

Kubuyeketiwe
futsi kwahlelenijiswa
ngekwe-CAPS

Libanga

3



Emakhono Ekuphila
SISWATI

Incwadzi 2
Emathemu 3 & 4



Ligama:

Liklasi:



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LIFE SKILLS IN SISWATI
GRADE 3 – BOOK 2

TERMS 3 & 4

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Sisekelo



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Liphini leNdvuna
yeMfundvo Sisekelo

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Siyetsemba bantfwana nabo batakujabulela kusebentisa letincwadzi basachubeka nekukhula nekufundza; nekutsi bothishela batawutfokota kanye nabo.

Sifisela bothishela nebafundzi imphumelelo basachubeka nekusebentisa letincwadzi tekusebentela.

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Libanga 3

Emakhono Ekuphila
SISWATI
Incwadzi 2



Lencwadzi ya:

Tindzawo letiyingoti tekudlalela



Asifundze

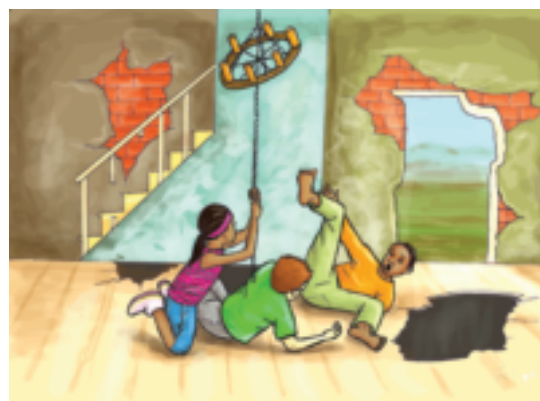
Utivela wemukelekile etindzaweni letiphephile njengelikilasi lakho. Leti tindzawo lapho kufanele utivele kutsi ungakhona kubuyela kuto. Kute umuntfu lofanele akuhlukubete noma akulimate nawulapho. Kute longakuvisa buhlungu noma akulimate lapho. Indzawo lephephile kubantfu ngulapho wonkhe umuntfu emukelekile. Kute loba sengotini yekulimala lapho. "Kuphepha emmangweni" kusho kutsi wonkhe umuntfu unelilungelo lekuphepha etindzaweni letivulekele ummango, njengetitimela, ematekisi nelugu lwelwandle.



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe ucocisane nemngani wakho ngato.

Cocisana nemngani wakho nisho kutsi kuyingoti ngani kudlala kuletindzawo.





Lusuku:



Asibhale

Umntfwana longesekudla esitfombeni ngasinye kumele ente sincumo.
Msite kutsi agcwalise inkhulumo-mabhabuli yakhe akhe.

Hhay'bo, landza ibhola wena! Wesabani?



Eyi, angeke mine, ngingahle ngi _____

Hhay' suka fana! Tsani gaja nje kancane! Kubukeka kukahle. Wesabani?



Cha angeke, ngingahle ngi _____



Asikhulume

Cocani eklasini ngalemibuto.

- Yini tintfo letiyingoti letingahle tibe sendzaweni yekulahla tibi?
- Yini bantfwana batsandze kudlala endlini lendzala?
- Yabobani imphilo leba sengotini nangabe bantfwana badlala emgwacweni lophitsitelako?
- Ngutiphi timphawu letecwayisa ngekudlala esipolweni sesitimela?
- Kuyingoti ngani kudlala ngaphalafini?



Asibhale

Khetsa sitfombe sinye ekhasini 2 bese ubhala timphendvulo talemibuto.

- Sikutjelani lesitfombe?

- Ungati kanjani kutsi akukaphephi kudlala lapho?



Thishela:

Sayina:

Lusuku:





34

Ithemu 3 – Liviki /

Tindzawo letiyingoti tekudlalela kuto



Asibhale

Buka letitfombe.

Chubeka ukhetse munye umlayeto ngaphasi kwesitfombe ngasinye.

Phalafini angalumeka ente emalangabi nasesandleni semuntfu.

Labantfwana bangafa babulawe kunatsa shevu.

Labantfwana bangafa babulawe kutsi abakhoni kuphefumula.

Umntfwana angadlutfulwa ngugezi.

Ungacali usebentise gezi nemanti.

Emanti labilako kanye nesitimu kungamshisa umntfwana.



Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____



SHEVU

Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____





Asente loku

Lusuku:

Dvweba sitfombe sakho nemngani wakho nidlala ngekuphepha epaki. Nitawudlala ngani? Cabanga tibonelo tekutsi ningamdlala njani mjikeni. Cala usebentise ikokipeni noma ipeniseli kwenta luhlaka lapho sitfombe sakho sitawuhamba khona. Nyalo sifake umbala ngemakhilayoni noma iphasteli.



Asente loku

Tifutfumete: Nyakatisa titfo takho temtimba letehlukene ngasikhatsi sinye. Sibonelo, yenta umnyakato wekujikitsa tihlakala kanye nelukhalo lwakho noma ujikitise emahlombe akho kanye nemacakala ngasikhatsi sinye.

Umshukumo Ngco: Kusima

- Hamba mantontolwane ubuye uhambe ngetitsendze.
- Khasa ngetandla nangemadvolo.
- Sima uhambe uye phambili uphindze uye emuva entsanjeni lephasi. Zama kukwenta loku ucimetile.
- Mani ngetandla, ngenhloko, uguce emadvolo angatsintsi phasi.

Tiphotise: Telule kancane uphumute titfo temtimba letehlukene. Nakwenteka ungakwenta loku ulalele umculo loshayela phasi.

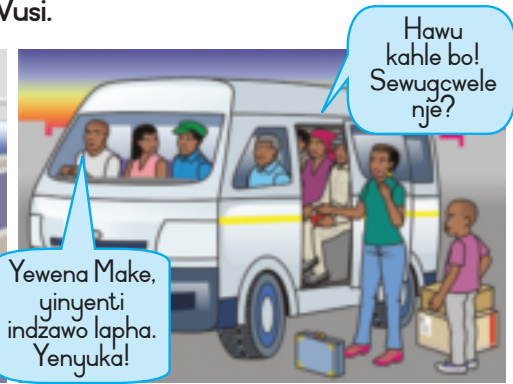
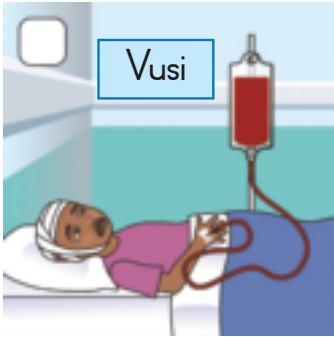


Kusebentisa ematekisi netitimela ngekuphepha



Asente loku

Beka tinombolo kuletifombe ngekulandzelana tikhombise kutsi kwentekani kuVusi.



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe taboVusi futsi ucoca nemngani wakho ngato.

- Liphutsa labani kutsi kwehle ingoti?
- Ngabe bentani nje boVusi nenina?



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe letilandzelako bese ucoca nemngani wakho ngato. Yini labangayenti kahle labantfu?



Asibhale

Bhala umbhalosihumusho wesitfombe ngasinye usho kutsi labagibeli yini lokumele bangayenti.





Lusuku:

Timphawu letecwayisa ngengoti



Asifundze

Timphawu temgwaco netesitimela tentelwe kuphepha kwetfu.

Letinye timphawu tekusivikela. Tisecwayisa ngengoti.

Timphawu tekwecwayisa emgwacweni njalo nje tiba nemugca lobovu lotitungeletile.

Letinye timphawu tisitjela kutsi kufanele sitiphatse njani uma sisemgwacweni lonetimoto noma tisinikete lwati.



Asente loku

Kuphosa tintfo
usesitimeleni kungalimata
labanye bantfu noma
tilwane sisahamba sitimela. Camba udvwebe
luphawu lolutsi bantfu bangalahli tintfo
ngemafasitelo esitimela.

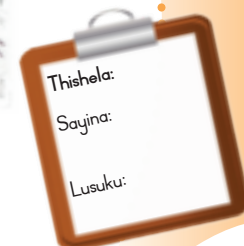


Asente loku

Buka letitfombe. Sika kahle timphawu ekhasini lekwekusikwa
ngemuva kwencwadzi bese utinamatsisela etitfombeni letifanele.



Khombisa thishela
nase ucedzile.





Asikhulume

Singcoliso: Siyini?

Buka lesitfombe bese ucocisana nemngani wakho ngaso. Kukhona yini kulesitfombe lowake wakubona ngaphambilini? Ngutiphi tintfo kulesitfombe letibukeka tingakafaneli noma letimbi? Yini tibukeke kanjalo?



Asifundze

Siyini singcoliso

Singcoliso sidaleka nasingcolisa umhlaba wetfu. Singcoliso ngulesikhatsi singcolisa umoya, emanti nemhlabatsi wetfu..

Singcoliso lesibangwa ngitsi sibi mbamba etimphilweni tetfu, futsi asikatilungeli tilwane letinye nemvelo. Siphatfwa kugula, kantsi tintfo tiyema tingakhuli futsi tingafa nekufa. Kwengeta kuloko, singcoliso senta indzawo yetfu ibe yimbi kakhulu.

Umoya, emanti nelilanga konkhe kuisita kutsi sihlobise singcoliso. Kodvwa uma sisinyenti kakhulu singcoliso, umhlaba uyehluleka kusihlanta.





Lusuku:



Asente loku

Sebentani ngemacembu alabasihlanu.

Thishela wenu utawunika licembu ngalinye sihloko salo lelitawusebentela kuso. Emalunga lamane ecenjini ngalinye atawutfola tibonelo tekungcola emagcekeni esikolo. Lilunga lesihlan lona litawubhala konkhe lokutfolwe balingani balo. Linye lilunga aligcine imininingwane etafuleni ngekufaka luphawu (✓) kuko konkhe lokutfolwako. Nase niwucedzile umsebenti wenu, thishela utawenta sifinyeto saloko lenikutfolile. Ngabe emagceke esikolo senu anemphilo lenganani?



Khumbula kugeza tandla nasewucedzile.



Asibhale

Bhala tintfo letisi-5 letilahliwe lenititfolile emagcekeni esikolo.

1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	



Beka luphawu (✓) eceleni kwetibi kuloluhla lwaloko lokungaphindze kusebente ngaleny indlela. Beka luphawu lwesiphambano (✗) eceleni kwetibi eluhleni lwetintfo letingalimata tilwane.



Asikhulume

Yakhani emacembu la-7

Nitawudlala timo letehlukene: umhlaba, emanti, sihlabatsi, umoya, sihlahla, silwane kanye nemuntfu. Balingisi bekucala labasitfupha kumele batjele bantfu kutsi kungcolisa kungabalimata kanjani. Umuntfu kumele aphenzvule umlingisi ngamunye. Hlanganisani imicondvo niphume nesincumo sekutsi kumele nente njani ngaletinkinga. Nangabe utivela unesibindzi ngesimo losilingiselako, ungawenta lomdlalo embi kweliklasi lonkhe.



Tinhlobo letehlukene tesingcoliso



Asifundze

Kungcola kwemoya

Uma tsine singcolisa umoya, kufana nekutsi siwufaka shevu. Singcolisa umoya ngekushisa kakhulu emalahle, idizili, phethiloli, gezi netinkhuni. Intfutfu lephuma kuletintfo inemimoya lengenamphilo, lekhuphuka iye etulu emoyeni.

Tilwane nato tiyasifaka sandla ekwenteni umoya ungcole!

Tihlahla tisisita kususa umoya lonashevu kulomoya lesiwuphefumulako tingete umoya lohlobile.

Nangabe sigawula tihlahla letinyenti, umoya lonashevu usala emoyeni bese kuba nalomncane umoya lohlobile lokhuphukako.

Sidzinga kuhogela umoya lohlobile kute sibe nemphilo.

Kuphefumula umoya longcolile kungasibangela tifo temphimbo kanye nemaphaphu.



Timoto, emafemu nekubasa etindlini ngiko lokubangela singcoliso semoya eDolobheni iKapa.



Kunetindzawo emhlabeni lapho bantfu bafaka tifonyo ebusweni nabaphumela ngephandle, ngoba umoya longaphandle ungcole kakhulu.

Ngako-ke i-esidi lenyenti emoyeni, lefucuka emafemini, ingabanga imvula lelumelako ye-esidi, lebulala tilwane ilimate netakhiwo.



Lusuku:

Kungcola kwemhlabatsi

Singcoliso sidaleka uma kunemakhemikhali lamanyenti layingoti emhlabatsini. Singcoliso-mhlaba singadalwa natimfucuta letibuya emafektri nasemigodzini yetimayini. Imfucuta yetibi lebuya emakhaya etfu, etikolweni, etibhedlela nasemahhovisi igcitjwa emhlabatsini emigodzini lemikhulu. Lemfucuta ingcolisa umhlabatsi. Singcoliso singafaka shevu emantini labese afaka shevu ekudleni lokudliwa bantfu netilwane.



Kungcola kwemanti

Singcolisa-manti sifaka shevu emantini langephasi kwemhlaba, emifuleni, eticojeni nasemadamini. Loku kwenteka nangabe imboni (ifektri) ikhiphela emanti ayo langcolile emifuleni lehlobile. Kuphindze kwenteke nangabe emanti eswilishi avutela edamini noma emgodzini logcitjiwe. Emanti langcolile angenta bantfu kutsi bagule aphindze abulale tinhlanti naletinye tilwane. Tihlahla letisedvute nalamanti langcolile nato tiyafa.

Kungcola kwemsindvo

Kungcola kwemsindvo kubangwa timoto letinkhulu njengemaloli; kuhutha kwetimoto, ematekisi, imishini yasefektri, umculo lonemsindvo kanye netintfo lokwakhiwa ngato tindlu nemigwaco. Umsindvo lomkhulu ungakwenta kutsi uvaleke tindlebe ungabe useva.



Umtselela wekungcola



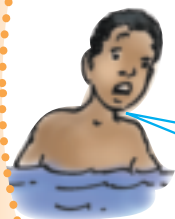
Asikhulume

Buka lesitfombe bese ucoca ngaso nemngani wakho.



Asibhale

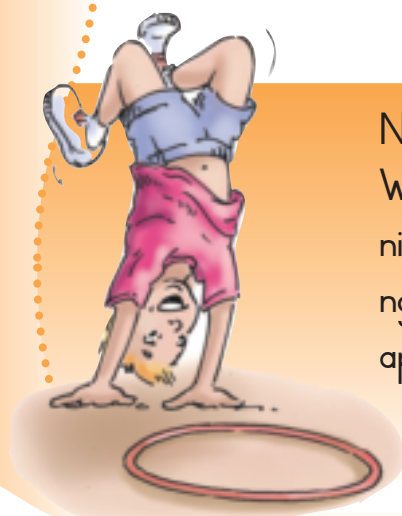
Bangatsini labantfu naletilwane ngesingcoliso? Cedzela lomusho kuleyo naleyo nkhumo-mabhabuli lengentasi.
"Singcoliso asikangilungeli mine ngoba..."











Asente loku



Nyalo tfola ihhulalhubhu udlale.

Wena nemngani wakho kufanele niniketane ematfuba ekuhamba nigaluje niphumele ngale kwelihhulalhubhu, kwekucala ngetinyawo bese nihamba ngetandla. Sale ubamba lehhulalhubhu ime mpo umngani wakho akhase aphume kulo. Niketanani ematfuba kwenta loku. Chubeka utjekise lelisondvo lekudlala wente kutsi kube lukhungana kukhasa uphumele ngale kwalo.



Lusuku:

Siyachubeka ngekungcola kwemoya



Asente loku

Sewuke wafundza ngekungcola emagcekeni esikolo sakini. Nangingakate nibutse lokutibi, tibutseni nyalo. Thishela utaninika tikhwama nemagilavu elipulasitiki kute nivikele tandla tenu.

Yenta iphosta letawukhutsata bantfu bavuselele kabusha tintfo kute bavikele kungcolisa indzawo. Sebentisa labobunjwa bejometri wente iflemu yephosta yakho.

Coca nemngani wakho ngalemigomo lelandzelako yekwakha iphosta:

- umehluko
- bungako
- kugcizelela
- kulinganisa





39

Ithemu 3 – Liviki 5

Bantfu bebaphila njani endvulo



Asikhulume

Tintfo lesitentako nendlela lesitenta ngayo tiyagucugucuka ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi. Buka letitfombe.



Asifundze

Endvulo, bantfu bebahlala edvute netintfo labatidzingako, njengekudla nemanti. Nalamuhla sisatidzinga leto tintfo, kepha tebuchwepheshe bethexhinoloji tisisondzetela kudla, emanti kanye nagesi, sesikutfola kalula.



Cocisana nemngani wakho ngekutsi yini legucukile. Cabanga ngetinhlobo temsebenti lebetentiwa bantfu kulesitfombe sekucala; kutsi bebasebentaphi nekutsi bebagcoka timphahla letinjani. Bebahlala khashane kanganani nemakhaya abo. Ucabanga kutsi bebadla kudla lokunjani? Bebafika njani emisebentini yabo?

Nyalo-ke bukisisa lesitfombe ngesancele bese nicocisane ngetintfo letifanako?

Imishini bantfu labayisebentisako seyigucukile yini?

Uma kunjalo, igucuke njani?





Lusuku:



Asibhale

Nangu umugca-sikhatsi lotawusebentisa usafundza kutsi bebaphila njani endvulo.

Bhala lusuku lowatalwa ngalo neligama lakho kulomugca-sikhatsi.

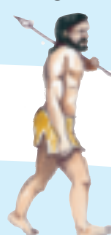


15 000
tigidzi-minyaka
letengca:
UMhlaba
wabunjwa



2,5

tigidzi-minyaka letengca:
Tidalwa tekucala leticala
kufana nebantfu



100 000
tigidzi-minyaka
letengca:
Bantfu bekucala



40 000
tigidzi-minyaka
letengca:
BaTfwa

2015 eminyakeni leyengcile:
Ekusukeni kweMkhakha
waWonkhe-wonkhe



1814

Sitimela semalahle sekucala



1652

Belungu baseYurophi
befika eNingizimu
Afrika



1200

Kwakhiwa iMaphungubwe
eLimpopo



1876

Kusungulwa
lucingo lwesimanje



1879

Kusungulwa
emalambu agezi



1885

Imoto yekucala
yesimanje



1895

Umsakato wekucala

1903
Indizamshini
yekucala



1994

20 ____
Lusuku lwakho
lwekutsalwa

Nelson Mandela uba
nguMengameli wetfu



1975

Kucala kwabongcondvo-
mshini bebantfu



1973

Makhalekhikhini
wekucala



1969

Umuntfu unyatsela
enyangeni

Thishela:
Sayina:
Lusuku:





Bantfu bebaphila njani endvulo



Asibhale

Nyalo gwalisa lamagama netinsuku tekutalwa tebatali bakho nabokhokho kulesihlahla semndeni.

Thishela wakho utakucela kutsi ucocisane nebantfu labadzala emndenini wakho ekhaya noma umeme emalunga lamadzala emmangweni kutsi bavakashela liklasi lakho. Nguyiphi imibuto longababuta yona ngemphilo yabo?

Ligama lamkhulu:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lababe:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lamkhulu:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lagogo:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lamake

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lamkhulu:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lami:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Buta batali bakho imibuto lesi-5 ngemndeni wakini lase balala. Sebentisa lamagama lalandzelako emibutweni yakho: **Nini, kuphi, ini, kungani, njani.**





Asifundze

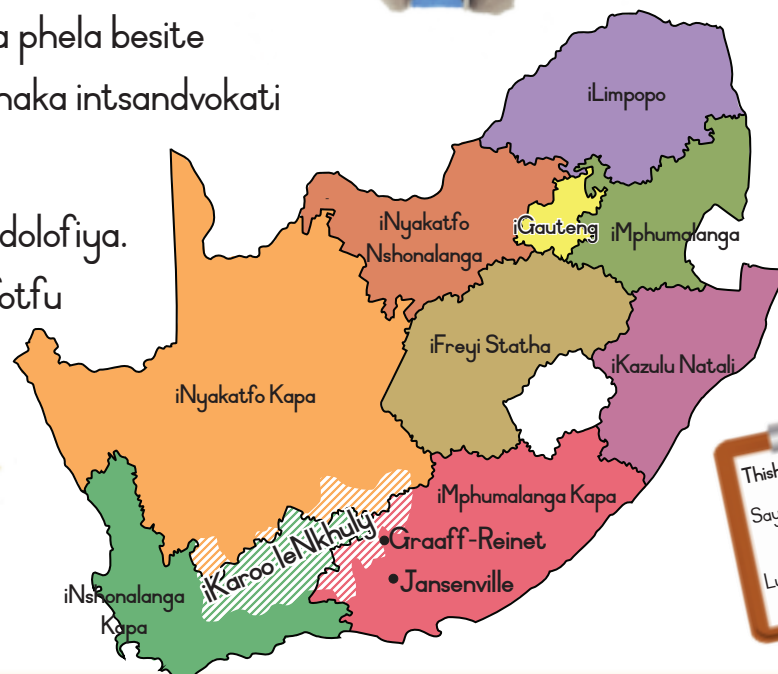
Ngatalwa mhla ti-7 kuKholwane ngemnyaka we-1922 epulazini laseKaroo lokutsiwa yiGannaslaagte. Babe wami bekasebenta epulazini kantsi make yena bekasebenta endlini yalapho epulazini. Njalo ngaboLwesihlanu besitfolo inyama ibuya kusopulazi. Besiyipheka ngempheasantfo. Noko besite kahle tindlela tekuyigcina ibandza. Ngako-ke sasivamise kucedza emaviki lamanyenti site inyama. Emahlandlana lambalwa besiba nenyama leyanele kwenta umcwayiba, kakhulukati uma sopulazi atingele wabulala impunzi noma imphala. Imvamisa besidla ummbila lesiwugaye waba yimphuphu noma sidle emabhontjisi lomile – loku besitsi ngumncushu. Babe wami bekavamise kuta nafulawa wesinkhwa lomahhadlahhadla lobekaphuma emasondvweni etigayo taseJansenville. Ngekcuphelela lokukhulu, make bekabhaka sinkhwa ngelibhodo lensimbi lelisindzako alibeke ekhatsi kwemalahle ngoba phela besite sitofu. Ngalesinye sikhatsi bekabhaka intsandvokati yami: emabhisikiti.

Lawa-ke besiwadla ngeluju lwemadolofiya. Emaswidi etfu-ke bekuba ngumtfofufu lophuma etihlahleni temanyeva.



Lusuku:

Nangabe thishela angakhoni kumema lomunye umuntfu kutsi ete esikolweni senu, ningasebentisa indzaba yeMnumzane Johannes Maart.



Bekumnandzi yini kuba ngumntfwana emandvulo?



Asibhale

Buka intfo ngayinye etitfombeni bese uyasho kutsi yalesikhatsi sanyalo noma lesengca. Bhala "Mandvulo" noma "Nyalo" ngaphasi kwesitfombe ngasinye. Beka umbala ebhokisini lesitfombe sesikhatsi "sandvulo" locabanga kutsi sikhomba lobekunelisasasa kakhulu esikhatsini lesengcile. Sebentisa umbala lowutsandza kakhulu.



Asente loku

Yakha ifulemu yetitfombe.

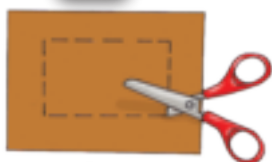
Umyalo wathishela:

Tinengi tindlela lesingagcina ngato tintfo letiligugu tasendvulo. Lenye kutsi sibeke titfombe kufulemu.

Utawudzinga:

- Emashidi lamabili emaphepha ekhadibhodi lanembala.
- Pendi longemanti lonembala; imibala yehlukahlukane.
- Tintfo letehlukene taloko lobekungalahlwa, utowakha emaphethini sibonelo: ematolishi akotini, likhokho lekuvala libhodlela; tivimbo temabhodlela; lusiba nalokunye.

1



1. Sika sikwele noma calandze ekhadibhodini wente ifulemu yetitfombe.

2



2. Penda ngaphasi loko lofuna kube yiphethini yakho.

3



3. Hlobisa ifulemu ngekucindzetela luhlangotsi lolupendiwe ekhadibhodini.

4



4. Naseyomile ifulemu, faka sitfombe sagogo wakho noma mkhulu wakho bese usinika make wakho noma babe wakho njengesipho.



Lusuku:



Asifundze

Umnumzane Maart uvakashele sikolo kwesibili.
Uchubeka nendzaba yakhe.

Besingakavami kubona bantfu labanengi. Bobabe
namake bebasebenta matima kani basebenta ema-
awa lamanengi. NgemaSontfo besivakashela bangani
betfu kulamanye emapulazi. Besihamba ngenkalishi.
Besikutsandza loku ngoba besidlala nebangani betfu.

Besitsandza kudlala ngematsambo, lubumba, emabhontjisi
esihlahla semanyeva noma ematje edamini lelikhulu leliseceleni
kwendlu yakitsi noma emfuleni. Dzadzewetfu nemngani wakhe
bebatsandza kwakha bomdoli ngelubumba. Ticatfulo ngatitfolo
senginemyaka

le-12. Babe watakha ngesikhumba senkhomo. Kwaba kühle kutsi
ngingabe ngiloku ngikhiphana nemanyeva labekangihlaba etinyaweni
noma kubulawa kugula kwesitfwatfwa lobekwentiwa sitfwatfwa
sasebusika ekuseni.



Asikhulume

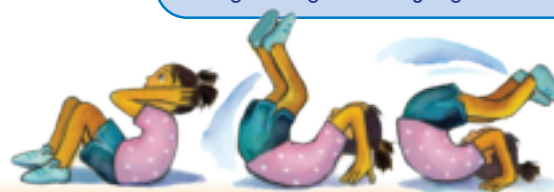
Coca nemngani wakho ngekutsi ucabanga kutsi bekumnandzi noma
cha kuba ngumntfwana endvulo.

Bekuncono yini kunekuba
ngumntfwana kulesikhatsi sanyalo?
Ungacabanga ngemathulusi netinsita
letinye lesinato lamuhla nekutsi tenta
umsebenti siwente ngekushesha
nekuwenta kahle.

Asishukume

Tetayeteni loku lokulandzelako ngamunye noma
ngababili.

- Kuma ngetandla
- Kuma ngenhloko
- Kugicika uye emuva noma phambili
- Kugicika ngetandla njengelisondvo



Thishela:
Sayina:
Lusuku:

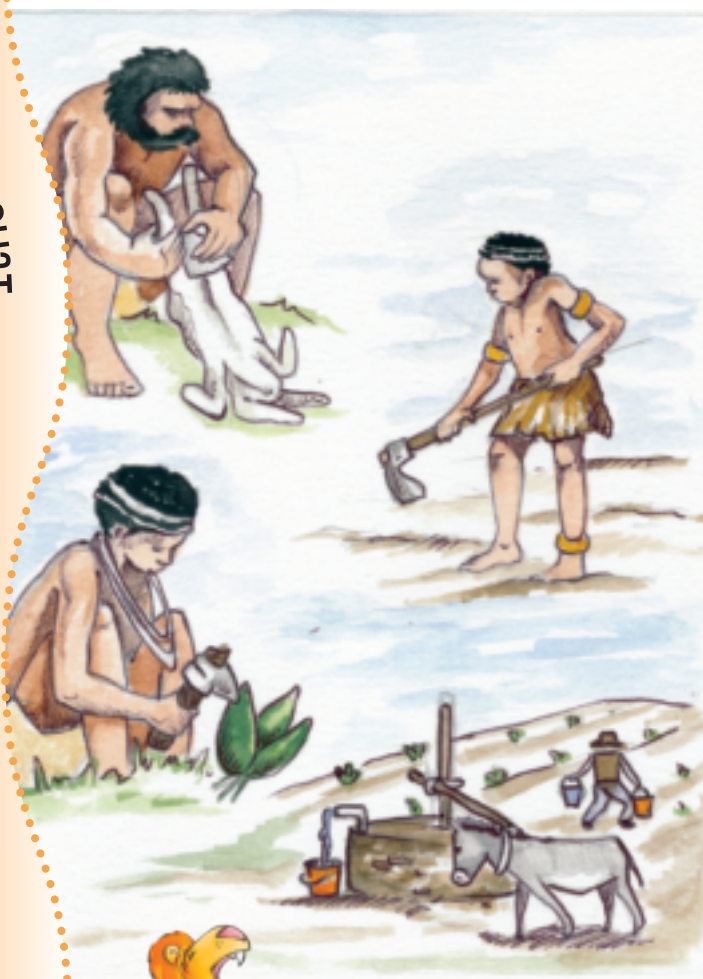




Asente loku

Emathulusi nemishini

Buka letitfombe, ngesancele, semathulusi asendvulo. Eluhlwini lwangesekudla, dvweba noma ujube titfombe temathulusi lesiwasebentisa kulesikhatsi sanyalo.



Asikhulume



A



B



C



D

Indlu kusukela eminyakeni Indlu kusukela eminyakeni Indlu lene-150 weminyaka
lenge-300 leyengcile lenge-200 leyengcile leyengca

Indlu yesimanje

Tindlu tigucuke njani ngekuchubeka kweminyaka?

Tentiwa yini kutsi tigucuke?

Basebentisa tiphi tintfo kwakha letindlu?

Ngutiphi tintfo lotatitfolo endlini D lebetingekho endlini A?



Lusuku:



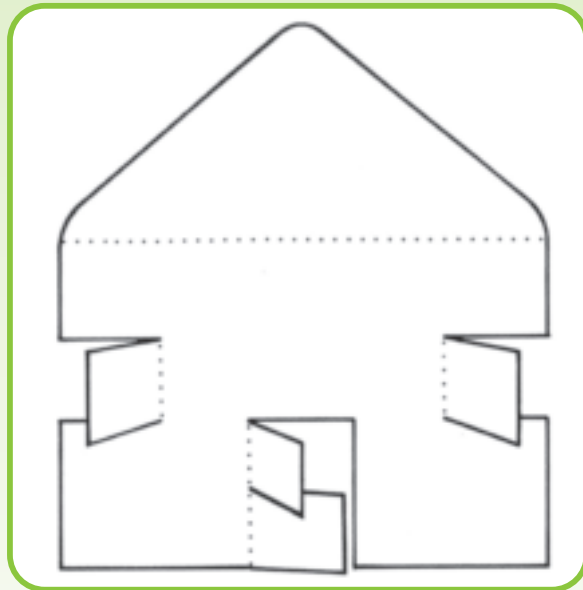
Asente loku

Sewufundzile kutsi tindlu tigucuke taphindze tatfutfuka njani ngekuhamba kweminyaka. Kuleli laseNingizimu Afrika letinye tindlu tihlotjiswa kahle kakhulu, njengetindlu tebantfu bakaNdebele nje. Letindlu tidvume kakhulu ngemibala leminengi leyakhiwe ngemaphethini ebuciko lobusetulu. Ase wente sengatsi unguMndebele, kanjalo ubukene nekuhlobisa tindvonga temuti wakini.

Utawudzinga:

- Liphepha lelinemibala • Imvilopho lemhlophe • Sikelo • Emakhilayoni • Iglu

1. Sika umnyango nemafasitelo kulemvilopho yakho, njengoba ukhonjisiwe kulesibonelo.
2. Vula luphiko lwemvilopho utowenta luphahla.
3. Manje sebentisa emaphethini lahlukene, bobunjwa, imigca kanye nemibala legcamile kuhlobisa indlu-mvilopho yakho.
4. Cela thishela wakho kutsi achaze ngebumcoka bekusebentisa bobunjwa nemaphethini.
5. Namatsisela indlu yakho kulelishadi leliphhepha lelinemibala.
6. Sebentisa titfombe lotitfole kumagazini kuhlobisa emaceleni kwalendlu.



Asente loku



Yenta ngatsi usaha sigodvo utowakha indlu. Fuca uphindze udvonse umkhono wakho wangesekudla, ntjintjela esandleni sesancele.

- Mani eceleni kwemlingani wakho.
Hhuka umkhono wakho wangesekudla kuloyo wangesancele. Wena nemlingani wakho yentani ngatsi niphakamisa lisaka lembila lelisindzako ngekutsi nitjekele eluhlangotsini lwangesancele. Phindzani nitjekele eluhlangotsini lwangesekudla.
- Yenta ngatsi usihlahla. Phakamisa umkhono wengce inhloko yakho.
Goca sibhakela bese wenta ngatsi singumanafu kulesihlahla. Umngani wakho yena utawukha manafu esihlahleni wena ube ume unganyakati.
- Gibela libhayisikili: lala ngemhlane eceleni kwemlingani wakho.
Goba emadvolo bese ubeka tinyawo takho kuleto temngani wakho. Cala ushove libhayisikili ngemilente.





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Ithemu 3 – Liviki 7

Emuva besentani: siyachubeka



Asifundze

Lolu lusuku lwesitsatfu uMnumzane Maart avakashela sikolo. Usenetindzaba letinengi longaticoca.

Besinembayela epulazini.

Besiyisebentisa kwakha noma kulungisa emathulusi lephukile.

Nangineminyaka le-10 sahlaselwa somiso lesibi kakhulu. Kwaba matima kutfolo kudla. Noko sajabula satjakadvula nasiphela somiso kufika timvula.

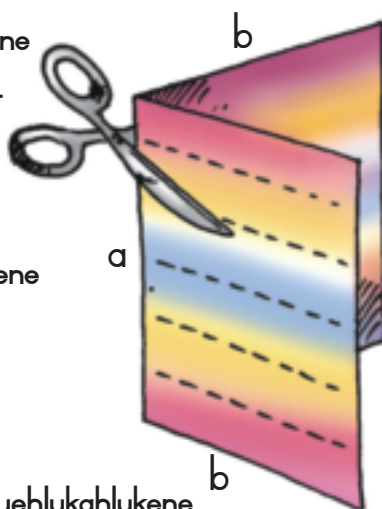


Asente loku

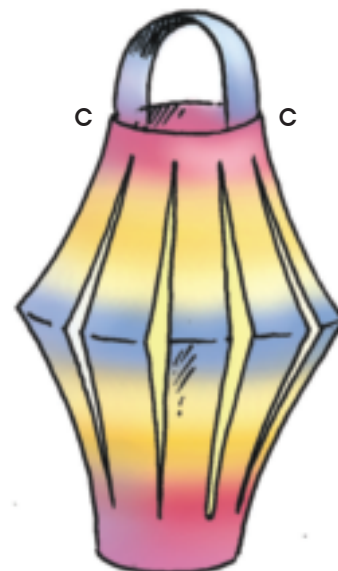
Yakha sibane sasendvulo.

Utawudzinga loku:

- sikwele seliphepha shadi lelimhlophe
- pendi longemanti lonemibala leyehlukene
- libhulashi lekupenda
- irula, ipeniseli nesikelo
- iglu



1. Hlobisa liphepha lakho ngemibala leyehlukahlukene.
2. Goba liphepha emkhatsini libe nguhhafu.
3. Dweba imigca ephepheni ishiyane ngemasentimitha lama-3.
4. Sika ulandzele emalayini, kepha ungefiki emphetfweni.
5. Goba liphepha ulivule bese unamatsisela ngesinamatselisi emacala omabili eliphepha.
6. Sebentisa siceshana seliphepha kwakha sibambo ngetulu.





Lusuku:



Asikhulume



Buka lesitfombe lesiphatselene
nemphilo epulazini eminyakeni
lengaba ngema-200 lengcile.
Cocisana nemngani wakho
ngetintfo lebetinelisasasa
ngaleso sikhatsi. Buka,
njengesibonelo, timphahla
tekugcoka, emathulusi
netindlela tekutfutsa. Emuva
kwaloko tjela thishela wakho
liklasi kutsi



Asibhale

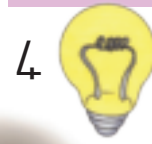
Condzanisa sisusa sekukhanya nesitfombe lesingiso. Bhala phasi libito
lesisusa sekukhanya nesitfombe. Khetisa kulamagama: lithoshi, igilobhu,
likhandlela, lilambu.

lithoshi

iglobhu

likhandlela

lilambu



Thishela:

Sayina:

Lusuku:



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Ithemu 3 – Liviki 7

Kukhokha intsengo yetintfo



Asibhale

Bantfu bebatikhokhela njani tintfo labatidzingako kadzeni? Sebentisa linye lalamagama kucedzela lendzaba yemali lengentasi. Sinikete tinhlavu tekucala temgama kukusita.

bhadala

ligwayi

dla

isiliva

buhlalu

imali-buhhehlu

igolide

kwenanisa

tikhumba
tesilwaneimali
lemaphepha

Endvulo bantfu bebangasebentisi imali-_____ nemali
lemaph_____ kutfola tintfo. Kuleto tinsuku, bebasebentisa
kwena_____ njengendlela yekuntjintjisa tintfo. Nakwenteka
bantfu babe nelug_____, kodvwa bebangenako kudla lokwenele
kwekubha_____, bekumele batfole umuntfu longabantjintjisela
kudla ngelugwayi. Tintfo letifana nebuhl_____ luswayi,
tinkhomo kanye nelugwayi bekwenaniswa. Ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi bacala
bantfu basebentisa igo_____ nesi_____
kubhadalela tintfo. Ngekwengca kwesikhatsi futsi bantfu bacala
basebentisa insimbi kwakha_____. Lamuhla sisebentisa
imali lengema_____ kanye naleyo_____ noma
emakhredithi khadi kubhadalela tintfo.



Asente loku



- Beka emahhulahubhu phasi noma udvwebe tindilinga esihlabatsini.
- Thishela nakatsi zuba, zuba ungene endilingeni ngato totimbili tinyawo.
- Uma thishela atsi zuba, zuba uphume endilingeni ngelunyawo lunye.
- Dlala mkoko.
- Sebentisa ishoki kudvweba tindilinga netikwele phasi.





Lusuku:



Asifundze

Wayiphetsa kanje uMnumzane Maart indzaba yakhe nakavakashela bafundzi kwekugcina:

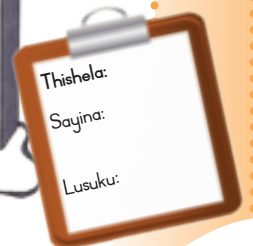
Nyalo sengikumhlala-phasi, ngiphila imphilo lepholile lapha edolobheni iGraff-Reinet. Sengingacabanga emuva ngemphilo lebeyimatima kepha iyinhle. Ngiyatikhohlwa tikhatsi tebumatima. Lokunengi sekwagucuka-sekunagesi waka-'Eskom, wonkhe muntfu unelucingo lwamakhalekhukhwini, indlu lendzala yasepulazini seyakhiwe kabusha seyifana nendlu yasedolobheni. Kepha lokunengi soloku kusenjalo. Timvu tisabukeka tiphindze tikhale ngendlela lefana neyakudzala. Njalo kusihlwa sinye sisebenti solo sitsatsa lubisi lolusha esibayeni lwelubisi siluyise ekhishini. Bojakalazi netimphungushe solo babamba timvu.



Asikhulume

Niliklasi khulamani ngetintfo lenicabanga kutsi tigucukile kusukela natalwa.

Manje khulamani ngetintfo lenicabanga kutsi atikagucuki kuyo yonkhe leminyaka.



Thishela:
Sayina:
Lusuku:





45

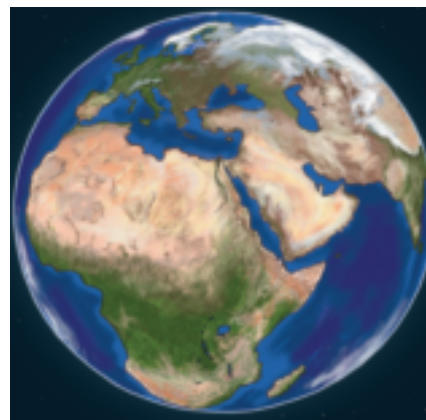
Ithemu 3 – Liviki 8

Umhlaba ubukeka njani emkhatsini



Asifundze

Umhlaba uyibhola lenkhulu noma indilinga lesiphila kuyo. Konkhe lokusondzele kulomhlaba sikubita ngekutsi ngumkhatsi. Kwengce nje iminyaka lengema-50 kuphela solo sacala kubuka umhlaba sisemkhatsini. Buka letitfombe temhlaba ngesekudla. Uyabona live, lwandle nemafu. Coca nemngani wakho ngekutsi ngutiphi tincenye tesitfombe letikhombisa live, ngutiphi letikhombisa lwandle nekutsi ngutiphi letikhombisa emafu.



Bona umhlaba wetfu lomuhle, likhaya letfu.



Asente loku

Kulelibalave, landzelela sitfunti setincenye longabuye utibone nakugilobhu. Sebentisa emakhilayoni lehlukene kuhlobisa tincenye letehlukene.



Bhala phasi emagama aletincenye.



Asifundze

Umhlaba unengubo yemoya loyitungeletile. Silubita ngekutsi ngumkhatsi. Ungawubona umkhatsi kulesitfombe?





Lusuku:

Emaplanethi



Asifundze

Umkhatsi wemhlaba yingubo legocotele umhlaba. Lengubo ine-120 km bucatsa.

Nawuhamba wengca 120 km kusuka emkhatsini wemhlaba, sewuwushiye umhlaba. Lapho-ke utfola bomakhelwane bemhlaba: letinye tichingi mhlaba netinkhanyeti.



Asikhulume

Ngale kwemkhatsi moya wemhlaba kute imini – busuku kuphela. Tjela umngani wakho kutsi ngabe kwentiwa yini loku.

Bomakhelwane betfu labasedvute bonkhe bakuMkhatsi-lilanga munye.

Lilanga: Ibhola levutsa bhe yagesi. Ekhatsi emajukujukwini elilanga kunesivutsevutse sekushisa kangangoba imimoya yabogesi iyancibilika. Lokuncibilika noma kuhlanguka kwemimoya kunika emandla umhlaba. Lilanga nalo yinkhanyeti lefana naletinye lesingatibona ngenhlavu yeliso ebusuku.

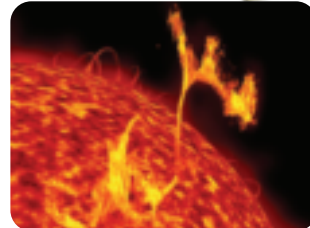
Emaplanethi: Sinemaplanethi lasiphohlongo lokufaka ekhatsi umhlaba.

Inyanga: Litje lelibandzako lelisigadla lesifile selidwala lesilutfuli litungeletela umhlaba. Lincane ngalokuphindwe ka-4 emhlabeni.

Umtsala: Leti ticheke tematje. Titsi natishayisa kumoya-mkhatsi wetfu, tishise bhe. Loku-ke bese kwakha umushi lomanyatelako esibhakabhakeni sasebusuku. Loku sitsi "ludweshu lwenkhanyeti". Uma tifika ebusweni bemhlaba, sitsi "ngumtsala".

Emakhomethi: wona atigadla telichwa-litje nemoya nagesi lohamba libanga lelidze emkhatsini. Avamise kusondzela dvutane kakhulu nelilanga.

Asifundze



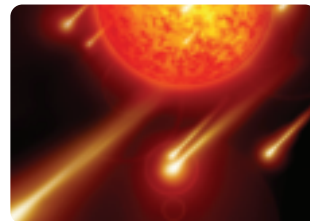
Lilanga



Emaplanethi



Inyanga



Umtsala



Emakhomethi





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Ithemu 3 – Liviki 8



Asibhale

Tinkhanyeti

Umhlaba wetfu unabomakhelwane labanyenti labjabulisako emkhatsini. Ufundzile kancane ngalabanye balabomakhelwane. Ngubaphi longatsandza kwati kabanti ngabo? Bhala labo lobakhetsile ngentasi. Nika tizatfu tibe timbili kutsi ukhetseleni laba.

Sincumo sami: _____

Tizatfu tami letimbili: _____



Asifundze

Nasengca emaplanethi latichwe siyawushiya umkhatsi. Nyalo sisekhatsi emajukujukwini emkhatsini longaphandle kwalona wetfu. Lapha sitfola loku lokulandzelako.

Tinkhanyeti: emabhola agesi loshisa kakhulu, njengelilanga, kepha akhashane natsi. Kunetigidzigidzi taletinkhanyeti - angeke sikwati kutibhala tonkhe ngalokuphelele. Tinkhanyeti tehlukana kanyenti ngebukhulu bato.

Lomkhatsi nelingaphandle lwawo sitsi yiYunivesi. Phela umkhatsi mkhulu ngiko konkhe lokudaliwe, kepha kuncane kabi lesikwatiko ngawo. Ucabanga kutsi tikhona letinye tindzawo letifana nemhlaba wetfu le kuleYunivesi? Kukhona lokuphilako lapho?



Asente loku

- Lalela umculo waseNingizimu Afrika thishela latawudlala.
- Ecenjini lakho yakhani umdlalo leningawetfula ngalengoma.
- Ecenjini lakho cambani nibhale ingoma lesematseni bese niyetfulela liklasi.

Asidlale

- Thishela utawuhlukanisa liklasi libe ngemacembu lamabili. Dlalani umdlalo webhola yetinyawo lomfisha.





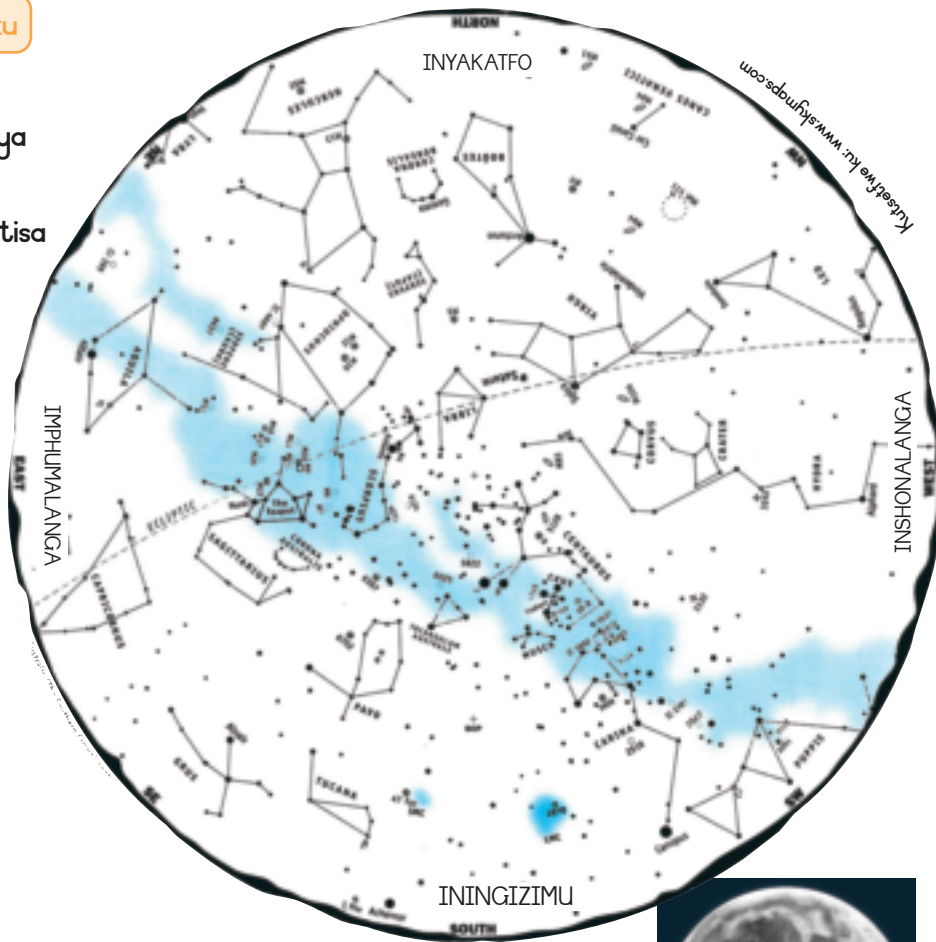
Lusuku:

Ematheleskophu



Asente loku

Yenta lomsebenti ekhaya
kusihlwa nakute emafu
esibhakabhakeni, sebentisa
tinkhanyeti wetame
kutfola ticheme
tetinkhanyeti
esibhakabhakeni.
Beka luphawu
(✓) kulive mabala
letinkhanyeti. Lubeke
eceleni
kwato tonkhe
tinkhanyeti
longatibona.



Inyanga uma uyibuka
ngetheleskophu



Asifundze

Bantfu labafundza tebucwephese bemkhatsi babitwa ngekutsi tati-mkhatsi ema-
astronoma. Basebentisa tibukakudze ematheleskophu kuciphiya tinkhanyeti.
Eminyakeni letako, sibukakudze semsakato lesikhulukati sitakwakhiwa edvute
naseCarnarvon, eNyakatfo Kapa.

Lamuhla sinematheleskophu lasisita kutsi sibone khashane le emkhatsini; ngeke
sikwente loku ngemehlo etfu kuphela. Sibonelo yiHubble theleskophu, lesiletsela
titfombe letinhle kakhulu tisuka emkhatsini. Live lase Ningizimu Afrika latakhele
layo itheleskophu eceleni kweSutherland lena eNyakatfo Kapa.



Thishela:

Sayina:

Lusuku:





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Ithemu 3 – Liviki 9

Kuhamba emkhatsini



Asifundze

Bonkhe labantfu babe bekucala kutekuhamba emkhatsini.



Yuri Gagarin waseRashiya, waba ngumuntfu wekucala kutungeleta umhlaba ahamba ngencola mkhumbi yemkhatsi (mhlaka 12, Mabasa 1961).



Neil Armstrong waseMelika waba ngumuntfu wekucala kubeka lunyawo eme enyangeni (mhlaka 20 Kholwanel 1969).



Mark Shuttleworth ngumuntfu wekucala eNingizimu Afrika tungeleta umhlaba (Mabasa 2002).



Christa McAuliff waba nguthishela wekucala kuba ngumntjuzi-mkhatsi, i-astronothi. Kodwa noko washona ngesikhatsi indiza-mkhatsi, iChallenger ichuma isha ingcongca (mhlaka 28 Bhimbidwane 1986).

Bewati nje? Mandla Maseko lovela eSoshanguve eGuateng, utakuba wekucala lonsundvu weNingizimu Afrika kuya emkhatsini ngencola-mkhatsi iLynx Mark II Shuttle nga 2015.



Asikhulume

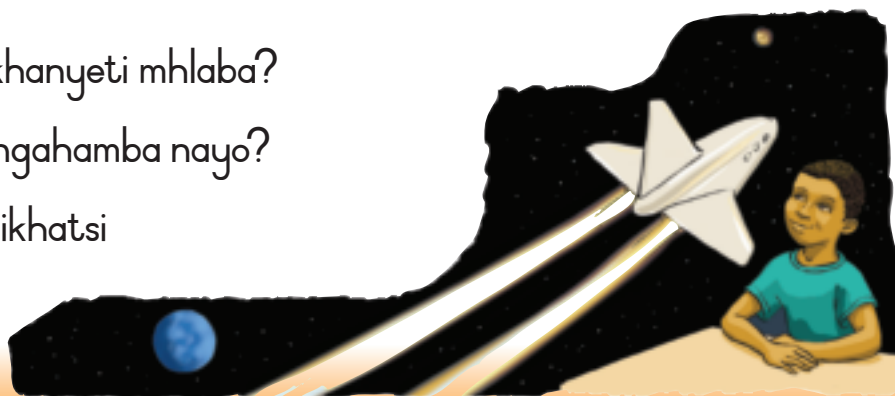
Khuluma nemngani wakho kutsi nitawuvakashela yiphi inkhanyeti mhlaba.

Nitawufika njani kulenkhanyeti mhlaba?

Ngubani noma yini leningahamba nayo?

Ningatsandza kuhlala sikhatsi

lesingakanani khona?





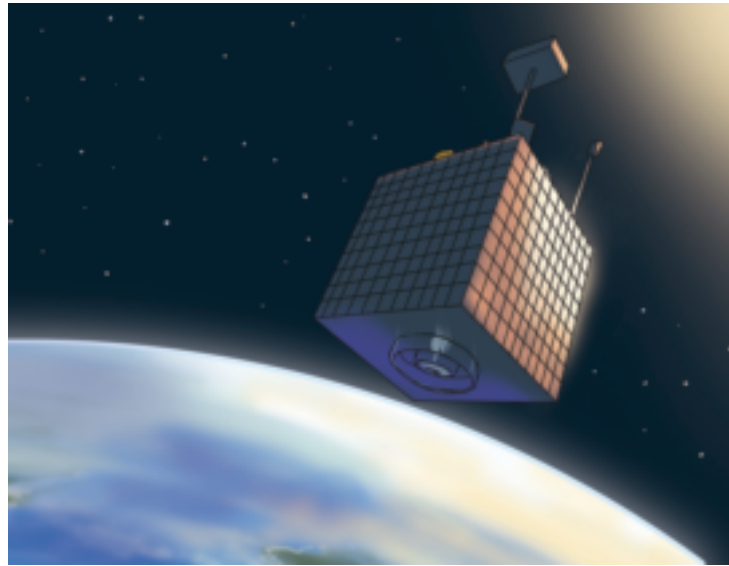
Lusuku:

Emasathelayithi



Asifundze

Bewati nje kutsi inyanga ihamba itungelete umhlaba? Intfo lehamba itungelete lenye siyibita ngekutsi yisathelayithi. Ngaloko-ke inyanga yisathelayithi yemhlaba. Umvila lapho kuhamba khona isathelayithi sitsi yi-obhithi. Manyenti emasathelayithi mbumbulu latfunyelwe bantfu kutsi ahambe ku-obhithi. Yekucala yaya emkhatsini ngemnyaka we-1957. Mabukakudze weHubble ngulenze yemasathelayithi mbumbulu. INyuvesi yase Stellenbosch yakha isathelayithi yekucala eNingizimu Afrika, iSunSat. Yaphakanyiswa ngeNdlovana ngemnyaka we-1999. Tinyenti tinhlobo temasathelayithi. Lamanye abutsanisa lwati ngemkhatsi, lamanye abukene nesimo selitulu kantsi lamanye abukane nekuchumana. Lawa atfumela titfombe nelwati kusuka kulolunye luhlangotsi lwemhlaba kuya kulolunye. Isathelayithi lenkhulu yi-*International Space Station*, lapho bososayensi benta lucwaningo baphindze bahlolisise labakutfolako.



Asikhulume

Coca nemngani wakho ngalemibuto. Emva kwaloko sewungacocela liklasi imicabango yakho.

- Timoto letinyenti tinabohogela bemasathelayithi lasita kutsi titfolakale nangabe titjontjiwe Basebenta njani labohogela?
- Ucabanga kutsi nguluphi lwati lolungatfolwa balimi kusathelayithi?
- Cabanga tindlela letinsha tekusebenta kwemasathelayithi?



Asishukume

Thishela wakho utakufundzisa kudlala iVoli Bholi nemdlalo welikati-neligundwane.



Thishela:

Sayina:

Lusuku:



Emalanga lakhetsekile



Asifundze

Lamanye alamalanga etenkholo aba tinsuku letehlukile umnyaka ngemnyaka. Tfola kutsi itobe lamalanga atawuba nini bese ugcwalisa tinsuku esikhaleni lesiniketiwe.

Emanotsi athishela. Lamalanga enkholelo nalakhetsikile aba ngethemu yesitsatfu. Kufute nisebentise lama-awa lamatsatfu ngalethemu kukhuluma ngalamalanga. Loko lenikwentako njengelikilasi kutawuya ngekutsi emacembu emasiko netenkholelo ebafundzi ekilasini lakho eme kanjani kanye nekulawulwa yinchubomgomo yesikolo. Lamaholide esive lamabili kufute ahlonishwe ngibo bonkhe baseNingizimu Afrika.

21 Kholwane: (uma inyeti lensha seyibhalashile) kuba kucala kwenyanga yeRamadani – lokulilanga lenkholelo yesi-Islamu. IRamadani sikhatsi sekuzila kudla, kuhambe nemikhuleko lekhetsekile nekufundwa kweKhur'an.

Lusuku:

19 iNgci: (uma inyeti lensha seyibhalashile): Umgubho we-Eid-ul-Fitr wenkholelo yesi-Islamu. Lona ngumgubho wenjabulo kodwa lonesizotsa ekupheleni kwekuzila inyanga yonkhe yeRamadani. Kulilanga lendvumiso, kunakekela timphofana nekuvakashela tihlobo nebangani. Lusuku:

Kholwane noma iNgci: Raksha Bandhan ngumgubho wesiHindu. EmaHindu agubha budlelwane emkhatsini wabomnaka nabodzadze. Dzadze ubopha irakhi (lucotfo lolungwele) esihlakaleni semnakabo kukhombisa lutsandvo nemikhuleko lanayo ngemnakabo, kanye nesetsembiso sangunaphakadze semnakabo kumvikela dzadzewabo.

Lusuku:

INgci noma iNyoni: IKrishna Janmashtami ingumgubho wesiHindu. Kutalwa kwaKrishna Janmashtami kugujwa ngekuzila. Krishna ngumhlonishwa lomcoka wemaHindu. Ngalelilanga bantfwana bavamise kwetfula imidlalo lesuselwe emphilweni yaKrishna.

Lusuku:

INyoni: IPitr Paksha ngulomunye umgubho wenkholelo yesiHindu. EmaHindu ahlonipha emadloti awo (ema"pitrs"), kakhulukati ngeminikelo yekudla. Lusuku:





Lusuku:

Kholwane noma iNgci: ITisha B'av lilanga lenkholelo yesiJuda. EmaJuda azilela kulilela kubhujiswa kweLithempeli leKucala neLesibili eJerusalema, abuye akhumbule naletinye tinsizi netigemegegeme letehla ngalelilanga. Lolusuku lubitwa ngekutsi "lusuku lolumnyu kakhulu emlandweni wesiJuda".

Lusuku:

INyoni: IRosh Hashanah nguMnyaka loMusha wesiJuda. Bantfu bashaya luphondvo lwemvu (lolubitwa ngekutsi yishofar) kugubha lolusuku. Badla kudla lokunjengemahhabhula lenyiwe elujwini kukhombisa kutsi banenshisekelo yemphilo lemnandzi emnyakeni lotako.

Lusuku:

INyoni noma iMphala: IYom Kippur ifika emva kwemalanga lalishumi yengcile iRosh Hashanah. Lolu lusuku lolungwele kakhulu etinsukwini tenkholelo yemaJuda. Lusuku:

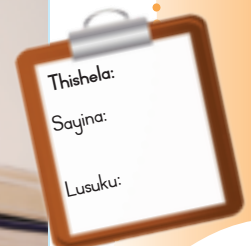


9 iNgci: Lusuku Lwesive lwaBomake – Liholide Lesive. Mhlaka 9 iNgci 1956, bafati laba-20 000 bashuca bacondza eTindlini Tembuso ePitoli balwa nekutsi laBansundvu kufanele batfwalane nencwajana ya "dompasi". Lenzima yebafati emmangweni waseNingizimu Afrika igujwa ngalelilanga.

1-7 iNyoni: Liviki Lesive leSihlahla i-Abha. Bantfu bayakhutsatwa kuhlanyela tihlahla.

8 iNyoni: Lilanga laMhlabawonkhe leKufundza. Lelilanga ligcamisa bumcoka bekukwati kufundza.

24 iNyoni: Lilanga leMasiko – Liholide Lesive. Bonkhe bantfu baseNingizimu Afrika bangawagubha emasiko abo kanye newalabanye.





49

Ithemu 4 – Liviki 1

Titjalo-lesikutfola kuto

**Asifundze**

Umhlaba ugcwele tintfo letiphilako. Kunetilwane, bantfu, timvu, tinyoni, nalokumilako njengembila, tihlahla temnyezane kanye, ifangi nematicandza eticoco.



Titjalo tivame kuba nemagala, emacembe, tiku kanye netimphandze. Titjalo tivelatimbali, titselo kanye nembewu. Linengi lato linemacembe lanembala loluhlata.

**Asikhulume**

Kubuyaphi kudla kwetfu?

Buka letitfombe ucoce nemngani wakho ngato. Kulelikhasi lelandzelako kuneluhla lwekudla. Kubili kwako akuphumi kuletitfombe lotibonako. Ngutiphi letintfo letimbili?

Sewufundzile ngekutsi kudla kwetfu kubuyaphi. Ase sibone kutsi ukhumbulani.





Lusuku:



Asifundze

Titjalo tisinika tinhlobo letehlukene tekudla. Tonkhe tibhidvo, titselo nemantongomane kubuya etihlahleni. Tisisita kutsi sihlale siphilile ngoba tinemavithamini, luswayi, takhamtimba, bo-oyili kanye nalokwenta kudla esiswini kugayeke kahle. Neshokoletshi nayo ibuya etitjalweni.



Asibhale

Bhala incwadzi ubhalele umuntfu lovame kukulungisela kudla. Sebentisa loluhlaka. Gcwalisa ngemagama laseluhlwini.

imphuphu liphalishi litsanga lizambane sicadze bhotela wemantongomane sinkhwa likhekhe isaladi yelethisi emampentjisi emahhabhula luhwabha

Sawubona _____

Ngiyabonga ku _____

Ngitsandza kudla _____

Angitsandzi ku _____

ngoba _____.

Ngicela ungentele _____.

Kudla lokubuya etitjalweni kungaba kahle ngoba _____.



Asikhulume

Bukisisa letitfombe bese ucoca nemngani wakho ngekwakheka kwaletitjalo.

1



2



3



4



Thishela:
Sayina:
Lusuku:



Titjalo: kusuka emobeni kuya kushukela



Asifundze

Shukela nguleny ye-tinhlobo tekudla lesiyidzingako kuhlala siphilile. Kunetinhlobo letehlukene tashukela. Shukela simtfola etitselweni. Sitfombe lesingemuva lapha ngentasi sikukhombisa emasimu emoba aKaZulu-Natali.



Asifundze

Umoba ulusito lolukhulu.

Umoba sitjalo lesidze lesibukeka njengesihlahla sebhambu. Simila endzaweni lefutumele lenemvula lenyenti. Umoba udzinga lilanga kakhulu kanye nemvula. ENingizimu Afrika sifundza sakaZulu-Natali sikulungele kakhulu kuhlanyela umoba.



Asente loku

1. Buka letitfombe tetintfo tekudlala ingoma thishela wakho latakukhombisa tona.
2. Lalela tindlela tetingoma letehlukene taseNingizimu Afrika thishela latatidlala. Cocisanani ngaloku lokulandzelako:
 - Sigi setingoma
 - Ngabe siyaphangisa noma sishaya kancane
 - Livi lengoma likahle yini
 - Ikwenta kutsi utive njani ingoma. Ngutiphi tintfo tekudlala ingoma longatikhomba etingomeni

Asishukume

Cedzela sihibe lesakhiwe nguthishela wakho.

Thishela wakho utakukhombisa kutsi ungawudlala njani umcudzelwano wamilente ntsatfu.



Lusuku:

Buka lesitfombe semoba. Naka loku: sicu lesidze
lesiligolide; emacembe lancama lamadze,
lokuhlabanako esicwini; Sikhehle setimphandze
emhlabatsini.

Umoba udzinga kukhula tinyanga letili-14 kuya
kuma-24 kute kutsiwe sewulungele kuvunwa. Ticu
tinashukela-luju lolunafunako-lolungafani sanhlobo nje
nashukela lesimsebentisa emakhaya etfu!

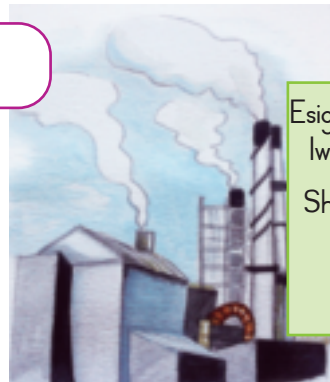


Asibhale

Faka inombolo kuletitfombe ngekulandzelana
kahle kukhombisa kutsi shukela ukhicitwa njani.



Emahlumela emoba ayahlanyelwa.

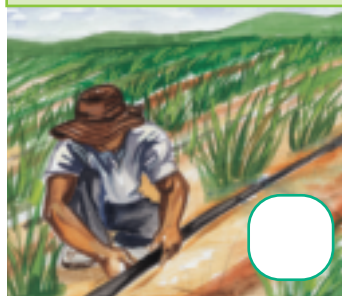


Esigayweni umoba uyavovwa bese luju
lwashukela luyaputjutwa luphume.
Shukela ubese uyagezwa ahlukwe
kahle sesingawutsenga-ke.



Umoba uyavunwa uboshwe
ngetinyandza.

Umoba uyaniselwa.



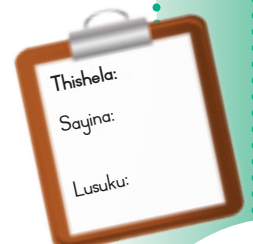
Umoba lomilile uyahlanyelwa.



Umoba umikiswa emshinini wekuwugaya.



Umoba uyafika emshinini.



Thishela:

Sayina:

Lusuku:



Umhlaba: losipha kona



Asifundze

Ethemini lephelile ufundze ngemhlaba. Lena yiplanethi lesihlala kuyo. Umhlaba usinika konkhe lesikudzingako kute siphile. Umhlaba utungeletwe yingubo yemoya. Lengubo yemhlaba kute siphile. Loludvadvwasi loluncama lwemhlaba lesihlala kuwo nalesilubita ngekutsi "sikhokho" semhlaba sinemhlabatsi longetulu lesingawusebentisa kulima kudla.



Lengubo yekucala yemhlaba iphindze ibe nelidvwala lelicinile njengetintsaba. Kulengubo lenelitje sitfola luswayi, ligolide, emadayimane nemafutsa, kanye nemalahle.

Siphindze sitfole lwandle kulengubo lencama yelitje. Elwandle sitfola kudla lokunjengenhlangi. Lwandle nalo lumcoka ngoba imikhumbi leminyenti itfwala imitfwalo nebantfu labagibela kuyo.



Asente lokhu

Sebentisa lolwati lolungenhla kudvweba sitfombe semhlaba. Sebentisa tinsita letinengi njengepeniseli, emakhilayoni, tinamatselisi, inki, pendi. Buye ucabange ngekwengeta letinye tintfo longatisebentisa njengemaphepha, emakinobho, tigubhu temnenkhe, emacembe netimbali letomisiwe. Sebentisa tinsita longakaze watisebentisa noma-ke usebentise tinsita letinsha kuwe.





Lusuku:



Asikhulume

Ufundzile kutsi kudla kubuyaphi. Usebenta nemngani wakho beka luphawu (✓) kuloko kudla lokuphuma emhlabatsini.

emahhabhula	
inyama yengulube	
shizi	
inyama yemvu	
emacandza	
litsanga lelincane leliluhlata	
emasi	
umbhidvo	
liwolintji	
limpentjisi	
emaphizi	



Asishukume

- Phuphutsela ligwebu ebhakedeni lemanti
- Beka buso bakho emantini imizuzwana lemi 3 ungaphfumuli, vula emakhala nemehlo.

Yenta ngatsi uyabhukusha

- Lala ngemhlane ukhahlele ngemilente
- Lala ngesisu ukhahlele imilente
- Mani uhambise imikhono kungatsi uyabhukusha ugenukile
- Nyalo hambisa imikhono ngatsi ubhukusha ngesifuba ubhabhalele.

Dvweba umugca kusuka egameni ngalinye kuye esitfombeni salo. Lukutjelani loluhla lwakho?



Asibhale

Bhala indzima ubhalele umhlaba kuwubonga ngalosipha kona. Ngeta munye umusho lapho wetsembisa khona kusita kuwunakekela.

Mhlaba Lotsandzekako

Ngiyabonga ku _____

Ngiyetsembisa kutsi ngitawu _____



Thishela:
Sayina:
Lusuku:



Umhlaba: kusuka elubumbeni kuya esitinini



Asifundze

Umhlaba unetinhlobo letinyenti letehlukene temihlaba. Lubumba ngulenze yaletinhlobo. Etinkhulungwaneni teminyaka bantfu balusebentisile lubumba kubumba titini tekwakha.



Asente loku

Dvweba tintfo letimbili lesingatakha ngetitini bese utinika sihloko.



Asibhale

Phendvula lemibuto.

Kwentiwa yini kutsi titini tingabi ngumbala munye?

Titini takhiwa ngelubumba kuphela yini?





Lusuku:



Asibhale

Buka letitfombe bese utjela umngani wakho kutsi kwentekani kusitfombe ngasinye.



Kugujwa lubumba



Lubumba lugaywa kahle bese luhlanganiswa nemanti.

Umshini usika inhlama yelubumba ibe ticeshana.

Umshini uyasetjentiswa kujuba ticeshana letikhokha titini.



Tincetu letomile telubumba tiyabhakwa emshinini wekubhaka titini.



Uma ngabe letitini setikhishiwe kulefolomu yekutibhaka, tiyahlungwa.



Titini tipakwa etulu kwaletinye tentiwa indvundvuma. Tilungela kutsengiswa.

Niketa lemisho tinombolo ngekulandzelana kukhombisa kutsi sitenta njani titini.

	Nase tisusiwe titini efolomini tiyahlungwa.
	Luyagaywa lubumba kahle bese luhlanganiswa nemanti.
	Umshini uyasetjentiswa kujuba ticeshana letikhokha titini.
	Lubumba luyatatjwa.
	Titini tipakwa tibe tindvundvuma setilungele kutsengiswa.
	Tincetu letomile telubumba tiyabhakwa emshinini wekubhaka titini.
	Inhlama yelubumba isikwa ngemishini ibe ticeshana.
	Titini telubumba tiyomiswa.

Thishela:
Sayina:
Lusuku:





53

Ithemu 4 – Liviki 3

Tinhlekelele nalokufanele sikwente – tinhlobo tetinhlekele: tikhukhula



Asifundze

Tinhlekelele

Sehlakalo simo lesenteka ngekuphutfuma singakasinaki. Kusimo lesimatima ngekutsi sitsintsa bantfu nemvelo. Sehlakalo singabanga kutsi kufe bantfu labanyenti siphindze sente umonakalo lomkhulu. Tehlakalo letinyenti tibangwa yimvelo njengemoya noma imvula.

Sibonelo kungaba sikhukhula ngemuva kwemvula lenkhulu. Nebantfu bangasibanga sehlakalo. Sibonelo, kushiya likhandlela livutsa ebusuku kungabanga umlilo.



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe ucoce
nemngani wakho ngaso.

Coca ngaloko lokubonako esitfombeni ngasinye. Shano kutsi sitfombe ngasinye sikhomba luphi luhlobo lwesehlakalo.

Thishela wenu utakwenta luhla lwato tonkhe timphendvulo tenu ebhodini.

Ngeta timphendvulo letingafani netakho kuloluhla lwakho.





Asifundze

Lusuku:

Fundza lendzaba yeliphephandzaba lelandzelako ngenhlekelele yetikhukhula. Cale utifundzele wena. Sale uhlala nemngani wakho niyifundze kuvakale. Niketanani ematfuba. Fundza indzima yinye, bese uniketa umngani wakho ufundza lenye.

Tikhukhula letinemandla tibanga umonakalo lomkhulu

KuseSchmidtsburg

ngeMgcibelo

14 ngaBhimbidvwane 2011

Bantfu labalishumi nakubili bafile kantsi labangemashumi lamane nesihlanu betfulwa etihlahleni nasetu kwetindlu kuleNyakatfo neLidolobha iKapa.

Lenhlekelele yenteka nje emva kwetimvulakati ngaLesihlanu. Line kwengca lobekubhekekile.

Kube yimvula lenkhulu nalembikati lidolobha lesolo layigcina nga 1985.

Bantfu lababili bafile nabetama kwewela libhuloho edolobheni ngemoto, timoto tabo takhukhuleka.

Tekuphalala lokuphutfumako emaphoyiseni, neticimamlilo netekuphepha kutemphi tisindzise bantfu. Asafuna nalamuhla emaphoyisa kutsi labahlangana nalenhlekelele batfolakala bonkhe yini.

Bantfu labanengi edolobheni balahlekelwe nguko konkhe labanako emakhaya. Tindlu letakhiwe etigodzini noma etindzaweni letiseceleni kwemifula taba nemonakalo



lomkhulu kakhulu.

Labanye labahlangabetana nalenhlekelele abazange bayilalele imiyalo yemaphoyisa.

Linyenti lebantfu lite kudla netimpahla. Sebahlala emahholweni, emasontfweni kumbe nebangani babo noma nebemindeni yabo.

Kutawutsatsa tinyanga letisitfupha kulungisa konkhe lokonakele. Sodolobha ucele bonkhe bantfu kutsi babambane.



Asibhale

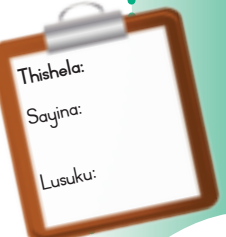
Phindza ufundze lendzaba yeliphepha, bese uphendvula lemibuto.

Inhlekelele yetikhukhula yenteka kusiphi sifundza?

Yacala nini imvula?

Livamise kuna kakhulu yini kulelidolobha?

Kungani bantfu labanengi bete kudla?



Umlilo



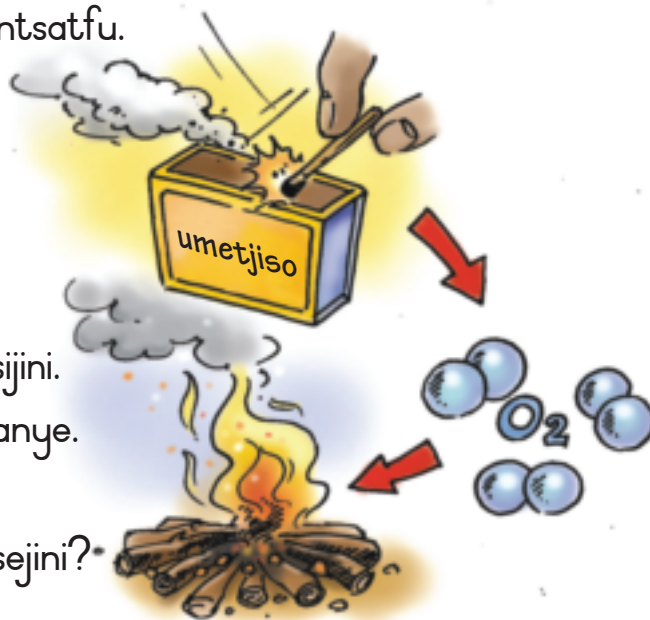
Asifundze

Umlilo wenteka nakuhlangana tintfo letintsatfu. Letintfo letintsatfu nguleti:

- kwekushisa lokunjengelukhuni
- kushisa lokufana nelilangabi lelibuya kulesikukhanyisako noma umetjiso
- gesi losemoyeni lobitwa ngekutsi yi-oksijini.

Kokutsatfu kumele kube khona kanye kanye.

Bewati nje kutsi umlilo ngeke uchubeke uvutse nakute umoya weluhlobo lwe-okisejini?



Asibhale

Thishela wakho utawulumeka likhandlela bese ubeka ingilazi lete lutfo ekhatsi etu kwelikhandlela. Buka kutsi kwentekani.



Kwentiwa yini loku?
Bhala umusho ube munye encwadzini yakho yekubhalela.



Asikhulume

Unemngani wakho tfolani timphendvulo talemibuto:

Kucisheleni kukhanya ekhandleleni?

Kumele wati imphemdvulo yalombuto nakumele ucime umlilo. Sisho ngani?

Utawulalela tonkhe timphendvulo thishela wenu bese uyakhetsa kutsi ngutiphi letincono kakhulu.



Asikhulume

Sebentani njengeliklasi. Cocani ngekutsi ngutiphi tintfo letishako. Ngutiphi tintfo leningatitfoli emakhaya kini? Kulokucocisana kwenu, ngumuphi umlayeto longawumikisa ekhaya ngekuphepha emlilweni?



Lusuku:



Asibhale

Bhala timphendvulo kuletikhala ethebulini lelilandzelako:



Umcoka ngani umlilo kitsi	
Lesikunikwa ngumlilo:	Singawusebentisa njani:
kushisa	Imphendvulo yakho
kukhanya	Imphendvulo yakho



Asifundze

Niketa thishela libhuku lakho kutsi abuke timphendvulo takho.

Tinhlekelele temililo nato tingaphinde tiwubange umonakalo lomubi kanye nembubhane yekufa.

Imililo yematsafa mihle mibi; ngoba isita tihlahla netjani lobusha kukhula. Kodvwa imililo lemibi esigangeni ingabhubhisa lokuhlumako netilwane. Imililo yekubabela ibuye idale kugedvuka kwemhlaba kanye nesingcolisa-moya. Kuyadvumata kutsi bantfu labanganakeleli ngibo labadala cishe i-9 eshumini yemililo lubhubhane (lokungu-90%).

Tsine sonkhe kufanele sifundze kutsi sitivikela kanjani tinhlekelele temililo nekutsi kufanele senteni uma kunemililo lomubi loyingoti.

Ngabe ngutiphi tingoti lengehlela lomfana longesekudla? Yini layente kabi?



Asente loku loku

- Sika sitfombe sebantfu kumagazini.
- Yakha inhlanguisela yesitfombe lapho emalunga emtimba yebantfu telakanyana khona.



Thishela:

Sayina:

Lusuku:





Asifundze

Umbane

Kulesinye sikhatsi nangabe utsintsa intfo letsite leyakhiwe ngensimbi, njengensika yemnyango, uva kuhlaba lokuvevetelako uve ngatsi uyazintileka. Loku kwentiwa kutsi kunemlilo wagezi lowakheka emtimbeni wakho. Lomlilo ungendlulela etintfweni letakhiwe ngensimbi nawutitsintsa.



Imibane lesiyibonako nalidvuma iyafana. Emandla agezi ayakhula efini, abese "engciselwa" kulelinye lifu (sitfombe ngetulu) noma emhlabeni (sitfombe ngesancele).

Kushaya kwemsindvo lomkhulu lotakuva emuva kwembane kuyafana nalokuhlaba lokuphangisako nawutsintsa intfo leyinsimbi, kodwa kona kunemsindvo. Minyaka yonkhe bantfu labangetulu kwe-30 babulawa ngumbane eNingizimu Afrika.



Nayi imitsetfo lemitsatfu yekuphepha nangabe kudvuma litulu.

Uma uvinjetelwe litulu lelidvumako, khumbula:

- Ungacali ume ngaphasi kwesihlahla noma eceleni kwafenisi lowakhiwe ngensimbi.
- Ungabhaci emgodzini emhlabatsini.
- Nawusemfuleni, edamini noma uyabhukusha, phuma masinyane!





Lusuku:



Asikhulume

Coca nemngani wakho ngalesitfombe.
Shano kutsi ngakunye kuyingoti ngani
kubakuko nalidvuma.



Asente loku

Phindza ubuke lemitsetfo
lemitsatfu yekuphepha
nangabe lidvuma litulu.
Khetsa munye wayo.

Yakha iphosta lengasetjentiswa kwatisa bantfu ngekuphepha nakudvuma litulu
libaneka. Kuphosta yakho kufanele:

- kube nemagama
- yakhiwe lokungenani ngetintfo letimbili letehlukene.
- kube malula kuyicondza ngekuphangisa.



Asente loku



- Usebentisa umtimba wakho lingisela tinhlobo
tembane esitfombeni lesisekhasini 40. Bamba lokuphumula
imizuzwana leli-10.
- Ntjintjela kulokunye kulingisela "umbane" phumula imizuzwana
lengema-20.
Kopa yonkhe lemishukumo kube ngatsi usesibukweni.
- Timele wena futsi.
- Nyalo hambisani imitimba masinyane shengatsi niyimibane
leshaya ngemandla niphindze leminyakato.



Asikhulume

Nyalo tijsbulise ngemdlalo webhola
yemphebeti usebentisa kushaya uye
embili uphindze ushaye uye emumuva.

Ungaba ngulophephile yini emotweni
nakunesangcotfo kudvuma litulu?

Coca ngemngani wakho ngaloku.

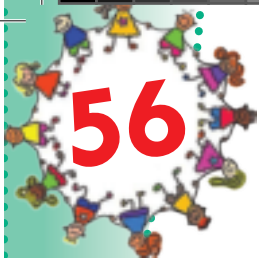
Umbane ungashaya kabili yini endzaweni yinye?

Cocani ngalemibuto eklasini lakho.



Thishela:
Sayina:
Lusuku:





Ithemu 4 – Liviki 4

Sangcotfo netiphepho



Asifundze

Fundza indzaba yaBusile ngesangcotfo lesikhulu.

Inhlekelele lengingeke ngayikhohlwa

Emafu lesabekako lamnyama bekasongana abutseka lusuku lonkhe. Babe walalela tindzaba emsakatweni wemoya. Umsakato bewubelesele usecwayisa ngemoya lomkhulu kanye nemvula lenkhulu. Emaphoyisa eta kutobona kutsi siphephile yini aphindze asewayisa ngekutsi senteni nakufika sangcotfo.

Babe wafaka lithoshi lakhe, umsakato lomncane, emadokhumethi etfu lamcoka esikhwameni seliplasitiki. Make wapakisha timphahla tetfu ngamunye temalanga lamabili esikhwameni. Gogo wafaka emaphilisi akhe esikhwameni lesincane. Setsa emanti emabhodleleni lebesingawatfwala.

Babe wajuba ligala lelikhulu lesihlahla lebesilengela endlini yakitsi. Savala emafasitelo. Babe wafaka ithephu lenamatselako etingilazini temafasitelo wase ushayela emapulango emafasitelweni.

Nakuchubeka kuba mnyama kakhulu, lacala kuna ngemandla. Umoya wavunguta kakhulu ubanga nemsindvo.

Kwatsi emanti nakengca ngemdvumo phambili kwendlu yakitsi, bakamasipala baletsa emasaka netikhwama letimnyama kutsi sente emajazi emvula.





Lusuku:

Besetfuke kakhulu. Luphahla lwendlu
lwavevetela kungatsi lutakuwa, nemanti
avuta yonkhe indzawo. Njalo emva
kwemizuzu lembalwa kukhona bekudzilika
eluphahleni.

Kwaba nemsindvo lomkhulu uvala tindlebe.
Hhawu, indlu yakitsi yabe seyite luphahla!

Sadvonsa tikhwama sambonya tinhloko
sabaleka endlini. Kwadzingeka sivike tintfo
letipheshulwa ngumoya kutsi tingasilimati.
Sibhakabhaka besikhanyiswa yimidvwa yembane.

Sagijima, sihlaphuta ludzaka sibange ehholweni lemmango. Labanengi bantfu bese
bavele babutsene lapho.

Ngakusasa ekuseni, sabona umonakalo lomkhulu lobangwe litulu. Tinkhukhu takitsi
tingasabonwa nangelukhalo kantsi nenkhomati yetfu yase ibalekile.

Sangcotfo saba yinhlekelele leyesabekako, sabanga umonakalo lomkhulu
nasemadolobheni labomakhelwane. Sinenhlanhla kutsi sisaphila.



Asente lokhu

Yentani umdlalo malingisa ngalenzaba.

Lamagama lalandzelako achaza timo telitulu letehlukene:

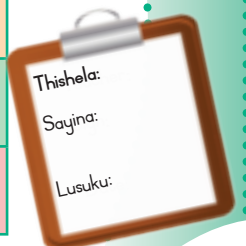
Sishingishane: ngumoya lomkhulu lodvudvula wente umonakalo lomkhulu.

Sivunguvungu: umoya uvunguta ngekushaya situngeletane.

Sishwingiliti: ngumoya lonemandla ushwilana uye etulu endzaweni
lencane.

Ngusiphi simo selitulu locabanga kutsi sahlasela lomndeni?

Wentani lomndeni kutsi utivikele kulesangcotfo?



Kutamatama kwemhlaba



Asifundze

Kugidzitela kwemhlaba kwenteka ngesikhatsi lucwecwe lwemhlaba lusuka lukhwesha noma lunyakata kakhulu noma luveva.

Kunyakata lokuphutfumako kwakha umoya losamagagasi ugijime kulolucwecwe lwemhlaba. Lamagagasi atamatamisa umhlaba netintfo letinengi letikuwo ngiko loku lesikuvako noma sikubone.

Kutamatama kwemhlaba kungabanga kufa nekulimala kwalabanengi, kuphindze kwente umonakalo lomubi etakhiweni.



Asifundze

Naku lokunakekako ngekutamatama kwemhlaba.

Hlalani ngemacembu nibe bane ecenjini. Niketanani ematfuba ekufundza kakhulu.

- Bantfu cishe laba-10 000 bafa nakutamatama umhlaba yonkhe iminyaka.
- Kutamatama loku-8 kuloku-10 kwenteka elwandlekati iPhasifiki.
- Kutamatama kwemhlaba ngephasi esiylweni selwandle kulesinye sikhatsi kwenta emagagasi lanemandla ematsunami.
- Ematsunami ahamba ngetulu kwelwandle ngesivinini lesikhulu. Lamanye ahamba emakhilomitha lange-960 ngeli-awa.
- Lamanye ematsunami afika e-15 wemamitha budze.
- Lenkhulukati itsunami yenteka mhlati-26 ngeNgongoni 2004.
- Yatsikameta emave la-II ladvute neLwandlekati lwaseNdiya.
- Kufa kungavikeleka nangabe bantfu bahlelela kuvikela sehlakalo sekutamatama kwemhlaba.



- Tingaki takhiwo tetindlu letijikitako tiye emaceleni nakunekutamatama kwemhlaba, kunekutsi tivele nje tidzilike.
- Mhlati-29 iNyoni nga 1969 kutamatama kwemhlaba lokukhulu kwenteka eCeres, eTulbagh naseWolseley eNshonalanga Kapa.
- Kutamatama kwemhlaba lokunemandla kangaka akukavami eNingizimu Afrika.
- LiTheku, uMgungundlovu neLidolobha iKapa ngemadolobha eNingizimu Afrika lasengotini yekuba nekutamatama kwemhlaba.
- Kusakela ngeNdlovana 2010 indzawo yase-Augraabies eNyakatfo Kapa ibe nemahlandla lamanyentana ekutamatama kwemhlaba lokuncane.



Lusuku:



Asente loku

Buka lelibalave lemhlabha. Yenta luphawu noma ubhale loku lokulandzelako kulo:

- 1 Lwandlekati lapho kutamatama kwemhlaba lokunengi kwenteka khona.
- 2 Indzawo lapho kwaba netsunami lenkhulukati ngeNgongoni 2004.
- 3 Live lapho kwashaya itsunami khona mhlaka II iNdlovulenkulu 2011.
- 4 Lidolobhakhulu eNshonalanga Kapa lelinekuba nekutamatama kwemhlaba.
- 5 Lelinye lemadolobha aKaZulu Natali lelinekuba nekutamatama kwemhlaba.
- 6 Indzawo eNyakatfo Kapa lehlaselwa kuvevetela kwemhlaba.



Ungafaka umbala ngekhilayoni kulo lonkhe libalave.



Tilwane letisisitako: singeniso



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe taletilwane. Ngeliklasi cocani ngekutsi letilwane tisisita ngani.



Asifundze

Kudzala, emandvulo bantfu bacala basebentisa tikhumba tetilwane kutivikela emoyeni nasemakhateni.



Ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi bantfu base bayabona kutsi bangasebentisa volo wetimvu naletinye tikhumba tetilwane kwenta timphahla. Letimphahla betilula futsi tincono kunetikhumba nje.





Lusuku:

Sisebentisa tikhumba tetilwane kwenta tintfo letehlukene letinyenti njengetikhwama, tipashi, neticatfulo.



Eminyakeni letinkhulungwane leyengcile, tonkhe tilwane betihlala endle. Eminyakeni letinyenti tilwane letifana netinja, bokati, timvu, emahhashi kanye netinkhomo tabe setiyafuywa. Lamuhla, sesifuya tilwane kutfolo tintfo letehlukene.



Tonkhe tintfo
letinaloluphawu
tentiwe ngewuli.



Etibungwini tesilika sitfolo isilika lesenta ngayo timphahla letinhle letintofontofo.





Asifundze



Tilwane letisinika imikhcito: tinyosi

Tinyosi takha emakhekheba neluju tiphindze tisite balimi kukhcita titselo. Tinyosi tihlala etidlekeni. Letinge tinyosi tiyaphuma tiyobutsa vovovo nenkhovi yetimbali. Tibuyela nako loku emuva esidlekeni. Vovovo wondla tinyosi letisetincane, inkhovi yona iguculwa ibe luju kutsi yondle tinyosi lesetikhulile.

Tinyosi tigcina luju nepholeni ekhekhebeni letinyosi. Lelikhhekheba lakhiwa ngamanafu lophuma emtimbeni wetinyosi.

Balimi betinyosi bacongelela luju lolungakasetjentiswa tinyosi. Luju kudla lokunemphilo, siyaludla nesinkhwa noma nendengane.

Siphindze sisebentise manafu wetinyosi kwenta tintfo letinyenti letehlukene letifana naloku:

- emakhandlela • insipho
- emakhilayoni • ipholishi yefenisha
- emafutsa ekugcobisa umlomo netimonyo tekutilolonga
- kuvikela emanti kulokwakhiwe ngesikhumba
- ipholishi yetintfo letakhiwe ngesikhumba njengeticatfulo





Lusuku:

Tinyosi timcoka kakhulu kitsi, ngoba tisita tilimo letinyenti letilyywa balimi kutsi takhe inhlanyelo lokuphuma kuyo tilimo. Tikwenta loku ngekutsi tendlale vovovo kuleso naleso sihlahla natisa butsa vovovo kanye nenkhovi.

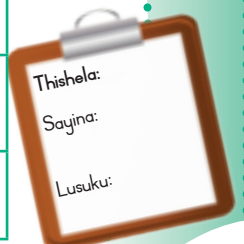
Lokunye kulokutsatfu kwekudla lesikudlako kuyasitakala ngepholeni yetinyosi. Kepha-ke setincane tinyosi nyalo kunakucala ngendzaba yetifo nekusetjentiswa kwemitsi emasimini. Caphela ngetinyosi. Natikusutela kuba buhlungu kakhulu.



Asibhale

Lemisho iliciniso noma ingemanga? Beka luphawu (✓) ebhokisini.

	Liciniso	Akusilo
Akubuhlungu kusutelwa yinyosi.		
Tinyosi tilahla ipholeni tisandiza tiya esidlekeni sato.		
Balimi bemuka tinyosi luju lolukuphela kwalo.		
Tinyosi teluju setetaye kuhlala nebantfu.		
Luju lunashevu nalusetjentiswe ekudleni.		
Umtfwebeba ungasisita kutsi sipholishe ticatfulo tesikhumba tize timanye.		
Umtfwebeba wetinyosi awukwati kwenta emanti angangeni esicatfulweni sesikhumba.		
Luju luyababa		
Linani letinyosi liyakhula.		
Tinyosi tidla luju.		



Tilwane letisinika kudla nekwewembatsa



Asifundze

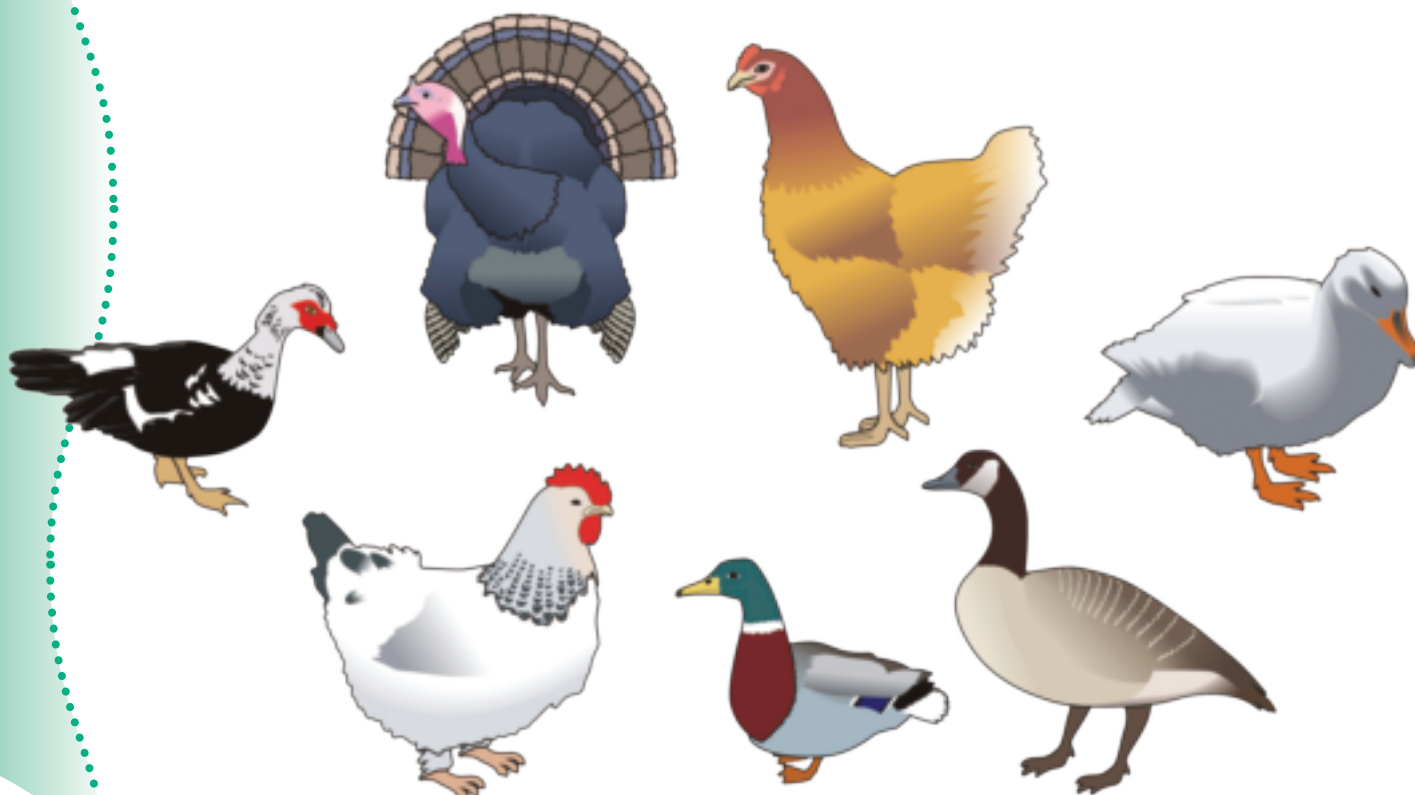
Tinkhuku tiseceenjini letilwane lesitibita ngekutsi tinyoni. Tilwane letitalelako tinyoni lesetetaye le kuhlala nebantfu. Sitfola emacandza, inyama, tinsiba kuletinyoni. Loku kufaka ekhatsi tinkhukhu, emahansi, ematuba, imithintangwe, emaphengwini kanye nematuba nemakewu.

Eningizimu Afrika kufuywa tinkhukhu letingaba tigidzi letinge-950 ngemnyaka. Tifuyelwa emacandza nenyama. Bantfwana labafundza Libanga 3 eNingizimu Afrika bangaphindwa cishe 1000 kwenta inombolo yaletilwane letitalelako.



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe bese ucoca nemngani wakho ngato. Ngutiphi kuletinyoni letisinika emacandza ladliwa bantfu labanyenti?





Lusuku:



Asibhale



Asente loku

Khetsa luhlobo lwenyoni lefuywako longayakha ngeliphepha lelimako. Buka lemibala leyehlukahlukene nekubunjwa kwaletinsiba. Phindza ubuke umtimba netitfo temtimba letehlukene taletinyoni. Khetsa loko lofuna kukugcizelela.



Asente loku



- Telule ngendlela licudze lelitelula ngayo nalitawukhala.
- Gwabhutisa imikhono yakho njengemaphiko ulingise tinyoni letifuywako letehlukene.
- Hamba njengetinyoni letifuywako letehlukene.
- Sima njengenyoni kufenisi.
- Hlukanani nibe emacambu lamabili.

Licembu linye litawuba masoti. Labakulelinye licembu batawuba mantjwele. Emasoti agijima nemikhono levuleke njengetimphiko, bagijimisa emantjwele bazama kuwabamba. Emantjwele agijima ayobhaca kunina sikhukhukati. Tjintjani badlali labanye ababe mantjwele labanye babe emasoti.



Thishela:
Sayina:
Lusuku:



Tilwane letisinika kudla nekwekwembatsa: tinkhomo



Asifundze

Luphumaphi lubisi lwetfu?

Uyati yini kutsi lubisi lufika kanjani kitsi emakhaya?

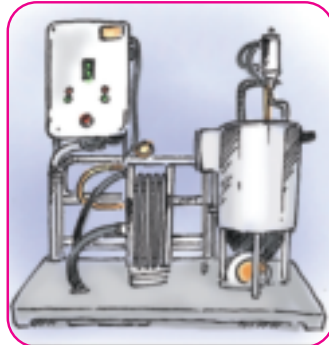
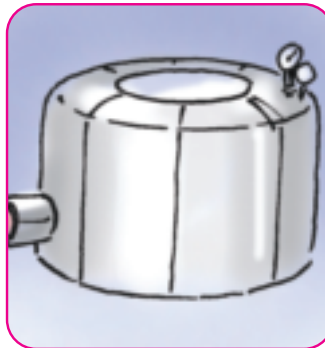
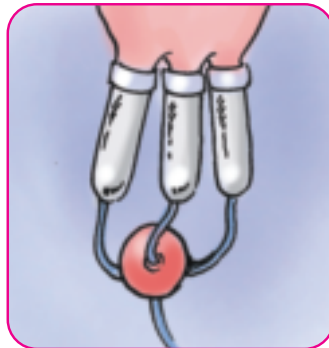
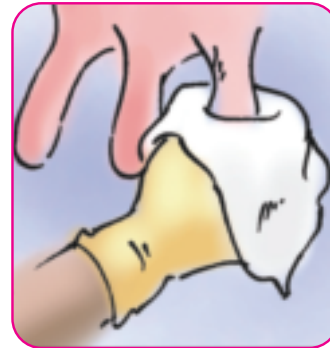
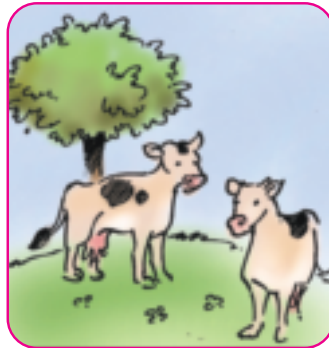
Asifundze kabanti ngaloku.



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe ucoce ngato nemngani wakho.

Silutfole njani lubisi





Lusuku:



Asikhulume

Akusilo lodvwa lubisi lesikutfole enkhomeni. Yini lokunye lesikutfole enkhomeni? Yabelana liklasi luhla lolwentile.



Asente loku

Kuleyo naleyo fulemu, dvweba intfo lesiyitfole elubisini. Bhala libito lentfo ngephasi kwesitfombe ngasinye losidvwebako.





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Ithemu 4 – Liviki 7

Tilwane letisinika kudla noma kwekwembatsa: timvu



Asifundze

Volo

Ekupheleni kwebusika, timvu atiwasweli emabhantji ato avolo locatsa kutsi tifutfumale. Ngako lesi sikhatsi lesifanele kutsi tihhule! Sisebentisa volo kwenta tintfo letinyenti letehlukene. Singakha emajezi ngewuli, noma seluke noma yini lecatsa.

Kunetimvu letehlukene tavolo eNingizimu Afrika. Letivamile nguleti: emaMerino, iBlinkhaar-ronderib

Afrikaner, iDorper kanye neDormer. Letitfombe letikulelikhasi tikukhombisa kutsi tibukeka njani letimvu.



IMerino iluhlobo lwemvu lenkhulukati eNingizimu Afrika.



IBlinkhaar-ronderib Afrikaner iluhlobo lwaseNingizimu Afrika. Icinile kantsi iphila kahle noma simo simatima.



IDorper yimvu letfolakala kakhulukati eNingizimu Afrika.

IDormer nayo iyafuywa eNingizimu Afrika. Inavolo lohlayekile.





Lusuku:

Simtfola kanjani volo?

1. Sopulazi nebasebenti bakhe bagunda timvu ngesandla noma ngemshini.



2. Volo ubekwa etafuleni ahlungwe ngetigaba tekutsi tebudze nelizinga.



3. Volo ucindzetelwa entiwe emabhele bese uyatsengiswa.



4. Manje volo uyawashwa uhlobe.



5. Volo uboshwa tinkhatsa alungiselwe kuyewugaywa.



6. Nakugaywa volo, uyelulwa ulukwe.



7. Volo sewulungele kutfungwa.



8. Lokulandzelako, insontfo ifakwa umbala wemphendvuli.



9. Insontfo inithwa yentiwe emajezi.



10. Emajezi atsengiswa esitolo.



Asikhulume

Khuluma nemngani wakho. Ngutiphi letinye tindlela timvu letingaba lusito ngalo kubantfu?

Asidlale

- Thishela wakho utakufundzisa kutsi idlalwa njani ikhilikitshi lencane.

Thishela:
Sayina:
Lusuku:





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Ithemu 4 – Liviki 8

Tilwane letisisebentelako: tinja



Siyacatsanisa

Tinja letinyenti tilwane tekufuywa futsi tihlala natsi emakhaya etfu. Kodwa tibuye tente imisebenti leminyenti lemcoka.



Tinja temaphoyisa noma teluhala tisita emaphoyisa kutfolo tidzakamiva noma kutfolo umkhondvo wetigebengu.



Tinja letiholako tisita bantfu labangaboni kutsi batfole kutsi bayaphi.



Tinja letigadzako tisivikela kutsi singahlaselwa tigebengu



Tinja tetimvu tenta siciniseko sekutsi umhlambi uhlala ndzawonye.

Tinja tekutingela tisita batingeli kutsi batfole tinyoni noma tinyamatane labatidubulile.



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Lusuku:

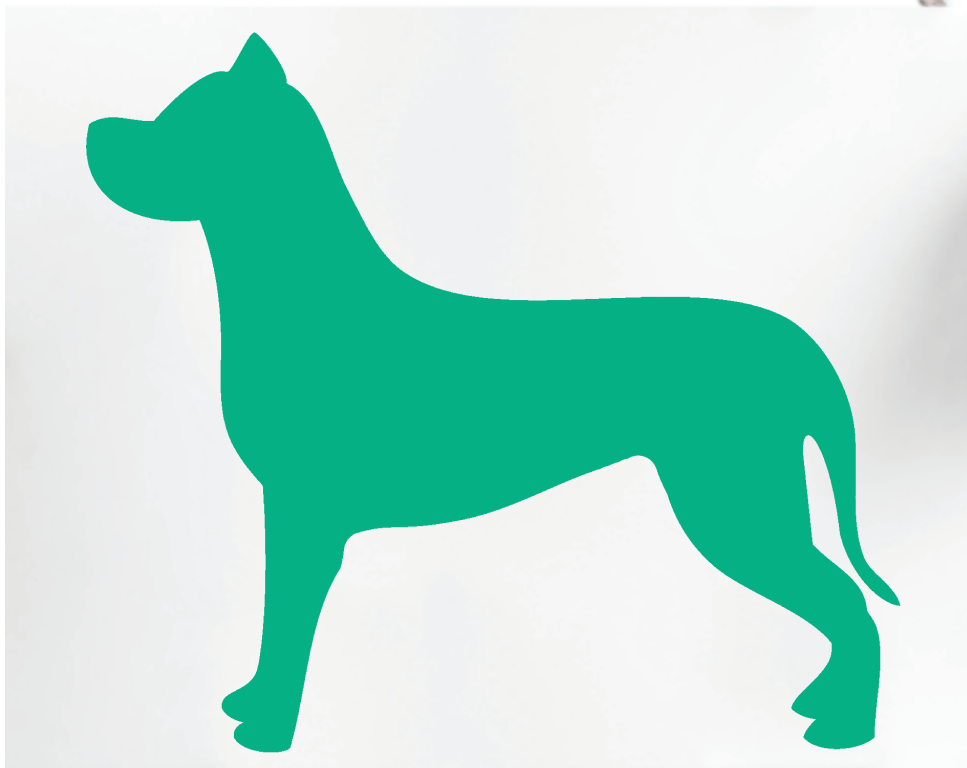


Asente loku

Yakha sitfombe sitfunti semngani lomkhulu wemuntfu:inja.

Udzinga loku:

- liphepha lelinemibala lemibili leyehlukene
- sikelo
- ipeniseli
- iglu



- Dvwebainja lenkhulu kulinye liphepha.
Yenta siciniseko sekutsi umdvwebo uvala lonkhe liphepha.
- Manje sika kahleinja yakho.
- Namatsiselainja loyisikile kuleli lelinye liphepha.
- Dvweba emehlo, likhala, umlomo lonematingo enjeni yakho.
- Hlobisa sitfombe sakho ngendlela loyitsandzako. Khumbula kutsi imibala lefana nalomnyama kanye naloliphuti isebenta kahle kwakha sitfombe sesitfunti.





64

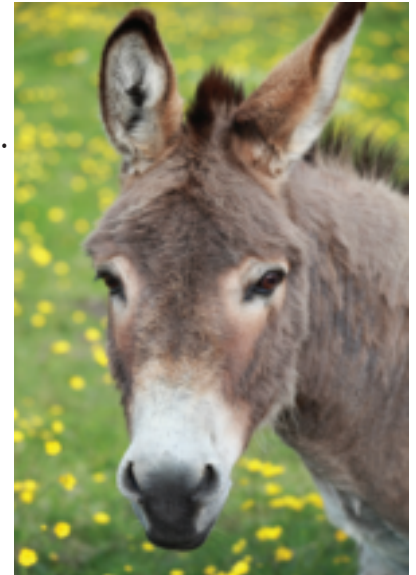
Ithemu 4 – Liviki 8

Tilwane letisisebentelako: timbongolo



Asifundze

Timbongolo tisite bantfu iminyaka letinkhulungwane le-6. Betitfwala bantfu nemitfwalo yabo lesindzako emihlane yato, tilima emasimu etfu tiphindze tisitfwalele emanti. Tonkhe letintfo tisenteka nalamuhla. Kunetimbongolo letilinganiselwa etigidzini tetigidzi letinge-4l emhlabeni wonkhe. Loku kusho kutsi wonkhe umntfwana wesikolo eNingizimu Afrika angaba netimbongolo le-3.



Asibhale

Buka letitfombe bese ubhala umusho ube munye ngesitfombe ngasinye. Shano kutsi imbongolo isebenta njani.

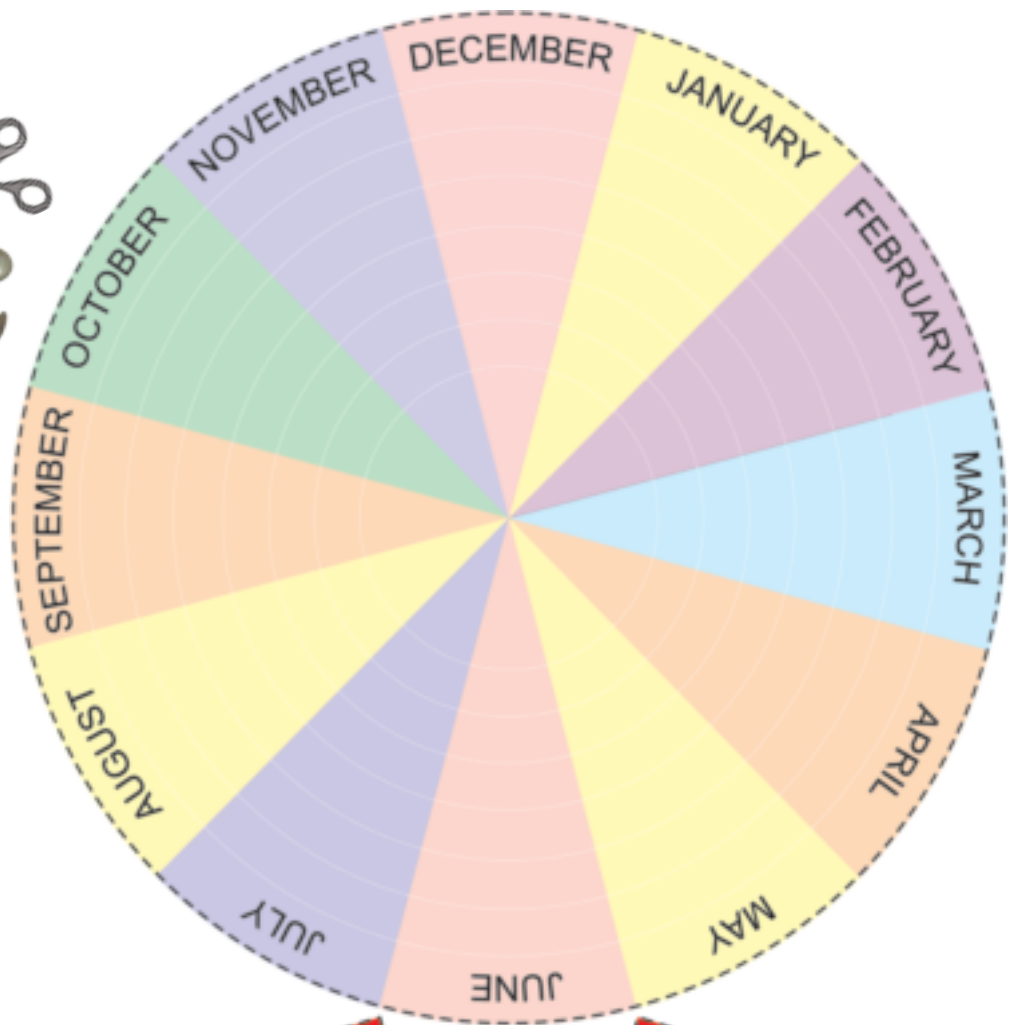




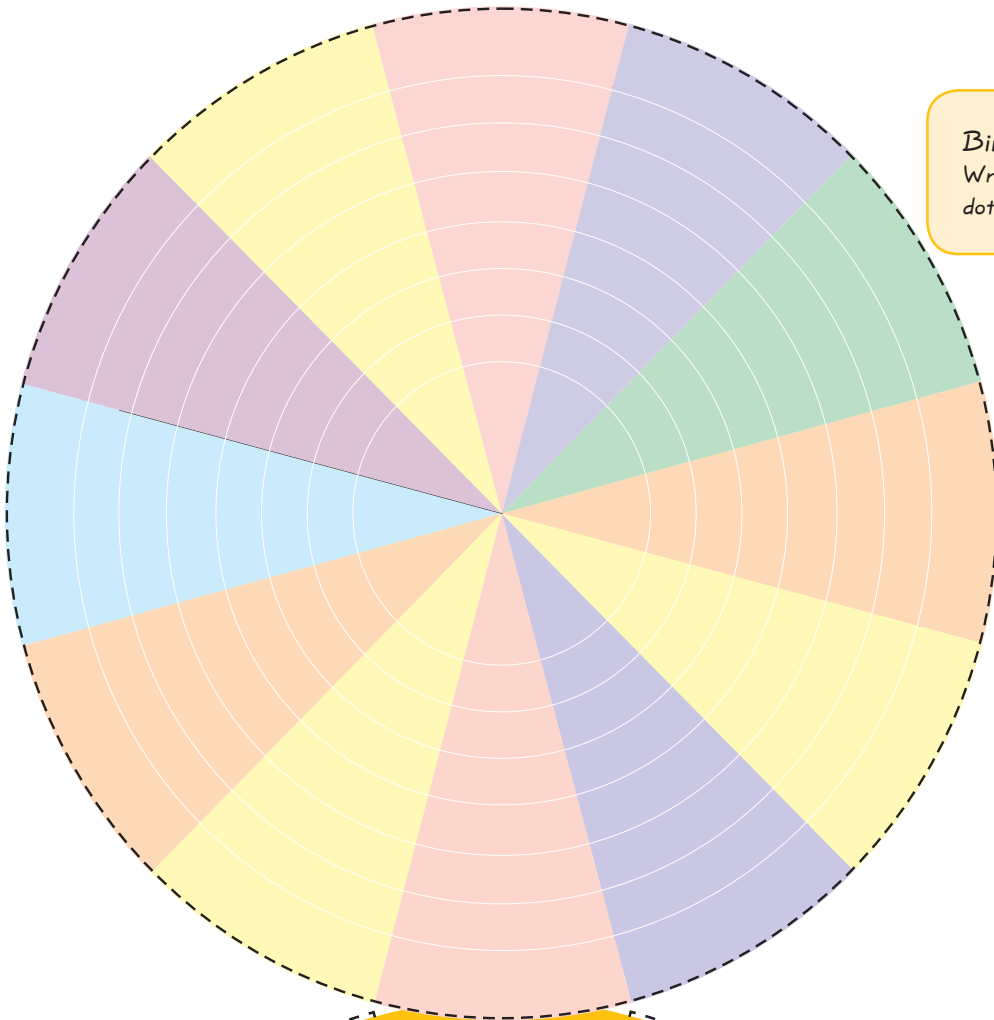
Birthday Wheel:

Cut out the two circles and the wedge shape. Put the top and bottom together using a split pin. Write the birthdays of your family and friends in the correct months on the birthday wheel.

On the back you can write the months in your first language.



Birthday Wheel:
Write the 12 months on the
dotted white line.



Step 1: Cut all around on the black line

DEF

Four sets of writing practice boxes on a purple background. Each box contains four horizontal lines and a small illustration of a blue telephone and a grey envelope icon in the bottom right corner.

Step 2: Fold on the dashed line

OPQR

Four sets of writing practice boxes on a red background. Each box contains four horizontal lines and a small illustration of a blue telephone and a grey envelope icon in the bottom right corner.

Step 3: Fold on the dotted line

ABC

Four sets of writing practice boxes on a teal background. Each box contains four horizontal lines and a small illustration of a blue telephone and a grey envelope icon in the bottom left corner.

Step 5: Cut off on the yellow line

Step 4: Fold your book in the middle

STUV

Four sets of writing practice boxes on a blue background. Each box contains four horizontal lines and a small illustration of a blue telephone and a grey envelope icon in the bottom left corner.

KLMN

GHIJ

WXYZ

My Telephone and Address Book



This book belongs to:
