vhengeleni.



Ho itea mini?



Kha ri ambe

Rerani nga vhudipfi ha musidzana uyu, zwe a ita na uri vhoiwe no vha ni tshi nga ita zwifhio kha nzulele yo raloho.

Duvha:.....



Kha ri nwale

Nwalani milayo mitanu ya u ditsireledza.
Ni thome munwe na munwe ngauri:

Vhana vha songo vuwa vho...



Kha ri ite nyito

Itani masiki wa u sumbedza vhudipfi.

Khethani uri ndi vhudipfi hufhio hune na tama masiki wanu u tshi sumbedza.

Zwi oleni kha bammbiri la u vetaveta (la rafu).

Li gereni.

Gerani mato.

Li khavhiseni nga bammbiri li re na muvhala.



Bvelani nnda

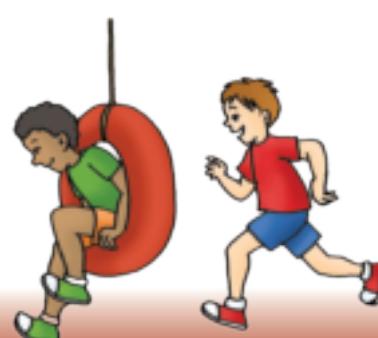
Dilugiseleni mutatisano wa mugidimo.

Govhani (tumbani) fhethu ho teaho u thomiwa hone.

Thetshelesani mudededzi wanu vha tshi ri:

"Gona fhasi! Redii! Goo!"

Ni phule ndila i re na zwikhukhulisi.



Muvhili wanga, mutakalo wanga

Themo ya | – Vhege ya 7 – Bammbiri | a u shulela | a



Kha ri ambe

Roñehe ri na vhudifhinduleli ha u ita uri mivhili yashu i dzule yo takala.
Avha vhana vha khou ita mini zwine zwa vha zwavhudi kha mivhili yavho?



Ndi zwifhio zwiñwe zwithu zwi si na mutakalo ngomu zwine vhatu vha ita?

No vha ni tshi zwi ñivha uri u daha hu vhaisa mivhili yashu?

No vha ni tshi zwi ñivha uri arali muñwe muthu a tshi khou dahan tsini na inwi zwi nga vhaisa muvhili wañu?

U dahan hu vhaisa mivhili yashu nga ndilade?



Kha ri ñwale

Itani thiki ✓ kana tshifhambano ✗ kha tshitatamennde tshiñwe na tshiñwe ni tshi sumbedza uri **ndi zwone** kana **a si zwone**.

	Segerete i a ñifha.
	Arali nda dzula tsini na muthu ane a khou dahan, fola li nga vhaisa muvhili wanga.
	U dahan hu nga ita uri mano anu a birime.
	U dahan hu vhanga malwadze a mulomoni.
	U dahan hu nga vhanga tshihotola.
	U dahan hu nga vhanga khentsa.

Duvha:.....



Milayo ya mutakalo

Ndi tea u ṭamba maṇo ndi tshi fhedza u ḥa na musi ndi sa athu u edela. Ndi tea u gama mavhudzi ndi sa athu ya tshikoloni.

Ndi tea u nongola ḥala arali ndo tamba mavuni. Ndi tea u ṭamba maṇo ndi tshi fhedza u ḥa na musi ndi sa athu u edela. ḥala dzanga dzi tea u dzula dzo geriwa na u kuna tshif'hinga tshoṭhe. Ndi tea u ṭamba zwanda tshif'hinga tshoṭhe ndi tshi bva bungani, ndi sa athu fara zwiliwa.

Ndi tea u laṭa thishu dzi re na tshika binini.



Kha ri diphine

Vha tea u ambara mini uri vha tsireledzee? Livhanyani zwifanyiso nga u tala mutalo u tshi bva kha zwifanyiso zwi re kha muduba wa nt̄ha u tshi ya kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho tshi re kha mudumba wa fhasi.

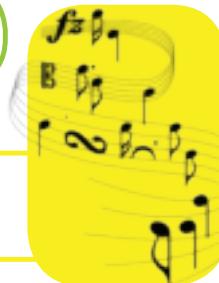


Kha ri diphine



Dionyoloseni nga u ṭamba mutambo wa khirikhethhe mafanedza.

Mudededzi waṇu vha ḫo ṭamba muzika. Thetshellesani ni kone u edzisela mudivhithe wawo nga minwe kha desike.



Mugudisi:
Tsaino:
Duvha:

Pfanelo na vhudifhinduleli

Themo ya | – Vhege ya 8 – Bammbiri | a u shulela | a



Kha ri vhale

Tshifhinga tsho^lhe vhana vha tea u thusa
nga u shuma mishumo mi^lani ya havho.
Fhedzi vhana a vho ngo tea u shuma
mishumo i no lemela sa ya vhahulwane.
Vhana vha tea u wana tshifhinga tsha u
tamba na u dzhena tshikolo.



Lavhelesani zwifanyiso. Itani thiki kha mishumo yo teaho vhana. Zwino nwalani fhungo nga fhasi ha tshifanyiso tshiⁿwe na tshiⁿwe ni tshi amba uri ndi zwifhio zwine na vhona zwo tea kana zwi songo tea vhana.

 <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> </div> <p>Mulalo u rengisa mitshelo duvha l^othe a fhedza a si tsha dzhena tshikolo.</p>	 <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> </div> <p>Musi tshikolo tshi tshi bva Mulanga u sheledza ngade ya miroho.</p>



Tshifhiwa u hwala zwidina ngauri u shuma kha mufhati.

Ntakadzeni na Bongi vha thusa kha u tanzwa zwigodelo.



Ndi mishumo ifhio ine na ita hayani?

Ndi mishumo ifhio ine na ita tshikoloni ni tshi thusa mudededzi wanu?



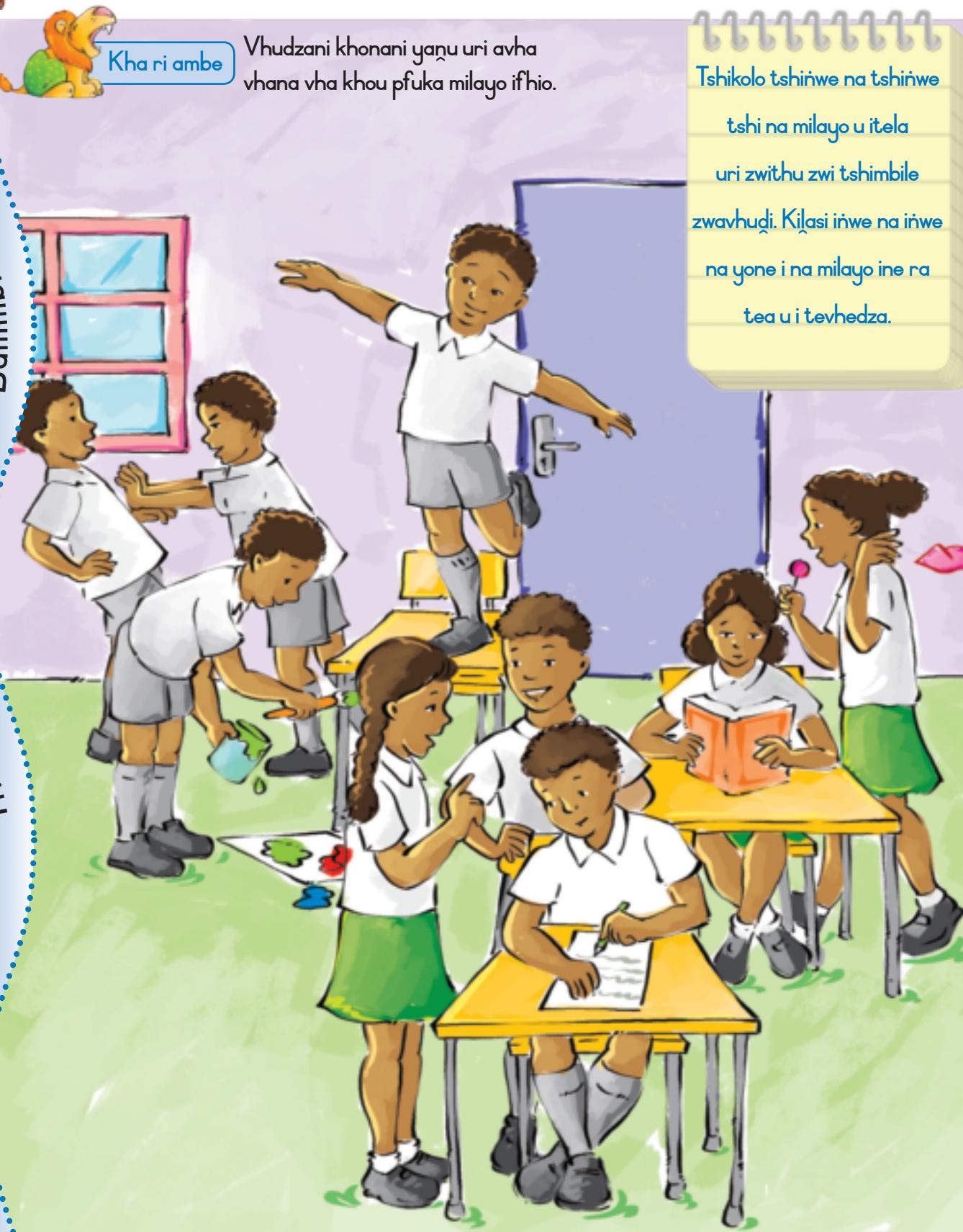
Edziselani kushumele kwa mishumo yo fhambananaho. Tshigwada tsha vhoiwe tshi tea u humbulela uri ni khoushuma mushumo ufhio.

Vhofhanani milenzhi ni ite mbambe.



Pfanelo na vhudifhinduleli

Themo ya 1 – Vhege ya 8 – Bammbiri la u shulela la



Kha ri ambe

Vhudzani khonani yanu uri avha
vhana vha khou pfuka milayo ifhio.

Tshikolo tshinwe na tshinwe

tshi na milayo u itela
uri zwithu zwi tshimbile
zwavhudzi. Kilasi iñwe na iñwe
na yone i na milayo ine ra
tea u i tevhedza.



Kha ri nwale

Nwalelani kilasi yanu milayo ya 4.



Kha ri ambe

Vhalani pfanelo na vhudifhinduleli ni ambe na khonani yanu uri zwiñwe na zwiñwe zwi amba mini.



★ ★ ★ ★ ★ VHUDIFHINDULELI HA VHASWA VHA
AFRIKA TSHIPEMBE ★ ★ ★ ★ ★

Ndingano	Tshirunzi tsha muthu	Vhutshilo	Hayani
<p>Farani muthu muñwe na muñwe nga u llinganana na u fana. Ni songo ḥalula</p> 	<p>Thonifhani muthu muñwe na muñwe. Ni vhe na vhuhwaho na u vhavhalela.</p> 	<p>Hulisani na u ḥonifha vhabebi vhañu. Funanani na u fulufhedzea mutani wa hanu. Vhutshilo hoñe ndi mpo. Vhu thonifheni.</p> 	<p>Thusani kha mishumo ya hayani.</p> 
Pfunzo	U shuma	Mbofholowo na tsireledzo	Ndaka
<p>Dzhenani tshikolo, ni gude ni shumese. Tevhedzani milayo ya tshikolo.</p> 	<p>Vhana vha songo kombetschedzwa u ḥoda mishumo.</p> 	<p>Ni songo vhaisa, u shengedza kana u shushedza vhañwe, nahone ni songo tenda vhañwe vha tshi zwi ita. Tandululanji phambano nga mulalo.</p> 	<p>Thonifhani ndaka ya vhañwe vhatatu. Ni songo tshinyadza ndaka nahone ni songo tswa.</p> 
Vhurereli, lutendo na mihumbulo	Tsireledzo	Vhudzulapo	Mbofholowo ya u amba
<p>Thonifhani lutendo na mihumbulo ya vhañwe vhatatu.</p> 	<p>Vhavhalelani ijfhasi. Ni songo tambisa mađi na muđagasi. Tsireledzani zwipuka na zwimela. Kunakisani miđi ya hanu na zwitshavha zwa hanu.</p> 	<p>Ivhani mudzulapo wa Afrika Tshipembe wa vhukuma na u fulufhedzea. Tevhedzani milayo, ni vhe na vhutanzu uru na vhañwe vha ita ngauralo.</p> 	<p>Ni songo ḫutuwedza mazwifhi na vengo. Ivhana na vhutanzu uru vhañwe vhatatu vha songo nyadziwa kana u vhaiswa.</p>  <p>Mugudisi: Tsaino: Duvha:</p>

Maduvha a tshipentshela a vhurereli na zwiñwevho

Themo ya l – Vhege ya 8 – Bammbiri | a u shulela | a



Kha ri ambe

Nangani vhuñwe ha vhurereli uhu. Wanani zwinzhi nga vhurereli uhu. Dilugiseleni u ita mukumedzo kilasini. Ni lengedze u ña na bugu kana zwifanyiso zwa u tikedza mukumedzo wañu.



Tshihindu



Tshiislamu



Tshiyuda



Tshikhriste

Ri tea u t̄honifha vhatu vha vhurereli hot̄he.

Vhurereli hanu ndi hufhio? _____

Vhurereli ha khonani yanu ya mbiluni ndi hufhio? _____

Duvha:.....



Ndi a ditola hafhu



Kha ri nwale

Nwalani zwi no ni kwama kha garat̄a iyi.

16b

Themo ya I – Vhege ya 8 – Bammbiri ja u shulela ja

Dzina langa	_____
Tshifani tshanga	_____
Duvha la mabebo anga	_____
Gireidi yanga	_____
Tshikolo tshashu	_____
Nomboro yanga ya lutingo (founu)	_____
Direse yanga	_____

Nomboro ya shishi	_____
Mutambo une nda u funesa	_____
Muvhala une nda u funesa	_____
Khonani yanga ya mbiluni	_____
Zwine zwa ntakadza	_____
Zwine zwa ntungufhadza	_____
Zwine zwa ntsinyusa	_____
Zwine nda zwi konesa	_____



Mugudisi:

Tsaino:

Duvha:



17

Kulele ku re na mutakalo

Themo ya 2 – Vhegə ya / – Bammbiri / u shulela / a



Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani tshiñwe na tshiñwe tsha zwigwada zwa zwiliwa ni
ambe na khonani yanu ngazwo:

Ndi zwiliwa zwifhio zwi re kha tshigwada tshiñwe na tshiñwe?
Ndi nga mini tshigwada tshiñwe na
tshiñwe tsha zwiliwa tshi
tshavhuđi kha riñe?



Phurotheini

Phuretheini dzi fhaṭa sele
ntswa u itela uri mivhili
yashu i aluwe.



Vithamini

Vithamini na mimineraļa zwi
thusa mivhili yashu kha u
lwa na u pfukela ha zwitzhili
zwa thusa uri ri dzule ri na
mutakalo.



Bvelani nnđa

Humbelani mudededzi wanu vha ni sumbedze
kutambele kwa mutambo wa "founu i sa shumi".
Ni tshi f'chedza ni ite ndowendowe ya u posa bola.

Duvha:

34



Khabohadireithi

Hezwi zwiliwa zwi ri fha nungo
(mafulufulu).



Kha ri nwale

Itani mutevhe wa zwiliwa zwe na la mulovha. Kha kholomo ya u fhedza, bulani uri izwi zwiliwa ndi phurotheini, khabohadireithi, mitshelo kana miroho naa.

Zwiliwa zwe nda la mulovha	Lushaka lwa zwiliwa





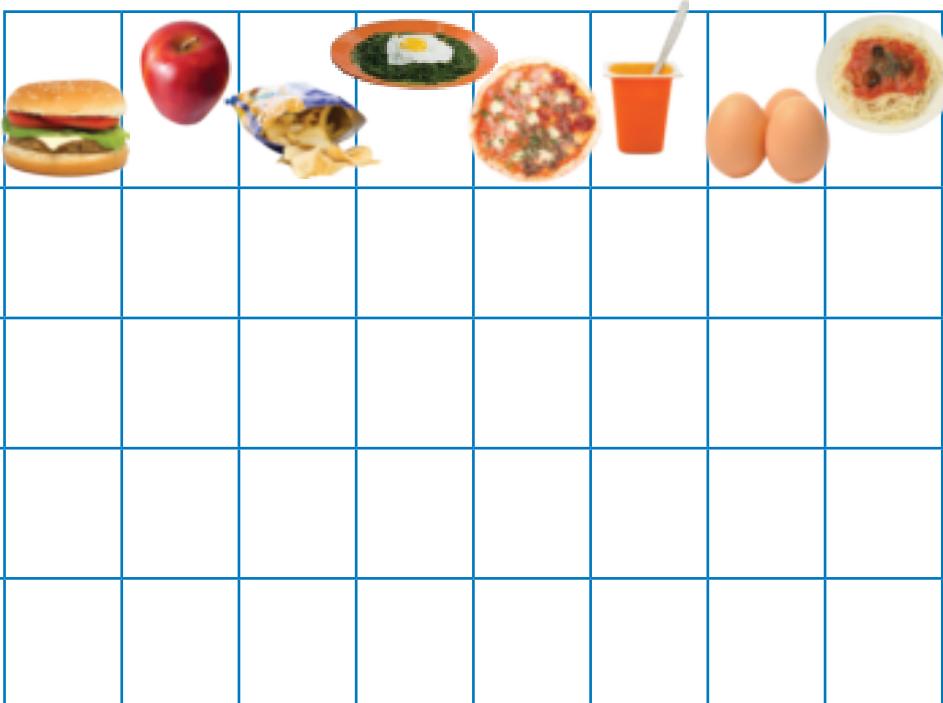
18

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya / – Bammbiri ḥa u shulela ḥa

Kulele kwashu

Vhudzisani khonani dzaṇu nña uri vha takalela u ḥa mini. Lavhelesani zwiliwa zwo fhambananaho ni ite thiki (✓) arali ni tshi zwi takalela, kana tshifhambanu (✗) arali ni sa zwi takaleli.

Džhenisani madzina a mirado ya tshigwada tshanu.



Kha ri nwale

Lavhelesani thebulu ye na i dadza ni kone u fhindula mbudziso idzi.

Ndi zwiliwa zwifhio zwe khonani dzaṇu dzi si zwi takalese?

Ni vhona u nga kulele kwa khonani dzaṇu ku na mutakalo ngomu?

Ndi nga mini ni tshi ralo?



Kha ri diphine

Humbelani mudededzi waṇu vha ni sumbedze kutambelwe kwa founu i sa shumi.



Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

Itani mutevhe wa tshaka dza zwiliwa
zwine ra tea u zwi la duvha linwe na
linwe.



Kha ri nwale

Nwalani risipi ya zwiliwa zwine na zwi funesa.

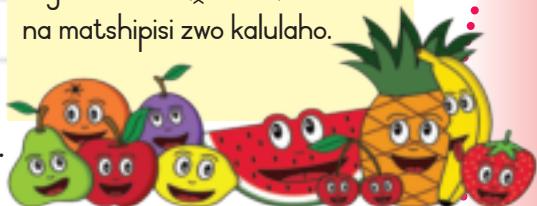
Ri tea u tinya mini?

Muno wo kalulaho ngauri u nga
ri vhangela mutsiko wa malofha
u re ntsha musi ro no aluwa.

Swigiri yo kalulaho ngauri i nga
ri vhangela daibetisi musi ro no
aluwa.

Swigiri yo kalulaho i dovha ya
vhanga mivhili yo kalulaho.

Nyamunaithi (dirinkhi), khekhe
na matshipisi zwo kalulaho.



Risipi ya _____

Ndi do shumisa thimbanywa dzifhio?

Ndi tevhedza kubikele kufhio?

Mugudisi:

Tsaino:

Duvha:

Kulele ku re na mutakalo ngomu

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 2 – Bammbiri ja u shulela ja



Kha ri nwale

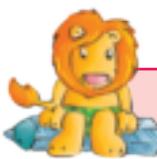
Shumani na Malindi vha khou ya Khefini ya Sunshine. Vha khou tea u renga zwiliwa zwa u bika tshilalelo. Vha thuseni uri vha ite menu wa zwiliwa zwi re na mutakalo.



Bvelani nnda

Sielisanani u dzungudza thambo uri khonani dzanu dzi i fhufhe.





Kha ri nwale

Nwalani zwithu zwine vha tea u renga na mitengo ya hone kha mutevhe wa zwirengwa u re afho fhasi. Shumani na Malindi vho badela vhugai kha zwiliwa zwe vha renga?

MUTEVHE WA ZWIRENGWA

MUTENGO



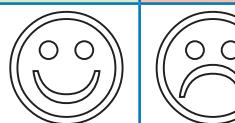
Kha ri nwale

Kulele kwañu ku na mutakalo ngomu u swika ngafhi? Khañarani tshifhatuwotshiñwethuwi kha kulele kuñwe na kuñwe ku re na mutakalo.

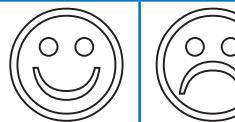
Kulele kwanga

Ndi anzela u la ndi Thiviini.

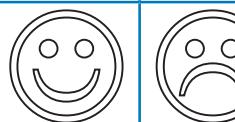
Ee	Hai
----	-----



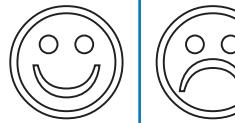
Ndi pfana na mitshelo na miroho.



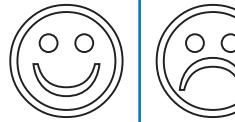
Ndi pfana na zwiliwa zwa mapfura sa matshipisi.



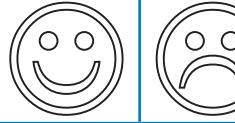
A thi pfani na u nwa madi, ndi funesa dzhusi.



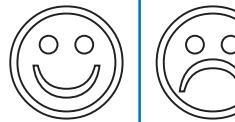
A thi li miroho ye nda sevhedzwa.



Ndi tafuna zwiliwa zwanga nga ngona.



Ndi la vhuragane ndi sa athu ya tshikoloni.



Vhalani uri ndi zwifhatuwotshiñwethuwi zwingana.



20

U la zwavhudi

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 2 – Bammbiri ya u shulela ja



Kha ri ite nyito

Olani kana ni nambatedze zwifanyiso zwa zwiliwa ni tshi sumbedza mujo u re na mutakalo ngomu.

40

Duvha:



Kha ri vhale

Milayo ya kulele ku re na mutakalo ngomu

Ni tambe zwanda tshifhinga tshothe ni sa
athu fara zwiliwa.

Ni songo litsha zwiliwa zwi songo tibiwa/
khurumedzwa.

Ni songo la zwiliwa zwa kale kana zwe tshinyalaho.

Shumisani makanda na makhwathi a miroho kha u
ita pfudzethukhwi (khomphosi) ngadeni.

Tavhani miroho yanu inwi mune.



Kha ri ite nyito

Olani tshifanyiso ni tshi sumbedza muthihi wa hei milayo.

Mugudisi:
Tsaino:
Duvha:

Zwikhokhonono

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 3 – Bammbiri ya u shulela



Kha ri ambe

Ambani nga zwipida zwo fhambananaho zwa zwikhokhonono.

Zwikhokhonono zwi na zwipida zwiraru zwa muvhili
thoho, mutumbu wa nt̄ha na mutumbu wa fhasi.

Zwi dovha zwa vha na milenzhe ya rathi na
zwiphuphuledzi.



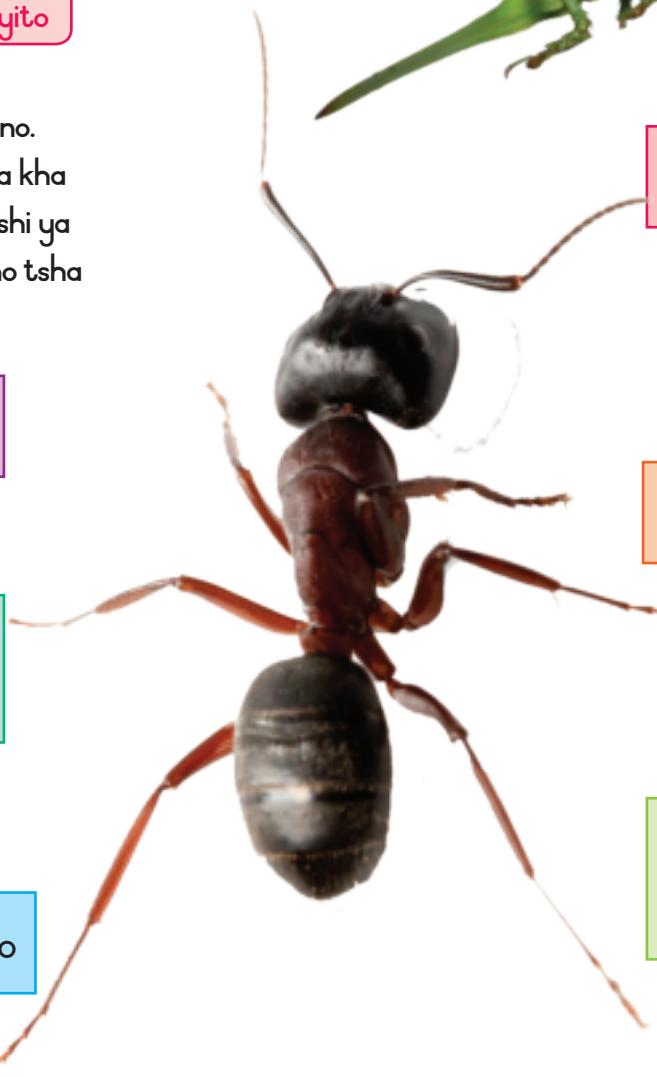
Kha ri ite nyito

Lebulani tshikhokhonono.
Talani mutalo u tshi bva kha
lebulu iñwe na iñwe u tshi ya
kha tshipida tsho teaho tsha
tshikhokhonono.

Thoho



Tshipiphuledzi



Lito

Mutumbu wa
nt̄ha

Mulenzo/gwendo

Mutumbu wa
fhasi



Bvelani nnnda

Noñani sa ñotshi, fhuñhani sa tshisu ni thamuwe sa nzie.
Zwino no no lugela u tamba bola ya milenzhe!

Duvha:.....



Kha ri nwale

Talani mutalo ni tshi livhanya dzina linwe na linwe na tshikhokhonono tsho teaho. Bulani uri ndi zwikhokhonono zwifhio zwine zwa ri thusa na zwine zwa ri tshinyadza.



Notshi



Lunyunu



Thunzi



Lusunzi

Nzie

Tshisu

Kugoñoño

Tshisuvhoya



Kha ri nwale

Zwino dzhenisani (nwalanani) maipfi
ane a khou t̄ahela.

dzi ita mutoli.

dzi andadza muvula.

vhu andadza dali (malaria).

dzi andadza malwadze.

dzi la zwiliñwa zwa vhalimi.



Mugudisi:
Tsaino:
Duvha:

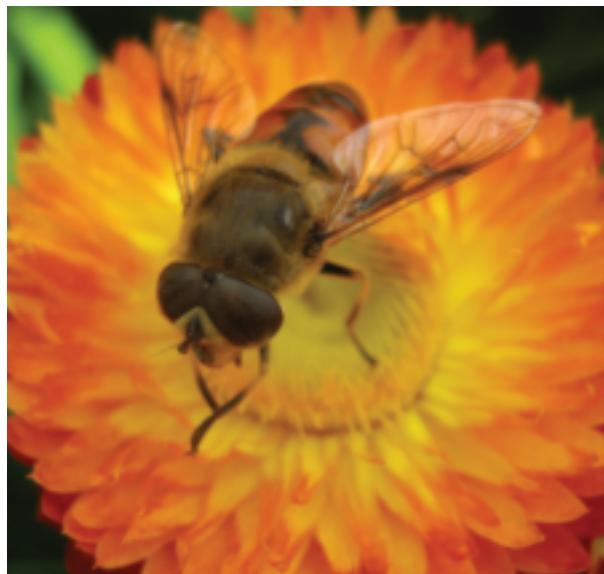
Zwiṁwe hafhu nga zwikhokhonono

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 3 – Bammbiri la u shulela ja



Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani zwifanyiso ni vhudze khonani yanu uri ndi ngani ḥotshi dzi na mushumo.



Notshi dzi andadza muvula. Muvula u shuma u anwisa mitshelo.



Notshi dzi ita mutoli.



Nwalani dzina la tshikhokhonono tshirwe na tshirwe zwikalani zve na newa.



nzwonzwa muñunzu kha dzuvha.

Duvha:

Nzie i na magwendo
o khwat̄ha a u thamuwa ngao.



shumisa

zwiphuphuledzi kha u davhidzana.



zwi andadza muvula kha
zwimela.

andadza zwitzhili.



Kha ri ite nyito

U ita tshikhavisi nga
zwikhokhonono.

- Gerani zwikhokhonono
zwi re kha siatari la
zwigeriwa nga murahu
ha bugu.
- Zwinembeledzeni kha
heñara.



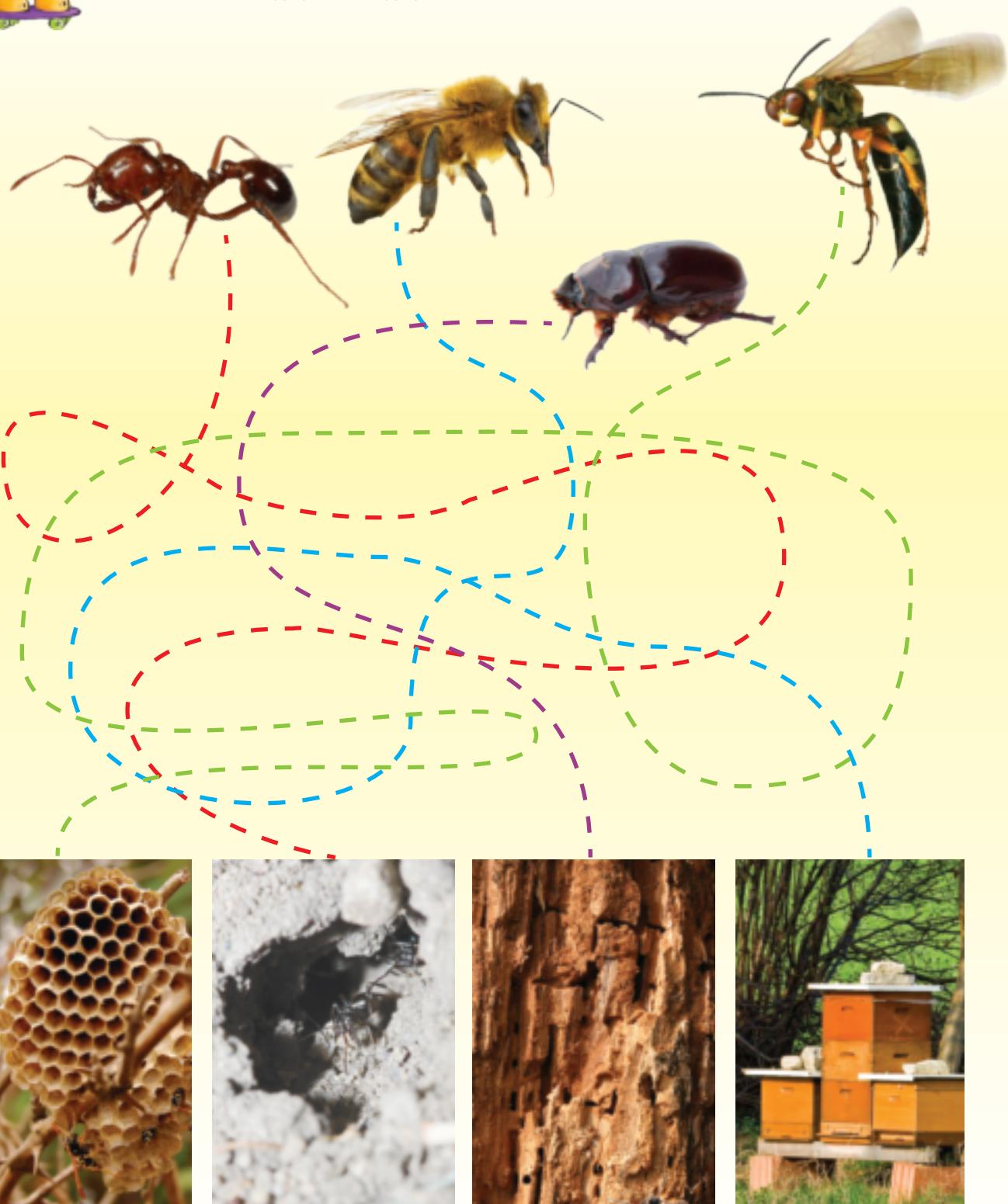
23

Haya ha zwikhokhonono

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 4 – Bammbiri ya shulela ya

Khari ite nyito

Tevhedzelani lutambo ni wane haya ha tshikhokhonono
tshiñwe na tshiñwe.



46

Duvha:.....





Kha ri ite nyito



Kha ri nwale

Ndi zwikhokhonono zwifhio zve na zwi vhona ngei nn̄da. Nangani tshithihi ni tshi nwale hafha.



Itshi tshikhokhonono tshi la zwiliwade?

Itshi tshikhokhonono tshi tshimbila nga u ongolowa kana nga u ṭavhanya?

Tshikhokhonono tshanu tshi na mushumo? Ndi nga mini ni tshi ralo?

Tshikhokhonono tshanu tshi a huvhadza? Ni nga ita mini arali tsha nga ni huvhudza?



Kha ri diphine

Zwino dizainani

na u ola



tshikhokhonono

tshanu inwi



muñe ni tshi



rine dzina.



Tongisani vhutsila he na ita

Kha ri ite nyito

Itani tshisušu tshaňu inwi muňe

Ni do tea u vha na: Bammbiri la A4

Khirayoni dza phula (wakisi)

Tshigero

Guluu

Tshifhučabibi

Gwati la bammbiri la bungani



Olanitshisušu, ni tshi sumbedza muvhili watsho mulapfu, musekene na mabesu. Khavhisani mabesu a tshisušu tshaňu nga phetheni (makolo) dza mivhala yo fhambananaho. Ni vhe na vhutanzi uri mabesu aya vhuvhili hao a a fana na u lingana. Gerani tshisušu itshi. Nambatedzani muvhili uyu kha gwati la bammbiri la bungani. Zwino itani zwiphuphuledzi nga tshifhučabibi tsho kothiwaho.

Tshi tomeni kha tħohoh ya tshisušu.





Bvelani nnda

Edzisani mitambo iyi.



Tshititshi tsha 1:

Basiketebolo: Bammbisani bola ni tshi khou gidima nga masongesonge.



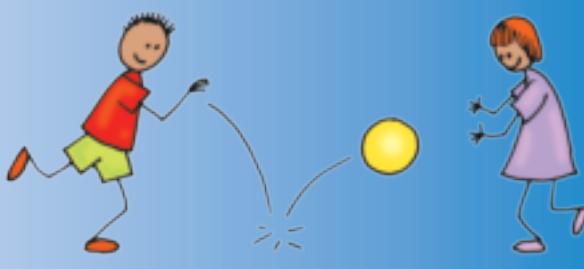
Tshititshi tsha 2:

Hokhi: Shumisani thanda ya hokhi kha u sukumedza bola i tshi ya mapalani.



Tshititshi tsha 3:

Netibolo: Bammbisani bola i tshi ya ha khonani yanu zwenezwi ni tshi khou gidima.



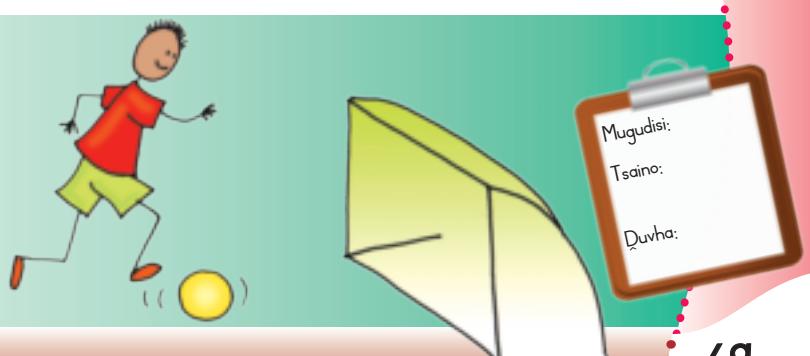
Tshititshi tsha 4:

Ragibii: Gidimani na bola ni i fhirisele kha vharwe.



Tshititshi tsha 5:

Bola ya milenzhe: Dirivhulani bola i tshi ya mapalani.

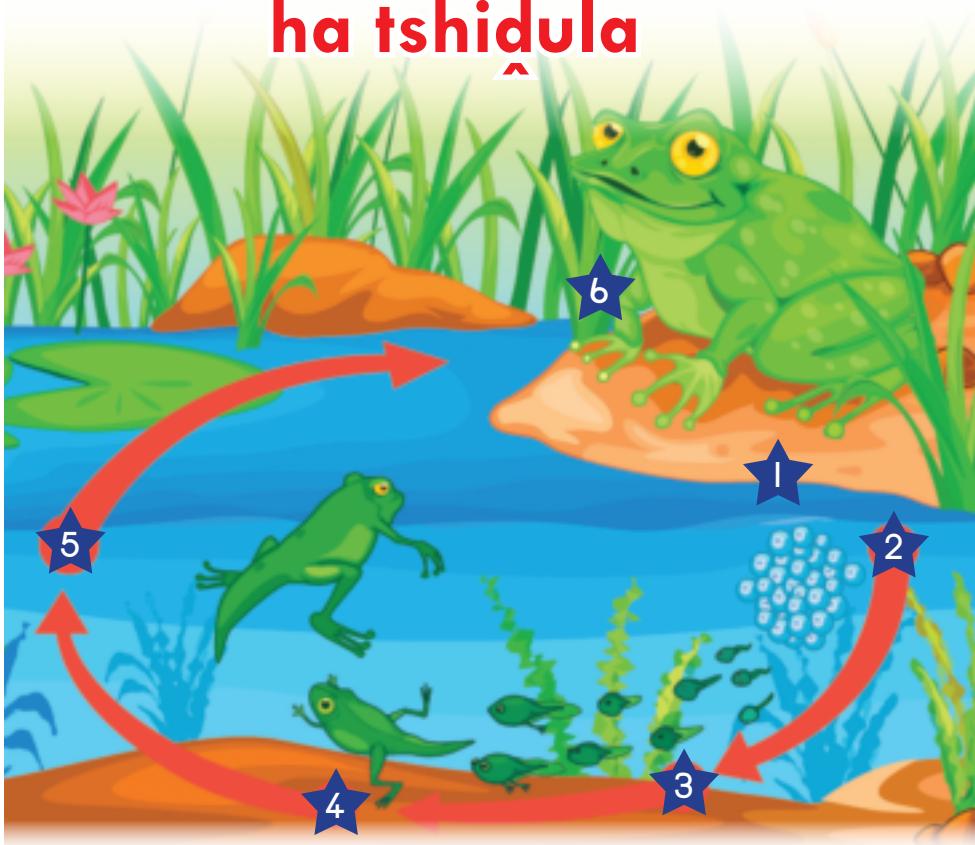


Tshitendeledzi tsha vhutshilo

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 5 – Bammbiri ja u shulela ja

Tshitendeledzi tsha vhutshilo tshi na maga ane a tevhedza thevhekano nngede. Lavhelesani tshitendeledzi tsha vhutshilo ha tshidula na tsha tshisu ni ambe nga maga o fhambananaho.

Tshitendeledzi tsha vhutshilo ha tshidula



Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani zwifanyiso ni vhudze khonani yanu uri tshidula tshi shandukisa hani kha tshitendeledzi tsha vhutshilo hatsho.

- 1** Zwidula zwivhili zwi a gombana u itela u andedza makumba.
- 2** Tshidula tsha tshisadzi tshi kudzela makumba.
- 3** Buluvhulu li re na mapwiti na mveki ya mutshila.
- 4** Buluvhulu li mela milenzhe.
- 5** Mutshila u thoma u fovhela.
- 6** Tshidula tsho vhinaho tshi na mafhafhu nahone mapwiti ha tsheho.

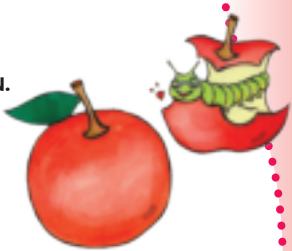
Duvha:.....



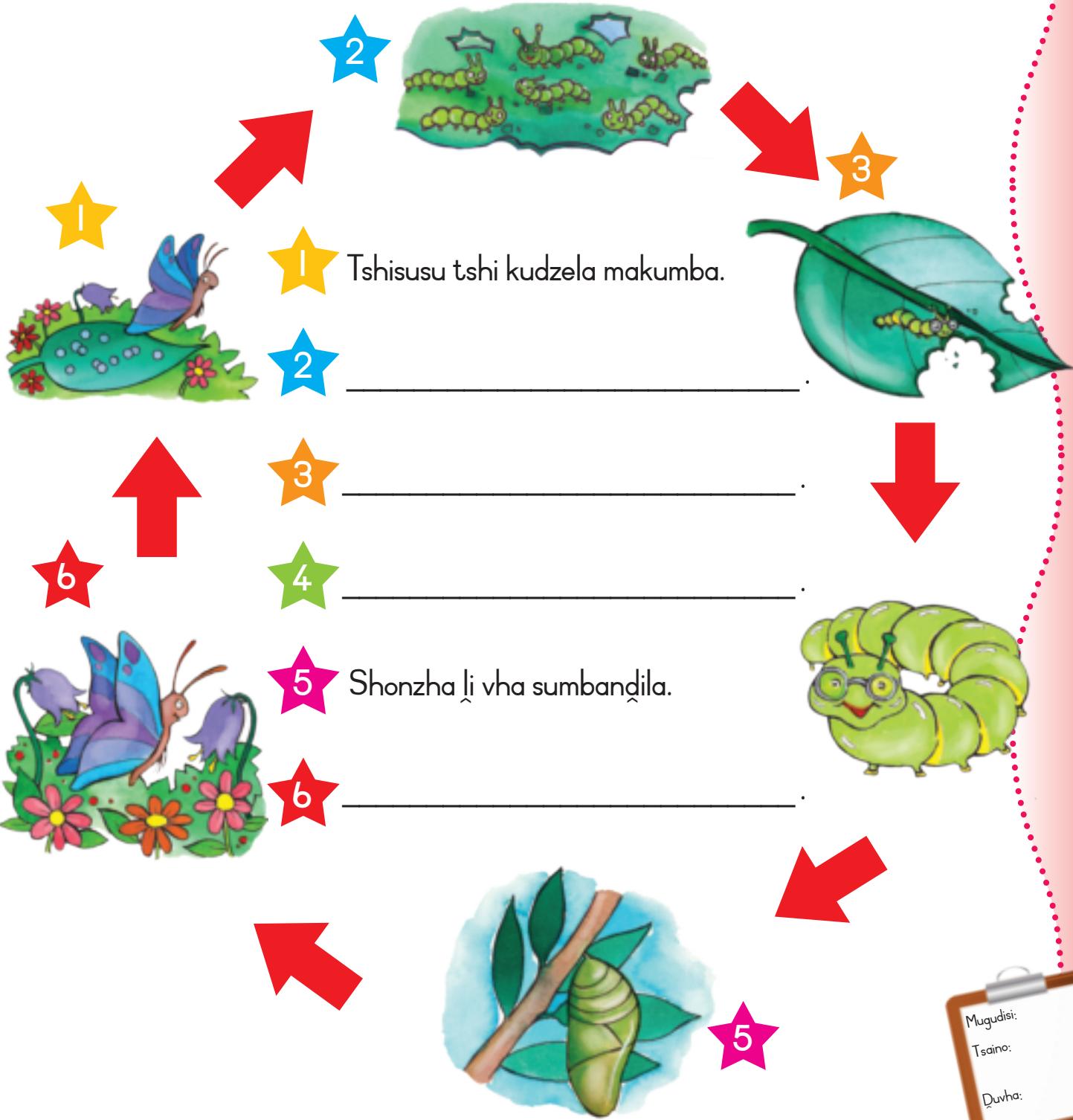
Kha ri ite nyito

Zwino lavhelesani tshitendeledzi tsha vhutshilo ha tthisusu.

Nwalani zwine zwa bvelela kha liga linwe na linwe la
tshitendeledzi tsha vhutshilo ha tthisusu. Ro dzula ro ni
itela maga mavhili.



Tshitendeledzi tsha vhutshilo ha tthisusu



Mugudisi:
Tsaino:
Duvha:



26

Zwitendeledzi zwa vhutshilo

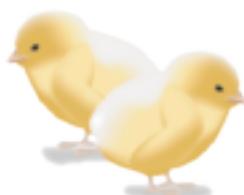
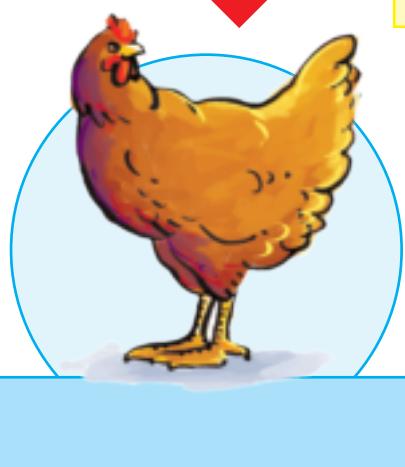
Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 5 – Bammbiri ja u shulela ja



Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani zwifanyiso izwi ni ambe na khonani yanu nga tshitendeledzi tsha vhutshilo ha khuhu. Nwalani nga zwine zwa bvelela kha liga linwe na linwe.

Tshitendeledzi tsha vhutshilo ha khuhu



52

Duvha:.....



Kha ri ite nyito

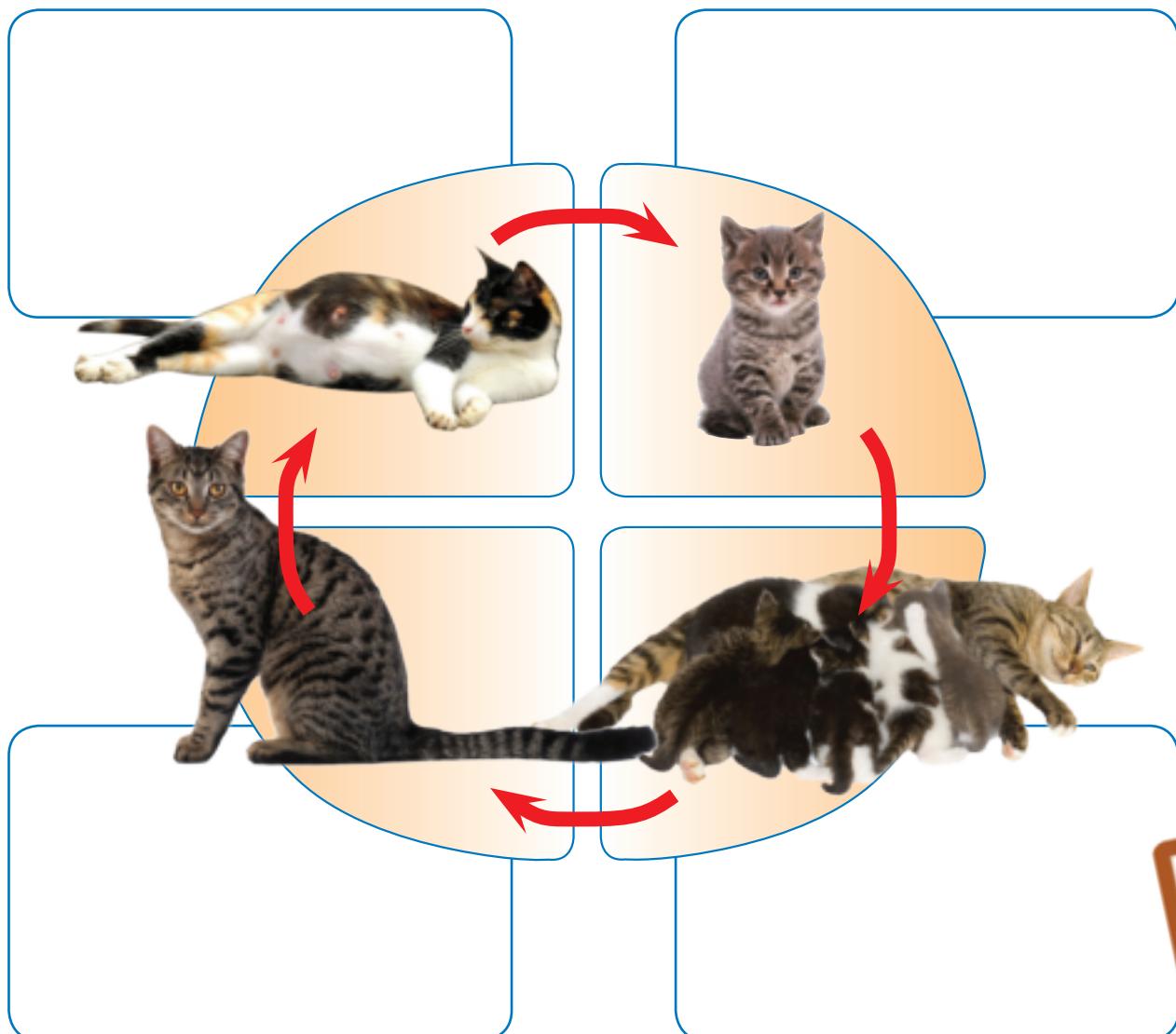
Itani tshitendeledzi tsha vhutshilo ha inwi muñé.

Lebulani tshifanyiso tshiñwe na tshiñwe tshi re kha vhili la nganetshelo ni tshi sumbedza tshitendeledzi tsha vhutshilo ha tshimange.

Nomborani maga a u bva kha l u swika kha 4 ni a shumise kha vhili lanu la nganetshelo.

	Tshimangana tshi a tanziwa (bebwa).		Tshimange tsho vhinaho (tshihulwane).
	Mme atsho u vha na luvhuli vhege dza tahe dzothé.		Tshimange tshi mamisa zwimangana zwatsho.

Tshitendeledzi tsha vhutshilo ha tshimange



Mugudisi:
Tsaino:
Duvha:

Tshifuwohaya tshanga

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 6 – Bammbiri |a u shulela |a



Kha ri ite nyito

Itani masiki wa tshifuwohaya.

Ni do tea u vha na: Bammbiri |a A4

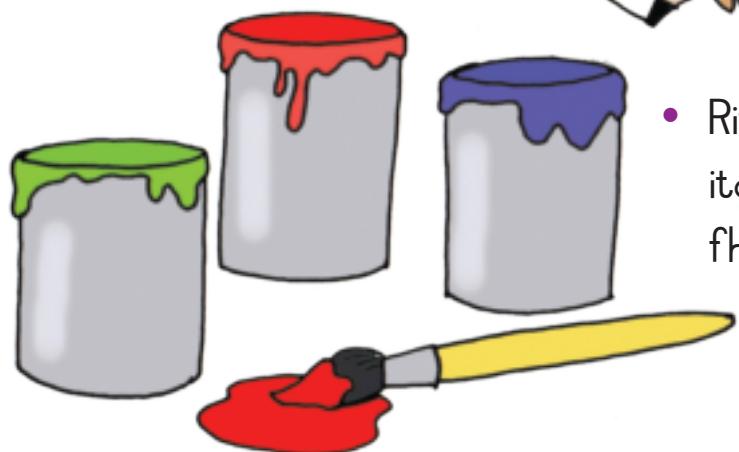
Penisela

Pennde ya luvhanda na madì

Iyebadi (zwifhutandevhe)



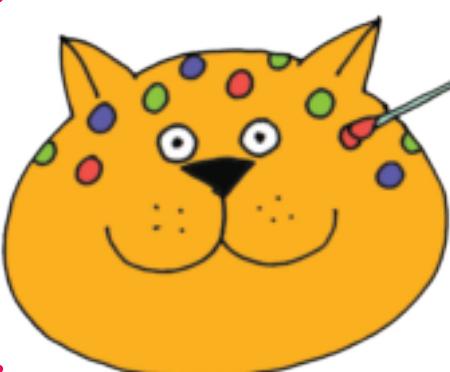
- Olani tshifhatuwo tsha nga nnà tsha tshimange kha bammbiri.



- Rithani pennde uri ni kone u ita pennde ya mivhala 3 yo fhambananaho.



- Shumisani iyebadi nthihi kha muvhala muñwe na muñwe.



- Itani zwithomathoma zwa mivhala yo fhambananaho kha tshifhatuwo tsha tshimange.



Duvha:



Kha ri ambe

Talutshedzani khonani yanu nga
tshifuohaya tshanu kana tsha muñwe
muthuvho ane na mu ñivha.
Bulani uri ni ño tshi ñhogomela nga ndilade.



Kha ri ite nyito

Olani zwithu zwiña zwine na tea u ita musi ni tshi
ñhogomela tshifuwo tshanu.



U vhavhalela vhupo hashu

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 6 – Bammbiri ja u shulela ja



Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani phositaro khedzi ni ambe na khonani dzañu nga zwine dza ri vhudza.

Lavhelesani logo ya mvusuludzamalatwa.

No no vhuya na vhona ngafhi logo yo raliho?



Ri vusuludzeni wee!



Bvelani nnnda

Ni nga dithomela mutshino wanu ni tshi shumisa dzihupu na riboni?





Kha ri vhale

Ri nga thusa hani uri vhupo vhu dzule ho kuna?



Ri tea u elelwa **FDV**.



Fhungudzani: Ri tea u fhungudza u lakatedza.

Dovholosani: Kha ri dovholole u shumisa zwithu lunzhi ri sa athu zwi lača.

Vusuludzani: Ri tea u wana ndila dza u shumisa hafhu mabammbiri,

mabodelo na zwikotikoti.



Kha ri nwale

Kha thebulu i re afho fhasi, nwalani madzina a zwithu zwine zwa nga vusuludzwa. Ro ni thomela mutevhe muňwe na muňwe.



Vusuludzani ngilasi	Vusuludzani pułasitiki	Vusuludzani mabammbiri	Itani mupfudzethukhwi (khomposi)
Mabodelo a kale	Mapułasitiki	Gurannda	Makanda/makhwathi a miroho



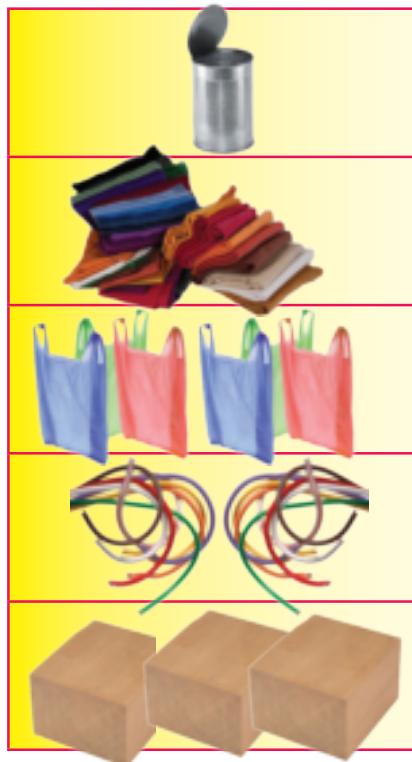
Mvusuludzamalatwa

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 7 – Bammbiri la u shulela la



Kha ri nwale

Talani mutalo u tshi bva kha tshinwe na tshinwe tsha zwithu zwi re kha tsha monde u tshi ya kha tshithu tshi re kha tsha u la, ni tshi sumbedza uri zwi nga shumiswa hani kha u ita zwithu zwi re na mushumo.



Zwino dizainani ni lebule tshinwe tshithu tshine na nga tshi ita ni tshi shumisa zwithu zwo vusuludzwaho.

Dzina la tshithu

Tsho itwa nga

Olani tshifanyiso tsha itscho tshithu tshanu.

Duvha:



Kha ri nwale

Elekanyani nga zwithu zwine zwa nga ita khomposi yavhudzi. Nwalani ipfi linwe na linwe kha kholomo yone afho fhasi uri ni fhedzise thebulu. Ni nga kha di elekanya nga zwirwe zwithuvho zwanu ni kone u zwi vhekanya kha kholomo dzone.

mapulasitiki

makanda/makhwathi a miroho

zwibigiri

zwikotikoti zwa nyamunaithi (dirinkhi)

makanda a makumba

Zwithu zwi sa sini	Zwithu zwi no sina



Kha ri ite nyito

Itani phositaro ya u
kaidza u lakatedza.
Olani tshifanyiso ni
nwale mulaedza.



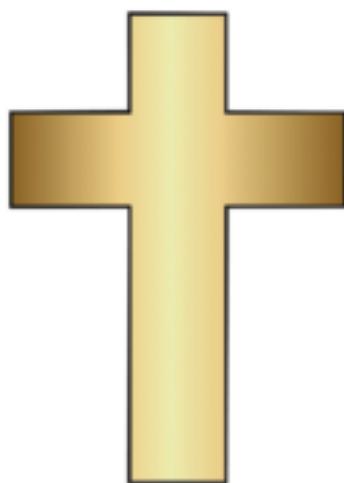
Maduvha a tshipentshela a vhûrereli na zwiñwevho

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 7 – Bammbiri la u shulela la



Kha ri ambe

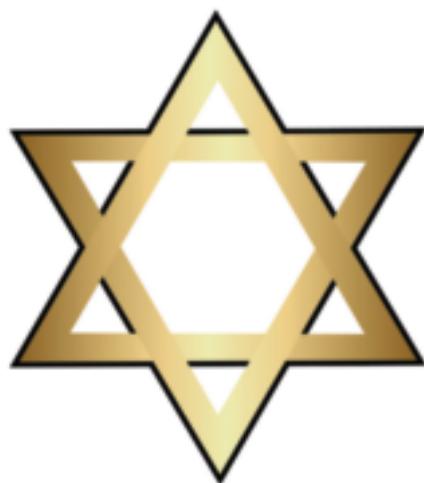
Ambani na khonani yanu uri ndi vhurereli hufhio hu no shumisa zwiga izwi. Bulani uri ndi tshiga tshifhio tshi no shumiswa kha vhurereli hanu. Arali ni sa tshi wani, tshi oleleni khonani yanu.



Tshifhambano ndi tshiga tsha Tshikhiresite. Jesu, Murwa wa Mudzimu, ofela zwivhi zwashu tshifhambanoni.



Luvhedzhegu lwa nwedzi na naledzi ndi tshiga tsha Tshiisilamu. Vhamoslem vharabela lutangu nga duvha.



Tshiga tsha Vhayuda ndi Naledzi ya Dafita. Khosi Dafita o vha e khosi ya Vhaisiraele.



Tshiga tsha Vhahindu ndi Om, tshine tsha wanala tsho nwalwa kha luambo lwa kale lwa Devanagari lwa India.



Fhethu ho fhambanaho ha u rabela

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Kharite nyito

Olani mutalo u tshi tanganya vhurereli vhuñwe na vhuñwe na fhethu hune ha rerelwa hone.

thembele

sinagogo

mosiki

kereke

Vhurereli

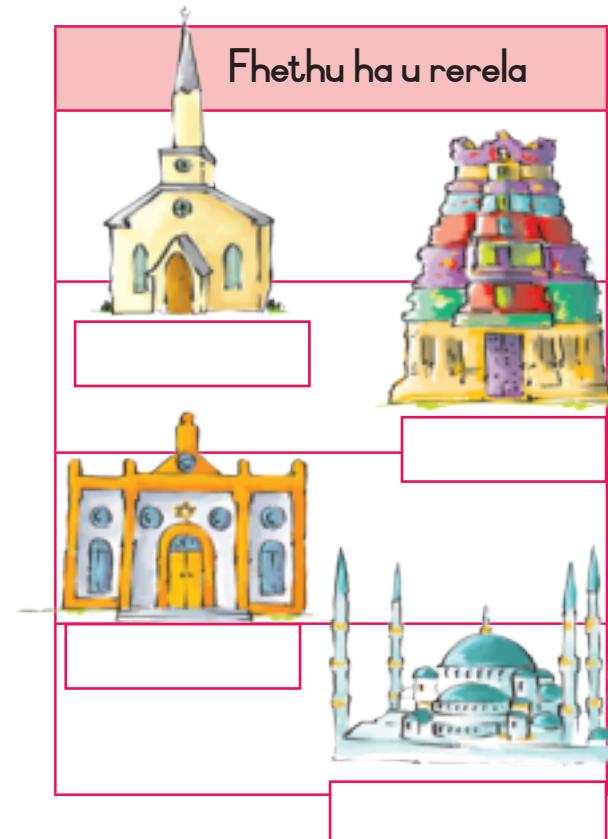
Tshiisilamu

Tshihindu

Tshikhirisite

Tshiyuda

Fhethu ha u rerela



Kharite nyito

Vhudzisani khonani dzanu nna uri ndi zwiga zwifhio zwi no sumbedza vhurereli havho. Zwikopololeni tsini na madzina avho.

Madzina a khonani dzanu	Zwiga



61

Themo ya 2 – Vhege ya 8 – Bammbiri ja u shulela ja



Thanzielā

ya u khunyeledza Bugu ya 1 ya

Zwikili zwa Vhutshilo ya Gireidi

ya 3 yo newa

Nwalani dzina lanu.

Duvha _____

Mudededzi _____



Dikishinari yanga

A
a

G
g

B
b

H
h

C
c

I
i

D
d

J
j

E
e

K
k

F
f

L
l



Dikishinari yanga

M
m

S
s

N
n

T
t

O
o

U
u

P
p

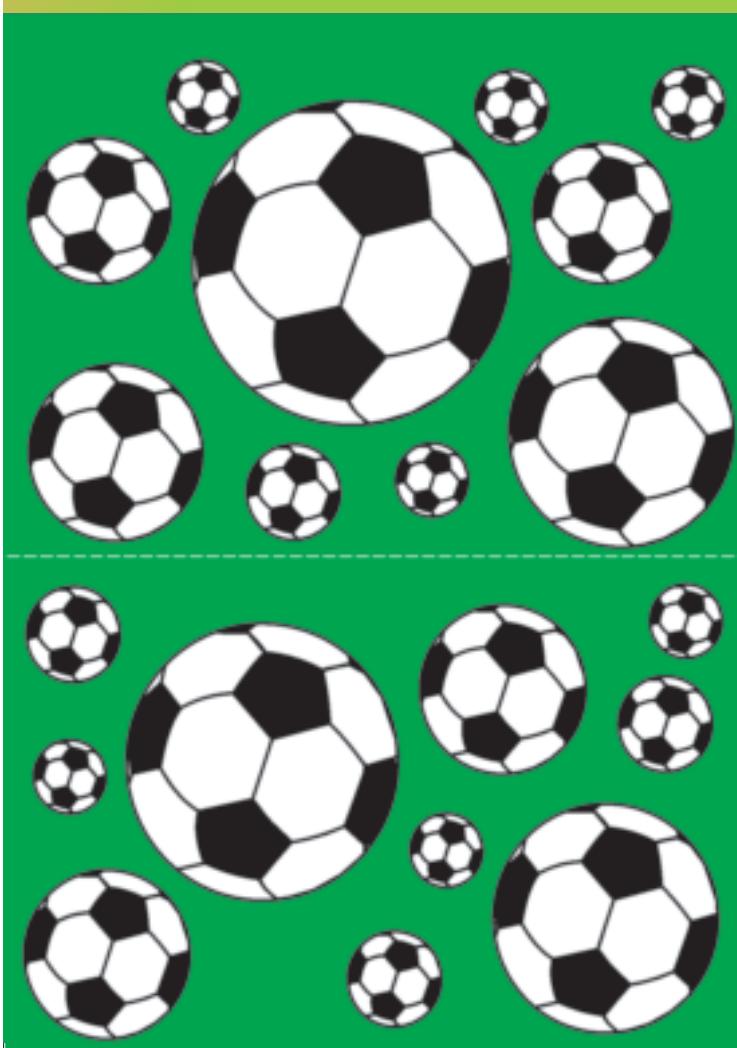
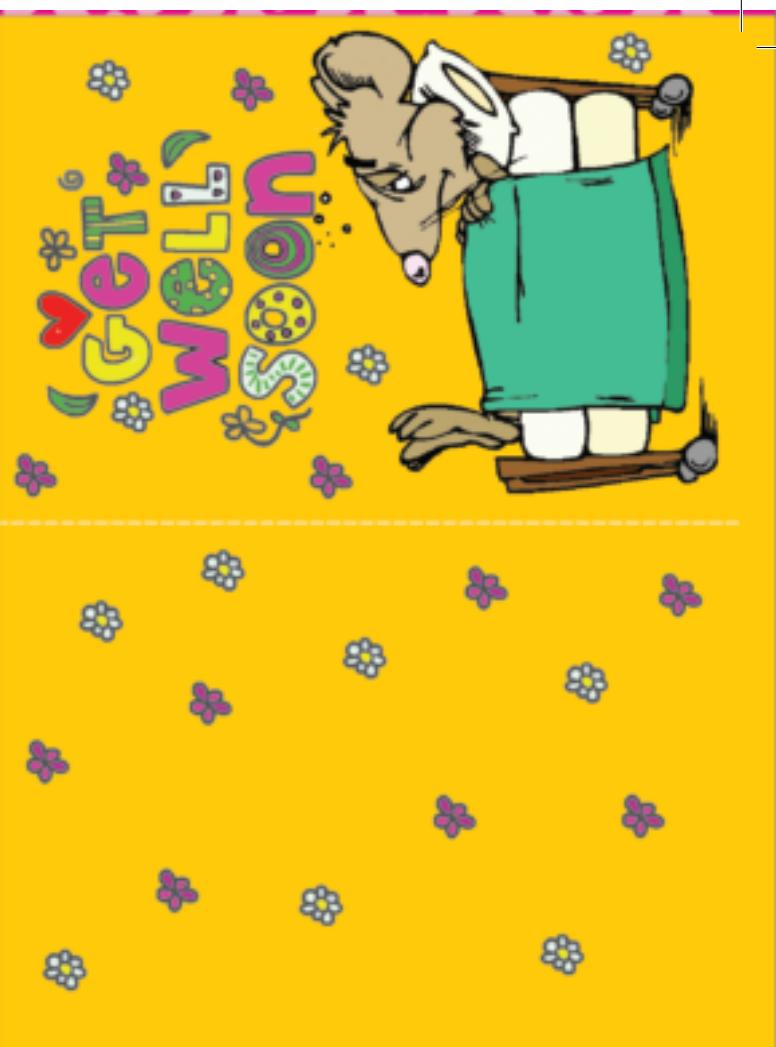
V
v

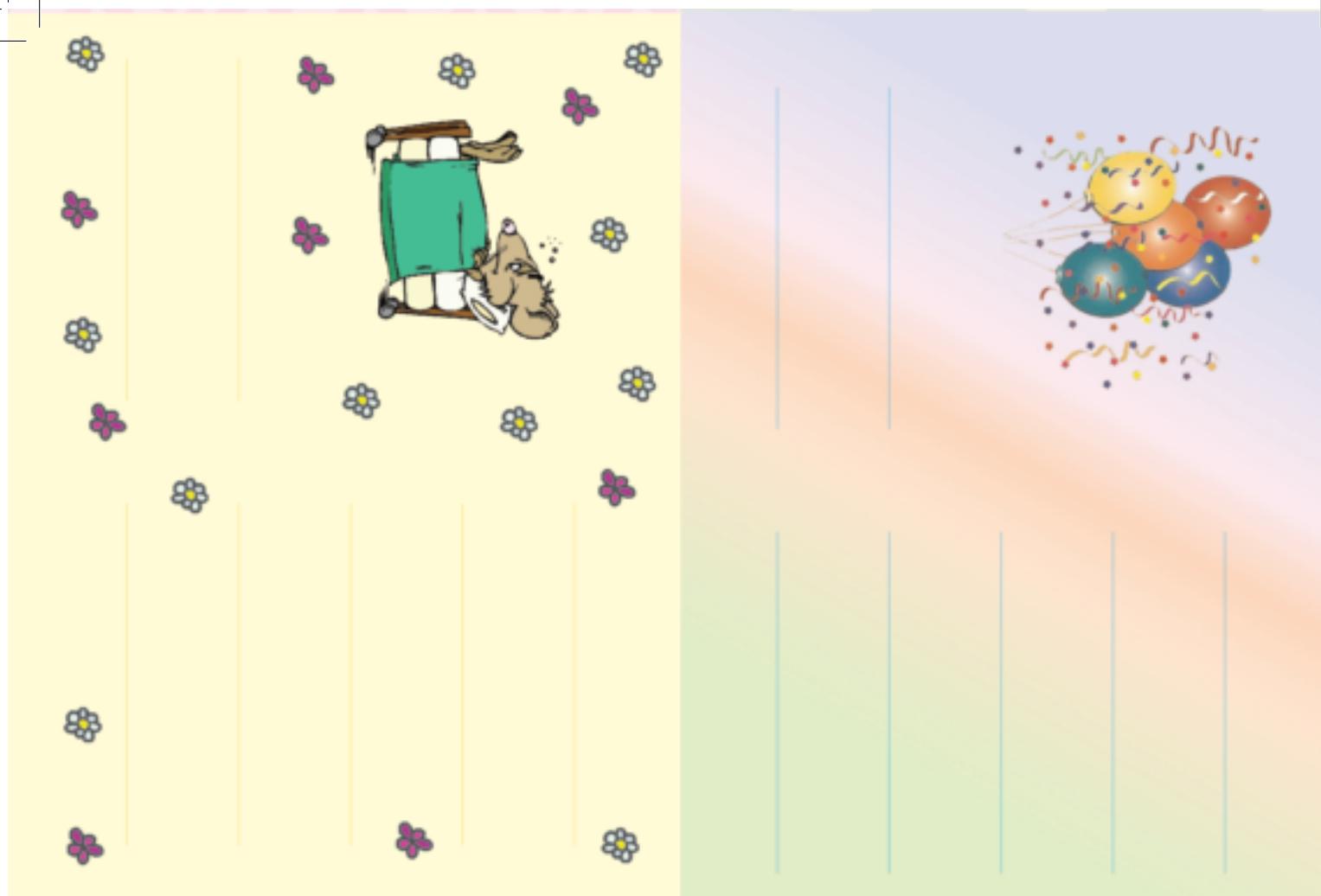
Q
q

W
w

R
r

X - Z
x - z





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